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		Agricul-	(\$	Millions	Utilities, Trans- portation,	Finance, Services,		
		ture, Forestry, Fishing, Trapping, Mining	Manu- fac- turing	Con- struc- tion	Community cation Storage, Trade	(includ= ing Govern= ment)	Supple = mentary Labour Income	Total
9686	A	23	62	8	58	59	5	215
	- Average	26	78	11	63	60	6	244
	- Average	29	106	16	73	66	8	298
	- Average	30	142	18	80	72	11	353
	- Average	32	168	21	86	78	14	399
	- Average	33	171	17	95	83	13	412
	- Average	35	156	19	100	90	13	413
	- Average	41	147	25	114	103	14	444
		42	177	34	134	114	17	513
	- Average	49	203	41	154	131	19	597
	- Average	49	214	47	169	147	21	647
		55	231	47	180	156	24	693
	- Average	72	272	52	208	178	28	810
	- Average	76	302	62	230	199	32	901
	- Average			70	. 250	215	34	972
	- Average	73	330		257	235	35	992
1954	- Average	74	323	68	601	200	00	200
1952	- October	83	317	78	238	205	34	955
C3 67 107 100	November	84	321	75	242	206	33	961
	December	78	325	62	244	205	34	948
1953	- January	72	321	58	246*	203	34	934
	February	70	326	55	234	205	33	923
	March	62	328	57	234	210	33	924
	April	60	328	63	251*	210	34	946
	May	69	331	72	246	214	34	966
	June	75	333	72	251	216	34	981
	July	77	330	76	253	212	35	983
	August	80	334	81	253	212	34	994
	September	80	337	82	256	224	35	1.014
	October	78	333	83	257	226	35	1,012
	November	77	326	76	256	224	35	996
	December	71	333	69	255	225	35	988
1054	- January	65	322	56	245	223	34	94.5
70 AZ	February	66	325	54	247	225	33	950
	March	62	323	54	245	226	33	943
		59	322	59	251	229	34	954
	April	69	320	67	253	232	34	975
	May	74	325	70	259	237	35	1,000
	June			77	262	235	35	1,010
	July	80	323		261	235	36	1,014
	August	83	323	76				
	September	84	326	78	263	244	35	1,030
	October	86	323	82	265	244	36	1,036
	November	83	321	77	265	246	36	1,028
	December	79	325	71	264	250	36	1.088
1955	- January	73	318	60	253	246	34	984

^{*}Includes Newfoundland, since 1949. *Includes retroactive wage payment to railway employees,

January 1955

Following the customary seasonal decline of economic activity, labour income received by Canadian paid workers dropped \$41 million during January to an estimate of \$984 million. This total was, however, \$39 million or 4 per cent higher than that for the corresponding month in 1954.

The decline in January labour income, which was common to all the major industrial groups, ranged between \$4 million for finance and services and \$11 million for construction and the distributive industries. The curtailment of outdoor construction work and the post-Christmas contraction in trade contributed to these more sizable losses.

Paid workers in all branches of the economy, according to the monthly labour force survey, numbered 3,842,000 persons in January 1955, up slightly from 3,822,000 persons one year ago. Of the paid workers engaged in nonagricultural industries, 75½ per cent worked at least 44 hours in the current month, as compared with $73\frac{1}{2}$ per cent in January 1954. Average weekly earnings of \$60.12 at the end of January were nearly 3 per cent above the \$58.47 average one year earlier. The cost of living remained almost unchanged during January, as the Consumer Price Index (1949=100) slipped from 116.4 to 116.3 at February 1; the index stood at 115.7 on February 1, 1954.

The following table presents a percentage comparison of labour income estimates for January 1950 and for the same months of the succeeding years.

	January						
the second second second	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	
Primary industries	100	136	170	153	138	155	
Manufacturing	100	119	133	151	152	150	
Construction	100	116	130	157	151	162	
Distributive industries	100	113	129	147	147	151	
Finance and services	100	110	127	137	151	166	
Supplementary labour income	100	123	141	155	155	155	
Total	100	117	133	148	149	155	

Estimates of total labour income include all wages, salaries and supplementary remuneration for employees' services. Gross earnings -- before deductions for income tax, unemployment insurance and pension contributions -- are used in the calculation of wages and salaries, and include bonuses and commissions as well as allowances for food, clothing and living accommodation where these are provided by the employer. Employers' contribution to unemployement insurance, workmen's compensation, pensions and welfare are shown as supplementary labour income.

Methods of Estimation

The monthly estimates of total wages and salaries are projections from annual estimates; these projections are based mainly on the indexes of aggregate payrolls for major industries, compiled by the Bureau's Employment Section. Federal and provincial government payroll statistics collected by the Public Finance and Transportation Division are incorporated; and various employment and wage rate data are used to compute monthly estimates for other industries. The annual estimates of labour income are compiled from original sources within the Dominion Bureau of Statistics and from other statements and reports of governments and business. A full description of the concepts, sources and methods covering the annual estimates is found in the reference document "National Accounts, Income and Expenditure, 1926-1950" (December 1951).

A constant number of working days in each month is assumed in the estimation of monthly labour income. A detailed account of concepts and methods is set out in the bulletin "Wages, Salaries and Supplementary Labour Income in Canada by Months, January 1946 to April 1947", and also in the report "National Accounts, Income and Expenditure by Quarters 1947-1952" (November 1953).

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DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

AWATTO - CANADA

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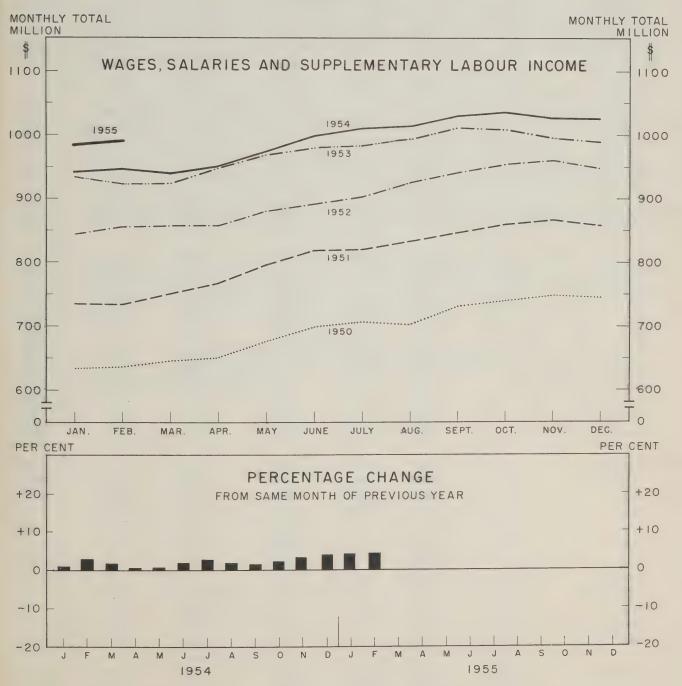


VOLUME IX No. 2

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ESTIMATES ABOUR INCOME

FEBRUARY 1955



	Agricul- ture, Forestry, Fishing, Trapping, Mining	Manu- fac- turing	Con- struc- tion	Utilities, Trans- portation, Communi- cation Storage, Trade	Finance, Services, (includeing Governement)	Supple - mentary Labour Income	Total
1939 - Average	23	62	8	53	59	5	215
1940 - Average	26	78	11	63	60	6	244
1941 - Average	29	106	16	73	66	8 .	298
1942 - Average	30	142	18	80	72	11	353
1943 - Average	32	168	21	86	78	14	399
1944 - Average	33	171	17	95	83	13	412
1945 - Average	3 5	156	19	100	90	13	413
1946 - Average	41	147	25	114	103	14	444
1947 - Average	42	177	34	134	114	17	518
1948 - Average	49	203	41	154	131	19	597
x1949 - Average	49	214	47	169	147	21	647
1950 - Average	55	231	47	180	156	24	693
1951 - Average	72	272	52	208	178	28	810
1952 - Average	76	302	62	239	199	32	
1955 - Average	73	330	70	250	215		901
1954 - Average	74	323	68	257	235	3 4 35	972 992
	V tool	900		₩ 🗸 ;		00	336
1952 - November	84	321	75	242	206	33	961
December	78	325	62	244	205	34	948
				1000	₩ 00	es:	250
1953 - January	72	321	58	245*	203	34	934
February	70	326	55	234	205	33	923
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April	60	328	63	251*	210	33	924
May	69	331	72	246	214	34	946
June	75	333	72	251		34	966
July	77	330	76	253	216	34	981
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December	71	333	69	256	224	35	996
~ 0 @ 0 m 0 0 Z	V 25	000	09	255	225	35	988
1954 - January	65	322	56	245	223	74	04.5
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March	62	323	54	245		33	950
April	59	322	59	251	226	33	943
May	69	320	67		229	34	. 954
June	74	325	70	253	232	34	975
July	80			259	237	35	1,000
August	83	323	77	262	233	35	1,010
Se ptember	84	323	7 6	261	235	36	1,014
October	86	326	78	263	244	35	1,030
November		323	82	265	244	36	1,036
De cember	83	321	77	265	246	36	1,028
De Celline L	79	325	71	264	250	36	1,025
1955 - January	73	295	60	Ora	0.10		
February	70	318 328	60 56	253	246	34	984
- Total J	nd. since 1949			253	249	34	990

*Includes Newfoundland, since 1949. *Includes retroactive wage payment to railway employees.

February 1955

Labour income received by Canadian paid workers increased by \$6 million during February to an estimated total of \$990 million. This figure was \$40 million or 4.2 per cent above that of February 1954.

The modest gain in labour income during February was the net result of increases in total wages and salaries of \$10 million and \$3 million, respectively, for manufacturing and the finance and services group, and lesses of \$4 million and \$3 million for construction and the primary industries.

Advances in total wages and salaries in transportation equipment, iron and steel products, clothing and textile products in the provinces of Ontario and Quebec accounted for a large share of the \$10 million increase for the manufacturing industry. The factory work week averaged nearly 41 hours at the beginning of February, up one-fifth of an hour over the corresponding period in 1954. With mild weather in British Columbia, the activity in logging and construction increased in that province. Elsewhere in Canada, however, following the usual seasonal course, total wages and salaries for these two industries declined in February.

The labour force survey placed the number of paid workers in all branches of the economy at 3,846,000 persons in mid=February, as compared with 3,785,000 persons a year earlier. The average of weekly earnings in the major non-agricultural industries amounted to \$60.89 at the end of February, up \$1,67 over the average for the same date in 1954.

The Consumer Price Index (1949=100) decreased a shade from 116-3 at the beginning of February to 116-0 at March 1st; the index stood at 115.5 on March 1, 1954.

Estimates of total labour income include all wages, salaries and supplementary remuneration for employees' services. Gross earnings -- before deductions for income tax, unemployment insurance and pension contributions -- are used in the calculation of wages and salaries, and include bonuses and commissions as well as allowances for food, clothing and living accommodation where these are provided by the employer. Employers' contribution to unemployment insurance, workmen's compensation, pensions and welfare are shown as supplementary labour income.

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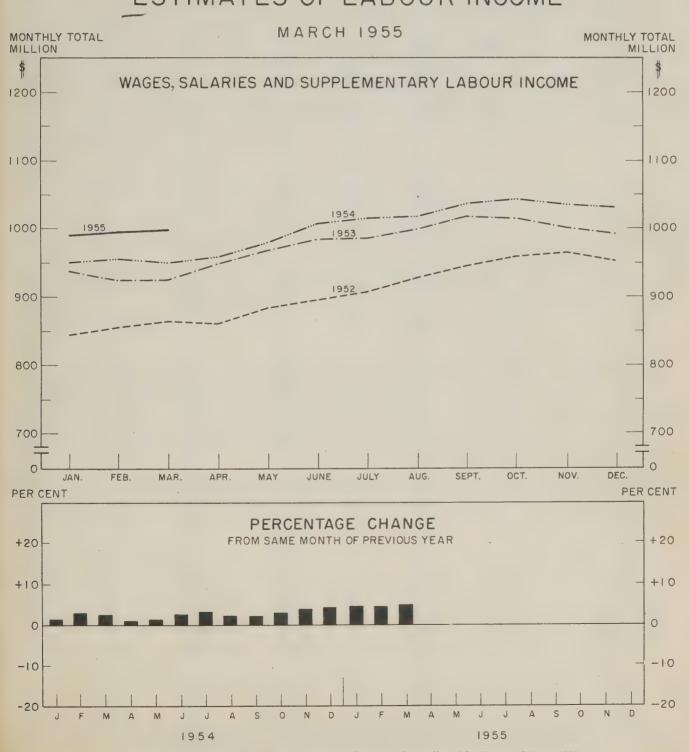
OTTAWA - CANADA

Published by Authority of the Rt. Hon. C. D. Howe, Minister of Trade and Commerce

VOLUME IX No. 3

10 cents a copy, \$1.00 per year

ABOUR INCOME



(\$ Millions)

		Agricul- ture, Forestry, Fishing, Trapping, Mining	Manu- fac- turing	Con= struc= tion	Utilities, Trans- portation, Communi- catior Storage, Trade	Finance, Services, (includeing Governement)	Supple = mentary Labour Income	Total
1030 ~	- Average	. 23	62	8	58	59	5	215
	- Average	26	78	11	63	60	6	244
	- Average	29	103	16	73	66	8	298
	- Average	30	14.2	1.8	80	72	11	3 53
	- Average	32	16.8	2.1	86	78	14	399
	- Average	33	171	17	95	8 3	13	412
	- Average	35	156	19	. <u>@</u>	90	13	413
	- Average	41	147	25	114	103	14	444
	- Average							
	- Average - Average	42 49	177 203	34.	1.34	114	17	518
	- Average	49	203	41	1.5763.	131	19	597
	- Average - Average	55 55			169	14.7	21	64.7
	- Average - Average	72	231	4. 7 a.v	180	156	24	693
	- Average - Average	76	272	52	208	178	28	810
	- Average - Average	70	303	63	233	199	32	906
	Average		3 29	70	252	218	3 5	976
4,707	Tverage	'72	323	68	2 6 <u>1</u>	239	36	999
1952 =	- December	78	324	62	24.8	207	34	953
1953 =	January	71	320	58	249*	206	34	938
	February	70	3 25	55	236	208	3 3	927
	March	61	3 26	57	237	212	34:	927
	April	60	32?	63	25%	213	34	949
	May	68	3 29	72	249	217	34	969
	June	74	331	72	253	219	3 5	984:
	July	7 7	329	7 6	255	215	3 5	987
	August	79	332	81	256	215	3 5	998
	September	80	3 36	82	258	226	3 6	1,018
	October	7 8	331	83	259	229	36	1,016
	November	7 7	327	76	258	228	3 5	1,001
	December	71	3 32	69	257	228	35	992
954 =	January	63	3 22	56	249	2,25	35	950
	February	65	324	54	250	228	34	955
	March	60	323	54	248	230	35	950
	April	57	322	59	254	231	3 5	958
	May	66	3 20	67	257	235	35	980
	June	72	325	70	264	242	3 6	1,009
	July	7'7	324	77	266	237	3 6	1,077
	August	80	324	75	26 5	239	3 6	1,019
	September	82	3 25	79	267	249	36	1,038
	Ostober	84:	323	83	269	249	36	1,044
	November	81	321	77	269	253	36	1,037
	December	7 8	3 25	71	269	253	36	1,032
955 =	January	71	313	60	257	250	3 5	991
	February	6'8	327	57	257	252	35	996
nelude	March	59	330	56	259	257	3 6	997

March, 1955

The total of wages, salaries and income supplements received by paid workers in March was estimated at \$997 million, up \$1 million from the preceding month. The March estimate was \$47 million or nearly 5 per cent above that of the corresponding month in 1954, when business activity was temporarily slackening.

During the month of March, reductions in labour income of \$1 million in construction and \$9 million in the primary group of industries were more than counterbalanced by advances in manufacturing (\$3 million), distributive industries (\$2 million), finance and services (\$5 million) and supplementary labour income (\$1 million). The decline in labour income in the primary industries was almost wholly accounted for by logging. The minor increase in manufacturing was attributable to gains in total wages and salaries in the iron and steel products and transportation equipment industries in Quebec and Ontario, and also in food and beverages, textiles and clothing and chemical products in the latter province. The \$2 million gain in the distributive industries took place largely in trade.

The cumulative total of labour income for the first 3 months of 1955 of \$2,984 million was \$129 million or $4\frac{1}{2}$ per cent above the total for the first quarter of 1954. Increases among the component industrial groups ranged from approximately one-half of one per cent in manufacturing to 11 per cent in finance and services. The small gain in the manufacturing total resulted from increases in hourly earnings and average hours worked, offset by employment declines. The factory work week averaged $40\frac{1}{2}$ hours for the quarter ended March 1, 1955, as compared with slightly above 40 hours for the corresponding period of 1954, and average hourly earnings of \$1.44 at March 1, 1955 were 3 cents higher than one year earlier.

Paid workers with jobs in all branches of the economy, according to the labour force survey, numbered 3,838,000 persons during the first quarter of 1955, up nearly $1\frac{1}{2}$ per cent above the average of 3,786,000 persons for the first quarter of 1954. The per capita weekly earnings in the major non-agricultural industries increased nearly 3 per cent from the average of \$58.92 for the first 3 months of 1954 to \$60.55 for the first quarter of 1955.

The estimates of labour income in this issue have been adjusted to bring them into agreement with the latest annual estimates for 1952, 1953 and 1954, as revised in the publication "National Accounts, Income and Expenditure, 1951-1954".

Estimates of total labour income include all wages, salaries and supplementary remuneration for employees' services. Gross earnings -- before deductions for income tax, unemployment insurance and pension contributions -- are used in the calculation of wages and salaries, and include bonuses and commissions as well as allowances for food, clothing and living accommodation where these are provided by the employer. Employers' contribution to unemployment insurance, workmen's compensation, pensions and welfare are shown as supplementary labour income

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OTTAWA - CANADA

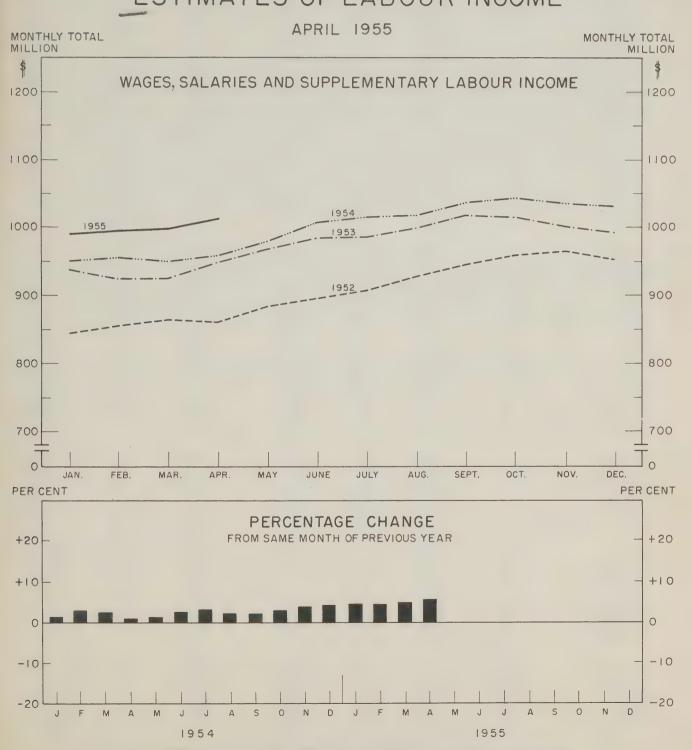
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JAN 1 0 1957

VOLUME IX No. 4

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ESTIMATES OF LABOUR INCOME



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	Agricul= ture, Forestry, Fishing, Trapping, Mining	Manu= fac= turing	Con∞ struc∞ tion	Utilities, Trans= portation, Communi= cation Storage, Trade	Finance, Services, (includeing Governement)	Supple = mentary Labour Income	
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1940 - Average	26	78	11	63	60	6	244
1941 - Average	29	106	16	73	66	8	298
1942 - Average 1943 - Average	30 32	142 168	18 21	80	72	11	353
1944 - Average	33	171	17	86 95	78 83	14	399
1945 - Average	3 5	156	19	100	90	13	412
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1953 - Average	72	329	70	252	218	35	976
1954 - Average	72	323	68	261	239	36	999
9	•						
1953 - January	71	320	58	249*	206	34	938
February	7 0	325	55	236	208	33	92.7
March	61	326	57	237	212	34	927
April	60	327	63	253*	212	34	949
May	68	329	72	249	217	34	969
June	74	331	72	253	219	35	984
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August		- 332	81	256	215	35	998
Se ptembe r	80	336	82	258	226	36	1,018
October	78	331	83	259	229	36	1,016
November	77	327	76	258	228	35	1,001
December	71	332	69	257	228	35	992
1954 - January	63	322	E.C.	240	005	m #	
February	65	324	56 54	249	225	35	950
March	60	323	5 4 54	250 248	228	34	955
April	57	3 22	59	254	230	35	950
May	66	320	67	257	231 235	35	958
June	72	325	70	264	242	35 36	980
Ju ly	77	324	77	266	237	36	1,009
August	80	324	75	265	239	36	1,017
September	82	325	79	267	249	36	1,019
October	84	323	83	269	249	36	1,038
November	81	321	77	269	253	3 6	1,037
December	78	325	71	269	253	3 6	1,037
					200		2006
1955 - January	71	318	60	257	250	35	991
February	68	327	57	257	252	35	996
March	59	330	56	259	257	36	997
April	59	336	63	266	253	36	1,013

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April 1955

Canadian labour income for April was estimated at \$1,013 million, representating a gain of \$16 million over the previous month. The April 1955 total was \$55 million or 5.7 per cent above that for April 1954. The cumulative total for the first 4 months of 1955 amounted to \$3,997 million, as compared with \$3,813 million for the corresponding period of 1954.

The spring upswing of activity in farming, construction, transportation and trade, together with the continued recovery in manufacturing
accounted for the advance in labour income during April. The totals for
construction and the distributive industries each increased by \$7 million,
and that for manufacturing by \$6 million. With the exception of the
clothing group in Ontario and Quebec and the electrical apparatus industry
in the former, the important groups within the manufacturing industry
showed increases in the aggregate payrolls. The total for the primary
industries did not change, with the gain in farming offsetting the decline
in logging. Labour income for the finance and service group decreased
\$4 million.

Paid workers with jobs in all branches of the economy numbered 3,895,000 persons, according to the April survey of the labour force, which was 3.4 per cent over the 3,767,000 estimate for the same month of 1954. Per capita weekly earnings in the principal nonagricultural industries at the end of April stood at a record high level of \$61.00, as compared with \$59.15 one year earlier.

The consumer price index (1949=100) increased from 116.1 at April 1 to 116.4 at May 2, it stood at 115.5 at May 1, 1954.

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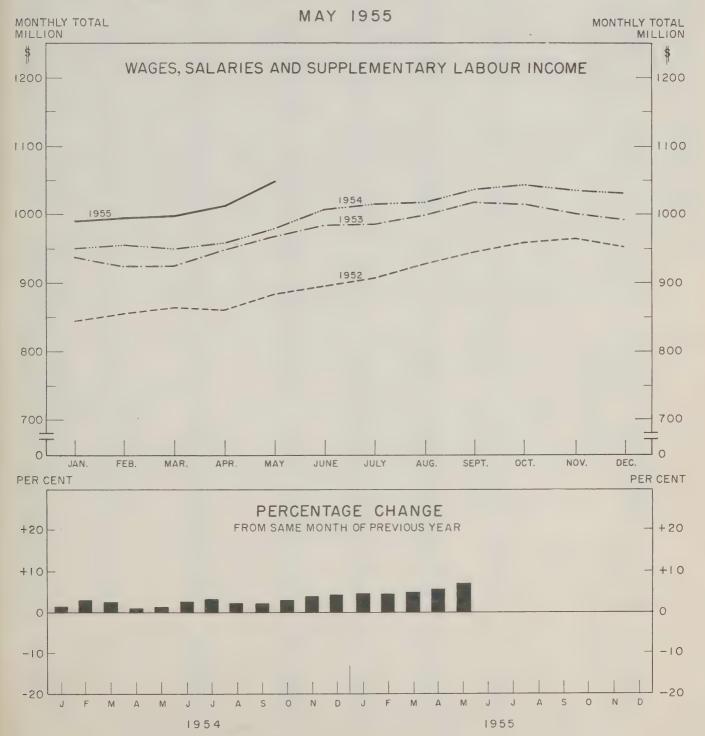
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VOLUME IX No. 5



Companies of the compan		(#	Millions	The state of the s			
	Agricul- ture, Forestry, Fishing, Trapping, Mining	Manu- fac- turing	Con- struc- tion	Utilities, Trans= portation, Communi= cation Storage, Trade	Finance, Services, (includeing Governement)	Supple - mentary Labour Income	
1939 - Average	23	62	8	58	50	c	0.7.0
1940 - Average	2 6	78	11	63	59	5	215
1941 - Average	29	106	16		60	6	244
1942 - Average	30	142	18	73 80	66	8	298
1943 - Average	32	168	21	86	72	11 .	353
1944 - Average	33	171	17	95	78	14	399
1945 - Average	35	156	19	100	83	13	412
1946 - Average	41	147	25	114	90	13	413
1947 - Average	42	177	34		103	14	444
1948 - Average	49	303	41	134	114	1.7	518
x1949 - Average	49	214	47	154	131	19	597
1950 - Average	5 5	231	47	169 180	147	21	647
1951 - Average	72	272	52	208	156	24	693
1952 - Average	76	303	63	233	178	28	810
1953 - Average	72	329	70	252	199	32	906
1954 - Average	72	323	68	261	218	35	976
	<i>1</i> ≈	020	00	201	239	36	999
1953 - February	70	325	55	236	208	22	00.0
March	61	326	5 7	237	212	33	927
April	60	327	63	253*	212	34	927
May	68	329	72	249	217	34	949
June	74	331	72	253	219	34	969
July	77	329	76	255	215	35 35	984
August	79	332	81	256	215	35	987
September	80	336	82	258	226	36	998
October	7 8	331	83	259	229	36	1,018
November	77	327	7 6	258	228	35	1,016
December	71	332	69	257	228	3 5	1,001
3054							
1954 - January	63	322	56	249	225	3 5	950
February	65	324	54	250	228	34	955
March	60	323	54	248	230	35	950
April	57	322	59	254	231	35	958
May	66	320	67	257	235	35	980
June	72	325	70	264	242	3 6	1,009
Ju ly	77	324	77	266	237	36	1,017
August	80	324	75	265	239	36	1,019
September	82	325	79	267	249	3 6	1,038
October	84	323	83	269	249	3 6	1,044
November	81	321	77	269	253	36	1,037
December	7 8	3 25	71	269	253	3 6	1,032
1955 - January	71	318	60	257	250	75	003
February	68	327	57	257	252	35	991
March	59	330	56	259	257	35 36	996
April	59	336	63	266	253	36	997
May	69	340	72	273	258		1,013
				710	200	37	1,049

xIncludes Newfoundland, since 1949. *Includes retroactive wage payment to railway employees

May 1955

Labour income received by paid workers in Canada in the month of Maywas estimated at a record high level of \$1,049 million, a gain of \$36 million from a month earlier. The April-May increase in 1955 exceeded that taking place between the two months in any year since 1950. The May total was \$69 million or 7 per cent larger than the estimate for May 1954; and the cumulative total for the first 5 months of 1955 of \$5,046 million compared with \$4,793 million for the corresponding period of 1954.

May advances in total wages and salaries were shared by all the major industrial groups, with increases ranging between \$10 million for the primary industries and \$4 million for manufacturing. Within the primary group, the largest increases took place in logging and farming. Transportation, public utilities and trade accounted for most of the gain in the wages and salaries total for the distributive group.

With the exception of the clothing and transportation equipment industries in the provinces of Quebec and Ontario, and in addition the textile products in the latter province, all the important component groups registered advances in the manufacturing industry during May. The average factory work week of 41.2 hours at the beginning of the month was more than one-half hour longer than at the corresponding date in 1954. Per capita weekly earnings in manufacturing of \$63.53 at the end of May was nearly 5 per cent higher than the average of \$60.54 at the same date in 1954.

The following table shows a percentage comparison of labour income estimates for May 1950 and for the same months of the succeeding years.

	Мау							
	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955		
Primary industries	100.0	132 .0	140.0	136.0	132.0	138.0		
Manufacturing	100.0	1212	132 09	148.2	144.1	153.2		
Construction	100.0	110.6	127.7	153.2	142.6	153.2		
Distributive industries	100.0	115,8	129.9	140.7	145.2	154.2		
Finance and services	100.0	112.8	126.9	139.1	150.6	165.4		
Supplementary labour income	100.0	127.3	140.9	154.5	159.1	168.2		
Total	100.0	118.1	131.2	143.8	145.4	155.6		

Estimates of total labour income include all wages, salaries and supplementary remuneration for employees' services. Gross earnings -- before deductions for income tax, unemployment insurance and pension contributions -- are used in the calculation of wages and salaries, and include bonuses and commissions as well as allowances for food, clothing and living accommodation where these are provided by the employer. Employers' contribution to unemployment insurance, workmen's compensation, pensions and welfare are shown as supplementary labour income.

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Statistics, Bureau

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

OTTAWA - CANADA

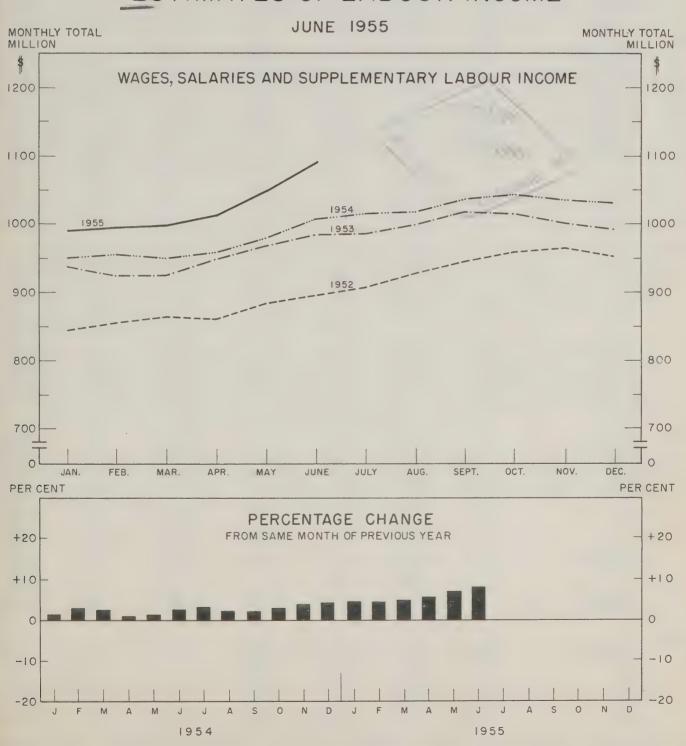
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VOLUME IX No. 6

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ESTIMATES OF LABOUR INCOME



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	Agricul- ture, Forestry, Fishing, Trapping, Mining	Manu- fac- turing	Con- struc- tion	Utilities, Trans- portation, Communi- cation Storage, Trade	Finance, Services, (includ- ing Govern- ment)	Supple- mentary Labour Income	Total
1939 - Average	23	62	. 8	58	59	5	215
1940 - Average	26	78	11	63	60	6	244
1941 - Average	29	106	16	73	66	8	
1942 - Average	30	142	18	80	72		298
1943 - Average	32	168	21	86	78	11 . 14	353
1944 - Average	33	171	17	95	83	13	399 41 2
1945 - Average	35	156	19	100	90	13	413
1946 - Average	41	147	25	114	103	14	444
1947 - Average	42	177	34	134	114	17	518
1948 - Average	49	203	41	154	131	19	597
x1949 - Average	49	214	47	169	147	21	647
1950 - Average	55	231	47	180	156	24	
1951 - Average	72	272	52	208	178	28	693 810
1952 - Average	76	303	63	233	199	32	906
1953 - Average	72	329	70	252	218	35	976
1954 - Average	72	323	68	261	239	3 6	
2002	7.5	050	00	202	203	30	999
1953 - March	61	326	57	237	212	34	927
April	60	327	63	253*	212	34	949
May	68	329	72	249	217	34	969
June	74	331	72	253	219	35	984
July	77	329	76	255	215	35	987
August	79	332	81	256	215	35	998
September	80	336	82	258	226	36	1,018
October	78	331	83	259	229	36	1,016
Novembe r	77	327	76	258	228	35	1,001
December	71	332	69	257	228	35	992
1954 - January	6 3	322	56	249	225	35	950
February	65	324	54	250	228	35 34	955
March	60	323	54	248	230	3 5	950
April	57	322	59	254	231	35	958
May	66	320	67	257	235	3 5	980
June	72	325	70	264	242	36	
Ju ly	77	324	77	266	237	3 6	1,009
August	80	324	75	265	239	3 6	1,017
September	82	325	79	267	249	36	1,019
October	84	323	83	269	249	36	1,038
November	81	321	77	269	253		1,044
December	78	325	71	269	253	36	1,037
	70	020	1.5	203	200	3 6	1,032
1955 - January	71	318	60	257	250	35	991
February	68	327	57	257	252	35	996
March	59	330	56	259	257	36	997
April	59	336	63	266	253	36	1,013
May	69	340	72	273	258	37	1,049
June	77	346	86	279	265	38	1,091
7 9 1							

xIncludes Newfoundland, since 1949. *Includes retroactive wage payment to railway employees.

June 1955

At \$1,091 million, labour income received by paid workers in Canada stood at a new high level in June. This total was \$42 million larger than the estimate for the previous month and \$82 million or 8 per cent above that for June 1954.

The May-June gain in labour income was widespread among the major industrial divisions, with construction accounting for \$14 million and other component groups advancing between \$6 million and \$8 million.

The cumulative total of labour income for the first six months of 1955 amounted to \$6,137 million, an increase of \$335 million or nearly 6 per cent over the total of \$5,802 million for the first half of 1954. All the industrial groups contributed to this growth. Total wages and salaries in finance and services and in construction registered the largest increases of over 10 per cent and 9 per cent, respectively. The primary industries, the distributive group and manufacturing followed with increases of approximately 5 per cent, $4\frac{1}{2}$ per cent and 3 per cent.

The rise of nearly 6 per cent in labour income between the first 6 months of 1954 and of 1955 could be roughly resolved into gains of about 3 per cent in average weekly earnings and somewhat under 3 per cent in employment. As a result of a sharper rise in employment during the second quarter of 1955, paid workers in all branches of the economy numbered 4,192,000 persons during the labour force survey week in mid-June 1955, as compared with 3,991,000 persons in the corresponding period one year earlier. Per capita earnings in the major nonagricultural industries advanced from \$58.98 at the end of June 1954 to \$60.87 at the end of June 1955.

Quarter-to-quarter gains in the estimates of labour income (adjusted to remove the pattern of average seasonal fluctuations) have continued in unbroken sequence since the 2nd quarter of 1954. They have amounted to approximately one per cent per quarter until the 2nd quarter of 1955 when the relative rise strengthened to over 3 per cent.

The general level of retail prices, according to the Consumer Price Index (1949=100) stood at nearly the same level of 116.0 for July 2, 1955 and 115.2 for July 2, 1954. During this period of 12 months the index fluctuated within a range of about one index point.

Estimates of total labour income include all wages, salaries and supplementary remuneration for employees' services. Gross earnings before deductions for income tax, unemployment insurance and pension contributions -- are used in the calculation of wages and salaries, and include bonuses and commissions as well as allowances for food, clothing and living accommodation where these are provided by the employer. Employers' contribution to unemployment insurance, workmen's compensation, pensions and welfare are shown as supplementary labour income.

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Canada . Statisties Bureau of Dec DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS OTTAWA - CANADA Published by Authority of the Rt. Hon. C. D. Howe, Minister of Trade and Commerce VOLUME IX No. 7 ESTIMATES OF LABOUR INCOME JULY 1955 MONTHLY TOTAL MONTHLY TOTAL MILLION MILLION WAGES, SALARIES AND SUPPLEMENTARY LABOUR INCOME 1200 1200 1100 1100 1000 1000 1955 1952 900 900 800 800 700 700 0 OCT. NOV. DEC. JAN. FEB. MAR. APR MAY JUNE JULY AUG SEPT. PER CENT PER CENT PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM SAME MONTH OF PREVIOUS YEAR +20 +20 +10 +10 0 -10 -10 -20 -20 1954 1955

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	- Average	23	62	8	58	59	5	215
	- Average	26	78	11	63	60	6	244
	- Average	29	106	16	73	66	8	298
	- Average	30	142	18	80	72	11	35 3
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	- Average	35	156	19	100	90	13	413
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	- Average	72	272	52	208	178		
	- Average	76	303	63			28	810
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AUUR -	- watere	72	323	68	261	239	36	999
1953 -	- April	60	327	63	253*	212	34	94.9
	May	6-8	329	7 2	249	217	34	969
	June	74	331	72	253	219	35	984
	July	77	329	76	25 5	215	35	
	August	79	332	81	256	215		987
	September	80	336	82	258	226	35	998
	October	7 8	331	83	259		36	1,018
	November	77	327	7 6		229	36	1,016
	December	71	332		258	228	35	1,001
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1954 -	January	63	322	56	249	225	35	950
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	July	77	324	77	266	237	36	1,009
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	June	77	346	86	273	258	37	1,049
	July	80	346	86	27 9 283	265	38	1,091
				00	200	260	38	1,093

xIncludes Newfoundland, since 1949. *Includes retroactive wage payment to railway employees.

July 1955

With expanding employment and higher rates of pay, the total of wages, salaries and supplementary labour income received by Canadian paid workers was sustained at a record level of \$1,093 million in the month of July. This estimate was \$76 million higher than that for July 1954; and the over-the-year relative gain of $7\frac{1}{2}$ per cent was higher than the increase of 6 per cent recorded for the first seven months, the cumulative total being \$6,819 million and \$7,230 million, respectively, for the first seven months of 1954 and 1955.

High levels of activity in transportation and farming, usual for this season, accounted mainly for the advances of \$4 million and \$3 million for the distributive group of industries, including public utilities, transportation, storage, communication and trade and for the primary industries. The totals for manufacturing and construction held steady at the June levels, but it is to be noted that the earnings of government employees engaged in construction activity are included with government payrolls. The total for finance and services declined by \$5 million, in part as a result of school teachers going on vacation. Within the manufacturing industry in the provinces of Ontario and Quebec, changes in total wages and salaries were moderate and divergent.

Paid workers with jobs, according to the monthly labour force survey, increased from 4,192,000 in June to 4,226,000 persons in July, while persons on vacation rose from 54,000 to 458,000 during the same period. Vacation pay, however, received by workers on paid vacation is included in the labour income total. Average weekly earnings at the end of July in the principal non-agricultural industries amounted to \$61,09, highest on record.

The Consumer Price Index (1949=100) advanced from 116.0 at July 2 to 116.4 at August 1st; it stood at 117.0 one year earlier.

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August 81 353 92 282 261 39 1,108	· ·						38	
		01	303	92	282	261	39	

xIncludes Newfoundland, since 1949.

August 1955

Continuing the steady monthly advances from the beginning of 1955, the total of wages, salaries and supplementary labour income received in August by paid workers in Canada rose \$15 million to a record level of \$1,108 million. The latest estimate compared with \$1,019 million for August 1954, a gain of \$89 million or more than $8\frac{1}{2}$ per cent. The over-the-year increase for August compared with a rise of nearly $6\frac{1}{2}$ per cent recorded by the cumulative labour income total of \$8,338 million for the first 8 months of 1955 over \$7,838 million for the same period of 1954. This aggregate gain corresponds to an increase of approximately 3 per cent per worker when account is taken of the rise in employment.

With the exception of \$1 million decline in total wages and salaries for the distributive group of industries, all the major industrial divisions participated in the August increase in labour income. The total for manufacturing advanced \$7 million, followed by a gain of \$6 million for construction, and \$1 million each for the primary industries and finance and services group. Fractically all the important components in the manufacturing industry of Quebec and Ontario, with the exception of transportation equipment in the latter province, registered gains in total wages and salaries. A work stoppage of aircraft factory workers and model changeover in automobiles contributed largely to the decline in the total for the transportation equipment industry.

According to the labour force survey for August, there were 4,307,000 paid workers with jobs in all branches of the economy, as compared with 4,226,000 persons one month earlier, and with 4,047,000 persons in August 1954. The per capita weekly earnings in non-agricultural industries for the end of August of \$61.10 (a few cents lower than the average for the previous month) compared with \$58,93 for August 1954. The Consumer Price Inlex (1949=100), after rising from 115.4 at August 1st to 116.8 at September 1st, stood at the same level as one year earlier.

Components of Labour Income

Estimates of total labour income include all wages, salaries and supplementary remuneration for employees' services. Gross earnings -- before deductions for income tax, unemployment insurance and pension contributions -- are used in the calculation of wages and salaries, and include bonuses and commissions as well as allowances for food, clothing and living accommodation where these are provided by the employer. Employers' contribution to unemployment insurance, workmen's compensation, pensions and welfare are shown as supplementary labour income.

Methods of Estimation

The monthly estimates of total wages and salaries are projections from annual estimates; these projections are based mainly on the indexes of aggregate payrolls for major industries, compiled by the Bureau's Employment Section. Federal and provincial government payroll statistics collected by the Public Finance and Transportation Division are incorporated; and various employment and wage rate data are used to compute monthly estimates for other industries. The annual estimates of labour income are compiled from original sources within the Dominion Bureau of Statistics and from other statements and reports of governments and business. A full description of the concepts, sources and methods covering the annual estimates is found in the reference document "National Accounts, Income and Expenditure, 1926-1950" (December 1951).

A constant number of working days in each month is assumed in the estimation of monthly labour income. A detailed account of concepts and methods is set out in the bulletin "Wages, Salaries and Supplementary Labour Income in Canada by Months, January 1946 to April 1947", and also in the report "National Accounts, Income and Expenditure by Quarters 1947-1952" (November 1953).

The figures included in this bulletin supersede those in earlier issues, and those for the most recent years are subject to further minor revisions as new source materials become available.

Relation to the National Accounts

Labour Income constituted 64 per cent of "Net National Income at Factor Cost" in 1954. The relationship between labour income and other items of the National Accounts can be studied in the bulletin, "National Accounts, Income and Expenditure, 1951-1954" (June 1955).

VOLUME IX No. 9

OMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

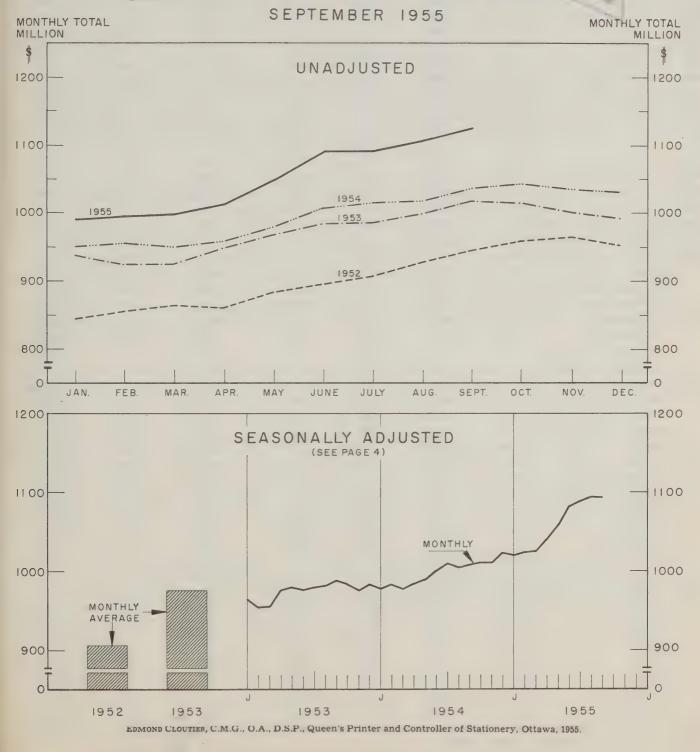
OTTAWA - CANADA

Published by Authority of the Rt. Hon. C. D. Howe, Minister of Trade and Commerce



ESTIMATES OF LABOUR INCOM

ESTIMATES OF LABOUR INCOME



	(\$ Millions)						
	Agricul-			Utilities, Trans- portetion,	Finance, Services,		
	Forestry, Fishing, Trapping, Mining	Manu- fac- turing	Con≈ struc≈ tion	Communication Storage, Trade	(includ- ing Govern- ment)	Supplementary Labour Income	
1939 M	23	62	8	58	59	E ^c	096
1940 0	26	7 8	11	63	60	5 6	215
1941 N	29	106	16	73	66	8 .	244
1942 T	30	142	18	80	72	11	298 353
1943 H	32	168	21	86	7≈ 7 8	14	399
1944 L	33	171	17	95	83	13	412
1945 Y	35	156	19	100	90	13	413
1946	41	147	25	114	103	14	444
1947 A	42	177	34	134	114	17	518
1948 V	49	203	41	154	131	19	597
x1949 E	4 9	214	47	169	147	21	647
1960 R	55	231	47	180	156	24	693
1951 A	72	272	52	208	178	28	810
1952 G	7 6	303	63	233	199	32	906
1953 E	72	329	70	252	218	35	-976
1954 S	72	323	68	261	239	36	999
1953 - June	74	331	72	253	219	35	004
Ju ly	77	329	76	255	215	3 5	984
August	79	332	81	256	215	35	987
September	80	336	82	258	226	36 ·	998
October	7 8	331	83	259	229	36	1,018
Nevember	77	327	7 6	258	228	35	1,016
December	71	332	69	257	228	35	992
1954 - January	63	322	56	249	225	35	950
February	65	324	54	250	228	34	955
March	60	323	54	248	230	35	950
April	57	322	59	254	231	3 5	958
May	66	320	67	257	83 5	3 5	980
June	72	325	7 0	264	2 42	36	
Ju ly	77	324	7 7	266	237	36	1,009
August	80	324	7 5	265	239	36	1,019
September	82	325	7 9	267	249	3 6	1,038
October	84	323	83	269	249	36	1,044
November	81	321	77	269	253	36	1,037
December	78	325	71	269	253	3 6	1,032
1955 - January	71	318	60	257	250	35	991
February	68	327	57	257	252	35	996
March	59	330	56	259	257	36	997
April	59	336	63	266	253	36	1,012
May	69	340	72	273	258	37	1,049
June	77	346	86	279	265	38	1,091
July	80	346	86	283	260		1,091
August	81	353	92	282	261		1,108
September	81	355	92	285	273		1,125

xIncludes Newfoundland, since 1949.

September 1955

The total of wages, salaries and supplementary labour income received by Canadian paid workers in September was estimated at \$1,125 million, up \$17 million from the previous month and \$87 million or nearly $8\frac{1}{2}$ per cent from September 1954. Increases in labour income for the component industries in September ranged from \$12 million for the finance and services group to \$2 million for manufacturing. In the former, the return of school teachers to classrooms after summer vacation contributed to the gain, Labour income in the distributive group increased \$3 million; while the totals for construction and the primary industries did not change over the menth.

A comparison of the cumulative totals for the first 9 months of 1955 of \$9,463 million and \$8,876 million for the corresponding period of 1954 showed a rise of \$587 million, or over $6\frac{1}{2}$ per cent. Total wages and salaries in the primary industries, manufacturing and the distributive group advanced between 4 and 5 per cent, while the totals for the finance and services group and construction registered larger gains of 10 and 12 per cent, respectively.

The increase in total labour income between the first three quarters of 1954 and 1955 can be resolved into roughly equal increments for average earnings and employment. Paid workers in all branches of the economy numbered 4,264,000 persons in September 1955, as compared with 4,032,000 persons in September 1954. Average weekly earnings in major non-agricultural industries amounted to \$61.46 at the end of September 1955, in comparison with \$59,25 one year earlier. This rise in money wages between the 9 months of 1954 and of 1955 approximated gains in real wages, since the cost of living as measured by the Consumer Price Index (1949=100) stood at about the same average level of 116.1 and 116.3 for the first three quarters of the two years. Following a slight rise in the latest quarter, the index at October 1, 1955 was 116.9.

A seasonally adjusted series of total labour income has been introduced for the first time on page 4 of the bulletin. Fluctuations in total wages and salaries tend to follow regular patterns each year, which are influenced by seasons and customs. Labour income in agriculture and construction are highest during the summer and fall months, while earnings in logging rise normally during the cold season. The closing of schools for vacation contributes to declines in labour income for the finance and services group in the months of July and August. Total wages and salaries paid to employees in retail stores and in post offices increase during the Christmas season. The removal of these recurring ups and downs in labour income, on the basis of the method described on page 4, will make it possible to observe more clearly the underlying movements in the series.

In continuation of the high rate of increase set in the second quarter of $3\frac{1}{2}$ per cent over the first, seasonally adjusted labour income increased 3 per cent during the third quarter. In terms of average monthly rates the advance in the latest quarter amounted to \$31 million, as compared with \$37 million in the second quarter and \$9 million in the first quarter.

Estimates of total labour income comprise all wages, salaries and supplementary remuneration for employees' services. Gross earnings—before deductions for income tax, unemployment insurance and pension contributions—are used in the calculation of total wages and salaries, which include bonuses and commissions as well as free room and board provided by the employer. Employers' contribution to unemployment insurance, workmen's compensation, pensions and welfare are shown as supplementary labour income.

The monthly estimates of total wages and salaries are projections from annual estimates, mainly on indexes of aggregate payrolls for major industrial groups along with various employment and wage rate data. A constant number of working days in each month is assumed in the estimation of labour income. A detailed account of the concepts and methods is set out in the report "National Accounts, Income and Expenditure by Quarters 1947-1952" (November 1953).

The annual estimates of labour income are compiled from basic sources within the Bureau and from other reports of governments and business. Labour income constituted 64 per cent of net national income at factor cost in 1954. The relationship between labour income and other items of the national accounts are shown in the bulletin "National Accounts, Income and Expenditure, 1951-1954" (June 1955).

Seasonal patterns in monthly labour income by major industrial groups were eliminated, on the basis of records for the period 1947 to the middle of 1955, by dividing the original estimates by seasonal indexes. Ratios of original labour income estimates to 12-month moving averages were used to isolate the seasonal and random factors in the series. Twelve monthly seasonal indexes totalling 1200 were computed from averages of the ratios, excluding any extreme items in the process.

Seasonally Adjusted Estimates of Labour Income (\$ Millions)

1953	1954	1955
966	978	1,020
955	985	1,025
956	- , -	1,026
977	987	1,041
980		1,060
977		1,082
978		1,089
980	•	1,094
986	0	1,093
987	•	
978	er.	
986	1,022	
	966 955 956 977 980 977 978 980 986 987	966 978 955 985 956 979 977 987 980 993 977 1,004 978 1,009 980 1,004 986 1,007 987 1,010

The figures included in this bulletin supersede those in earlier issues, and those for the most recent years are subject to further minor revisions as new source materials become available.

Canada. Doc n DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS OTTAWA - CANADA Published by Authority of the Rt. Hon. C. D. Howe, Minister of Trade and Commerce VOLUME IX No. 10 10 cents a copy, \$1.00 per year ESTIMATES OF LABOUR INCOME OCTOBER 1955 MONTHLY TOTAL MONTHLY TOTAL MILLION MILLION \$ UNADJUSTED 1200 1200 11001 1100 1000 1955 1000 900 900 800 800 0 0 JAN. FEB. MAR. APR. MAY JUNE JULY AUG. SEPT. OCT. NOV. DEC 1200 1200 SEASONALLY ADJUSTED (SEE PAGE 4) 1100 11001 MONTHLY 1000 10001 MONTHLY AVERAGE 900 900 1955 1952 1953 1953 1954

		Agricul- ture, Forestry, Fishing, Trapping, Mining	Manu= fac- turing	Con- struc- tion	Utilities, Trans- portation, Communi- cation Storage, Trade	Finance, Services, (includ- ing Govern- ment)	Supple- mentary Labour Income	
1939 1	M	23	62	8	58	59	5	215
1940	0	26	7 8	11	63	60	6	244
1941	n	29	106	16	73	66	8	298
1942	t	30	142	18	80	72	11	353
1943	h	32.	168 -	21	86	78	14	399
1944	1	33	171	17	95	83	13	412
1.945	У	35	156	19	100	90	13	413
1946	·	41	147	25	114	103	14	444
1947	A	42	177	34	134	114	17	518
1948	₩	49	203	4.1	154	131	19	597
x1949	θ	49	214	47	169	147	21	647
1950	r	55	231	47	180	156	24	693
1951	a	72	272	52	208	178	28	810
1952	ε	76	303	63	233	199	32	906
1953	Θ	72	329	70	252	218	35	976
1954	Ş	72	323	6 8	261	239	36	-999
1953 =	July	77	329	76	255	2.15	35	987
	August	79	332	81	256	2.35	35	998
	September	80	336	82	258	226	36	1,018
	October	78	331	83	259	229	36	1,016
	Nevember	77	327	76	258	228	35	1,001
	December	71	332	69	257	238	35	992
1954 -	Janua ry	67	322	56	249	225	35	950
	February	68	324	54	250	228	34	955
	March	60	323	54	248	230	35	950
	April	57	322	59	254	231	3 5	958
	May	6 F,	320	67	257	235	35	980
	June	72.	325	70	264	242	36	1,009
	Ju ly	77	324	77	266	237	36	1,017
	August	80	324	7 5	265	239	36	1,019
	September	82	325	79	267	249	36	1,038
	October	84.	323	83	269	249	36	1,044
	November	81	321	77	269	253	36	1,037
	December	78	325	71	269	253	36	1,032
	January	71	318	60	257	250	35	991
	February	68	327	. 57	257	252	35	996
	March	59	330	56	259	257	36	997
	April	59	336	63	266	253	36	1,013
	May	69	340	72	273	258	37	1,049
	June	9907	346	86	279	265	38	1,091
	Ju l.y	80	346	86	283	260	38	1,093
	August	81	353	92	282	261	39	1,108
	September -	81	355	9 3 R	285	273	39	1, 126R
	October	82	358	99	289	271	40	1,139

xIncludes Newfoundland, since 1949. R - revised.

October 1955

The steady upward course of labour income since the beginning of 1955 was extended to a record level of \$1,139 million in October, following an increase of \$13 million from the previous month. The October estimate was \$95 million, or 9 per cent above that for the corresponding month of 1954; and the cumulative total of \$10,603 million for the first ten months of 1955 compared with \$9,920 million for the same period in 1954, an increase of nearly 7 per cent.

Total wages and salaries in all industrial divisions increased during October, with the exception of the finance and services which declined \$2 million. Increases ranged from \$1 million for the primary group of industries to \$6 million for the construction industry.

In the provinces of Ontario and Quebec, most of the important components of the manufacturing industry recorded moderate gains during the month, with the exception of the food and beverage group in Ontario and the paper products industry in Quebec. The average factory work week at the end of October was 41.6 hours, which compared with 41.3 hours one year earlier. During the same interval, average hourly earnings advanced from \$1.40 to \$1.45.

The Consumer Price Index was steady at 116.9 per cent of the 1949 average at October 1st and November 1st, and only fractionally above the level of 116.8 at November 1, 1954.

Estimates of total labour income comprise all wages, salaries and supplementary remuneration for employees' services. Gross earnings—before deductions for income tex, unemployment insurance and pension centributions—are used in the calculation of total wages and salaries, which include bonuses and commissions as well as free room and board provided by the employer. Employers' contribution to unemployment insurance, workmen's compensation, pensions and welfare are shown as supplementary labour income.

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The annual estimates of labour income are compiled from basic sources within the Bureau and from other reports of governments and business. Labour income constituted 64 per cent of net national income at factor cost in 1954. The relationship between labour income and other items of the national accounts are shown in the bulletin "National Accounts, Income and Expenditure, 1951-1954" (June 1955).

Seasonal patterns in monthly labour income by major industrial groups were eliminated, on the basis of records for the period 1947 to the middle of 1955, by dividing the original estimates by seasonal indexes. Ratios of original labour income estimates to 12-month moving averages were used to isolate the seasonal and random factors in the series. Twelve monthly seasonal indexes totalling 1200 were computed from averages of the ratios, excluding any extreme items in the process.

Seasonally Adjusted Estimates of Labour Income (# Millions)

	1963	1954	1955
January	966	978	1,020
February	955	985	1,025
March	956	979	1,026
April	977	987	1,041
May	980	993	1,060
June	977	1,004	1,082
July	978	1,009	1,089
August	980	1,004	1,094
September	986	1,007	1,094R
October	987	1,010	1,103
November	978	1,011	•
December	986	1,022	

The figures included in this bulletin supersede those in earlier issues, and those for the most recent years are subject to further minor revisions as new source materials become available.

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

OTTAWA - CANADA

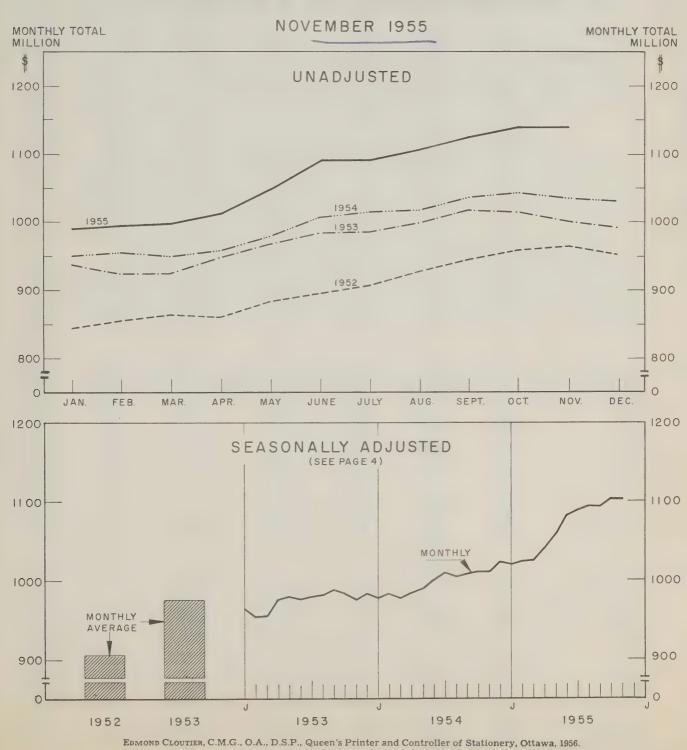
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VOLUME IX No. 11

10 cents a copy, \$1.00 per year

ESTIMATES OF LABOUR INCOME



-			(\$	Millions)			
		Agricul- ture, Forestry, Fishing, Trapping, Mining	Manu- fac- turing	Con- struc- tion	Utilities, Trans- portation, Communi- cation Storage, Trade	Finance, Services, (includ- ing Govern- ment)	Supple- mentary Labour Income	Total
1939	M	23	62	8	58	59	5	215
1940	0	26	7 8	11	63	60	6	244
1941	n	29	106	16	73	66	8	298
1942	t	30	142	18	80	72	11	353
1943	h	32	168	21	86	7 8	14	399
1944	1	33	171	17	. 95	83	13	412
1945	У	35	156	19	100	90	13	413
1946	J	41	147	25	114	103	14	444
1947	A	42	177	34	134	114	17	518
1948	V	49	203	41	154	131	19	597
x1949	9	49	214	47	169	147	21	647
1950	r	55	231	47	180	156	24	693
1951	a.	72	272	52	208	178	28	810
1952	g	76	303	63	233	199	32	906
1953	0	72	3 29	70	252	218	35	976
1954	8	72	323	68	261	239	36	999
1953 -	A	ero.	770	0.3	0.00	097		
7900 •	0	7 9	332	81	2 56	215	35	998
	September	80	336	82	258	226	36	1,018
	October	78	331	83	259	229	36	1,016
	November December	77 71	327 332	7 6 6 9	2 58 257	228 228	35 35	1,001
								000
1954 -	V	63	322	56	249	225	35	950
	February	6 5	324	54	250	228	34	955
	March	60	32 3	54	248	230	35	950
	April	57	322	5 9	254	231	35	958
	May	66	320	67	257	235	35	980
	June	72	325	70	264	242	36	1,009
	July	77	324	77	266	237	36	1,017
	August	80	324	75	265	239	36	1,019
	September	82	325	79	267	249	36	1,038
	October	84	323	83	269	249	36	1,044
	November	81	321	77	269	253	36	1,037
	December	7 8	325	71	269	253	36	1,032
1955 -	•	71	313	60	257	250	35	991
	February	6 8	327	57	257	252	35	996
	March	5 9	330	56	259	257	36	997
	April	59	336	63	266	253	36	1,013
	May	69	340	72	273	258	37	1,049
	June	77	346	86	279	265	38	1,091
	July	80	346	86	2 83	260	38	1,093
	August	81	353	92	282	261	39	1,108
	September	81	355	93	285	273	39	1,126
	October	82	358	99	289	271	40	1,139
	November	83	357	89	290	274	40	1,133
xinclu	des Newfoundland	, since 19	49.					

November 1955

The total of wages, salaries and supplementary labour income received in November by paid workers in Canada was estimated at \$1,133 million, down \$6 million from the preceding month. The November estimate was, however, \$96 million or over 9 per cent higher than that of November 1954. Moreover, this over-the-year increase for November, which was larger than that for any previous month in 1955, compared with a gain of 7 per cent for the cumulative labour income total of \$11,736 million for the first eleven months of 1955 over \$10,957 million for the same period of 1954.

November losses in total wages and salaries amounted to \$10 million in construction and \$1 million in manufacturing. They were mitigated by increases of \$3 million in the finance and services group and \$1 million each in the primary and the distributive groups of industries.

There was no change in the estimates of labour income between November and October, when account was taken of the seasonal influences normal for that time of the year. The seasonally adjusted totals of \$1,103 million for these two months are found in the table on page 4 of the bulletin.

Paid workers in all branches of the economy, according to the labour force survey, numbered 4,251,000 persons in mid-November, as compared with 4,279,000 in October and 3,988,000 persons in November 1954. Average weekly earnings in major non-agricultural industries amounted to \$62.00 at the end of November, \$61.97 one month earlier and \$59.59 in November 1954.

For the third successive month, the Consumer Price Index was 116.9 per cent of the 1949 average, and the index for December 1st was only 0.3 per cent higher than that of 116.6 for the same date in 1954.

Estimates of total labour income comprise all wages, salaries and supplementary remuneration for employees' services. Gross earnings—before deductions for income tax, unemployment insurance and pension contributions—are used in the calculation of total wages and salaries, which include bonuses and commissions as well as free room and board provided by the employer. Employers' contribution to unemployment insurance, workmen's compensation, pensions and welfare are shown as supplementary labour income.

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Seasonal patterns in monthly labour income by major industrial groups were eliminated, on the basis of records for the period 1847 to the middle of 1855, by dividing the original estimates by seasonal indexes. Ratios of original labour income estimates to 12-month moving averages were used to isolate the seasonal and random factors in the series. Twelve monthly seasonal indexes totalling 1200 were computed from averages of the ratios, excluding any extreme items in the process.

Seasonally Adjusted	Estimates	of Labour	Income
THE RESIDENCE OF THE PROPERTY	COMPANS AND ADDRESS OF THE PROPERTY OF THE PRO	-577-77 -47 HOLVEST - CONG. 1920 - CERTA -	CTHORNES CONTRACTOR
6 SP	Millions)		
()	MA		

	1953	1954	1955
January	966	978	1,020
February	955	985	1,025
March	956	979	1,026
April April	977	987	1,041
May	980	993	1,060
June	977	1,004	1,082
July	978	1,009	1,089
August	980	1,004	1,094
September	986	1,007	1,094
October	987	1,010	1,103
November	978	1,011	1,103
December	986	1,022	

The figures included in this bulletin supersede those in earlier issues, and those for the most recent years are subject to further minor revisions as new source materials become available.

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toniffication management		Agricul- ture, Forestry, Fishing, Trapping, Mining	Manu- fac- turing	Con- struc- tion	Utilities, Trans- portation, Communi- cation Storage, Trade	Finance, Services, (includ- ing Govern- ment)	Supple- mentary Labour Income	
1939	M	23	62	8	58	59	5	215
1940	0	26	78	11	63	60	6	244
1941	n	29	106	16	73	66	8	298
1942	t	30	142	18	80	72	11	353
1943	h	32	168	21	86	78	14	399
1944	1	33	171	17	95	83	13	412
1945	У	35	156	19	100	90	13	413
1946	•	41	147	25	114	103	14	444
1947	A	42	177	34	134	114	17	518
1948	v	49	203	41	154	131	19	597
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1951	a	72	272	52	208	178	28	810
1952	g	76	303	63	233	199	32	906
1953	•	72	329	70	252	218	35	976
1954	8	72	323	68	261	239	36	999
1955		74	344	7 8	276	262	38	1,072
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1953	- October	7 8	331	83	259	229	36	1,016
	November	77	327	76	258	228	35	1,001
	December	71	332	69	257	228	35	992
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	February	65	324	54	250	228	34	955
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	April	57	322	59	254	231	35	958
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	June	72	325	70	264	242	36	1,009
	July	77	324	77	266	237	36	1,017
	August	80	324	75	265	239	36	1,019
	September	82	325	79	267	249	36	1,038
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	November	81	321	77	269	253	36	1,037
	December	7 8	325	71	269	253	36	1,032
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1955 -	9/	71	318	60	257	250	35	991
	February	6 8	327	57	257	252	35	996
	March	59	330	56	259	257	36	997
	April	5 9	336	63	266	253	36	1,013
	May	69	340	72	273	258	37	1,049
	June	77	346	86	279	265	38	1,091
	July	80		86	283	260	38	1,091
	August	81	353	92	282	261	39	1,108
	September	81	355	93	285	273	39	1,126
	October	82	358	99	289	271	40	
	November	83	357	89	290	274	40	1,139 1,133
	December	81	363	80	290	272	39	1,125
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December 1955

Total labour income of \$1,125 million for December, although down \$8 million from the previous month, was \$93 million or 9 per cent above the estimate for December 1954. With the unusually early arrival of severe weather conditions, the total of wages and salaries in construction showed a drop of \$9 million during December. The totals for the primary industries and for the finance and services group both declined \$2 million, while that for the distributive industries did not change. Total wages and salaries in manufacturing rose \$6 million.

The preliminary 1955 estimate of labour income, based on the total of 12 monthly figures, was \$12,861 million, up \$872 million over 1954. This increase of over 7 per cent compared with about $2\frac{1}{2}$ per cent in 1954, over $7\frac{1}{2}$ per cent in 1953 and nearly 12 per cent in 1952.

All the major divisions contributed to the labour income gain during 1955. The total of \$933 million for wages and salaries in construction was $13\frac{1}{2}$ per cent larger than the 1954 estimate of \$822 million. The finance and services group advanced from \$2,871 to 7,144 million, or about $9\frac{1}{2}$ per cent, while increases of about 6 per cent occurred in the distributive group of industries, from \$3,127 million to \$3,310 million, and in supplementary labour income, which amounted to \$466 million in 1954 and \$452 million in 1955. A gain of 3 per cent was registered for the primary industries from \$865 million to \$891 million. Within this group, however, wages and salaries rose nearly 7 per cent for mining and over $7\frac{1}{2}$ per cent for logging, while the totals for agriculture and fishing declined.

The following table shows the percentage distribution of labour income among broad industrial groups during the past ten years.

Percentage	Distribution	of Labour	Income

	Primary	Manufac-	Construc-	Distributive	Finance and		
	Industries	turing	tion	Industries	Services	Supplements	Total
1946	9	3 3	6	26	23	3	100
1947	8 ·	34	7	26	22	3	100
1948	8	34	7	26	22	3	100
1949	8	33	7	26	23	3	100
1950	8	33	7	26	22	4	100
1951	9	34	6	26	22	3	100
1952	8	33	7	26	22	4	100
1953	7	34	7	26	22	4	100
1954	7	32	7	26	24	4:	100
1955	7	32	7	26	24	4	100

After allowance for seasonal variations, 1955 was a year of uninterrupted increases in labour income, as indicated by the seasonally adjusted series of monthly labour income found on page 4 of the bulletin. The Consumer Price Index (1949=100), after fluctuating within a narrow range between 115.9 and 116.9, averaged 116.4 for the year, and compared with the average index of 116.2 for 1954.

After having undergone a testing period of about one year, labour income estimates have been released for the first time for the month of December on the basis of payroll returns of some 2,000 out of a total of about 28,500 establishments reporting to the Monthly Employment Survey. Since the estimates are based on a sample, they may differ somewhat from the figures resulting from total tabulation. The policy for revision, however, will not be changed from that of publishing corrections only in exceptional cases during

Estimates of total labour income comprise all wages, salaries and supplementary remuneration for employees' services. Gross earnings—before deductions for income tax, unemployment insurance and pension contributions—are used in the calculation of total wages and salaries, which include bonuses and commissions as well as free room and board provided by the employer. Employers' contribution to unemployment insurance, workmen's compensation, pensions and welfare are shown as supplementary labour income.

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and the second s	(\$	Millions)	**************************************	AND REAL PROPERTY AND REAL PROPERTY.	Menuro-content/outpos

	1953	1954	1955 (Rev	ised)
January	966	978	1,021	
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May	980	993	1,061	
June	977	1,004	1,080	
July	978	1,009	1,090	
August	980	1,004	1,095	
September	986	1,007	1,095	
October	987	1,010	1,104	
November	978	1,011	1,104	
December	986	1,022	1,113	

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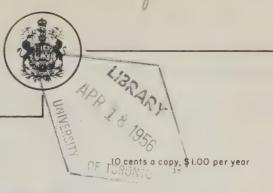
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DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

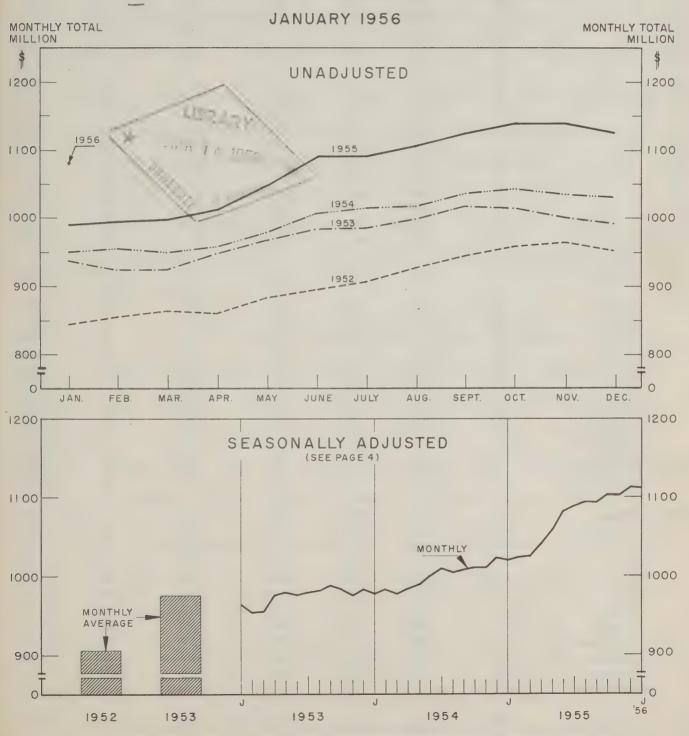
OTTAWA - CANADA

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VOLUME X No. 1



ESTIMATES OF LABOUR INCOME



EDMOND CLOUTIER, C.M.G., O.A., D.S.P., Queen's Printer and Controller of Stationery, Ottawa, 1956.

			(\$	Million				
	e e e e e e e e e e e e e e e e e e e	Agricul- ture, Forestry, Fishing, Trapping, Mining	Manu- fac- turing	Con- struc- tion	Utilities, Trans- portation, Communi- cation, Storage, Trade	Finance, Services, (includ- ing Govern- ment)	Supple- mentary Labour Income	
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	A	42	177	34	134	114	17	518
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x1949		49	214	47	169	147	21	647
1950	30	55	231	47	180	156	24	693
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1952	g	76	308	63	233	199	32	906
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1954	8	72	323	68	261	239	36	999
1955		74	344	78	276	262	38	1,072
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	April	57	322	59	254	231	35	958
	May	66	320	67	257	235	35	980
	June	72	325	70	264	242	36	1,009
	July	77	324	77	266	237	36	
	August	80	324	75	265	239	36	1,017
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	August	81	353	92	282	261		1,093
	September	81	355	93	285	273	39	1,108
	October	82	358	99	289	271		1,126
	November	83	357	89	290		40	1,139
	December	81	363	80	290	274		1,133
1056						272	39	1,125
T300 -	January	75	352	68	278	268	39	1,080

January 1956

Following the usual seasonal reduction of activity in industries such as agriculture, construction, transportation and retail trade, labour income in Canada dropped \$45 million during January to an estimated total of \$1,080 million.

With the exception of supplementary labour income which remained steady, total wages and salaries in the principal industrial divisions contributed to the decline from December. Losses of \$12 million each took place in construction and in the distributive industries, and of \$11 million in manufacturing; total wages and salaries in the finance and services group and in the primary industries dropped \$4 million and \$6 million, respectively.

The total of wages, salaries and supplementary labour income was, however, \$89 million, or 9 per cent, above that for the corresponding month of 1955. Increases of 6 to 8 per cent occurred in the primary and distributive industries and in the finance and services group. The manufacturing total and supplementary labour income advanced approximately 11 per cent, while construction wages and salaries rose 13 per cent.

Labour income in January, after seasonal adjustment, was just \$1 million under the December figure of \$1,113 million, as shown on page 4 of this bulletin.

The Consumer Price Index (1949*100), which declined from 116.8 at the beginning of January to 116.4 at February 1st, compared with 116.3 for February 1, 1955.

Estimates of total labour income comprise all wages, salaries and supplementary remuneration for employees' services. Gross earnings—before deductions for income tax, unemployment insurance and pension contributions—are used in the calculation of total wages and salaries, which include bonuses and commissions as well as free room and board provided by the employer. Employers' contribution to unemployment insurance, workmen's compensation, pensions and welfare are shown as supplementary labour income.

The monthly estimates of total wages and salaries are projections from annual estimates, mainly on indexes of aggregate payrolls for major industrial groups along with various employment and wage rate data. A constant number of working days in each month is assumed in the estimation of labour income. A detailed account of the concepts and methods is set out in the report "National Accounts, Income and Expenditure by Quarters 1947-1952" (November 1953).

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	0 2 2	424				
	beasonally			of	Labour Income	
		(\$	Millions)			
		1953	1954		1955	1956
January		966	978		1,021	1,112
February		955	985		1,026	and Dominion
March		956	979		1,027	
April		977	987		1,042	
May		980	993		1,061	
June		977	1,004		1,083	
July		978	1,009		1,090	
August		980	1,004		1,095	
September		986	1,007		1,095	
October		987	1,010		1,104	
November		978	1,011		1,104	
December		986	1,022		1,113	

The figures included in this bulletin supersede those in earlier issues, and those for the most recent years are subject to further minor revisions as new source materials become available.

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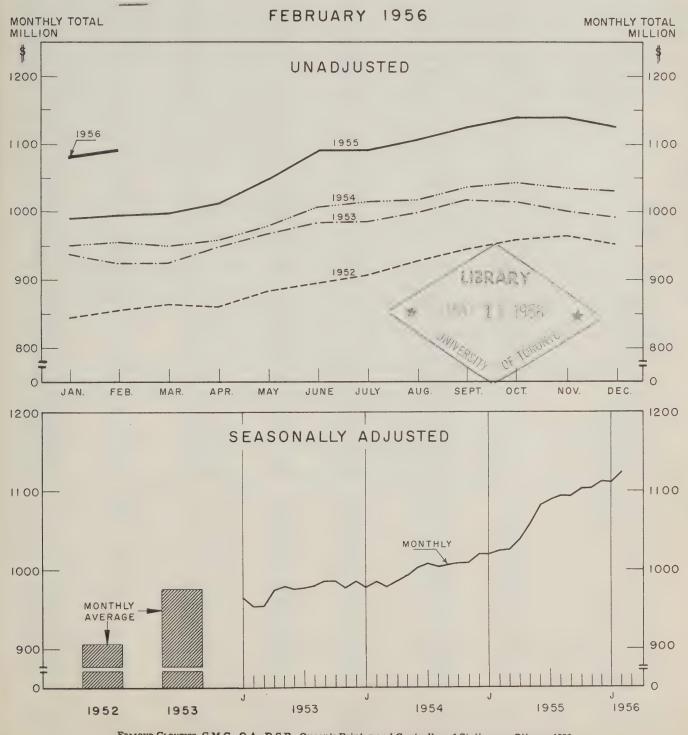
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ESTIMATES OF LABOUR INCOME



EDMOND CLOUTIER, C.M.G., O.A., D.S.P., Queen's Printer and Controller of Stationery, Ottawa, 1956.

6:nDown_approj133		Agricul- ture, Forestry, Fishing, Trapping, Mining	Manu- fac- turing	Con- struc~ tion	Utilities, Trans- portation, Communi- cation, Storage, Trade	Finance, Services, (includ- ing Govern- ment)	Supple mentary Labour Income	
1939	M	23	62	8	58	59	5	215
1940	0	26	78	11	63	60	6 ,	244
1941	n	29	106	16	73	66	8	298
1942	t	30	142	18	80	72	11	353
1943	h	32	168	21	86	78	14	399
3.944	1	33	171	17	95	83	13	412
1945	У	35	156	19	100	90	13	413
1946	. 4	41	147	25	114	103	14	444
1947	A	42	177	34	134	114	17	518
1948	V	49	203	41	154	131	19	597
x1949	•	49	214	47	169	147	21	647
1950	1°	55	231	47	180	156	24	693
1951	2.	72	272	52	208	178	28	
1952		76	303	63	233			810
1953	g	72	329	70		199	32	906
1954	6				252	218	35	976
1955	8	72	323	68	261	239	36	999
2900		74	344	78	276	262	38	1,072
1954 -	- January	63	322	56	249	225	35	950
	February	65	324	54	250	228	34	955
	March	60	323	54	248	230	35	950
	April	57	322	59	254	231	35	958
	May	66	320	67	257	235	35	980
	duna	72	325	70	264	242	36	1,009
	July	77	324	77	266	237	36	1,017
	August	80	324	75	265	239	36	1,019
	September	82	325	79	267	249	36	1,038
	October	84	323	83	269	249	36	1,044
	November	81	321	77	269	253	36	1,037
	December	78	325	71	269	253	36	1,032
1955 -	January	71	318	60	257	250	35	991
	February	68	327	57	257	252	35	996
	March	59	330	56	259	257	36	997
	April	59	336	63	266	253	36	
	May	69	340	72	273	258	37	1,013
	June	77	346	- 86	279	265		1,049
	July	80	346	86	283		38	1,091
	August	81	353	92		260	38	1,093
	September	81	355	92 93	282	261	39	1,108
	October	82			285	273	39	1,126
	November		358	99	289	271	40	1,139
		83	357	89	290	274	40	1,133
	December	81	363	80	290	272	39	1,125
1956 -	9	75	352	68	278	268	39	1,080
	February	77	358	68	282	269	3 9	1,093

xIncludes Newfoundland, since 1949.

February 1956

Canadian labour income for the month of February was estimated at \$1,093 million, up \$13 million from the previous month. All the component totals shared in this moderate increase, with the exception of construction and supplementary labour income, which remained unchanged from January.

The gain in total labour income between February of 1955 and 1956 amounted to \$97 million, or over 92 per cent. This rate was slightly higher than the over-the-year percentage increase of about 9 per cent prevailing since October.

Paid workers with jobs in all branches of the economy, according to the monthly labour force survey, numbered 4,103,000 persons in February 1956, as compared with 3,846,000 persons one year earlier. Larger number of paid workers with jobs were not at work in February 1956, due to bad weather and to industrial disputes, but fewer, among those at work, worked less than 35 hours in the month under review (7 per cent) in comparison with 8 per cent in the corresponding period of 1955.

The Consumer Price Index was steady at 116.4 per cent of the 1949 average at February 1st and March 1st, and compared with 116.0 at March 1st, 1955.

Estimates of total labour income comprise all wages, salaries and supplementary remuneration for employees' services. Gross earnings-before deductions for income tax, unemployment insurance and pension contributions-are used in the calculation of total wages and salaries, which include bonuses and commissions as well as free room and board provided by the employer. Employers' contribution to unemployment insurance, workmen's compensation, pensions and welfare are shown as supplementary labour income.

The monthly estimates of total wages and salaries are projections from annual estimates, mainly on indexes of aggregate payrolls for major industrial groups along with various employment and wage rate data. A constant number of working days in each month is assumed in the estimation of labour income. A detailed account of the concepts and methods is set out in the report "National Accounts, Income and Expenditure by Quarters 1947-1952" (November 1953).

The annual estimates of labour income are compiled from basic sources within the Eureau and from other reports of governments and business. Labour income constituted 62 per cent of net national income at factor cost in 1955. The relationship between labour income and other items of the national accounts are shown in the bulletin "National Accounts, Income and Expenditure, Preliminary 1955" (March 1956).

Seasonal patterns in monthly labour income by major industrial groups were eliminated, on the basis of records for the period 1947 to the middle of 1955, by dividing the original estimates by seasonal indexes. Ratios of original labour income estimates to 12-month moving averages were used to isolate the seasonal and random factors in the series. Twelve monthly seasonal indexes totalling 1200 were computed from averages of the ratios, excluding any extreme items in the process.

	Seasonally			of Labour Income	
		(\$	Millions)		
		1953	1954	1955	1956
January		966	978	1,021	1,112
February		955	985	1,026	1,127
March		956	979	1,027	
April		977	987	1,042	
May		980	993	1,061	
June		977	1,004	1,083	
July		978	1,009	1,090	
August		980	1,004	1,095	
September	P	986	1,007	1,095	
October		987	1,010	1,104	
November		978	1,011	1,104	
December		986	1,022	1,113	

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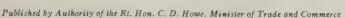
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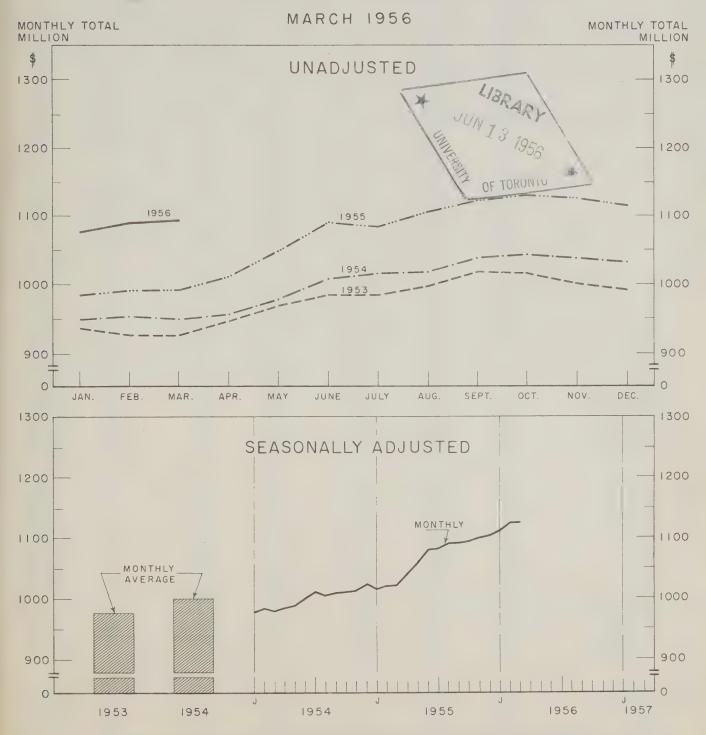


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ESTIMATES OF LABOUR INCOME



EDMOND CLOUTIER, C.M.G., O.A., D.S.P., Queen's Printer and Controller of Stationery, Ottawa, 1956.

		(\$	Millions	3)			
	Agricul- ture, Forestry, Fishing, Trapping, Mining	Manu- fac- turing	Con- struc- tion	Utilities, Trans- portation, Communi- cation, Storage, Trade	Finance, Services, (includ- ing Govern- ment)	Supple- mentary Labour Income	
1939 M 1940 o 1941 n 1942 t 1943 h 1944 1 1945 y 1946 1947 A 1948 v x1949 e 1950 r 1951 a 1952 g *1953 e 1954 s 1955	23 26 29 30 32 33 35 41 42 49 49 55 72 76 73 77	62 78 106 142 168 171 156 147 177 203 214 231 272 303 329 323 342	8 11 16 18 21 17 19 25 34 41 47 47 52 63 70 69 78	58 63 73 80 86 95 100 114 134 154 169 180 208 233 252 261 278	59 60 66 72 78 83 90 103 114 131 147 156 178 199 217 239 256	5 6 8 11 14 13 13 14 17 19 21 24 28 32 35 35 37	215 244 298 353 399 412 413 444 518 597 647 693 810 906 976 1,000 1,068
1954 - February March April May June July August September October November December	65 61 57 67 73 78 81 82 84 82 78	324 323 323 320 326 323 323 326 323 321 326	54 54 59 67 70 77 75 79 83 77	251 249 255 258 264 267 266 267 269 269	227 230 231 234 241 236 238 249 249 253 253	34 34 34 35 36 36 36 36 36 36	955 951 959 980 1,009 1,017 1,019 1,039 1,044 1,038 1,033
1955 - January February March April May June July August September October November December	73 70 62 61 72 80 83 85 84 86 86	316 325 328 333 338 344 343 351 354 354 354 357	60 57 57 64 74 85 86 93 94 100 89 78	258 258 260 268 275 281 284 284 287 288 292 293	244 246 250 249 253 262 251 256 266 264 268 265	38 38 38 38 39 39	986 991 992 1,011 1,049 1,090 1,085 1,107 1,123 1,131 1,128 1,117
1956 - January February March	75 79 70	349 358 365	71 69 69	280 282 284	263 264 266	38	1,077 1,090 1,093

xIncludes Newfoundland, since 1949. *Revised estimates. since 1953.

March 1956

Labour income received by Canadian paid workers in March was estimated at \$1,093 million, up \$3 million from the previous month and up \$101 million, or 10 per cent, from the total for March 1955. During the month for March, total wages and salaries increased \$2 million each in the distributive industries and in the finance and services group, and \$7 million in manufacturing. The total for construction remained unchanged from February, and that for the primary industries declined \$9 million, the largest share of the loss being attributable to logging.

The cumulative total of labour income for the first 3 months of 1956 amounted to \$3,260 million, as compared with \$2,969 million for the corresponding period of 1955. The over-the-year relative gain was roughly 10 per cent for the labour income total, and increases for the component industries ranged from 7 per cent for the finance and services group and 20 per cent for construction.

The seasonally adjusted estimates for the first three months of 1956, found on page 4 of this bulletin, totalled \$3,360 million, which was nearly 2 per cent higher than the total of \$3,302 million for the last quarter of 1955. This rate was in continuation of the increase taking place from quarter to quarter during the past two years, and kept pace with the average rate of gain for the 4 quarters of 1955.

Paid workers in all branches of the economy were estimated to number 4,118,000 persons at the time of the March 1956 labour force survey as compared with 3,826,000 persons one year previously. Average weekly earnings in the major non-agricultural industries amounted to \$63.15 at the beginning of March 1956 and \$60.86 for the corresponding period of 1955. The factory workweek averaged 41.3 and 41.2 hours respectively for these periods.

Estimates of total labour income comprise all wages, salaries and supplementary remuneration for employees' services. Gross earnings—before deductions for income tax, unemployment insurance and pension contributions—are used in the calculation of total wages and salaries, which include bonuses and commissions as well as free room and board provided by the employer. Employers' contribution to unemployment insurance, workmen's compensation, pensions and welfare are shown as supplementary labour income.

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Seasonal patterns in monthly labour income by major industrial groups were eliminated, on the basis of records for the period 1947 to the middle of 1955, by dividing the original estimates by seasonal indexes. Ratios of original labour income estimates to 12-month moving averages were used to isolate the seasonal and random factors in the series. Twelve monthly seasonal indexes totalling 1200 were computed from averages of the ratios, excluding any extreme items in the process.

		Seasonally Millions)	Adjusted	
	<u>1953</u>	1954	1955	1956
January February March April May June July August September October November December	967 956 957 977 980 979 980 983 988 986 979	979 984 980 986 990 1,001 1,011 1,006 1,010 1,011 1,012 1,024	1,017 1,021 1,022 1,040 1,061 1,081 1,082 1,092 1,096 1,100	1,110 1,124 1,126

The figures included in this bulletin supersede those in earlier issues, and those for the most recent years are subject to further minor revisions as new source materials become available.

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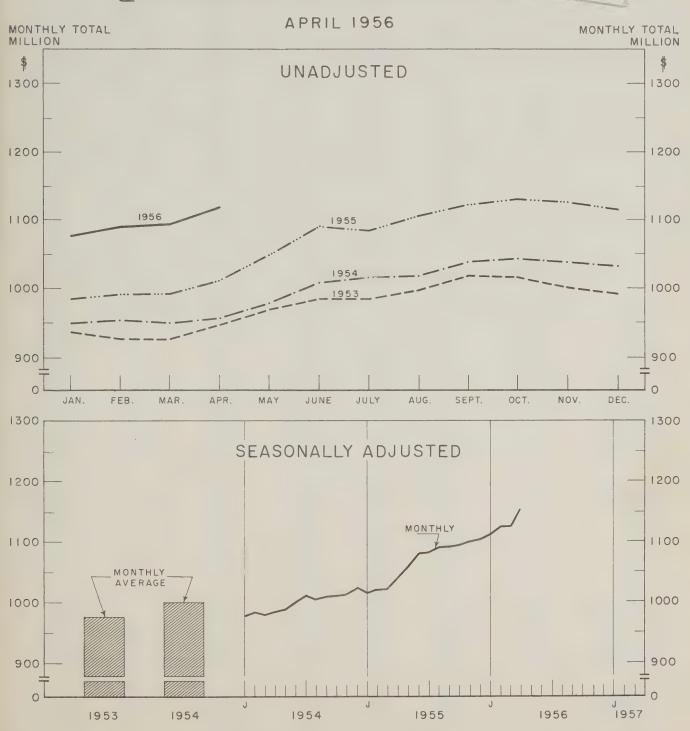
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ESTIMATES OF LABOUR INCOME



EDMOND CLOUTIER, C.M.G., O.A., D.S.P., Queen's Printer and Controller of Stationery, Ottawa, 1956.

DISSR MINING TO THE STATE OF TH		Agriculture, Forestry, Fishing, Trapping, Mining	Manu- fac- turing	Con- struc- tion	Utilities, Trans- portation, Communi- cation, Storage, Trade	Finance, Services, (includ- ing Govern- ment)	Supple- mentary Labour Income	Total
1939 1940 1941 1942 1943 1944 1945 1946 1947 1948 **1949 1950 1951 1952 1953 1954	M o n t h l y A v e r a g e s	23 26 29 30 32 33 35 41 42 49 49 55 72 76 73	62 78 106 142 168 171 156 147 177 203 214 231 272 303 329 323	8 11 16 18 21 17 19 25 34 41 47 47 52 63 70 69	58 63 73 80 86 95 100 114 134 154 169 180 208 233 252 261	59 60 66 72 78 83 90 103 114 131 147 156 178 199 217 239	5 6 8 11 14 13 13 14 17 19 21 24 28 32 35	215 244 298 353 399 412 413 444 518 597 647 693 810 906 976 1,000
1955 1954 ·	- March April May June July August September October November December	77 61 57 67 73 78 81 82 84 82 78	342 323 323 323 326 323 326 323 321 326	78 54 59 67 70 77 75 79 83 77	278 249 255 258 264 267 266 267 269 269	256 230 231 234 241 236 238 249 249 253 253	377 34 34 35 36 36 36 36 36 36 36	951 959 980 1,009 1,017 1,019 1,039 1,044 1,038 1,033
1955 -	- January February March April May June July August September October November December	73 70 62 61 72 80 83 85 84 86 86	316 325 328 333 338 344 343 351 354 354 354 354	60 57 57 64 74 85 86 93 94 100 89	258 258 260 268 275 281 284 284 287 288 292 293	244 246 250 249 253 262 251 256 266 264 268 265	35 35 35 36 37 38 38 38 38 39 39	986 991 992 1,011 1,049 1,090 1,085 1,107 1,123 1,131 1,128 1,117
1956 -	January February March April	75 79 70 68	349 358 365 371	71 69 69 74	280 282 284 291	263 264 266 277	39 38 39 40	1,077 1,090 1,093 1,121

xIncludes Newfoundland, since 1949.

April 1956

At \$1,121 million, the April total of wages, salaries and supplementary labour income was up \$28 million over that of the preceding month, and \$110 million or nearly 11 per cent above the estimate for April 1955. Labour income for the first 4 months of 1956 totalled \$4,381 million, as compared with \$3,980 million for the corresponding period of 1955.

Notwithstanding the prevalence of wet weather during April in some parts of Canada, the spring revival of activity was reflected in labour income originating from industries such as agriculture and building. Total wages and salaries increased in all the major divisions except the primary group, the total for which declined \$2 million. Gains of \$6 million and \$5 million were recorded in manufacturing and construction, respectively, of \$7 million in the distributive industries and of \$11 million in the finance and services group.

The Consumer Price Index remained steady at 116.6 per cent of the 1949 average between the beginning of April and of May, and was a shade higher than the level of 116.4 for May 1955.

Estimates of total labour income comprise all wages, salaries and supplementary remuneration for employees' services. Gross earnings—before deductions for income tax, unemployment insurance and pension contributions—are used in the calculation of total wages and salaries, which include bonuses and commissions as well as free room and board provided by the employer. Employers' contribution to unemployment insurance, workmen's compensation, pensions and welfare are shown as supplementary labour income.

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Seasonal patterns in monthly labour income by major industrial groups were eliminated, on the basis of records for the period 1947 to the middle of 1955, by dividing the original estimates by seasonal indexes. Ratios of original labour income estimates to 12-month moving averages were used to isolate the seasonal and random factors in the series. Twelve monthly seasonal indexes totalling 1200 were computed from averages of the ratios, excluding any extreme items in the process.

Seasorally Adjusted Estimates of Labour Income (\$ Millions)

	1953	1954	1955	1956
January February March April May June July August September October November December	967 956 957 977 980 979 980 983 988 986 979	979 984 980 986 990 1,001 1,011 1,010 1,011 1,012 1,024	1,017 1,021 1,022 1,040 1,061 1,081 1,082 1,092 1,092 1,096 1,100	1,110 1,124 1,126 1,153

The figures included in this bulletin supersede those in earlier issues, and those for the most recent years are subject to further minor revisions as new source materials become available.

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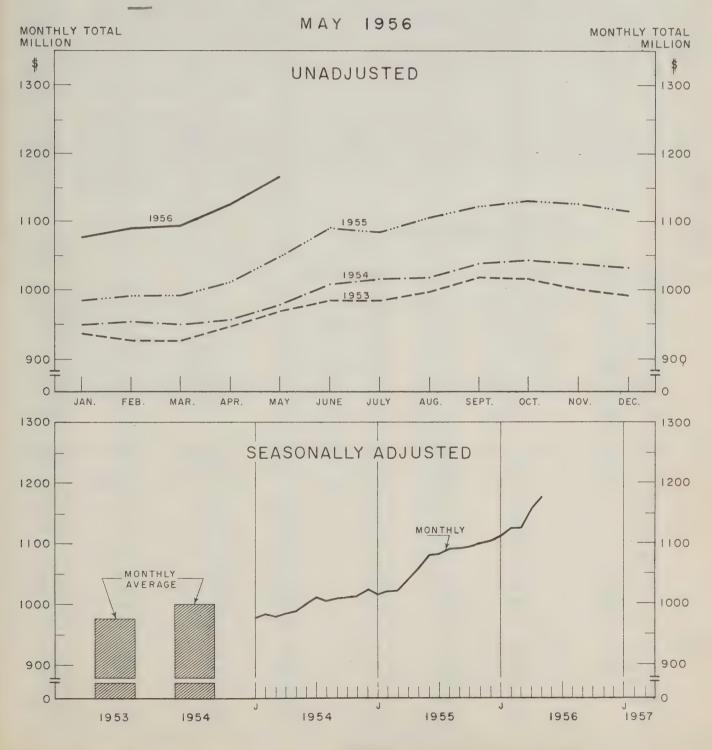
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ESTIMATES OF LABOUR INCOME



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1939 M 1940 o 1941 n 1942 t 1943 h 1944 l 1945 y 1946 1947 A 1948 v x1949 e 1950 r 1951 a 1952 g 1953 e 1954 s	23 26 29 30 32 33 35 41 42 49 49 55 72 76 73 73	62 78 106 142 168 171 156 147 177 203 214 231 272 303 329 323	8 11 16 18 21 17 19 25 34 41 47 47 52 63 70 69	58 63 73 80 86 95 100 114 134 154 169 180 208 233 252 261	59 60 66 72 78 83 90 103 114 131 147 156 178 199 217 239	5 6 8 11 14 13 13 14 17 19 21 24 28 32 35 35	215 244 298 353 399 412 413 444 518 597 647 693 810 906 976 1,000
1954 - April May June July August September October November December	57 67 73 78 81 82 84 82 78	323 320 326 323 323 326 323 321 326	78 59 67 70 77 75 79 83 77 71	278 255 258 264 267 266 267 269 269	256 231 234 241 236 238 249 249 253 253	37 34 35 36 36 36 36 36 36	959 980 1,009 1,017 1,019 1,039 1,044 1,038 1,033
1955 - January February March April May June July August September October November December	73 70 62 61 72 80 83 85 84 86 86	316 325 328 333 338 344 343 351 354 354 354 357	60 57 57 64 74 85 86 93 94 100 89 78	258 258 260 268 275 281 284 284 287 288 292 293	244 246 250 249 253 262 251 256 266 264 268 265	39	986 991 992 1,011 1,049 1,090 1,085 1,107 1,123 1,131 1,128 1,117
1956 - January February March April May	75 79 70 68 78	349 358 365 371 377	71 69 60 68 89	280 282 284 291 301	263 264 266 277 281	38 39 40	1,077 1,090 1,093 1,175R

xIncludes Newfoundland, since 1949. R: Revised.

May 1956

Labour income received by Canadian paid workers in the month of May was estimated at \$1,166 million, an increase of \$41 million over the previous month and of \$117 million. or 11 per cent, over May 1955. The cumulative total for the first 5 months of 1956 amounted to \$5,551 million, as compared with \$5,029 million for the same period in 1955.

The expansion in total wages and salaries during May was distributed among all the major industrial divisions. The total of \$89 million for construction was \$11 million above the revised estimate of \$78 million for April. Increases of \$10 million were recorded in the primary and in the distributive group of industries, while total wages and salaries in manufacturing and in finance and services advanced \$6 million and \$4 million, respectively.

The following table shows index number changes in the May estimates of labour income by major industrial groups, total paid workers and average weekly earnings in a composite of non-agricultural industries for the past seven years, in relation to 1949 average levels. Weekly per capita earnings amounted to \$42.96 in 1949 and \$63.90 at the beginning of May, 1956.

May Indexes, 1950 - 1956 (Average 1949=100)

	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956
Iabour Income - Primary industries Manufacturing Construction Distributive industries Finance and services	102 104 100 105 106	135 126 111 121 120 133	143 138 128 136 135 148	141 154 153 147 148 162	137 150 143 153 159 162	147 158 157 163 172 176	159 176 189 178 191 190
Supplementary labour income Total	105	123	137	150	151	162	180
Average weekly earnings	104	114	126	134	138	142	149
Paid workers	101	106	110	112	110	115	121

Estimates of total labour income comprise all wages, salaries and supplementary remuneration for employees' services. Gross earnings—before deductions for income tax, unemployment insurance and pension contributions—are used in the calculation of total wages and salaries, which include bonuses and commissions as well as free room and board provided by the employer. Employers' contribution to unemployment insurance, workmen's compensation, pensions and welfare are shown as supplementary labour income.

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Seasonal patterns in monthly labour income by major industrial groups were eliminated, on the basis of records for the period 1947 to the middle of 1955, by dividing the original estimates by seasonal indexes. Ratios of original labour income estimates to 12-month moving averages were used to isolate the seasonal and random factors in the series. Twelve monthly seasonal indexes totalling 1200 were computed from averages of the ratios, excluding any extreme items in the process.

Seasonally Adjusted Estimates of Labour Income (\$ Millions)

January February March April May June July August September October November	967 956 957 977 980 979 980 983 988 986 979	1954 979 984 980 986 990 1,001 1,011 1,006 1,010 1,011	1955 1,017 1,021 1,022 1,040 1,061 1,081 1,082 1,092 1,092 1,096 1,100	1956 1,110 1,124 1,126 1,158R 1,178
December	983	1,024	1,106	R: Revised

The figures included in this bulletin supersede those in earlier issues, and those for the most recent years are subject to further minor revisions as new source materials become available.

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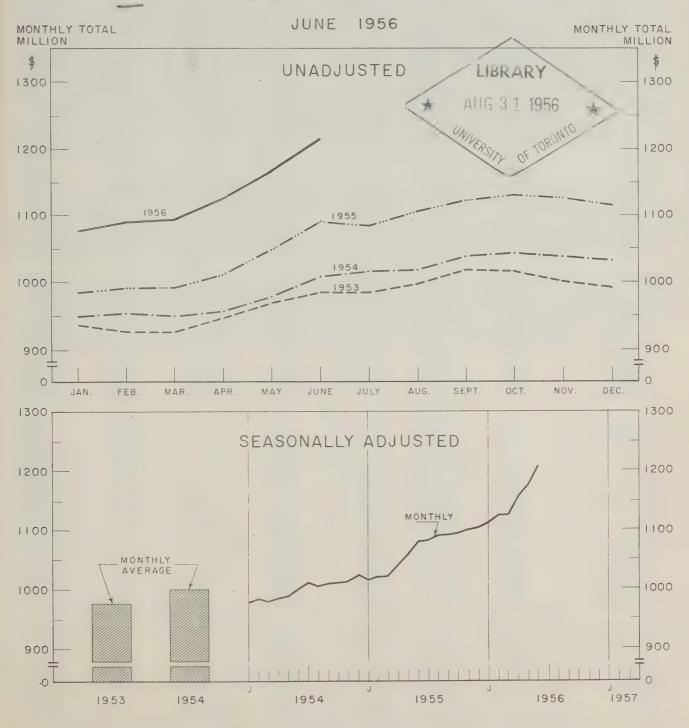




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ESTIMATES OF LABOUR INCOME
(\$ Millions)

		12	Millions				
Find distinct committee help self-self-sectors convenience resource makes as	Agricul- ture, Forestry, Fishing Trapping, Mining	Manu- fac- turing	Con- struc- tion	Utilities, Trans- portation, Communi- cation, Storage, Trade	Finance, Services, (includ- ing Govern- ment)	Supple- mentary Labour Income	Total
1939 M 1940 o 1941 n 1942 t 1943 h 1944 l 1945 y 1946 1947 A 1948 v x1949 e 1950 r 1951 a 1952 g 1953 e 1954 s 1955	23 26 29 30 32 33 35 41 42 49 49 55 72 76 73 77	62 78 106 142 168 171 156 147 177 203 214 231 272 303 329 323 342	8 11 16 18 21 17 19 25 34 41 47 47 52 63 70 69 78	58 63 73 80 86 95 100 114 134 154 169 180 208 233 252 261 278	59 60 66 72 78 83 90 103 114 131 147 156 178 199 217 239 256	5 6 8 11 14 13 13 14 17 19 21 24 28 32 35 35 37	215 244 298 353 399 412 413 444 518 597 647 693 810 906 976 1,000 1,068
1954 - May June July August September October November December	67 73 78 81 82 84 82 78	320 326 323 323 326 323 321 326	67 70 77 75 79 83 77	258 264 267 266 267 269 269 269	234 241 236 238 249 249 253 253	34 35 36 36 36 36 36 36	980 1,009 1,017 1,019 1,039 1,044 1,038 1,033
1955 - January February March April May June July August September October November December	73 70 62 61 72 80 83 85 84 86 86	316 325 328 333 338 344 343 351 354 354 354 357	60 57 57 64 74 85 86 93 94 100 89 78	258 258 260 268 275 281 284 284 287 288 292 293	244 246 250 249 253 262 251 256 266 264 268 265	35 35 35 36 37 38 38 38 38 39 39	986 991 992 1,011 1,049 1,090 1,085 1,107 1,123 1,131 1,128 1,117
1956 - January February March April May June	75 79 70 68 78 89	349 358 365 371 377 381	71 69 70R 79R 92R 105	280 282 284 291 301 311	263 264 266 277 281 288	39 38 39 40 40 41	1,077 1,090 1,094R 1,126R 1,169R 1,215

xIncludes Newfoundland, since 1949. R: Revised.

June 1956

Canadian paid workers in June received a record total of \$1,215 million in wages, salaries and supplementary labour income, an increase of \$46 million from a month earlier and \$125 million, or 112 per cent, over June 1955. All the major industrial divisions contributed to the June rise, with the individual increases ranging between \$4 million for manufacturing and \$13 million for construction.

Labour income for the first 6 months of 1956 totalled \$6,771 million, up \$652 million, or $10\frac{1}{2}$ per cent, above \$6,119 million for the same period of 1955. The largest gain of over 22 per cent was recorded in construction, followed by an advance of 11 per cent in manufacturing. Increases in total wages and salaries in the other industrial groups and in supplementary labour income were between 9 and 10 per cent. A composite of the commodity producing industries, including the primary group, manufacturing and construction, advanced $12\frac{1}{2}$ per cent, as compared with the average rate of $10\frac{1}{2}$ per cent, while finance and services increased at a rate of 9 per cent, lower than the general gain. In contrast, between the first half of 1954 and of 1955 the development was just the opposite.

More than one half of the rise in labour income between the first 6 months of 1955 and of 1956 was attributable to employment increase. Total paid workers numbered 4,429,000 persons in June 1956 as compared with 4,192,000 persons one year earlier; and average weekly earnings in major non-agricultural industries amounted to \$63.83 and \$60.76 at the beginning of June 1956 and 1955, respectively.

On a seasonally adjusted basis, the labour income estimate of \$3,547 million for the second quarter was $5\frac{1}{2}$ per cent greater than the first quarter estimate of \$3,361 million. This advance was noticeably higher than the quarter-to-quarter increases of between 1 and 4 per cent which took place over the preceding four quarters.

Estimates of total labour income comprise all wages, salaries and supplementary remuneration for employees' services. Gross earnings—before deductions for income tax, unemployment insurance and pension contributions—are used in the calculation of total wages and salaries, which include bonuses and commissions as well as free room and board provided by the employer. Employers' contribution to unemployment insurance, workmen's compensation, pensions and welfare are shown as supplementary labour income.

The monthly estimates of total wages and salaries are projections from annual estimates, mainly on indexes of aggregate payrolls for major industrial groups along with various employment and wage rate data. A constant number of working days in each month is assumed in the estimation of labour income. A detailed account of the concepts and methods is set out in the report "National Accounts, Income and Expenditure by Quarters 1947-1952" (November 1953).

The annual estimates of labour income are compiled from basic sources within the Bureau and from other reports of governments and business. Labour income constituted 62 per cent of net national income at factor cost in 1955. The relationship between labour income and other items of the national accounts are shown in the bulletin "National Accounts, Income and Expenditure, 1950-1955" (July 1956).

Seasonal patterns in monthly labour income by major industrial groups were eliminated, on the basis of records for the pariod 1917 to the middle of 1955, by dividing the original estimates by seasonal indexes. Patios of original labour income estimates to 12-month moving averages were used to isolate the seasonal and random factors in the series. Twelve monthly seasonal indexes totalling 1200 were computed from averages of the ratios, excluding any extreme items in the process.

Seasonally Adjusted Estimates of Labour Lacome (\$ Millions)

	1953	1954	1955	1956
January	967	979	1,017	1,110
February	956	984	1,021	1,124
March	957	980	1,022	1,127R
April	977	986	1,040	1,159R
May	980	990	1,061	1.181R
June	979	1,001	1,081	1,207
July	980	1,011	1,082	-y~01
August	983	1,006	1,092	
September	988	1,010	1,092	
October	986	1,011	1,096	
November	979	1,012	1,100	
December	983	1,024	1,106	R: Revised

The figures included in this bulletin supersede those in earlier issues, and those for the most recent years are subject to further minor revisions as new source materials become available.

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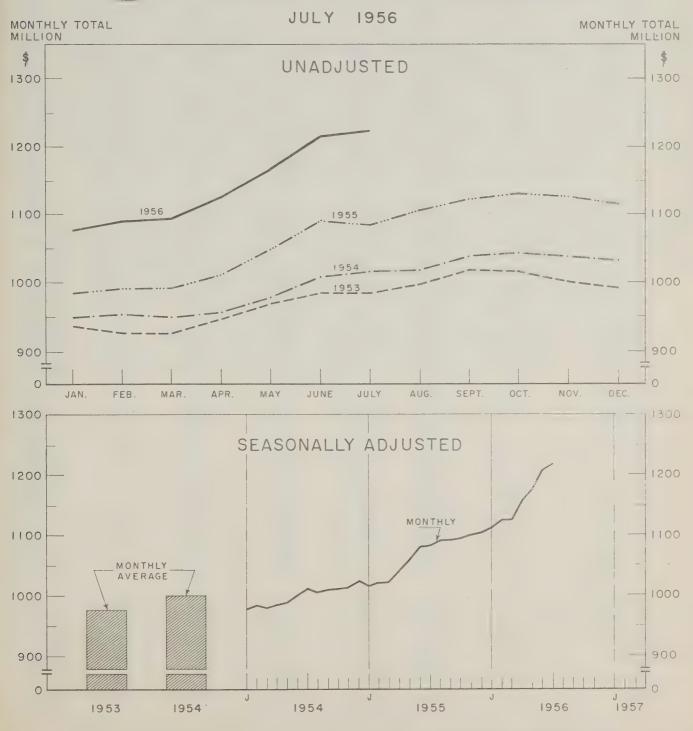
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EDMOND CLOUTIER, C.M.G., O.A., D.S.P., Queen's Printer and Controller of Stationery, Ottawa, 1956.

ESTIMATES OF LABOUR INCOME (\$ Millions)

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\$100° Wilde Screen Will will all below the control Out - Book Schwegene to state terminal hubbre down as a	Agricul- ture, Forestry, Fishing Trapping, Mining	Manu- fac- turing	Con- struc- tion	Utilities, Trans- portation, Communi- cation, Storage, Trade	Finance, Services, (includ- ing Govern- ment)	Supplementary Labour Income	
1939 M 1940 o 1941 n 1942 t 1943 h 1944 l 1945 y 1946 1947 A 1948 v x1949 e 1950 r 1951 a 1952 g 1953 e 1954 s	23 26 29 30 32 33 35 41 42 49 49 55 72 76 73 73	62 78 106 142 168 171 156 147 177 203 214 231 272 303 329 323 342	8 11 16 18 21 17 19 25 34 41 47 47 52 63 70 69 78	58 63 73 80 86 95 100 114 134 154 169 180 208 233 252 261 278	59 60 66 72 78 83 90 103 114 131 147 156 178 199 217 239 256	5 6 8 11 14 13 13 14 17 19 21 24 28 32 35 35 37	215 244 298 353 399 412 413 444 518 597 647 693 810 906 976 1,000 1,068
1954 - June July August September October November December	73 78 81 82 84 82 78	326 323 323 326 323 321 326	70 77 75 79 83 77	264 267 266 267 269 269 269	241 236 238 249 249 253 253	35 36 36 36 36 36 36	1,009 1,017 1,019 1,039 1,044 1,038 1,033
1955 - January February March April May June July August September October November December	73 70 62 61 72 80 83 85 84 86 86	316 325 328 333 338 344 343 351 354 354 354 357	60 57 57 64 74 85 86 93 94 100 89	258 258 260 268 275 281 284 287 288 292 293	244 246 250 249 253 262 251 256 266 264 268 265	35 35 35 36 37 38 38 38 38 39 39	986 991 992 1,011 1,049 1,090 1,085 1,107 1,123 1,131 1,128 1,117
1956 - January February March April May June July	75 79 70 68 78 89 95		71 69 70 79 92 105 105	280 282 284 291 301 311 317	263 264 266 277 281 288 281	39 38 39 40 40 41 43	1,077 1,090 1,094 1,126 1,169 1,215 1,223

xIncludes Newfoundland, since 1949.

July 1956

The steady upward course of labour income since the beginning of 1956 was extended to a record level of \$1,223 million in July, in the wake of expanding employment and higher rates of pay. This estimate was \$8 million larger than that of June and \$138 million, or more than $12\frac{1}{2}$ per cent, above the figure for July 1955. The cumulative total for the first 7 months of 1956 of \$7,994 million was 11 per cent higher than the total of \$7,204 million for the corresponding period of 1955.

During July, an increase of \$6 million took place in total wages and salaries of both the primary and distributive groups of industries. Within the primary industries, agriculture and logging accounted for about 2/3 of the gain in payrolls. A large portion of the increase in the total for the distributive group was attributable to transportation, communication and storage. Total wages and salaries in manufacturing increased \$1 million, while that for construction held steady. The total for finance and services declined seasonally by \$7 million, in part as a result of school teachers going on vacation.

Paid workers in all branches of the economy numbered 4,492,000 persons in July, as compared with 4,226,000 persons in the same month in 1955. Average weekly earnings in major non-agricultural industries for the beginning of July pay period stood at \$64.56 and \$60.87 in 1956 and 1955, respectively. Average hourly earnings in manufacturing advanced from \$1.45 to \$1.53 over the year, and the average factory work week lengthened from 40.9 hours to 41.2 hours during the same period.

The Consumer Price Index (1949=100) increased over the month from 118.5 to 119.1 at the beginning of August, and compared with 116.4 one year earlier.

Estimates of total labour income comprise all wages, salaries and supplementary remuneration for employees' services. Gross earnings—before deductions for income tax, unemployment insurance and pension contributions—are used in the calculation of total wages and salaries, which include bonuses and commissions as well as free room and board provided by the employer. Employers' contribution to unemployment insurance, workmen's compensation, pensions and welfare are shown as supplementary labour income.

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Seasonally Ediusted Estimates of Labour Income (\$ Millions)

T	1953	1954	1955	1956
January February March April May June July August September October November December	967 956 957 977 980 979 980 983 988 986 979	979 984 980 986 990 1,001 1,011 1,010 1,011 1,012 1,024	1,017 1,021 1,022 1,040 1,061 1,081 1,082 1,092 1,096 1,100 1,106	1,110 1,124 1,127 1,159 1,181 1,207 1,218

The figures included in this bulletin supersede those in earlier issues, and those for the most recent years are subject to further minor revisions as new source materials become available.

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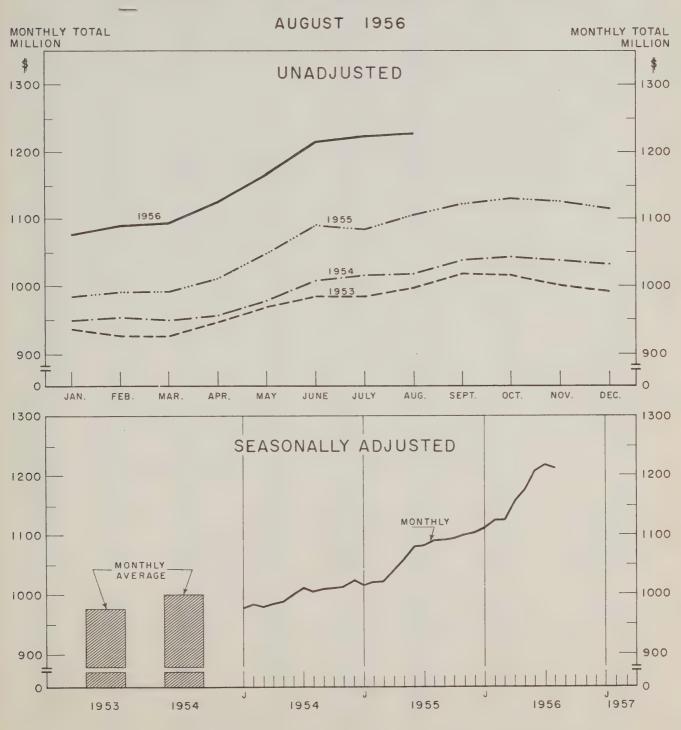
DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

OTTAWA - CANADA

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ESTIMATES OF LABOUR INCOME (\$ Millions)

		(4)	MILLIONS	/			
	Agricul- ture, Forestry, Fishing, Trapping, Mining	Manu- fac- turing	Con- struc- tion	Utilities, Trans- portation, Communi- cation, Storage, Trade	Finance, Services (includ- ing Govern- ment)	Supple- mentary Labour Income	
1939 M 1940 o 1941 n 1942 t 1943 h 1944 l 1945 y 1946 1947 A 1948 v x1949 e 1950 r 1951 a 1952 g 1953 e 1954 s	23 26 29 30 32 33 35 41 42 49 49 55 72 76 73 73	62 78 106 142 168 171 156 147 177 203 214 231 272 303 329 323 342	8 11 16 12 17 19 25 34 41 47 47 52 63 70 69 78	58 63 73 80 86 95 100 114 134 154 169 180 208 233 252 261 278	59 60 66 72 78 83 90 103 114 131 147 156 178 199 217 239 256	5 6 8 11 14 13 13 14 17 19 21 24 28 32 35 35 37	215 244 298 353 399 412 413 444 518 597 647 693 810 906 976 1,000 1,068
1954 - July August September October November December	78 81 82 84 82 78	323 323 326 323 321 326	77 75 79 83 77	267 266 267 269 269 269	236 238 249 249 253 253	36 36 36 36 36 36	1,017 1,019 1,039 1,044 1,038 1,033
1955 - January February March April May June July August September October November December	73 70 62 61 72 80 83 85 84 86 86	316 325 328 333 338 344 343 351 354 354 354 354	60 57 57 64 74 85 86 93 94 100 89 78	258 258 260 268 275 281 284 284 287 288 292 293	244 246 250 249 253 262 251 256 266 264 268 265	35 35 35 36 37 38 38 38 38 39 39	986 991 992 1,011 1,049 1,090 1,085 1,107 1,123 1,131 1,128 1,117
1956 - January February March April May June July August	75 79 70 68 78 89 95 98	349 358 365 371 377 381 382 379	71 69 70 79 92 105 105 105	280 282 284 291 301 311 317 319	263 264 266 277 281 288 281 286	39 38 39 40 40 41 43 42	1,077 1,090 1,094 1,126 1,169 1,215 1,223 1,229

August 1956

Canadian labour income, at \$1,229 million in August was \$6 million more than the estimate for the preceding month, and \$122 million, or 11 per cent, higher than that for August 1955. The cumulative total of labour income for the first 8 months of 1956 of \$9,223 million compared with \$8,311 million for the same period of 1955.

Moderate increases took place during August in three industrial divisions. The finance and services group led with an advance of \$5 million, followed by the primary and distributive industries with increases of \$3 million and \$2 million, respectively. Payrolls in construction held steady at \$105 million for the second consecutive month, while total wages and salaries declined \$3 million in manufacturing, in part due to temporary layoffs in the automobile manufacturing plants for the change-over to new models; and activity in agricultural implement industries was also lower.

The rise in consumer prices over the preceding four months was reversed in August, when the Consumer Price Index (1949=100) slipped fractionally from 119.1 at the beginning of August to 119.0 at the beginning of September. One year earlier, the index stood at 116.8.

Estimates of total labour income comprise all wages, salaries and supplementary remuneration for employees' services. Gross earnings—before deductions for income tax, unemployment insurance and pension contributions—are used in the calculation of total wages and salaries, which include bonuses and commissions as well as free room and board provided by the employer. Employers' contribution to unemployment insurance, workmen's compensation, pensions and welfare are shown as supplementary labour income.

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Seasonally Adjusted Estimates of Labour Income (\$ Millions)

	1953	1954	1955	1956
January February March April May June July August September October November December	967 956 957 977 980 979 980 983 988 986 979	979 984 980 986 990 1,001 1,011 1,010 1,011 1,012 1,024	1,017 1,021 1,022 1,040 1,061 1,081 1,082 1,092 1,092 1,096 1,100 1,106	1,110 1,124 1,127 1,159 1,181 1,207 1,218 1,213

The figures included in this bulletin supersede those in earlier issues, and those for the most recent years are subject to further minor revisions as new source materials become available.

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Labour and Prices Division

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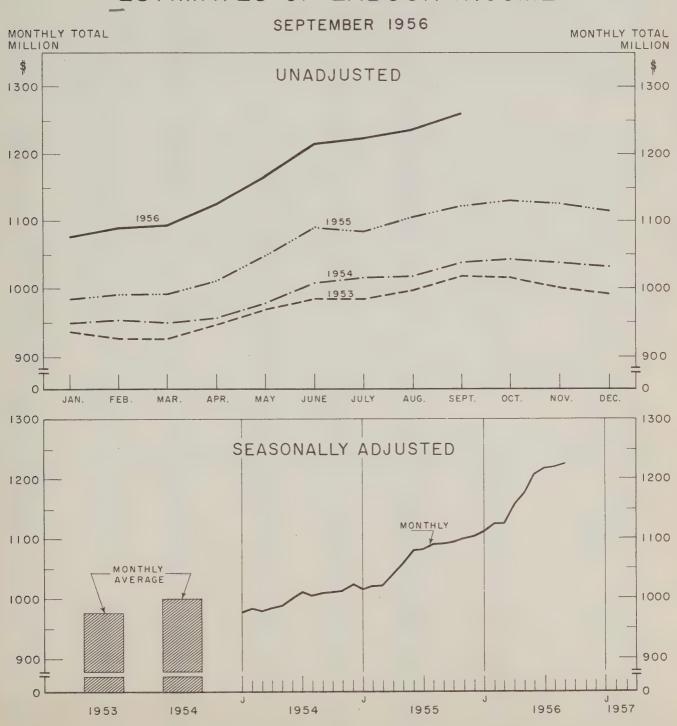
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ESTIMATES OF LABOUR INCOME (\$ Millions)

			(\$)	Millions	1			
		Agricul- ture, Forestry, Fishing, Trapping, Mining	Manu- fac- turing	Con- struc- tion	Utilities, Trans- portation, Communi- cation, Storage, Trade	Finance, Services (inclui- ing Govern- ment)	Supple- mentary Labour Income	Total
1942 1943 1944 1945 1946 1947 A 1948 V	t h l y	23 26 29 30 32 33 35 41 42 49 49 55 72 76 73 77	62 78 106 142 168 171 156 147 177 203 214 231 272 303 329 323 342	8 11 16 18 21 17 19 25 34 41 47 47 52 63 70 69 78	58 63 73 80 86 95 100 114 134 154 169 180 208 233 252 261 278	59 60 66 72 78 83 90 103 114 131 147 156 178 199 217 239 256	5 6 8 11 14 13 14 17 19 21 24 28 32 35 35 37	215 244 298 353 399 412 413 444 518 597 647 693 810 906 976 1,000 1,068
Se Oc No	ugust eptember ctober ovember ecember	81 82 84 82 78	323 326 323 321 326	75 79 83 77 71	266 267 269 269 269	238 249 249 253 253	36 36 36 36 36	1,019 1,039 1,044 1,038 1,033
Fe Me Ar Ar Ar Se Oct No	anuary ebruary erch pril ay une uly ugust eptember etober evember	73 70 62 61 72 80 83 85 84 86 86	316 325 328 333 338 344 343 351 354 354 354 357	60 57 57 64 74 85 86 93 94 100 89 78	258 258 260 268 275 281 284 284 287 288 292 293	244, 245, 250, 249, 253, 262, 251, 256, 266, 264, 268, 265,	35 35 35 36 37 38 38 38 38 39 39	986 991 992 1,011 1,049 1,090 1,085 1,107 1,123 1,131 1,128 1,117
Fe Ma Ar Ma Ju Ju	anuary ebruary arch oril ay une ally agust eptember	75 79 70 68 78 89 95 98 99	349 358 365 371 377 381 382 382 386	71 69 70 79 92 105 105 108R 110	280 282 284 291 301 311 317 319 324	263 264 266 277 281 288 281 286 299	39 38 39 40 40 41 43 43R 43	1,077 1,090 1,094 1,126 1,169 1,215 1,223 1,23R 1,261

xIncludes Newfoundland, since 1949. R: Revised.

September 1956

At \$1,261 million, September labour income received by paid workers in Canada reached a new high level. This estimate was \$25 million higher than that for August and \$138 million, or 12 per cent, above that for September 1955.

The advance in labour income in September was quite general. Finance and services recorded a sizable seasonal increase of \$13 million; and the distributive industries, manufacturing and construction showed gains of \$5 million, \$4 million and \$2 million, respectively. An increase of \$1 million took place in the total wages and salaries in the primary group, where the decline in farming was more than offset by increases in logging and mining.

The cumulative total of labour income for the first 9 months of 1956 stood at \$10,491 million, which was \$1,057 million, or 11 per cent, larger than the total for the first 3 quarters of 1955. Total wages and salaries in all the industrial divisions rose over the period between 10 per cent and 12 per cent, with the exception of construction, which registered a gain of over 20 per cent. The contribution to labour income growth by employment was slightly greater than for average earnings. Paid workers in all branches of the economy averaged 4,289,000 persons during the first 3 quarters of 1956, as compared with 4,051,000 persons for the same period in 1955, while per capita earnings in the major non-agricultural industries averaged \$63.53 and \$60.56, respectively. The average factory work week of nearly 41 hours for the first 9 months of 1956 was a shade longer than the average for the same period in 1955.

Continuing unbroken quarterly increases since the beginning of 1954, the estimate of labour income of \$14,644 million, seasonally adjusted at annual rates, for the 3rd quarter of 1956 was more than 3 per cent above the total for the preceding quarter.

The Consumer Price Index, which turned up during the 2nd quarter after an extended period of stability, stood at 119.8 per cent of the 1949 average on October 1st, and compared with 116.9 on October 1, 1955.

Estimates of total labour income comprise all wages, salaries and supplementary remuneration for employees' services. Gross earnings—before deductions for income tax, unemployment insurance and pension contributions—are used in the calculation of total wages and salaries, which include bonuses and commissions as well as free room and board provided by the employer. Employers' contribution to unemployment insurance, workmen's compensation, pensions and welfare are shown as supplementary labour income.

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Seasonally Adjusted Estimates of Labour Income (\$ Millions)

	1953	1954	1955	1956
January February March April May June July August September October November	967 956 957 977 980 979 980 983 988 986 979	979 984 980 986 990 1,001 1,011 1,006 1,010 1,011 1,012	1,017 1,021 1,022 1,040 1,061 1,081 1,082 1,092 1,092 1,096 1,100	1,110 1,124 1,127 1,159 1,181 1,207 1,218 1,219R 1,224
December	983	1,024	1,106	Re

The figures included in this bulletin supersede those in earlier issues, and those for the most recent years are subject to further minor revisions as new source materials become available.

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DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

Revised.

Labour and Prices Division

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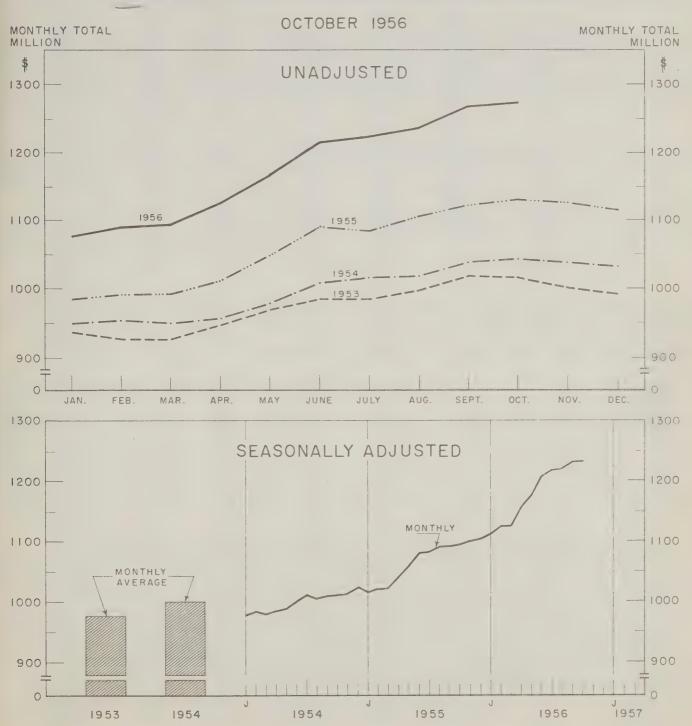
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ESTIMATES OF LABOUR INCOME (\$ Millions)

	Agriculture, Forestry, Fishing, Trapping, Mining	Manu- fac- turing	Con- struc- tion	Utilities, Trans- portation, Communi- cation, Storage, Trade	Finance, Services (includ- ing Govern- ment)	Supple- mentary Labour Income	Total
1939 M 1940 o 1941 n 1942 t 1943 h 1944 l 1945 y 1946 1947 A 1948 v 1950 r 1951 a 1952 g 1953 e 1954 s	23 26 29 30 32 33 35 41 42 49 49 55 72 73 73	62 78 106 142 168 171 156 147 177 203 214 231 272 303 329 323 342	8 11 16 18 21 17 19 25 34 41 47 47 52 63 70 69 78	58 63 73 80 86 95 100 114 134 154 169 180 208 233 252 261 278	59 60 66 72 78 83 90 103 114 131 147 156 178 199 217 239 256	5 6 8 11 14 13 13 14 17 19 21 24 23 35 35 37	215 244 298 353 399 412 413 444 518 597 647 693 810 906 976 1,000 1,068
1954 - September October November December	82 84 82 78	326 323 321 326	79 83 77 71	267 269 269 269	249 249 253 253	36 36 36	1,039 1,044 1,038 1,033
1955 - January February March April May June July August September October November December	73 70 62 62 72 30 83 85 34 86 86 85	316 325 328 333 338 344 343 351 354 354 354 357	60 57 57 64 74 85 86 93 34 100 89 78	258 258 260 263 275 281 284 284 287 288 292 293	244 246 250 249 253 262 251 256 266 264 265	35 35 35 36 37 38 38 38 38 39 39	986 991 992 1,011 1,049 1,090 1,085 1,107 1,123 1,131 1,128 1,117
February February March April May June July August September October	76 70 60 76 30 90 90	349 358 365 377 377 381 382 382 390R	71 69 70 79 92 105 105 108	230 282 284 291 301 ULL 317 J19 326 324	263 264 277 263 273 281 281 289 299	39 38 39 40 41 43 43 43	1,077 1,090 1,094 1,126 1,169 1,215 1,223 1,236 1,26 % 3 1,273

xIncludes Newfoundland, since 1949. R: Revised.

October 1956

With an increase of \$5 million over the month of September, the steady upward course of labour income since the beginning of 1956 was extended to a record level of \$1,273 million in October. This estimate was \$142 million, or 124 per cent, greater than that for the same month in 1955; and the cumulative total of \$11,771 million for the first 10 months of 1956 compared with \$10,565 million for the corresponding period of 1955, up nearly 112 per cent.

The small gain in labour income during October resulted from increases in total wages and salaries in 3 major industry divisions, offset in part by a decline in the finance and services group. Gains of \$5 million, \$4 million and \$2 million took place respectively in the primary industries, construction and requirect ring, while the total for the distributive industries remained steady and that for the finance and services group declined \$5 million.

The Consumer Price Index (1949=100) increased further from 119.8 to 120.3 at the beginning of October and November, respectively, and compared with 116.9 at November 1, 1955.

The following table has been inserted to show changes in Labour income by broad industrial divisions since 1949, and also percentage distributions of these groups for each year dating from 1949.

	Frim		Manud turi		Const.	MIC MED	Distri.	butive	Pina	tr.	Supple		Total
	Index	7,5	Index	K	Index	Z	linies	%	Index	A.	Index	C. C.	Index
1949 1950 1951 1952 1953 1954 1955 1956: 10	100 112 147 155 149 149 157 174	7.6 7.9 8.4 7.5 7.3 7.2	100 108 127 142 154 151 160 175	33.1 33.3 33.6 33.4 33.7 32.3 32.0 31.9	100 100 111 134 149 147 166 196	7.3 6.3 0.4 7.0 7.2 6.9 7.3	100 107 123 138 149 154 164 179	25.1 26.0 25.7 25.7 25.8 26.1 26.0 25.8	100 106 121 135 148 163 174 190	22.7 22.5 22.0 42.0 22.2 23.9 24.0 23.8	100 114 103 152 167 167 176 195	3.2 3.5 3.5 3.5 3.5 3.5	100 107 125 140 151 155 165 182

Throughout the entire period, total wages and salaries in the distributive industries increased at lower rates than total labour income. Likewise, the indexes for the finance and services group and construction were lower than the total index up to and including 1953 and 1954, respectively, after which the indexes for the two groups rose above the general index. On the other hand, the rates of increase for the primary industries and for manufacturing fell behind the average in 1953 and 1954, respectively. As a result of these shifting rates of change, the percentage shares of total labour income declined slightly between 1949 and the 10 months of 1956 for manufacturing and the primary and distributive industries, while the shares for construction, finance and services and supplementary labour income rose. The loss for manufacturing was just about counterbalanced by the gain for the finance and services group.

Estimates of total labour income comprise all wages, salaries and supplementary remuneration for employees' services. Gross earnings—before deductions for income tax, unemployment insurance and pension contributions—are used in the calculation of total wages and salaries, which include bonuses and commissions as well as free room and board provided by the employer. Employers' contribution to unemployment insurance, workmen's compensation, pensions and welfare are shown as supplementary labour income.

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The annual estimates of labour income are compiled from basic sources within the Bureau and from other reports of governments and business. Labour income constituted 62 per cent of net national income at factor cost in 1955. The relationship between labour income and other items of the national accounts are shown in the bulletin "National Accounts, Income and Expenditure, 1950-1955" (July 1956).

Seasonal patterns in monthly labour income by major industrial groups were eliminated, on the basis of records for the period 1947 to the middle of 1955, by dividing the original estimates by seasonal indexes. Ratios of original labour income estimates to 12-month moving averages were used to isolate the seasonal and random factors in the series. Twelve monthly seasonal indexes totalling 1200 were computed from averages of the ratios, excluding any extreme items in the process.

Seasonally	Adjusted	Estimates	of Labour	Income
	(\$	Millions)		

	1953	1954	1955	1956
January February March April May June July August September October November	967 956 957 977 980 979 980 983 988 986 979	979 984 980 986 990 1,001 1,011 1,010 1,011 1,012	1,017 1,021 1,022 1,040 1,061 1,081 1,082 1,092 1,092 1,096 1,100	1,110 1,124 1,127 1,159 1,181 1,207 1,218 1,219 1,231R
December	983	1,024	1,106	R: Revised

The figures included in this bulletin supersede those in earlier issues, and those for the most recent years are subject to further minor revisions as new source materials become available.

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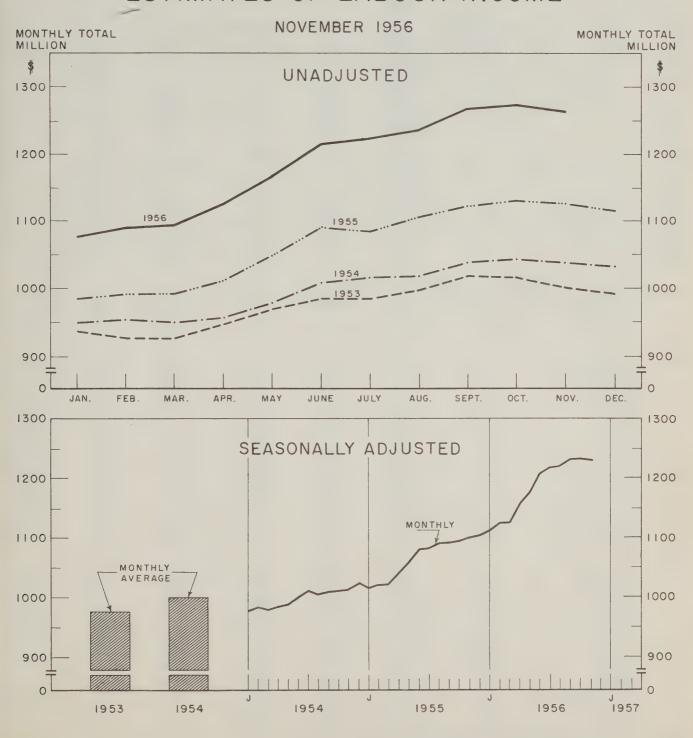
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ESTIMATES OF LABOUR INCOME (\$ Millions)

		(4)	MILLIONS	57			
	Agricul- ture, Forestry, Fishing, Trapping, Mining	Manu- fac- turing	Con- struc- tion	Utilities, Trans- portation, Communi- cation, Storage, Trade	Finance, Services (includ- ing Govern- ment)	Supple- mentary Labour Income	Total
1939 M 1940 o 1941 n 1942 t 1943 h 1944 1 1945 y 1946 1947 A 1948 v x1949 e 1950 r 1951 a 1952 g 1953 e 1954 s 1955	23 26 29 30 32 33 35 41 42 49 49 55 72 76 73 77	62 78 106 142 168 171 156 147 177 203 214 231 272 303 329 323 342	8 11 16 18 21 17 19 25 34 41 47 47 52 63 70 69 78	58 63 73 80 86 95 100 114 134 154 169 180 208 233 252 261 278	59 60 66 72 78 83 90 103 114 131 147 156 178 199 217 239 256	5 6 8 11 14 13 13 14 17 19 21 24 28 32 35 35 37	215 244 298 353 399 412 413 444 518 597 647 693 810 906 976 1,000 1,068
1954 - October November December	84 82 78	323 321 326	83 77 71	269 269 269	249 253 253	36 36 36	1,044 1,038 1,033
1955 - January February March April May June July August September October November December	73 70 62 61 72 80 83 85 84 86 86	316 325 328 333 338 344 343 351 354 354 354 357	60 57 57 64 74 85 86 93 94 100 89 78	258 258 260 268 275 281 284 284 287 288 292 293	244 246 250 249 253 262 251 256 266 264 268 265	35 35 35 36 37 38 38 38 38 39 39	986 991 992 1,011 1,049 1,090 1,085 1,107 1,123 1,131 1,128 1,117
1956 - January February March April May June July August September October November	75 79 70 68 78 89 95 98 99 104 98	349 358 365 371 377 381 382 382 392 394 397	71 69 70 79 92 105 105 108 110 114	280 282 284 291 301 311 317 319 324 324 325	263 264 266 277 281 288 281 286 299 294 300	39 38 39 40 40 41 43 43 44 43	1,077 1,090 1,094 1,126 1,169 1,215 1,223 1,236 1,268 1,268

xIncludes Newfoundland, since 1949.

November 1956

With the completion of harvesting and the start of the usual contraction in other outdoor activities, the estimate of labour income declined \$8 million between October and November to \$1,265 million. This estimate was, however, \$137 million or 12 per cent above that for November 1955; and the cumulative total for the 11 months of 1956 of \$13,036 million was \$1,343 million, or nearly $11\frac{1}{2}$ per cent, larger than that of \$11,693 million for the same period of 1955.

The October-November decline in labour income was attributable to construction (in particular, residential building) and to the primary industries, which showed declines of \$13 million and \$6 million, respectively. On the other hand, moderate gains in total wages and salaries of \$6 million for the finance and services group, \$3 million for manufacturing and \$1 million each for the distributive industries and supplementary labour income partially offset the losses.

In contrast to the decline between October and November in the total numbers of paid workers for the years 1953-1955, the November 1956 estimate of 4,511,000 persons was slightly higher than that of 4,485,000 persons for October. This increase in numbers was, however, accompanied by a drop over the month of over 50,000 persons who worked between 35 and 44 hours per week and a gain of nearly 100,000 persons whose workweek was in the 25-34 hours category.

The Consumer Price Index of 120.4 (1949=100) for December 1st was a shade over that of 120.3 for November 1st, and compared with 116.9 for December 1, 1955.

Estimates of total labour income comprise all wages, salaries and supplementary remuneration for employees' services. Gross earnings—before deductions for income tax, unemployment insurance and pension contributions—are used in the calculation of total wages and salaries, which include bonuses and commissions as well as free room and board provided by the employer. Employers' contribution to unemployment insurance, workmen's compensation, pensions and welfare are shown as supplementary labour income.

The monthly estimates of total wages and salaries are projections from annual estimates, mainly on indexes of aggregate payrolls for major industrial groups along with various employment and wage rate data. A constant number of working days in each month is assumed in the estimation of labour income. A detailed account of the concepts and methods is set out in the report "National Accounts, Income and Expenditure by Quarters 1947-1952" (November 1953).

The annual estimates of labour income are compiled from basic sources within the Bureau and from other reports of governments and business. Labour income constituted 62 per cent of net national income at factor cost in 1955. The relationship between labour income and other items of the national accounts are shown in the bulletin "National Accounts, Income and Expenditure, 1950-1955" (July 1956).

Seasonal patterns in monthly labour income by major industrial groups were eliminated, on the basis of records for the period 1947 to the middle of 1955, by dividing the original estimates by seasonal indexes. Ratios of original labour income estimates to 12-month moving averages were used to isolate the seasonal and random factors in the series. Twelve monthly seasonal indexes totalling 1200 were computed from averages of the ratios, excluding any extreme items in the process.

Seasonally Adjusted Estimates of Labour Income (\$ Millions)

	1953	1954	1955	1956
January February March April May June July August September October November	967 956 957 977 980 979 980 983 988 986 979	979 984 980 986 990 1,001 1,011 1,006 1,010 1,011	1,017 1,021 1,022 1,040 1,061 1,081 1,082 1,092 1,092 1,096	1,110 1,124 1,127 1,159 1,181 1,207 1,218 1,219 1,231 1,231
December	983	1.024	1.106	•

The figures included in this bulletin supersede those in earlier issues, and those for the most recent years are subject to further minor revisions as new source materials become available.

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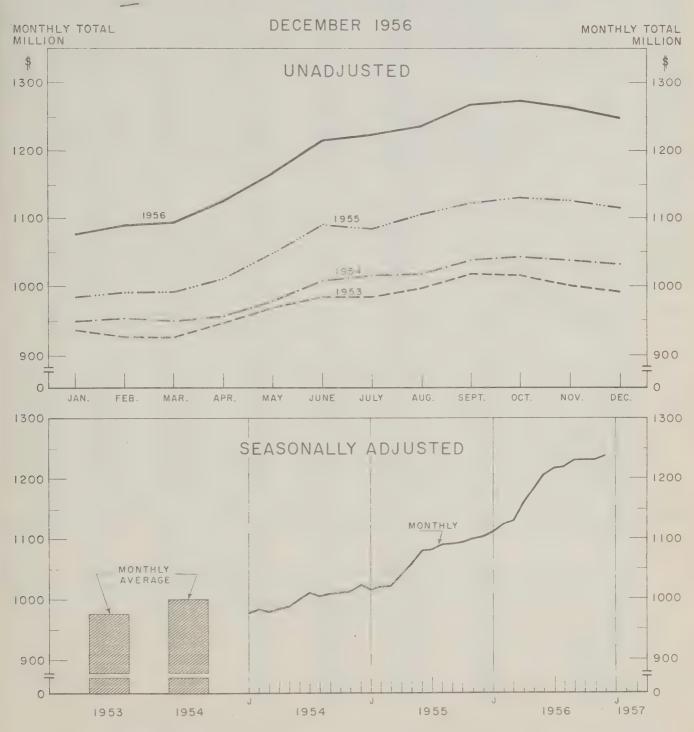
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OTTAWA - CANADA

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VOLUME X No.12





ESTIMATES OF LABOUR INCOME (\$ Millions)

			TALLECTIONS	77			
	Agricul- ture, Forestry, Fishing, Trapping, Mining	Manu- fac- turing	Con- struc- tion	Utilities, Trans- portation, Communi- cation, Storage, Trade	Finance, Services (includ- ing Govern- ment)	Supple- mentary Labour Income	
1939 M 1940 o 1941 n 1942 t 1943 h 1944 1 1945 y 1946 1947 A 1948 v x1949 e 1950 r 1951 a 1952 g 1953 e 1954 s 1955 1956	23 26 29 30 32 33 35 41 42 49 49 55 72 76 73 73 77 87	62 78 106 142 168 171 156 147 177 203 214 231 272 303 329 323 342 379	8 11 16 18 21 17 19 25 34 41 47 47 52 63 70 69 78 93	58 63 73 80 86 95 100 114 134 154 169 180 208 233 252 261 278 307	59 60 66 72 78 83 90 103 114 131 147 156 178 199 217 239 256 283	5 6 8 11 14 13 13 14 17 19 21 24 28 32 35 35 37 41	215 244 298 353 399 412 413 444 518 597 647 693 810 906 976 1,000 1,068 1,190
1955 - January February March April May June July August September October November December	73 70 62 61 72 80 83 85 84 86 86	316 325 328 333 338 344 343 351 354 354 354 357	60 57 57 64 74 85 86 93 94 100 89 78	258 258 260 268 275 281 284 284 287 288 292 293	244 246 250 249 253 262 251 256 266 264 268 265	35 35 35 36 37 38 38 38 38 39 39	986 991 992 1,011 1,049 1,090 1,085 1,107 1,123 1,131 1,128 1,117
1956 - January February March April May June July August September October November December	75 79 70 68 78 89 95 98 99 104 98	349 358 365 371 377 381 382 382 392 394 397 397	71 69 70 79 92 105 105 108 110 114 101 90	280 282 284 291 301 311 317 319 324 324 325 327	263 264 266 277 281 288 281 286 299 294 300 295	39 38 39 40 40 41 43 43 44 43	1,077 1,090 1,094 1,126 1,169 1,215 1,223 1,236 1,268 1,273 1,265 1,248

xIncludes Newfoundland, since 1949.

December 1956

Labour income received by paid workers in Canada in the month of December was estimated at \$1,248 million, down \$17 million from the previous month. The estimate was, however, \$131 million, or nearly 12 per cent above that for December 1955.

During December total wages and salaries declined \$11 million in construction, \$5 million in the finance and services group and \$2 million in the primary industries; and supplementary labour increes lso dipped \$1 million. There was no change in the total for manufacturing; and the distributive industries gained \$2 million, due to the rise in trade offset in part by lesses in transportation, storage, communication and utilities.

The preliminary estimate of labour income for 1956, based on the total of 12 monthly figures, was \$14,284 million, up \$1,474 million over 1955. The relative increase of $11\frac{1}{2}$ per cent was slightly lower than the exceptional increase of 12 per cent during 1952, but higher than the increases of 8, $2\frac{1}{2}$ and 7 per cent in the 3 subsequent years.

Every major industrial division shared in the 1956 advance in labour income. Total wages and salaries of \$1,114 million in construction was 19 per cent larger than the estimate for 1955; and that of \$1,049 million for the primary industries was 13 per cent above that for 1955. Within the latter group, forestry recorded an increase of nearly 19 per cent, and mining and fishing of between 15th and 14 per cent. Total wages and salaries in finance and services, penefacturing and the distributive industries rose between 10th and 14 per cent, while supplementary labour income increased about 11 per cent.

Slightly more than one that of the 11½ per cent gain in labour income during 1956 are a floutable to employment increase. The 1956 average of 4,338,000 paid workers with jobs was nearly 6 per cent greater than that of 4,101,000 persons in 1955. The per capita weekly earnings in the major non-agricultural industries of \$64.19 for 1956 as a whole compared with \$60.87 for 1955, up 5½ per cent. Paid workers numbered 4,458,000 and 4,230,000 persons, and average weekly earnings amounted to \$66.14 and \$62.02 in December of 1956 and 1955. The factory workweek averaged roughly 41 hours during the two years. The 1956 Consumer Price Index of 118.1 (1949=100) was 1½ per cent above the average of 1955; and the December 1956 index of 120.4 was 3 per cent greater than 116.9 for the corresponding month of 1955.

After allowance for seasonal variation, 1956 was another year of unbroken increases in labour income, as indicated by the seasonally adjusted series of monthly labour income on page 4.

Estimates of total labour income comprise all wages, salaries and supplementary remuneration for employees' services. Gross earnings—before deductions for income tax, unemployment insurance and pension contributions—are used in the calculation of total wages and salaries, which include bonuses and commissions as well as free room and board provided by the employer. Employers' contribution to unemployment insurance, workmen's compensation, pensions and welfare are shown as supplementary labour income.

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Seasonal patterns in monthly labour income by major industrial groups were eliminated, on the basis of records for the period 1947 to the middle of 1955, by dividing the original estimates by seasonal indexes. Ratios of original labour income estimates to 12-month moving averages were used to isolate the seasonal and random factors in the series. Twelve monthly seasonal indexes totalling 1200 were computed from averages of the ratios, excluding any extreme items in the process.

Seasonally Adjusted Estimates of Labour Income (\$ Millions)

	1953	1954	1955	1956
January February March April May June July August September October November	967 956 957 977 980 979 980 983 988 988	979 984 980 986 990 1,001 1,011 1,006 1,010 1,011	1,017 1,021 1,022 1,040 1,061 1,081 1,082 1,092 1,092	1,110 1,124 1,128R 1,160R 1,182R 1,208R 1,219R 1,220R 1,232R
December	983	1,024	1,100 1.106	1,232R 1.237

The figures included in this bulletin supersede those in earlier issues, and those for the most recent years are subject to further minor revisions as new source materials become available.

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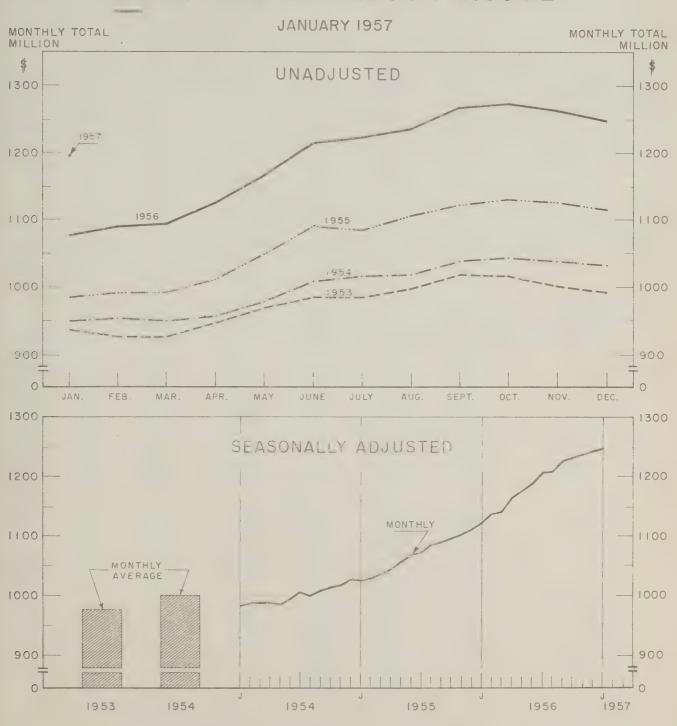
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VOLUME XI No.1

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ESTIMATES OF LABOUR INCOME (\$ Millions)

		(4)	MITITIONS	5 /			
	Agricul- ture, Forestry, Fishing, Trapping, Mining	Manu- fac- turing	Con- struc- tion	Utilities, Trans- portation, Communi- cation, Storage, Trade	Finance, Services (includ- ing Govern- ment)	Supple- mentary Labour Income	Total
1939 M 1940 o 1941 n 1942 t 1943 h 1944 1 1945 y 1946 1947 A 1948 v x1949 e 1950 r 1951 a 1952 g 1953 e 1954 s 1955 1956	23 26 29 30 32 33 35 41 42 49 49 55 72 76 73 73 77 87	62 78 106 142 168 171 156 147 177 203 214 231 272 303 329 323 342 379	8 11 16 18 21 17 19 25 34 41 47 47 52 63 70 69 78 93	58 63 73 80 86 95 100 114 134 154 169 180 208 233 252 261 278 307	59 60 66 72 78 83 90 103 114 131 147 156 178 199 217 239 256 283	5 6 8 11 14 13 13 14 17 19 21 24 28 32 35 35 37 41	215 244 298 353 399 412 413 444 518 597 647 693 810 906 976 1,000 1,068 1,190
1955 - January February March April May June July August September October November December	73 70 62 61 72 80 83 85 84 86 86 86	316 325 328 333 338 344 343 351 354 354 354 357	60 57 57 64 74 85 86 93 94 100 89 78	258 258 260 268 275 281 284 284 287 288 292 293	244 246 250 249 253 262 251 256 266 264 268 265	35 35 35 36 37 38 38 38 38 39 39	986 991 992 1,011 1,049 1,090 1,085 1,107 1,123 1,131 1,128 1,117
1956 - January February March April May June July August September October November December	75 79 70 68 78 89 95 98 99 104 98	349 358 365 371 377 381 382 382 392 394 397 397	71 69 70 79 92 105 105 108 110 114 101 90	280 282 284 291 301 311 317 319 324 324 325 327	263 264 266 277 281 288 281 286 299 294 300 295	39 38 39 40 40 41 43 43 44 43 44	1,077 1,090 1,094 1,126 1,169 1,215 1,223 1,236 1,268 1,273 1,265 1,248
1957 - January	87	384	76	310	298	42	1,197
							minera, -estembers, lemma

xIncludes Newfoundland, since 1949.

January 1957

Following the customary seasonal reduction of activity in many branches of the economy, labour income received by Canadian paid workers in January was estimated at \$1,197 million, down \$51 million from the previous month. The estimate was, however, \$120 million, or 11 per cent, above that for the corresponding month in 1956.

The January decline in labour income was common to all the major industrial divisions, with the exception of the finance and service group, which showed a slight increase. The largest loss of \$17 million occurred in the distributive industries, which not only reflected the normal post-Christmas contraction in the payrolls in trade but also the effect of the strike of railway employees. Total wages and salaries declined \$14 million in construction, influenced by the severe weather in many parts of the country, \$13 million in manufacturing and \$9 million in the primary group of industries.

The seasonally adjusted estimates of labour income found on page 4 of the Bulletin have been revised from 1954 to date, to incorporate a complete reworking of the seasonal indexes. After allowance for seasonal variations, labour income increased nearly one-half of 1 per cent between December and January, in contrast with a decline of 4 per cent in the unadjusted estimates.

The Consumer Price Index (1949=100) went up a shade from 120.3 to 120.5 between the beginning of January and February, and compared with 116.4 at the start of February, 1956.

Estimates of total labour income comprise all wages, salaries and supplementary remuneration for employees' services. Gross earnings—before deductions for income tax, unemployment insurance and pension contributions—are used in the calculation of total wages and salaries, which include bonuses and commissions as well as free room and board provided by the employer. Employers' contribution to unemployment insurance, workmen's compensation, pensions and welfare are shown as supplementary labour income.

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The annual estimates of labour income are compiled from basic sources within the Bureau and from other reports of governments and business. Labour income constituted 62 per cent of net national income at factor cost in 1955. The relationship between labour income and other items of the national accounts are shown in the bulletin "National Accounts, Income and Expenditure, 1950-1955" (July 1956).

Seasonally Adjusted	Estimates of	Labour Income	(Revised)
(\$ 1	Millions)		* mechanism minutes of the con-

	1954	1955	1956	1957
January February March April May June July August September October November	983 988 988 987 994 1,005 1,000 1,007	1,025 1,029 1,036 1,044 1,056 1,068 1,072 1,084 1,088	1,123 1,137 1,149 1,166 1,175 1,186 1,207 1,208 1,225 1,230	1,247
December	1,016 1,026	1,103 1,110	1,236 1,242	

The figures included in this bulletin supersede those in earlier issues, and those for the most recent years are subject to further minor revisions as new source materials become available.

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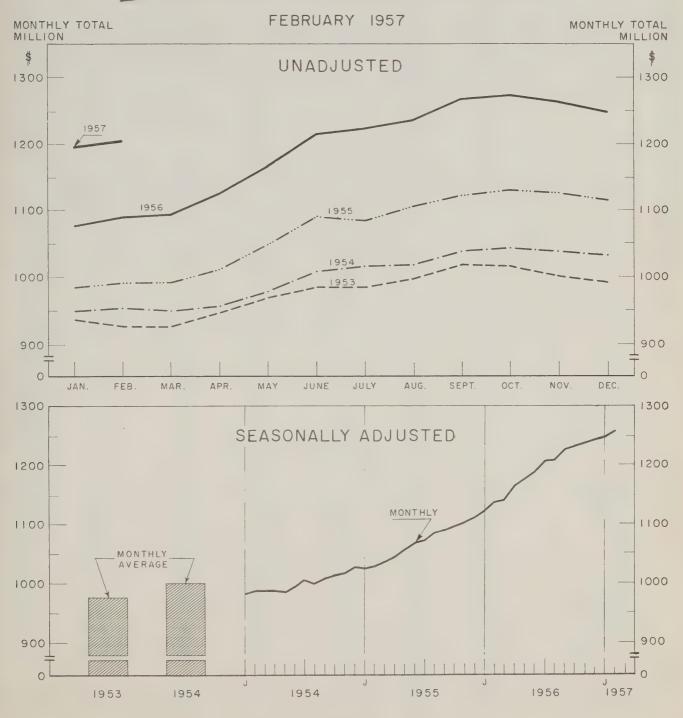
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ESTIMATES OF LABOUR INCOME (\$ Millions)

		(9)	ruttions	· /			
	Agricul- ture, Forestry, Fishing, Trapping, Mining	Manu- fac- turing	Con- struc- tion	Utilities, Trans- portation, Communi- cation, Storage, Trade	Finance, Services (includ- ing Govern- ment)	Supple- mentary Labour Income	Total
1939 M 1940 o 1941 n 1942 t 1943 h 1944 1 1945 y 1946 1947 A 1948 v x1949 e 1950 r 1951 a 1952 g 1953 e 1954 s 1955 1956	23 26 29 30 32 33 35 41 42 49 49 55 72 76 73 73 77 87	62 78 106 142 168 171 156 147 177 203 214 231 272 303 329 323 342 379	8 11 16 18 21 17 19 25 34 41 47 47 52 63 70 69 78 93	58 63 73 80 86 95 100 114 134 154 169 180 208 233 252 261 278 307	59 60 66 72 78 83 90 103 114 131 147 156 178 199 217 239 256 283	5 6 8 11 14 13 14 17 19 21 24 28 32 35 35 37 41	215 244 298 353 399 412 413 444 518 597 647 693 810 906 976 1,000 1,068 1,190
1955 - March April May June July August September October November December	62 61 72 80 83 85 84 86 86	328 333 338 344 343 351 354 354 354 357	57 64 74 85 86 93 94 100 89 78	260 268 275 281 284 284 287 288 292 293	250 249 253 262 251 256 266 264 268 265	35 36 37 38 38 38 38 38 39 39	992 1,011 1,049 1,090 1,085 1,107 1,123 1,131 1,128 1,117
1956 - January February March April May June July August September October November December	75 79 70 68 78 89 95 98 99 104 98	349 358 365 371 377 381 382 382 392 394 397 397	71 69 70 79 92 105 108 110 114 101 90	280 282 284 291 301 311 317 319 324 324 325 327	263 264 266 277 281 288 281 286 299 294 300 295	39 38 39 40 40 41 43 43 44 43 44	1,077 1,090 1,094 1,126 1,169 1,215 1,223 1,236 1,268 1,273 1,265 1,248
1957 - January February	87 85	3 84 389	76 74	310 316	298 299	42 42	1,197 1,205

xIncludes Newfoundland, since 1949.

February 1957

The total of wages, salaries and supplementary labour income received in February by paid workers in Canada was estimated at \$1,205 million, up \$8 million from the previous month. In the seasonally adjusted estimates, found on page 4 of this Bulletin, an increase of comparable magnitude took place between the two months.

The modest gain in labour income during February resulted from increases of \$6 million, \$5 million and \$1 million in the wages and salaries totals for the distributive industries, manufacturing and the finance and services group, respectively, offset in part by losses of \$2 million each in construction and in the primary industries.

Between February of 1956 and 1957, labour income advanced \$115 million, or about $10\frac{1}{2}$ per cent.

Paid workers in all branches of the economy numbered 4,285,000 and 4,103,000 persons in February of 1957 and 1956. Fewer persons with jobs were not at work due to industrial dispute, illness, vacation and temporary layoff in February 1957 than one year earlier, but more, among those working, worked less than 35 hours during the survey week in February 1957. The average factory work week of nearly 41 hours at the beginning of February 1957 was roughly 1/3 hour shorter than at the corresponding period in 1956.

The Consumer Price Index remained steady at 120.5 per cent of the 1949 average between the beginning of February and March 1957, and compared with 116.4 at March 1, 1956.

Estimates of total labour income comprise all wages, salaries and supplementary remuneration for employees' services. Gross earnings—before deductions for income tax, unemployment insurance and pension contributions—are used in the calculation of total wages and salaries, which include bonuses and commissions as well as free room and board provided by the employer. Employers' contribution to unemployment insurance, workmen's compensation, pensions and welfare are shown as supplementary labour income.

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Seasonally Adjusted Estimate	s of	Labour	Income	(Revised)
(\$ Millions)			,

	1954	1955	1956	1957
January February March April May June July August September October November December	983 988 988 987 994 1,005 1,000 1,007 1,012 1,016 1,026	1,025 1,029 1,036 1,044 1,056 1,068 1,072 1,084 1,088 1,095 1,103 1,110	1,123 1,137 1,149 1,166 1,175 1,186 1,207 1,208 1,225 1,230 1,236 1,242	1,247

The figures included in this bulletin supersede those in earlier issues, and those for the most recent years are subject to further minor revisions as new source materials become available.

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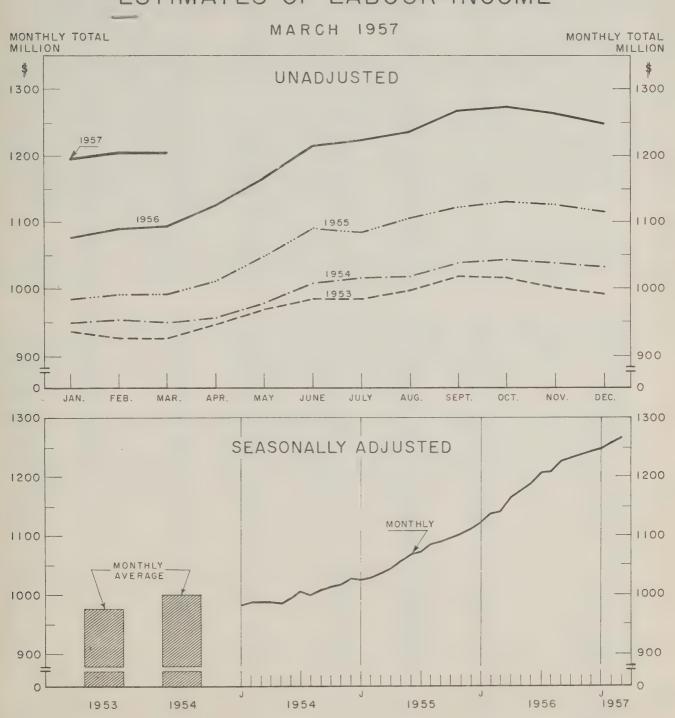
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ESTIMATES OF LABOUR INCOME (\$ Millions)

	(§ Millions)						
	Agricul- ture, Forestry, Fishing, Trapping, Mining	Manu- fac- turing	Con- struc- tion	Utilities, Trans- portation, Communi- cation, Storage, Trade	Finance, Services (includ- ing Govern- ment)	Supple- mentary Labour Income	Total
1939 M 1940 o 1941 n 1942 t 1943 h 1944 1 1945 y 1946 1947 A 1948 v x1949 e 1950 r 1951 a 1952 g 1953 e 1954 s 1955 1956	23 26 29 30 32 33 35 41 42 49 49 55 72 76 73 73 77	62 78 106 142 168 171 156 147 177 203 214 231 272 303 329 323 342 379	8 11 16 18 21 17 19 25 34 41 47 47 52 63 70 69 78 93	58 63 73 80 86 95 100 114 134 154 169 180 208 233 252 261 278 307	59 60 66 72 78 83 90 103 114 131 147 156 178 199 217 239 256 283	5 6 8 11 14 13 14 17 19 21 24 28 32 35 37 41	215 244 298 353 399 412 413 444 518 597 647 693 810 906 976 1,000 1,068 1,190
1955 - March April May June July August September October November December	62 61 72 80 83 85 84 86 86	328 333 338 344 343 351 354 354 354 357	57 64 74 85 86 93 94 100 89 78	260 268 275 281 284 284 287 288 292 293	250 249 253 262 251 256 266 264 268 265	35 36 37 38 38 38 38 39 39	992 1,011 1,049 1,090 1,085 1,107 1,123 1,131 1,128 1,117
1956 - January February March April May June July August September October November December	75 79 70 68 78 89 95 98 99 104 98 96	349 358 365 371 377 381 382 382 392 394 397 397	71 69 70 79 92 105 105 108 110 114 101 90	280 282 284 291 301 311 317 319 324 324 325 327	263 264 266 277 281 288 281 286 299 294 300 295	39 38 39 40 40 41 43 43 44 43	1,077 1,090 1,094 1,126 1,169 1,215 1,223 1,236 1,268 1,273 1,265 1,248
1957 - January February March	87 85 77	384 389 393	76 74 73	310 316 317	298 299 302	42 42 43	1,197 1,205 1,205

xIncludes Newfoundland, since 1949.

March 1957

Labour income received by paid workers in Canada remained steady at \$1,205 million between February and March. During the month, total wages and salaries rose \$4 million in manufacturing and \$3 million in the finance and services group, while supplementary labour income increased \$1 million. On the other hand, total wages and salaries in the primary group of industries fell \$8 million (with most of the loss concentrated in logging) and \$1 million in construction.

Between March of 1956 and 1957, labour income advanced \$111 million, or about 10 per cent.

The cumulative total of labour income for the first three months of 1957 amounted to \$3,607 million, up \$346 million or about $10\frac{1}{2}$ per cent over the first quarter 1956 estimate of \$3,261 million. The over-the-year relative gains ranged between 6 per cent for construction and nearly $13\frac{1}{2}$ per cent for finance and services. Manufacturing wages and salaries and supplementary labour income were the other components which increased at lower rates than the over-all rise for total labour income.

The relative gain of $10\frac{1}{2}$ per cent in total labour income between the first quarter of 1956 and 1957 could be roughly allocated to an increase of nearly $4\frac{1}{2}$ per cent for employment and more than 6 per cent for average weekly earnings.

Paid workers with jobs numbered 4,118,000 and 4,276,000 persons, respectively, in March of 1956 and 1957; and average weekly earnings in the major non-agricultural industries were \$63.20 and \$67.37 at the beginning of March in the two years. The average factory workweek declined fractionally from about 41 1/3 to 41 hours over the period.

The seasonally adjusted estimates of labour income, published on page 4 of this bulletin, totalled \$3,769 million, which was slightly over $l_2^{\frac{1}{2}}$ per cent above the total of \$3,708 million for the fourth quarter of 1956. During the first quarter, the rate of increase continued to moderate from a recent peak for the quarter-to-quarter growth of $3^{\frac{1}{2}}$ per cent between the first and second quarters of 1956.

Estimates of total labour income comprise all wages, salaries and supplementary remuneration for employees' services. Gross earnings—before deductions for income tax, unemployment insurance and pension contributions—are used in the calculation of total wages and salaries, which include bonuses and commissions as well as free room and board provided by the employer. Employers' contribution to unemployment insurance, workmen's compensation, pensions and welfare are shown as supplementary labour income.

The monthly estimates of total wages and salaries are projections from annual estimates, mainly on indexes of aggregate payrolls for major industrial groups along with various employment and wage rate data. A constant number of working days in each month is assumed in the estimation of labour income. A detailed account of the concepts and methods is set out in the report "National Accounts, Income and Expenditure by Quarters 1947-1952" (November 1953).

The annual estimates of labour income are compiled from basic sources within the Bureau and from other reports of governments and business. Labour income constituted 62 per cent of net national income at factor cost in 1955. The relationship between labour income and other items of the national accounts are shown in the bulletin "National Accounts, Income and Expenditure, 1950-1955" (July 1956).

Seasonally Adjusted Estimates of Labour Income (Revised) (\$ Millions)

	1954	1955	1956	1957
January February March April May June July August September October November December	983 988 988 987 994 1,005 1,000 1,012 1,016 1,026	1,025 1,029 1,036 1,044 1,056 1,068 1,072 1,084 1,088 1,095 1,103 1,110	1,123 1,137 1,149 1,166 1,175 1,186 1,207 1,208 1,225 1,230 1,236 1,242	1,247 1,256 1,266

The figures included in this bulletin supersede those in earlier issues, and those for the most recent years are subject to further minor revisions as new source materials become available.

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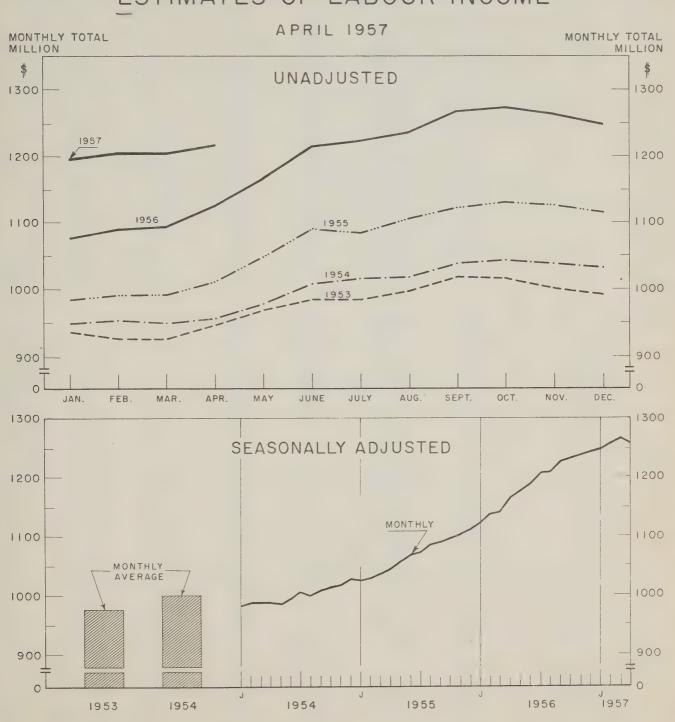
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ESTIMATES OF LABOUR INCOME



ESTIMATES OF LABOUR INCOME (\$ Millions)

		(4	TITITIONS	/			
	Agricul- ture, Forestry, Fishing, Trapping, Mining	Manu- fac- turing	Con- struc- tion	Utilities, Trans- portation, Communi- cation, Storage, Trade	Finance, Services (includ- ing Govern- ment)	Supple- mentary Labour Income	Total
1939 M 1940 o 1941 n 1942 t 1943 h 1944 1 1945 y 1946 1947 A 1948 v x1949 e 1950 r 1951 a 1952 g 1953 e 1954 s 1955 1956	23 26 29 30 32 33 35 41 42 49 49 55 72 76 73 73 77 87	62 78 106 142 168 171 156 147 177 203 214 231 272 303 329 323 342 379	8 11 16 18 21 17 19 25 34 41 47 47 52 63 70 69 78 93	58 63 73 80 86 95 100 114 134 154 169 180 208 233 252 261 278 307	59 60 66 72 78 83 90 103 114 131 147 156 178 199 217 239 256 283	5 6 8 11 14 13 13 14 17 19 21 24 28 32 35 35 37 41	215 244 298 353 399 412 413 444 518 597 647 693 810 906 976 1,000 1,068 1,190
1955 - May June July August September October November December	72 80 83 85 84 86 86	338 344 343 351 354 354 354 357	74 85 86 93 94 100 89 78	275 281 284 284 287 288 292 293	253 262 251 256 266 264 268 265	37 38 38 38 38 39 39 39	1,049 1,090 1,085 1,107 1,123 1,131 1,128 1,117
1956 - January February March April May June July August September October November December	75 79 70 68 78 89 95 98 99 104 98	349 358 365 371 377 381 382 382 392 394 397 397	71 69 70 79 92 105 105 108 110 114 101 90	280 282 284 291 301 311 317 319 324 324 325 327	263 264 266 277 281 288 281 286 299 294 300 295	39 38 39 40 40 41 43 43 44 43	1,077 1,090 1,094 1,126 1,169 1,215 1,223 1,236 1,268 1,268 1,273 1,265 1,248
1957 - January February March April	87 85 77 73	384 389 393 395	76 74 73 82	310 316 317 324	298 299 302 300	42 42 43 43	1,197 1,205 1,205 1,217

xIncludes Newfoundland, since 1949.

April 1957

A monthly increase of \$12 million brought the estimate of total wages, salaries, and supplementary labour income received by Canadian paid workers to \$1,217 million for April. This estimate of labour income is \$91 million, or 8 p.c. higher than the estimate for April, 1956.

The bulk of the increase from March was accounted for by construction (\$9 million) and the distributive group of industries (\$7 million). Forestry and non-government service showed a decline of $$4\frac{1}{2}$$ million and \$3 million, respectively.

The number of paid workers with jobs in April was 4,286,000, almost 4 p.c. above the April, 1956 total of 4,133,000. The average work week in the manufacturing industry at the beginning of April was identical with April of last year at 41.1 hours. The Consumer Price Index (1949=100) of 121.1 at May 1 showed a small increase over the April 1 index of 120.9 and was 3.9 p.c. higher than the May 1, 1956 index.

The seasonally adjusted estimate of total labour income of \$1,259 million indicated a decline of 0.6 p.c. from March.

Estimates of total labour income comprise all wages, salaries and supplementary remuneration for employees' services. Gross earnings—before deductions for income tax, unemployment insurance and pension contributions—are used in the calculation of total wages and salaries, which include bonuses and commissions as well as free room and board provided by the employer. Employers' contribution to unemployment insurance, workmen's compensation, pensions and welfare are shown as supplementary labour income.

The monthly estimates of total wages and salaries are projections from annual estimates, mainly on indexes of aggregate payrolls for major industrial groups along with various employment and wage rate data. A constant number of working days in each month is assumed in the estimation of labour income. A detailed account of the concepts and methods is set out in the report "National Accounts, Income and Expenditure by Quarters 1947-1952" (November 1953).

The annual estimates of labour income are compiled from basic sources within the Bureau and from other reports of governments and business. Labour income constituted 62 per cent of net national income at factor cost in 1956. The relationship between labour income and other items of the national accounts are shown in the bulletin "National Accounts, Income and Expenditure, 1950-1956" (May 1957).

Seasonally Adjusted	Estimates	of Labour	Income	(Revised)
(\$	Millions)			-

	1954	1955	1956	1957
January February March April May June July August September October November December	983 988 988 987 994 1,005 1,000 1,012 1,016 1,026	1,025 1,029 1,036 1,044 1,056 1,068 1,072 1,084 1,088 1,095 1,103 1,110	1,123 1,137 1,149 1,166 1,175 1,186 1,207 1,208 1,225 1,230 1,236 1,242	1,247 1,256 1,266 1,259

The figures included in this bulletin supersede those in earlier issues, and those for the most recent years are subject to further minor revisions as new source materials become available.

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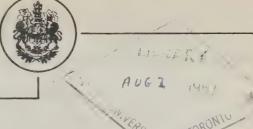
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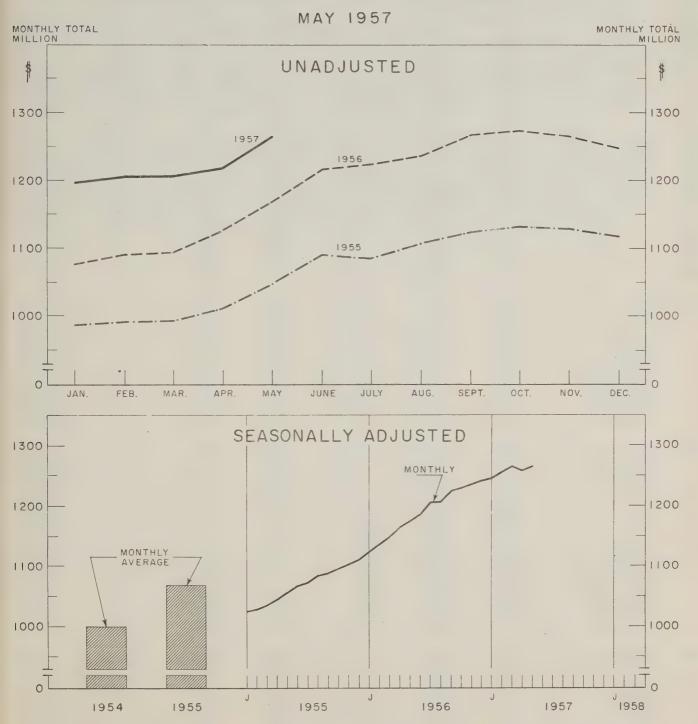
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ESTIMATES OF LABOUR INCOME



ESTIMATES OF LABOUR INCOME (\$ Millions)

(\$ Millions)							
	Agricul- ture, Forestry, Fishing, Trapping, Mining	Manu- fac- turing	Con- struc- tion	Utilities, Trans- portation, Communi- cation, Storage, Trade	Finance, Services (includ- ing Govern- ment)	Supple- mentary Labour Income	Total
1939 M 1940 o 1941 n 1942 t 1943 h 1944 1 1945 y 1946 1947 A 1948 v x1949 e 1950 r 1951 a 1952 g 1953 e 1954 s 1955 1956	23 26 29 30 32 33 35 41 42 49 49 55 72 76 73 73 77 87	62 78 106 142 168 171 156 147 177 203 214 231 272 303 329 323 342 379	8 11 16 18 21 17 19 25 34 41 47 47 52 63 70 69 78 93	58 63 73 80 86 95 100 114 134 154 169 180 208 233 252 261 278 307	59 60 66 72 78 83 90 103 114 131 147 156 178 199 217 239 256 283	5 6 8 11 14 13 13 14 17 19 21 24 28 32 35 35 37 41	215 244 298 353 399 412 413 444 518 597 647 693 810 906 976 1,000 1,068 1,190
1955 - May June July August September October November December	72 80 83 85 84 86 86 85	338 344 343 351 354 354 354 357	74 85 86 93 94 100 89 78	275 281 284 284 287 288 292 293	253 262 251 256 266 264 268 265	37 38 38 38 38 39 39	1,049 1,090 1,085 1,107 1,123 1,131 1,128 1,117
1956 - January February March April May June July August September October November December	75 79 70 68 78 89 95 98 99 104 98	349 358 365 371 377 381 382 382 392 394 397	71 69 70 79 92 105 105 108 110 114 101	280 282 284 291 301 311 317 319 324 324 325 327	263 264 266 277 281 288 281 286 299 294 300 295	39 38 39 40 40 41 43 43 44 43	1,077 1,090 1,094 1,126 1,169 1,215 1,223 1,236 1,268 1,273 1,265 1,248
1957 - January February March April May	87 85 77 73 86	384 389 393 395 398	76 74 73 82 95	310 316 317 324 330	298 299 302 300 311	42 42 43 43 43	1,197 1,205 1,205 1,217 1,263

xIncludes Newfoundland, since 1949.

Estimates of Labour Income

May 1957

Income received by paid workers in the form of wages, salaries, and supplementary labour income, is estimated to have been \$1,263 million in May. This represents an increase of \$46 million or 3.8 p.c. over the April figure. Labour income for May, 1956, was estimated at \$1,169 million, so that the figure for May of this year is 8.0 p.c. higher than that for the same month of last year. These increases may be compared with increases in the number of paid workers employed in Canada of 4.0 p.c. over the previous month and 4.6 p.c. over the previous twelve-month period.

Construction and forestry contributed the largest shares of the April-May increase in labour income, \$13 million and \$7 million, respectively. The bulk of the total increase can be explained in terms of seasonal factors. The "deseasonalized" estimate for May is \$1,267 million.

The average work week in manufacturing declined from 41.4 hours at the beginning of May, 1956, to 41.1 at the beginning of April of this year, and 40.6 at the beginning of May. Another indicator of related interest, the Consumer Price Index, was 121.6 at June 1 of this year, 123.1 at May 1, and 117.8 at June 1 of last year. The percentage increases is this index, then, were 0.4 over the previous month and 3.2 over the preceding twelve-month period.

Estimates of total labour income comprise all wages, salaries and supplementary remuneration for employees' services. Gross earnings—before deductions for income tax, unemployment insurance and pension contributions—are used in the calculation of total wages and salaries, which include bonuses and commissions as well as free room and board provided by the employer. Employers' contribution to unemployment insurance, workmen's compensation, pensions and welfare are shown as supplementary labour income.

The monthly estimates of total wages and salaries are projections from annual estimates, mainly on indexes of aggregate payrolls for major industrial groups along with various employment and wage rate data. A constant number of working days in each month is assumed in the estimation of labour income. A detailed account of the concepts and methods is set out in the report "National Accounts, Income and Expenditure by Quarters 1947-1952" (November 1953).

The annual estimates of labour income are compiled from basic sources within the Bureau and from other reports of governments and business. Labour income constituted 62 per cent of net national income at factor cost in 1956. The relationship between labour income and other items of the national accounts are shown in the bulletin "National Accounts, Income and Expenditure, 1950-1956" (May 1957).

Seasonally Adjusted Estimate: (\$ Millions)	of Labour Income	(Revised)
---	------------------	-----------

	1954	1955	1956	1957
January February March April May June July August September October November December	983 988 988 987 994 1,005 1,000 1,012 1,016 1,026	1,025 1,029 1,036 1,044 1,056 1,068 1,072 1,084 1,088 1,095 1,103 1,110	1,123 1,137 1,149 1,166 1,175 1,186 1,207 1,208 1,225 1,230 1,236 1,242	1,247 1,256 1,266 1,259 1,267

The figures included in this bulletin supersede those in earlier issues, and those for the most recent years are subject to further minor revisions as new source materials become available.

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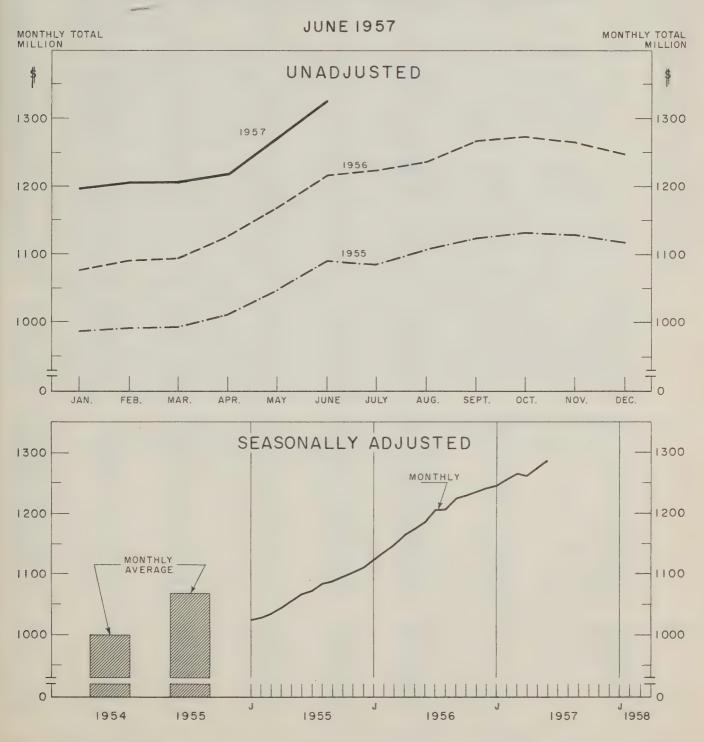
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ESTIMATES OF LABOUR INCOME



ESTIMATES OF LABOUR INCOME (\$ Millions)

		14	THILITIONS	/			
	Agricul- ture, Forestry, Fishing, Trapping, Mining	Manu- fac- turing	Con- struc- tion	Utilities, Trans- portation, Communi- cation, Storage, Trade	Finance, Services (includ- ing Govern- ment)	Supple- mentary Labour Income	Total
1939 M 1940 o 1941 n 1942 t 1943 h 1944 1 1945 y 1946 1947 A 1948 v x1949 e 1950 r 1951 a 1952 g 1953 e 1954 s 1955 1956	23	62	8	58	59	5	215
	26	78	11	63	60	6	244
	29	106	16	73	66	8	298
	30	142	18	80	72	11	353
	32	168	21	86	78	14	399
	33	171	17	95	83	13	412
	35	156	19	100	90	13	413
	41	147	25	114	103	14	444
	42	177	34	134	114	17	518
	49	203	41	154	131	19	597
	49	214	47	169	147	21	647
	55	231	47	180	156	24	693
	72	272	52	208	178	28	810
	76	303	63	233	199	32	906
	73	329	70	252	217	35	976
	73	323	69	261	239	35	1,000
	77	342	78	278	256	37	1,068
	87	379	93	307	283	41	1,190
1955 - July August September October November December	83	343	86	284	251	38	1,085
	85	351	93	284	256	38	1,107
	84	354	94	287	266	38	1,123
	86	354	100	288	264	39	1,131
	86	354	89	292	268	39	1,128
	85	357	78	293	265	39	1,117
1956 - January February March April May June July August September October November December	75 79 70 68 78 89 95 98 99 104 98 96	349 358 365 371 377 381 382 382 392 394 397 397	71 69 70 79 92 105 105 108 110 114 101 90	280 282 284 291 301 311 317 319 324 324 325 327	263 264 266 277 281 288 281 286 299 294 300 295	39 38 39 40 40 41 43 44 43 44 43	1,077 1,090 1,094 1,126 1,169 1,215 1,223 1,236 1,268 1,273 1,265 1,248
1957 - January February March April May June	87	384	76	310	298	42	1,197
	85	389	74	316	299	42	1,205
	77	393	73	317	302	43	1,205
	72R	393R	83R	324	303R	43	1,218R
	85R	397R	97R	334R	313R	44R	1,270R
	95P	404P	113P	345P	323P	45P	1,325P

xIncludes Newfoundland, since 1949. R - revised; P - preliminary.

June 1957

The preliminary estimate of labour income for June indicates a total of \$1,325 million. This figure, comprising wages, salaries, and supplementary forms of income received by Canadian workers, represents an increase of 4.3 p.c. over the revised May estimate (\$1,270 million), and 9.1 p.c. over the estimate for June of last year (\$1,215 million). The largest May-June percentage increases were those in construction (16.5 p.c.) and primary industries (11.8 p.c.).

Although much of the May-June increase can be explained in terms of seasonal factors, when allowance is made for these, the resulting preliminary "deseasonalized" estimate still shows an advance over May of \$14 million or 1.1 p.c. The seasonally adjusted estimate for June is \$1,288 million, while the revised estimate for May is \$1,274 million.

It is of interest to relate the changes in labour income to those in some other monthly series. The average factory work week in manufacturing declined from 40.9 hours at the beginning of June, 1956, to 40.5 at the same date this year, a drop of about 1 p.c. The consumer price index, which was 118.5 (1949=100) at July 1, 1956, had climbed to 121.6 at June 1 of this year, and 121.9 at the beginning of July. The twelve-month increase in this index, then, was 2.9 p.c., and the increase over the previous month was 0.2 p.c. The average of weekly wages and salaries in major non-agricultural industries increased from \$63.93 at June 1, 1956, to \$67.37 at May 1 of this year and \$67.77 at June 1, implying advances of 6.0 p.c. and 0.6 p.c. over the year and over the month, respectively. Finally, the total of Canadian paid workers rose from 4,429,000 in June, 1956, to 4,600,000 in June of this year, an increase of 3.9 p.c. The May figure was 4,459,000 so that the May-June increase was 3.2 p.c.

For the first six months of this year the preliminary labour income estimate is \$7,420 million, higher by 9.6 p.c. than the estimate for the 1956 period (\$6,771 million).

Estimates of total labour income comprise all wages, salaries and supplementary remuneration for employees' services. Gross earnings—before deductions for income tax, unemployment insurance and pension contributions—are used in the calculation of total wages and salaries, which include bonuses and commissions as well as free room and board provided by the employer. Employers' contribution to unemployment insurance, workmen's compensation, pensions and welfare are shown as supplementary labour income.

The monthly estimates of total wages and salaries are projections from annual estimates, mainly on indexes of aggregate payrolls for major industrial groups along with various employment and wage rate data. A constant number of working days in each month is assumed in the estimation of labour income. A detailed account of the concepts and methods is set out in the report "National Accounts, Income and Expenditure by Quarters 1947-1952" (November 1953).

The annual estimates of labour income are compiled from basic sources within the Bureau and from other reports of governments and business. Labour income constituted 62 per cent of net national income at factor cost in 1956. The relationship between labour income and other items of the national accounts are shown in the bulletin "National Accounts, Income and Expenditure, 1950-1956" (May 1957).

Seasonally Adjusted Estimates of Labour Income (\$ Millions)

	1954	1955	1956	1957
January February March April May June July August September October November December	983 988 988 987 994 1,005 1,000 1,007 1,012 1,016 1,026	1,025 1,029 1,036 1,044 1,056 1,068 1,072 1,084 1,088 1,095 1,103 1,110	1,123 1,137 1,149 1,166 1,175 1,186 1,207 1,208 1,225 1,230 1,236 1,242	1,247 1,256 1,266 1,263R 1,274R 1,288P

R - revised; P - preliminary.

The figures included in this bulletin supersede those in earlier issues, and those for the most recent years are subject to further minor revisions as new source materials become available. In addition, the most recent monthly figures are preliminary and subject to revision in the next issue.

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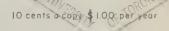
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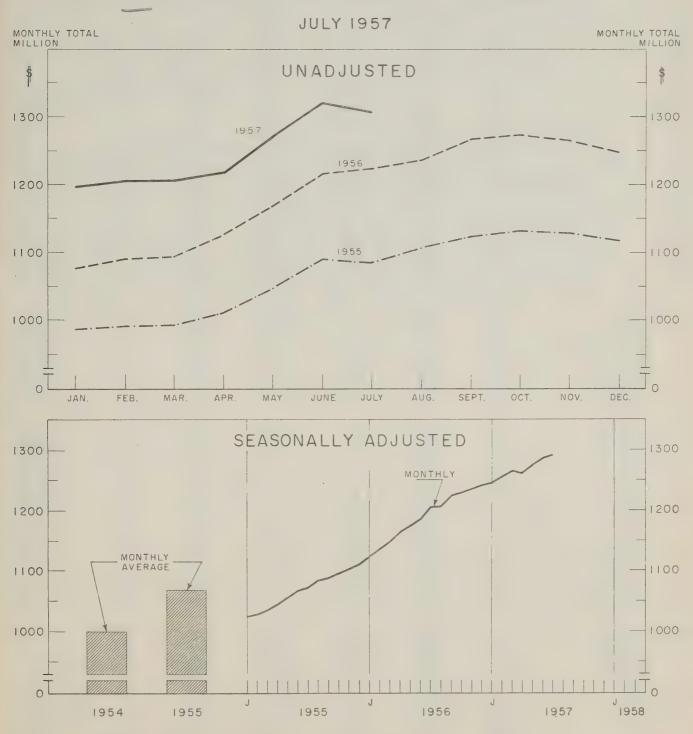


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ESTIMATES OF LABOUR INCOME



ESTIMATES OF LABOUR INCOME (\$ Millions)

		(4	rullions				
	Agricul- ture, Forestry, Fishing, Trapping, Mining	Manu- fac- turing	Con- struc- tion	Utilities, Trans- portation, Communi- cation, Storage, Trade	Finance, Services (includ- ing Govern- ment)	Supple- mentary Labour Income	Total
1939 M 1940 o 1941 n 1942 t 1943 h 1944 1 1945 y 1946 1947 A 1948 v x1949 e 1950 r 1951 a 1952 g 1953 e 1954 s 1955 1956	23 26 29 30 32 33 35 41 42 49 49 55 72 76 73 73 77 87	62 78 106 142 168 171 156 147 177 203 214 231 272 303 329 323 342 379	8 11 16 18 21 17 19 25 34 41 47 47 47 52 63 70 69 78 93	58 63 73 80 86 95 100 114 134 154 169 180 208 233 252 261 278 307	59 60 66 72 78 83 90 103 114 131 147 156 178 199 217 239 256 283	5 6 8 11 14 13 14 17 19 21 24 28 32 35 35 37 41	215 244 298 353 399 412 413 444 518 597 647 693 810 906 976 1,000 1,068 1,190
1955 - July August September October November December	83 85 84 86 86 85	343 351 354 354 354 357	86 93 94 100 89 78	284 284 287 288 292 293	251 256 266 264 268 265	38 38 38 39 39 39	1,085 1,107 1,123 1,131 1,128 1,117
1956 - January February March April May June July August September October November December	75 79 70 68 78 89 95 98 99 104 98	349 358 365 371 377 381 382 382 392 394 397 397	71 69 70 79 92 105 105 108 110 114 101 90	280 282 284 291 301 317 317 319 324 324 325 327	263 264 266 277 281 288 281 286 299 294 300 295	39 38 39 40 40 41 43 43 44 43 44	1,077 1,090 1,094 1,126 1,169 1,215 1,223 1,236 1,268 1,273 1,265 1,248
1957 - January February March April May June July	87 85 77 72 85 96R 100P	384 389 393 393 397 405R 401P	76 74 73 83 97 110R 107P	310 316 317 324 334 343R 345P	298 299 302 303 313 323 309P	42 42 43 43 44 45 45P	1,197 1,205 1,205 1,218 1,270 1,322R 1,307P

zIncludes Newfoundland, since 1949. R - revised; P - preliminary.

July 1957

The July preliminary estimate of wages, salaries, and supplementary labour income is \$1,307 million, which is \$15 million or 1.1 p.c. less than the revised June estimate. However, an increase of about 7 p.c. over July, 1956, is indicated. June-July declines were recorded for manufacturing (1 p.c.), construction (3 p.c.), and the finance and services group (4 p.c.). Primary industries showed an increase (4 p.c.), while the total for the utilities, transportation, communication, storage, and trade group was approximately unchanged.

The seasonally adjusted labour income estimate for July is \$1,290 million (preliminary), up \$5 million or 0.4 p.c. from the (revised) June figure.

For purposes of comparison it may be noted that the total of paid workers in Canada, 4,630 million in July, was up by 0.7 p.c. over the preceding month, and 3.1 p.c. over July, 1956 (4,492 million). The consumer price index rose by 0.6 p.c. from 121.9 at the beginning of July to 122.6 at the beginning of August (1949=100). The comparison with August of last year indicates a 2.9 p.c. increase in this index. The average work week in manufacturing was 40.6 hours at the beginning of July, down by 1.5 p.c. from the same date last year. Finally, average weekly wages and salaries in major non-agricultural industries rose from \$67.82 at the beginning of June to \$68.31 at the beginning of July, an increase of 0.7 p.c. For July 1 of last year the average was \$64.56, so that the increase over the year was 5.8 p.c.

Estimates of total labour income comprise all wages, salaries and supplementary remuneration for employees' services. Gross earnings—before deductions for income tax, unemployment insurance and pension contributions—are used in the calculation of total wages and salaries, which include bonuses and commissions as well as free room and board provided by the employer. Employers' contribution to unemployment insurance, workmen's compensation, pensions and welfare are shown as supplementary labour income.

The monthly estimates of total wages and salaries are projections from annual estimates, mainly on indexes of aggregate payrolls for major industrial groups along with various employment and wage rate data. A constant number of working days in each month is assumed in the estimation of labour income. A detailed account of the concepts and methods is set out in the report "National Accounts, Income and Expenditure by Quarters 1947-1952" (November 1953).

The annual estimates of labour income are compiled from basic sources within the Bureau and from other reports of governments and business. Labour income constituted 62 per cent of net national income at factor cost in 1956. The relationship between labour income and other items of the national accounts are shown in the bulletin "National Accounts, Income and Expenditure, 1950-1956" (May 1957).

Seasonally Adjusted Estimates of Labour Income (\$ Millions)

	1954	1955	1956	1957
January February March April May June July August September October November December	983 988 988 987 994 1,005 1,000 1,012 1,016 1,026	1,025 1,029 1,036 1,044 1,056 1,068 1,072 1,084 1,088 1,095 1,103 1,110	1,123 1,137 1,149 1,166 1,175 1,186 1,207 1,208 1,225 1,230 1,236 1,242	1,247 1,256 1,266 1,263 1,274 1,285R 1,290P

R - revised; P - preliminary.

The figures included in this bulletin supersede those in earlier issues, and those for the most recent years are subject to further minor revisions as new source materials become available. In addition, the most recent monthly figures are preliminary and subject to revision in the next issue.

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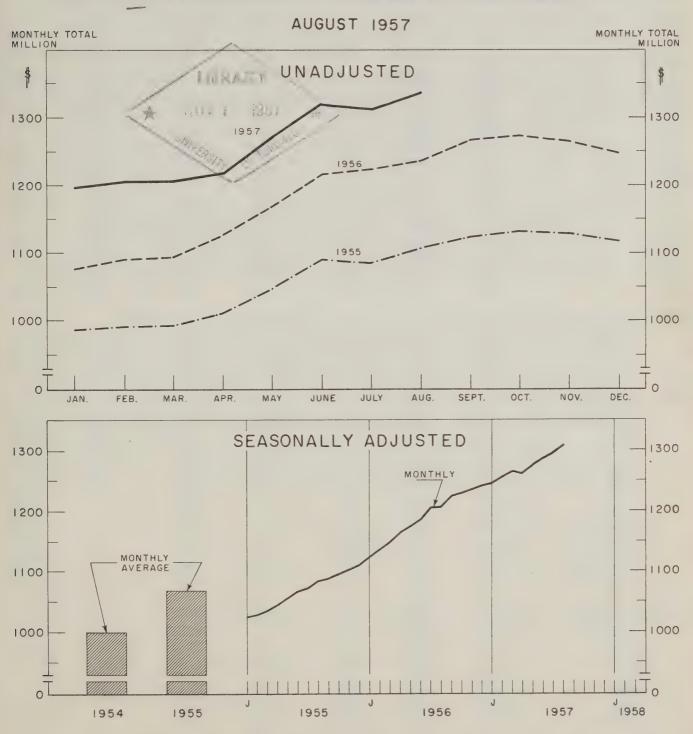
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ESTIMATES OF LABOUR INCOME



ESTIMATES OF LABOUR INCOME (\$ Millions)

		(\$	Millions	1)			
	Agricul- ture, Forestry, Fishing, Trapping, Mining	Manu- fac- turing	Con- struc- tion	Utilities, Trans- portation, Communi- cation, Storage, Trade	Finance, Services (includ- ing Govern- ment)	Supple- mentary Labour Income	Total
1939 M 1940 o 1941 n 1942 t 1943 h 1944 1 1945 y 1946 1947 A 1948 v x1949 e 1950 r 1951 a 1952 g 1953 e 1954 s 1955 1956	23 26 29 30 32 33 35 41 42 49 49 55 72 76 73 73 77 87	62 78 106 142 168 171 156 147 177 203 214 231 272 303 329 323 342 379	8 11 16 18 21 17 19 25 34 41 47 47 47 52 63 70 69 78 93	58 63 73 80 86 95 100 114 134 154 169 180 208 233 252 261 278 307	59 60 66 72 78 83 90 103 114 131 147 156 178 199 217 239 256 283	5 6 8 11 14 13 13 14 17 19 21 24 28 32 35 35 37 41	215 244 298 353 399 412 413 444 518 597 647 693 810 906 976 1,000 1,068 1,190
1955 - September October November December	84 86 86 85	354 354 354 357	94 100 89 78	287 288 292 293	266 264 268 265	38 39 39 39	1,123 1,131 1,128 1,117
1956 - January February March April May June July August September October November December	75 79 70 68 78 89 95 98 99 104 98	349 358 365 371 377 381 382 382 392 394 397 397	71 69 70 79 92 105 105 108 110 114 101 90	280 282 284 291 301 311 317 319 324 324 325 327	263 264 266 277 281 288 281 286 299 294 300 295	39 38 39 40 40 41 43 43 44 43 44	1,077 1,090 1,094 1,126 1,169 1,215 1,223 1,236 1,268 1,273 1,265 1,248
1957 - January February March April May June July August	87 85 77 72 85 96 101R 103P	384 389 393 393 397 405 402R 402P	76 74 73 83 97 110 109R 113P	310 316 317 324 334 343 347R 347P	298 299 302 303 313 323 308R 326P	42 43 43 44 45 45 46P	1,197 1,205 1,205 1,218 1,270 1,322 1,312R 1,337P

xIncludes Newfoundland, since 1949. R - revised; P - preliminary.

August 1957

The preliminary August estimate of labour income, \$1,337 million, represents an increase of 2 p.c. over the revised July figure, and 8 p.c. over the estimate for the same month of last year. The largest July-August relative increase was recorded by the finance and services group, about 6 p.c. Construction increased by about 4 p.c., and the primary industry group by about 2 p.c. Manufacturing, and the group composed of utilities, transportation, communication, storage, and trade, were approximately unchanged.

The total increase from July to August is estimated as \$25 million, and this is about twice the increase recorded for the same period of 1956. However, about \$10 million is accounted for by retroactive payments to employees of the federal government, representing income earned in May, June, and July. If these payments are allocated to the months in which they were earned the increase is about the same as last year.

The preliminary estimate of labour income adjusted for seasonality is \$1,307 million, up \$12 million from the revised July figure. Again, about \$10 million represents retroactive government payments, and if these are allocated to the months in which they were earned it appears that seasonally adjusted labour income was approximately constant from July to August.

Turning to some related indicators, the total of paid workers is estimated as 4,647,000 for August, up 0.4 p.c. and 3.2 p.c. over the month and over the year, respectively. The average number of hours worked in manufacturing, 40.5 at the end of July, was down from 40.8 at the corresponding 1956 date. The average of weekly earnings in major non-agricultural industries at the end of July (\$68.38) was changed only slightly from the previous month, but up 5.6 p.c. over the figure recorded at the end of July of last year (\$64.77). Finally, the consumer price index rose from 122.6 at the beginning of August to 123.3 at the beginning of September (1949=100), an increase of 0.6 p.c. The increase in this index from September of last year was 3.6 p.c.

Estimates of total labour income comprise all wages, salaries and supplementary remuneration for employees' services. Gross earnings—before deductions for income tax, unemployment insurance and pension contributions—are used in the calculation of total wages and salaries, which include bonuses and commissions as well as free room and board provided by the employer. Employers' contribution to unemployment insurance, workmen's compensation, pensions and welfare are shown as supplementary labour income.

The monthly estimates of total wages and salaries are projections from annual estimates, mainly on indexes of aggregate payrolls for major industrial groups along with various employment and wage rate data. A constant number of working days in each month is assumed in the estimation of labour income. A detailed account of the concepts and methods is set out in the report "National Accounts, Income and Expenditure by Quarters 1947-1952" (November 1953).

The annual estimates of labour income are compiled from basic sources within the Bureau and from other reports of governments and business. Labour income constituted 62 per cent of net national income at factor cost in 1956. The relationship between labour income and other items of the national accounts are shown in the bulletin "National Accounts, Income and Expenditure, 1950-1956" (May 1957).

Seasonally Adjusted Estimates of Labour Income (\$ Millions)

	1954	1955	1956	1957
January February March April May June July August September October November December	983 988 988 987 994 1,005 1,000 1,007 1,012 1,016 1,026	1,025 1,029 1,036 1,044 1,056 1,068 1,072 1,084 1,088 1,095 1,103 1,110	1,123 1,137 1,149 1,166 1,175 1,186 1,207 1,208 1,225 1,230 1,236 1,242	1,247 1,256 1,266 1,263 1,274 1,285 1,295R 1,307P

R - revised; P - preliminary.

The figures included in this bulletin supersede those in earlier issues, and those for the most recent years are subject to further minor revisions as new source materials become available. In addition, the most recent monthly figures are preliminary and subject to revision in the next issue.

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Labour and Prices Division

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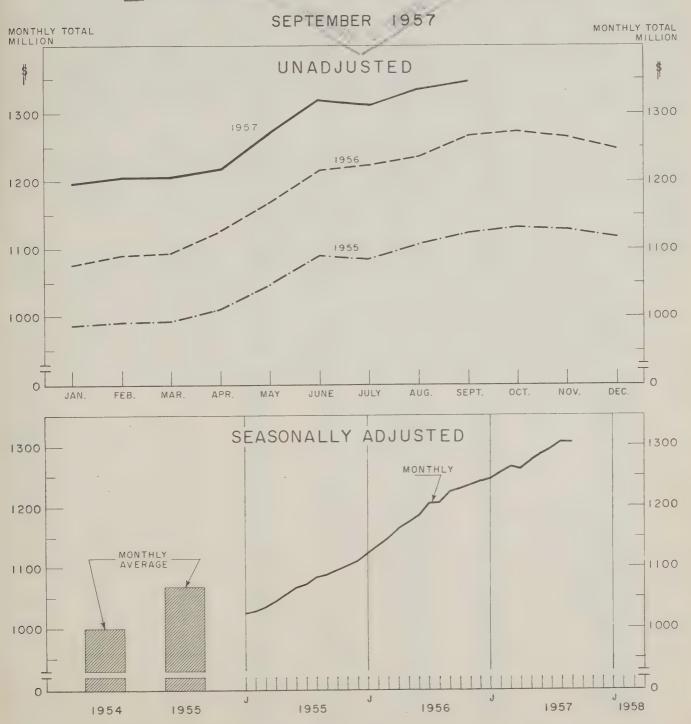
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ESTIMATES OF LABOUR INCOME



EDMOND CLOUTIER, C.M.G., O.A., D.S.P., Queen's Printer and Controller of Stationery, Ottawa, 1957.

ESTIMATES OF LABOUR INCOME (\$ Millions)

		(\$	LTTTTOILE				
	Agricul- ture, Forestry, Fishing, Trapping, Mining	Manu- fac- turing	Con- struc- tion	Utilities, Trans- portation, Communi- cation, Storage, Trade	Finance, Services (includ- ing Govern- ment)	Supple- mentary Labour Income	
1939 M 1940 o 1941 n 1942 t 1943 h 1944 1 1945 y 1946 1947 A 1948 v x1949 e 1950 r 1951 a 1952 g 1953 e 1954 s 1955 1956	23 26 29 30 32 33 35 41 42 49 49 55 72 76 73 73 77 87	62 78 106 142 168 171 156 147 177 203 214 231 272 303 329 323 342 379	8 11 16 18 21 17 19 25 34 41 47 47 52 63 70 69 78 93	58 63 73 80 86 95 100 114 134 154 169 180 208 233 252 261 278 307	59 60 66 72 78 83 90 103 114 131 147 156 178 199 217 239 256 283	5 6 8 11 14 13 13 14 17 19 21 24 28 32 35 35 37 41	215 244 298 353 399 412 413 444 518 597 647 693 810 906 976 1,000 1,068 1,190
1955 - October November December	86 86 85	354 354 357	100 89 78	288 292 293	264 268 265	39 39 39	1,131 1,128 1,117
1956 - January February March April May June July August September October November December	75 79 70 68 78 89 95 98 99 104 98	349 358 365 371 377 381 382 382 392 394 397	71 69 70 79 92 105 105 108 110 114 101 90	280 282 284 291 301 311 317 319 324 324 325 327	263 264 266 277 281 288 281 286 299 294 300 295	39 38 39 40 40 41 43 43 44 43 44	1,077 1,090 1,094 1,126 1,169 1,215 1,223 1,236 1,268 1,273 1,265 1,248
1957 - January February March April May June July August September	96 101 104R	384 389 393 393 397 405 402 403R 405P	76 74 73 83 97 110 109 110R 114P	310 316 317 324 334 343 347 347 350P	298 299 302 303 313 323 308 325R 330P	44 45 45 46	1,197 1,205 1,205 1,218 1,270 1,322 1,312 1,335R 1,348P

xIncludes Newfoundland, since 1949. R - revised; P - preliminary.

September 1957

Labour income for September is estimated at \$1,348 million (preliminary), up by 1.0 p.c. from the revised figure for the previous month. However, the August total includes retroactive payments to employees of the federal government, amounting to about \$10 million. If these payments are allocated to the months in which they were earned the August-September increase is substantially greater, \$23 million or 1.7 p.c.

The increase over the previous month was shared by four of the five industrial groups: manufacturing (\$2 million), construction (\$4 million), the distributive group (\$3 million), and the finance and services group (\$5 million). The primary industry group was approximately unchanged.

When allowance is made for the influence of seasonal factors, the resulting "deseasonalized" estimate of total labour income is \$1,304 million. If the retroactive federal government payments are deducted from the estimate for the previous month, the preliminary September figure exceeds the August figure by \$9 million, or 0.7 p.c.

For purposes of comparison some changes in series of related interest may be noted. Average number of hours worked per week in manufacturing industries was constant at 40.5 from the end of July to the end of August, but down from 41.1 at the end of August of last year. The average of weekly earnings in major non-agricultural industries rose only slightly from the end of July to the end of August (\$68.41 to \$68.51), but was higher by 5.4 p.c. than a year earlier. Finally, the consumer price index, approximately unchanged from the beginning of September to the beginning of October, was up by 3.0 p.c. over the year.

Estimates of total labour income comprise all wages, salaries and supplementary remuneration for employees' services. Gross earnings—before deductions for income tax, unemployment insurance and pension contributions—are used in the calculation of total wages and salaries, which include bonuses and commissions as well as free room and board provided by the employer. Employers' contribution to unemployment insurance, workmen's compensation, pensions and welfare are shown as supplementary labour income.

The monthly estimates of total wages and salaries are projections from annual estimates, mainly on indexes of aggregate payrolls for major industrial groups along with various employment and wage rate data. A constant number of working days in each month is assumed in the estimation of labour income. A detailed account of the concepts and methods is set out in the report "National Accounts, Income and Expenditure by Quarters 1947-1952" (November 1953).

The annual estimates of labour income are compiled from basic sources within the Bureau and from other reports of governments and business. Labour income constituted 62 per cent of net national income at factor cost in 1956. The relationship between labour income and other items of the national accounts are shown in the bulletin "National Accounts, Income and Expenditure, 1950-1956" (May 1957).

Seasonally Adjusted Estimates of Labour Income (\$ Millions)

	1954	1955	1956	1957
January February March April May June July August September October November December	983 988 988 987 994 1,005 1,000 1,012 1,016 1,026	1,025 1,029 1,036 1,044 1,056 1,068 1,072 1,084 1,088 1,095 1,103 1,110	1,123 1,137 1,149 1,166 1,175 1,186 1,207 1,208 1,225 1,230 1,236 1,242	1,247 1,256 1,266 1,263 1,274 1,285 1,295 1,305R 1,304P

R - revised; P - preliminary.

The figures included in this bulletin supersede those in earlier issues, and those for the most recent years are subject to further minor revisions as new source materials become available. In addition, the most recent monthly figures are preliminary and subject to revision in the next issue.

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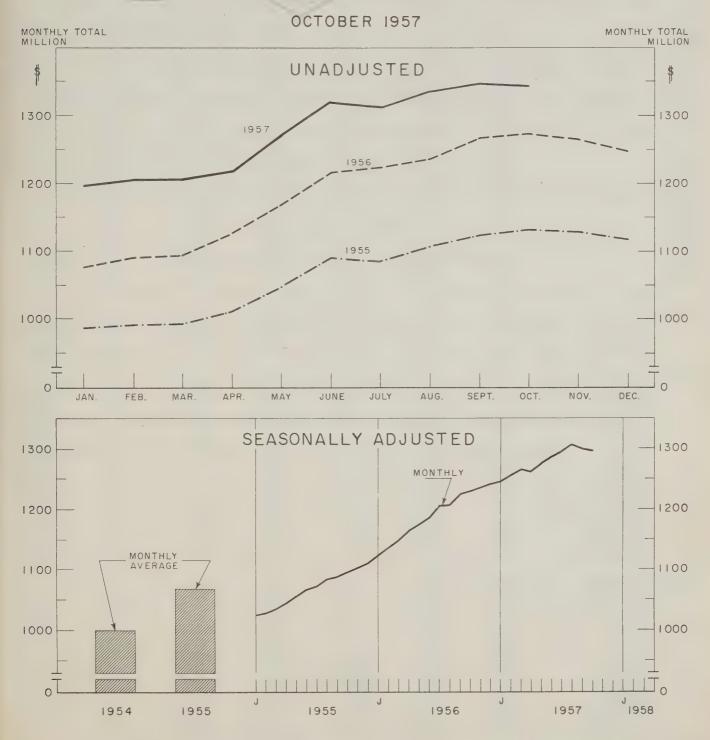


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ESTIMATES OF LABOUR INCOME



ESTIMATES OF LABOUR INCOME (\$ Millions)

		(\$	Millions	5 <i>)</i>			
	Agricul- ture, Forestry, Fishing, Trapping, Mining	Manu- fac- turing	Con- struc- tion	Utilities, Trans- portation, Communi- cation, Storage, Trade	Finance, Services (includ- ing Govern- ment)	Supple- mentary Labour Income	Total
1939 M 1940 o 1941 n 1942 t 1943 h 1944 1 1945 y 1946 1947 A 1948 v x1949 e 1950 r 1951 a 1952 g 1953 e 1954 s 1955 1956	23	62	8	58	59	5	215
	26	78	11	63	60	6	244
	29	106	16	73	66	8	298
	30	142	18	80	72	11	353
	32	168	21	86	78	14	399
	33	171	17	95	83	13	412
	35	156	19	100	90	13	413
	41	147	25	114	103	14	444
	42	177	34	134	114	17	518
	49	203	41	154	131	19	597
	49	214	47	169	147	21	647
	55	231	47	180	156	24	693
	72	272	52	208	178	28	810
	76	303	63	233	199	32	906
	73	329	70	252	217	35	976
	73	323	69	261	239	35	1,000
	77	342	78	278	256	37	1,068
	87	379	93	307	283	41	1,190
1955 - October	86	354	100	288	264	39	1,131
November	86	354	89	292	268	39	1,128
December	85	357	78	293	265	39	1,117
1956 - January February March April May June July August September October November December	75 79 70 68 78 89 95 98 99 104 98	349 358 365 371 377 381 382 382 392 394 397 397	71 69 70 79 92 105 105 108 110 114 101 90	280 282 284 291 301 311 317 319 324 324 325 327	263 264 266 277 281 288 281 286 299 294 300 295	39 38 39 40 40 41 43 44 43 44 43	1,077 1,090 1,094 1,126 1,169 1,215 1,223 1,236 1,268 1,273 1,265 1,248
1957 - January February March April May June July August September October	87	384	76	310	298	42	1,197
	85	389	74	316	299	42	1,205
	77	393	73	317	302	43	1,205
	72	393	83	324	303	43	1,218
	85	397	97	334	313	44	1,270
	96	405	110	343	323	45	1,322
	101	402	109	347	308	45	1,312
	104	403	110	347	325	46	1,335
	103	404R	114	347	331R	46	1,345R
	98P	401P	116P	346P	335P	46P	1,342P

xIncludes Newfoundland, since 1949. R - revised; P - preliminary.

October 1957

The total of wages, salaries, and supplementary forms of labour income paid to residents of Canada in October is estimated at \$1,342 million. This compares with a (revised) total for the previous month of \$1,345 million, and a total for October 1956 of \$1,273 million. The increase over October of last year is estimated at about $5\frac{1}{2}$ p.c.

The primary industry group was the only one which registered a decline in the twelve-month comparison, about 6 p.c. Manufacturing and construction were both up by about 2 p.c., the distributive group by about 7 p.c., and the finance and services group by about 14 p.c.

When allowance is made for seasonal factors the resulting "deseasonalized" estimate of total labour income shows approximately no change from September to October. The preliminary October figure is \$1,298 million.

For purposes of comparison, it may be noted that average weekly earnings in major non-agricultural industries had risen 4.2 p.c., from \$66.07 at October 1, 1956, to \$68.85 at October 1, of this year. Over the same period, the average number of hours worked in manufacturing industries fell from 41.5 to 40.7. The November 1 consumer price index was 123.3 (1949=100), representing a 2.5 p.c. increase over the index level at the same date a year ago (120.3).

Estimates of total labour income comprise all wages, salaries and supplementary remuneration for employees' services. Gross earnings—before deductions for income tax, unemployment insurance and pension contributions—are used in the calculation of total wages and salaries, which include bonuses and commissions as well as free room and board provided by the employer. Employers' contribution to unemployment insurance, workmen's compensation, pensions and welfare are shown as supplementary labour income.

The monthly estimates of total wages and salaries are projections from annual estimates, mainly on indexes of aggregate payrolls for major industrial groups along with various employment and wage rate data. A constant number of working days in each month is assumed in the estimation of labour income. A detailed account of the concepts and methods is set out in the report "National Accounts, Income and Expenditure by Quarters 1947-1952" (November 1953).

The annual estimates of labour income are compiled from basic sources within the Bureau and from other reports of governments and business. Labour income constituted 62 per cent of net national income at factor cost in 1956. The relationship between labour income and other items of the national accounts are shown in the bulletin "National Accounts, Income and Expenditure, 1950-1956" (May 1957).

Seasonally Adjusted Estimates of Labour Income (\$ Millions)

	1954	1955	1956	1957
January February March April May June July August September October November December	983 988 988 987 994 1,005 1,000 1,007 1,012 1,016 1,026	1,025 1,029 1,036 1,044 1,056 1,068 1,072 1,084 1,088 1,095 1,103	1,123 1,137 1,149 1,166 1,175 1,186 1,207 1,208 1,225 1,230 1,236 1,242	1,247 1,256 1,266 1,263 1,274 1,285 1,295 1,305 1,300R 1,298P

R - revised; P - preliminary.

The figures included in this bulletin supersede those in earlier issues, and those for the most recent years are subject to further minor revisions as new source materials become available. In addition, the most recent monthly figures are preliminary and subject to revision in the next issue.

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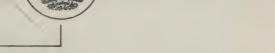
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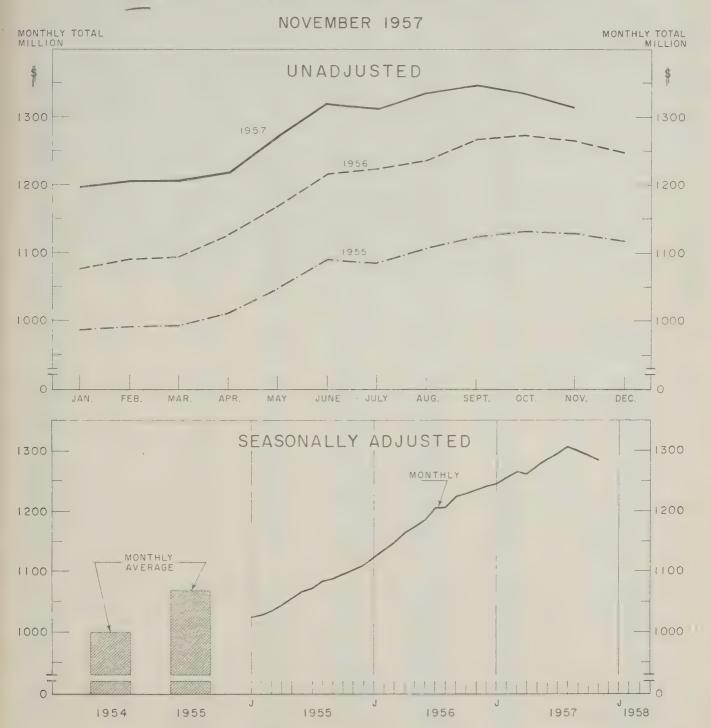
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ESTIMATES OF LABOUR INCOME



ESTIMATES OF LABOUR INCOME (\$ Millions)

(\$ Millions)							
	Agricul- ture, Forestry, Fishing, Trapping, Nining	Manu- fac- turing	Con- struc- tion	Utilities, Trans- portation, Communi- cation, Storage, Trade	Finance, Services (includ- ing Govern- ment)	Supple- mentary Labour Income	Total
1939 M 1940 o 1941 n 1942 t 1943 h 1944 1 1945 y 1946 1947 A 1948 v x1949 e 1950 r 1951 a 1952 g 1953 e 1954 s 1955 1956	23 26 29 30 32 33 35 41 42 49 55 72 76 73 73 77 87	62 78 106 142 168 171 156 147 177 203 214 231 272 303 329 323 342 379	8 11 16 18 21 17 19 25 34 41 47 47 52 63 70 69 78 93	58 63 73 80 86 95 100 114 134 154 169 180 208 233 252 261 278 307	59 60 66 72 78 83 90 103 114 131 147 156 178 199 217 239 256 283	5 6 8 11 14 13 13 14 17 19 21 24 28 32 35 35 37 41	215 244 298 353 399 412 413 444 518 597 647 693 810 906 976 1,000 1,068 1,190
1955 - November December	86 85	354 357	89 78	292 293	268 265	39 39	1,128
1956 - January February March April May June July August September October November December	75 79 70 68 78 89 95 98 99 104 98	349 358 365 371 377 381 382 382 392 394 397 397	71 69 70 79 92 105 105 108 110 114 101 90	280 282 284 291 301 311 317 319 324 324 325 327	263 264 266 277 281 288 281 286 299 294 300 295	39 38 39 40 40 41 43 44 43 44 43	1,077 1,090 1,094 1,126 1,169 1,215 1,223 1,236 1,268 1,273 1,265 1,248
1957 - January February March April May June July August September October November	87 85 77 72 85 96 101 104 103 97R 89F	384 389 393 393 397 405 402 403 404 401 397P	76 74 73 83 97 110 109 110 114 116 105P	310 316 317 324 334 343 347 347 347 345 345R 345P	298 299 302 303 313 323 308 325 331 330R 332P	42 42 43 43 44 45 45 46 46 46 45P	1,197 1,205 1,205 1,218 1,270 1,322 1,312 1,335 1,345 1,335R 1,313P

xIncludes Newfoundland, since 1949. R - revised; P - preliminary.

November 1957

The preliminary November estimate of labour income is \$1,313 million, down by 1.6 p.c. from the revised October figure of \$1,335 million. Part of the \$22 million drop can be accounted for by seasonal factors. However, declines in the seasonally adjusted series of \$8 million from September to October and \$7 million from October to November reflect the fact that declining or "levelling" employment tendencies are no longer being offset by increases in average earnings. Preliminary estimates for late October indicate that nonagricultural employment was lower than a year ago in eight of the ten provinces (the exceptions are Manitoba and Saskatchewan). The corresponding average weekly earnings estimate of \$68.81 was approximately unchanged from a month earlier but up from \$66.24 at the same date in 1956. The number of persons without jobs and seeking work was estimated from the Labour Force Survey at 292,000 in November, or about 4.9 p.c. of the labour force. This ratio compares with 2.3 p.c. in November of last year. Another indicator, average hours worked in manufacturing, was estimated at 40.3 in late October, down from 40.7 in the previous month and from 41.6 a year earlier.

Turning to the seasonally adjusted components of labour income, the sharp decline in forestry over the past few months continued unabated into November. A number of other industries, including manufacturing, mining, and transportation, displayed either no change or moderate declines. Construction was the only industry which registered a significant increase over the previous month.

Estimates of total labour income comprise all wages, salaries and supplementary remuneration for employees' services. Gross earnings—before deductions for income tax, unemployment insurance and pension contributions—are used in the calculation of total wages and salaries, which include bonuses and commissions as well as free room and board provided by the employer. Employers' contribution to unemployment insurance, workmen's compensation, pensions and welfare are shown as supplementary labour income.

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The annual estimates of labour income are compiled from basic sources within the Bureau and from other reports of governments and business. Labour income constituted 62 per cent of net national income at factor cost in 1956. The relationships between labour income and other items of the national accounts are shown in the bulletin "National Accounts, Income and Expenditure, 1950-1956" (May 1957).

Seasonally Adjusted Estimates of Labour Income (\$ Millions)

	1954	1955	1956	1957
January February March April May June July August September October November	983 988 988 987 994 1,005 1,000 1,007 1,012	1,025 1,029 1,036 1,044 1,056 1,068 1,072 1,084 1,088 1,095 1,103	1,123 1,137 1,149 1,166 1,175 1,186 1,207 1,208 1,225 1,230 1,236	1,247 1,256 1,266 1,263 1,274 1,285 1,305 1,305 1,300 1,292R 1,285P
December	1,026	1,110	1,242	-

R - revised; P - preliminary.

The figures included in this bulletin supersede those in earlier issues, and those for the most recent years are subject to further minor revisions as new source materials become available. In addition, the most recent monthly figures are preliminary and subject to revision in the next issue.

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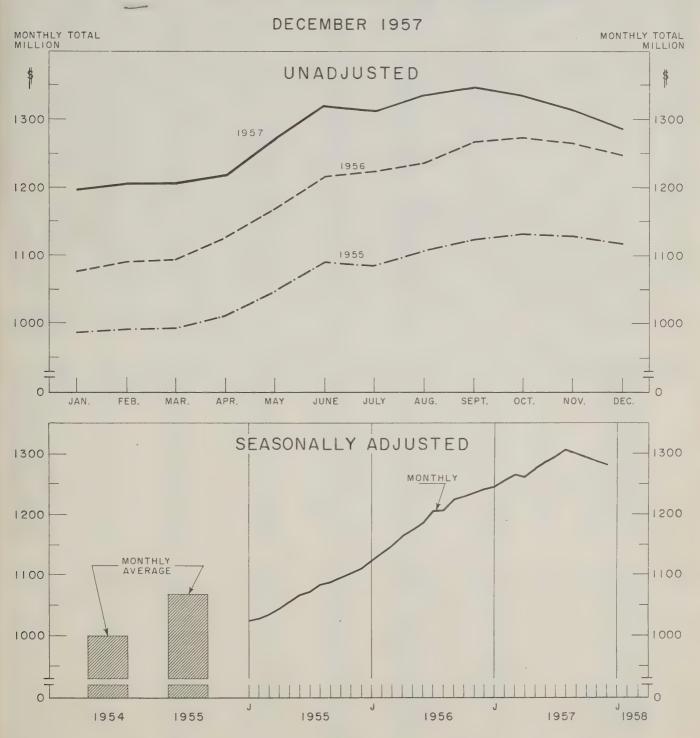
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ESTIMATES OF LABOUR INCOME



ESTIMATES OF LABOUR INCOME (\$ Millions)

			THITTOILE				
	Agricul- ture, Forestry, Fishing, Trapping, Mining	Manu- fac- turing	Con- struc- tion	Utilities, Trans- portation, Communi- cation, Storage, Trade	Finance, Services (includ- ing Govern- ment)	Supple- mentary Labour Income	Total
1939 M 1940 o 1941 n 1942 t 1943 h 1944 1 1945 y 1946 1947 A 1948 v x1949 e 1950 r 1951 a 1952 g 1953 e 1954 s 1955 1956	23	62	8	58	59	5	215
	26	78	11	63	60	6	244
	29	106	16	73	66	8	298
	30	142	18	80	72	11	353
	32	168	21	86	78	14	399
	33	171	17	95	83	13	412
	35	156	19	100	90	13	413
	41	147	25	114	103	14	444
	42	177	34	134	114	17	518
	49	203	41	154	131	19	597
	49	214	47	169	147	21	647
	55	231	47	180	156	24	693
	72	272	52	208	178	28	810
	76	303	63	233	199	32	906
	73	329	70	252	217	35	976
	73	323	69	261	239	35	1,000
	77	342	78	278	256	37	1,068
	87	379	93	307	283	41	1,190
1955 - November	86	354	89	292	268	39	1,128
December	8 5	357	78	293	265	39	
1956 - January February March April May June July August September October November December	75 79 70 68 78 89 95 98 99 104 98 96	349 358 365 371 377 381 382 382 392 394 397 397	71 69 70 79 92 105 105 108 110 114 101 90	280 282 284 291 301 311 317 319 324 324 325 327	263 264 266 277 281 288 281 286 299 294 300 295	39 38 39 40 40 41 43 43 44 43 44	1,077 1,090 1,094 1,126 1,169 1,215 1,223 1,236 1,268 1,273 1,265 1,248
February February March April May June July August September October November December	87	384	76	310	298	42	1,197
	85	389	74	316	299	42	1,205
	77	393	73	317	302	43	1,205
	72	393	83	324	303	43	1,218
	85	397	97	334	313	44	1,270
	96	405	110	343	323	45	1,322
	101	402	109	347	308	45	1,312
	104	403	110	347	325	46	1,335
	103	404	114	347	331	46	1,345
	97	401	116	345	330	46	1,335
	89	397	104R	348R	332	46	1,36R
	85P	396P	90P	344P	328P	45P	1,288P

xIncludes Newfoundland, since 1949. R - revised; P - preliminary.

December 1957

It is estimated on the basis of preliminary information that the total of wages, salaries, and supplementary forms of labour income amounted to \$1,288 million in the month of December. A drop of \$28 million from November to December can be explained partly by reference to seasonal factors. However, when allowance has been made for these the resulting "seasonally adjusted" estimate of \$1,282 million still represents a fall of \$6 million from the similarly adjusted estimate for the previous month. Thus the downward trend evident in the previous two or three months continued into December.

An examination of the industrial components of the total labour income estimate indicates that the overall drop was rather widely distributed, with all of the five major groups registering decreases. Construction was off by about 14 p.c., largely, but not entirely, owing to seasonal influences. Primary industries fell by 4 or 5 p.c., partly a result of the continued, though less rapid, decline in forestry (apart from seasonal movement). Other industrial groups displayed more moderate rates of decrease.

Estimates of employment in major non-agricultural industries are consistent with changes in income. By late November the industrial composite index was lower than at the same date a year ago in nine of the ten provinces (Saskatchewan was the exception). The seasonally adjusted employment index for Canada continued to fall from late October to late November. The average of industrial weekly earnings was higher by 4.7 p.c. in late November than at the same date in 1956. On the other hand, the average number of hours worked in manufacturing (for which this information is available) fell from 41.5 to 40.6, a drop of 2.2 p.c.

A comparison of the annual 1957 total (\$15,348 million) with that for 1956 (\$14,284 million) indicates an increase of 7.4 p.c. This compares with a 1955-56 increase of 11.4 p.c.

Estimates of total labour income comprise all wages, salaries and supplementary remuneration for employees' services. Gross earnings—before deductions for income tax, unemployment insurance and pension contributions—are used in the calculation of total wages and salaries, which include bonuses and commissions as well as free room and board provided by the employer. Employers' contribution to unemployment insurance, workmen's compensation, pensions and welfare are shown as supplementary labour income.

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The annual estimates of labour income are compiled from basic sources within the Bureau and from other reports of governments and business. Labour income constituted 62 per cent of net national income at factor cost in 1956. The relationships between labour income and other items of the national accounts are shown in the bulletin "National Accounts, Income and Expenditure, 1950-1956" (May 1957).

Seasonally Adjusted Estimates of Labour Income (\$ Millions)

	1954	1955	1956	1957
January February March April May June July August September October November December	983 988 988 987 994 1,005 1,000 1,012 1,016 1,026	1,025 1,029 1,036 1,044 1,056 1,068 1,072 1,084 1,088 1,095 1,103 1,110	1,123 1,137 1,149 1,166 1,175 1,186 1,207 1,208 1,225 1,230 1,236 1,242	1,247 1,256 1,266 1,263 1,274 1,285 1,305 1,300 1,292 1,288R 1,282P

R - revised; P - preliminary.

The figures included in this bulletin supersede those in earlier issues, and those for the most recent years are subject to further minor revisions as new source materials become available. In addition, the most recent monthly figures are preliminary and subject to revision in the next issue.

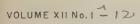
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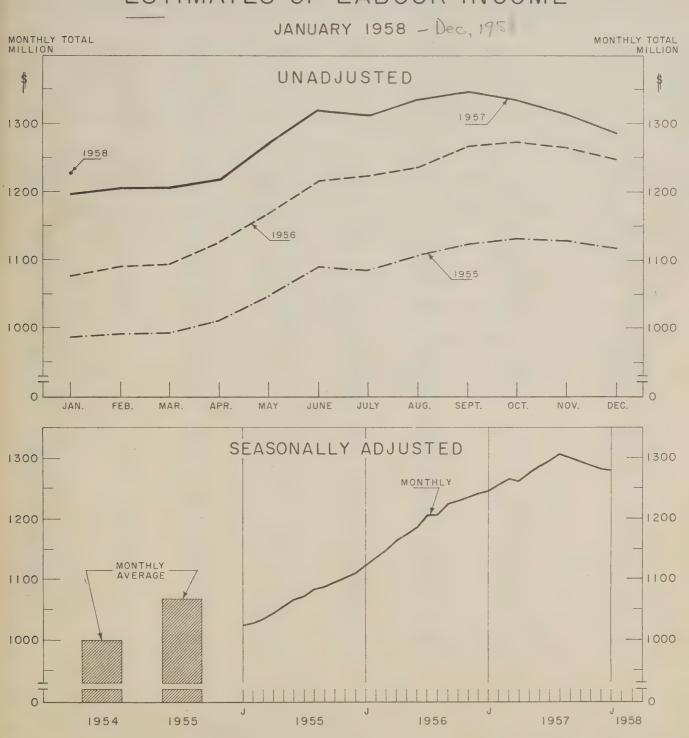
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ESTIMATES OF LABOUR INCOME



ESTIMATES OF LABOUR INCOME (\$ Millions)

		1 4	MILITITORS	57			
	Agricul- ture, Forestry, Fishing, Trapping, Mining	Manu- fac- turing	Con- struc- tion	Utilities, Trans- portation, Communi- cation, Storage, Trade	Finance, Services (includ- ing Govern- ment)	Supple- mentary Labour Income	Total
1947 M 1948 o x1949 n 1950 A t 1951 v h 1952 e 1 1953 r y 1954 a 1955 g 1956 e 1957 s	42 49 49 55 72 76 73 73 77 87 90	177 203 214 231 272 303 329 323 342 379 397	34 41 47 47 52 63 70 69 78 93 97	134 154 169 180 208 233 252 261 278 307 335	114 131 147 156 178 199 217 239 256 283 316	17 19 21 24 28 32 35 35 37 41 44	518 597 647 693 810 906 976 1,000 1,068 1,190 1,279
1956 - January February March April May June July August September October November December	75 79 70 68 78 89 95 98 99 104 98	349 358 365 371 377 381 382 382 392 394 397 397	71 69 70 79 92 105 105 108 110 114 101 90	280 282 284 291 301 311 317 319 324 324 325 327	263 264 266 277 281 288 281 286 299 294 300 295	39 38 39 40 40 41 43 43 44 43 44	1,077 1,090 1,094 1,126 1,169 1,215 1,223 1,236 1,268 1,268 1,273 1,265 1,248
1957 - January February March April May June July August September October November December	87 85 77 72 85 96 101 104 103 97 89 84R	384 389 393 393 397 405 402 403 404 401 397 396	76 74 73 83 97 110 109 110 114 116 104 92R	310 316 317 324 334 343 347 347 347 345 348 343R	298 299 302 303 313 323 308 325 331 330 332 328	42 43 43 44 45 45 46 46 46 46	1,197 1,205 1,205 1,218 1,270 1,322 1,312 1,335 1,345 1,335 1,316 1,288
1958 - January	78P	376P	84P	325P	322P	43P	1,228P

January 1958

The preliminary estimate of labour income for January is \$1,228 million, representing a drop of more than $4\frac{1}{2}$ p.c. from the December estimate. Normal seasonal influences were responsible for most of the decrease though the preliminary seasonally adjusted total also registered a decline (from \$1,282 million in December to \$1,280 million in January). The level of unadjusted income in January was about $2\frac{1}{2}$ p.c. higher than in the same month of 1957, and with the total number of paid workers in all industries approximately unchanged this implies higher over—all average earnings. In addition, available evidence suggests moderate but rather wide—spread reductions in average hours worked per week.

Income in all of the major divisions was down from December, owing largely but not entirely to seasonal factors. In the comparison with January of last year the primary and manufacturing groups registered decreases of 10 and 2 p.c. respectively. The other three groups were higher: construction by 10 p.c., distributive industries by 5 p.c., and the finance and service group by 8 p.c.

Estimates of total labour income comprise all wages, salaries and supplementary remuneration for employees' services. Gross earnings—before deductions for income tax, unemployment insurance and pension contributions—are used in the calculation of total wages and salaries, which include bonuses and commissions as well as free room and board provided by the employer. Employers' contribution to unemployment insurance, workmen's compensation, pensions and welfare are shown as supplementary labour income.

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The annual estimates of labour income are compiled from basic sources within the Bureau and from other reports of governments and business. Labour income constituted 62 per cent of net national income at factor cost in 1956. The relationships between labour income and other items of the national accounts are shown in the bulletin "National Accounts, Income and Expenditure, 1950-1956" (May 1957).

Seasonally Adjusted Estimates of Labour Income (\$ Millions)

,	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958
January February March April May June July August September October November December	983 988 988 987 994 1,005 1,000 1,007 1,012	1,025 1,029 1,036 1,044 1,056 1,068 1,072 1,084 1,088 1,095 1,103	1,123 1,137 1,149 1,166 1,175 1,186 1,207 1,208 1,225 1,230 1,236 1,242	1,247 1,256 1,266 1,263 1,274 1,285 1,305 1,300 1,292 1,288 1,282	1,280

R - revised; P - preliminary.

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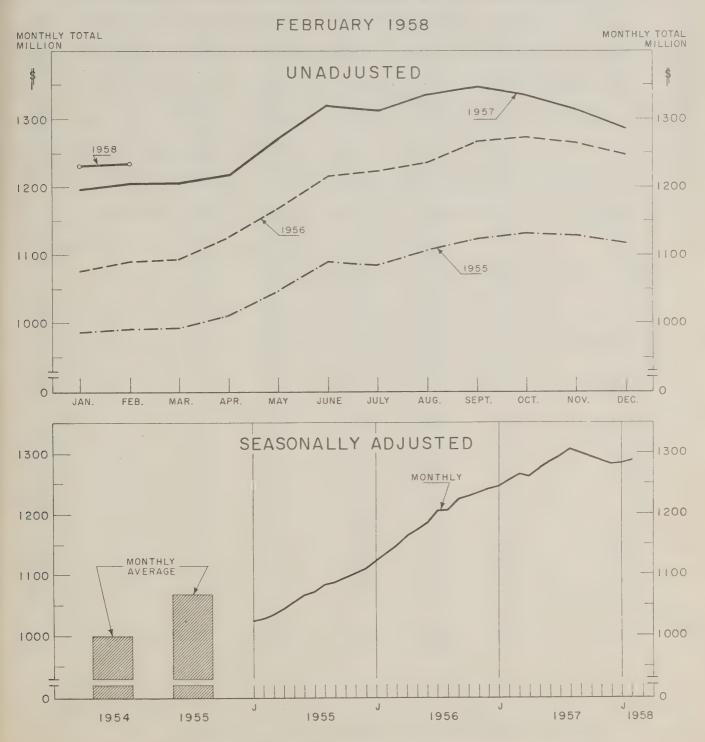
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VOLUME XII No. 2

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ESTIMATES OF LABOUR INCOME



ESTIMATES OF LABOUR INCOME (\$ Millions)

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CEST OAK OLD AFFIRE COMMENT OF SQUARMENT STREET, CESTS CONTINUED AND SAFE OF SAFE OF STREET, CESTS CONTINUED AND SAFE OF STREET, CESTS CON	Agricul- ture, Forestry, Fishing, Trapping, Mining	Manu- fac- turing	Con- struc- tion	Utilities, Trans- portation, Communi- cation, Storage, Trade	Finance, Services (includ- ing Govern- ment)	Supple- mentary Labour Income	Total
1947 M 1948 o x1949 n 1950 A t 1951 v h 1952 e 1 1953 r y 1954 a 1955 g 1956 e 1957 s	42 49 49 55 72 76 73 73 77 87 90	177 203 214 231 272 303 329 323 342 379 397	34 41 47 47 52 63 70 69 78 93	134 154 169 180 208 233 252 261 278 307 335	114 131 147 156 178 199 217 239 256 283 316	17 19 21 24 28 32 35 35 37 41 44	518 597 647 693 810 906 976 1,000 1,068 1,190 1,279
1956 - January February March April May June July August September October November December	75 79 70 68 78 89 95 98 99 104 98 96	349 358 365 371 377 381 382 382 392 394 397 397	71 69 70 79 92 105 105 108 110 114 101 90	280 282 284 291 301 311 317 319 324 324 325 327	263 264 266 277 281 288 281 286 299 294 300 295	39 38 39 40 40 41 43 43 44 43 44	1,077 1,090 1,094 1,126 1,169 1,215 1,223 1,236 1,268 1,273 1,265 1,248
1957 - January February March April May June July August September October November December	87 85 77 72 85 96 101 104 103 97 89	384 389 393 393 397 405 402 403 404 401 397 396	76 74 73 83 97 110 109 110 114 116 104 92	310 316 317 324 334 343 347 347 347 345 348 343	298 299 302 303 313 323 308 325 331 330 332 328	42 43 43 44 45 45 46 46 46 46	1,197 1,205 1,205 1,218 1,270 1,322 1,312 1,335 1,345 1,335 1,316 1,288
1958 - January February	78 80P	376 380P	82R 78P	327R 328P	325R 325P	43 43P	1,231R 1,234P

xIncludes Newfoundland, since 1949. R - revised; P - preliminary.

February 1958

It is estimated on the basis of preliminary information that Canadian labour income totalled \$1,234 million in February, up by three million dollars from the revised estimate for the previous month. This represents a $2\frac{1}{2}$ p.c. gain over February 1957. Sharing in this year-over-year gain were construction (5 p.c.), the distributive group (4 p.c.), and the finance and services group (9 p.c.). The primary industries and manufacturing groups registered decreases of 6 and 2 p.c., respectively.

When allowance is made for seasonal factors the resulting "deseasonalized" labour income total is \$1,288 million, higher by \$5 million than the corresponding January figure.

February-to-February employment declines in some industries were apparently offset by increases in average earnings. For major non-agricultural industries the increase in average weekly earnings was about 4 p.c. The consumer price index rose by about 3 p.c. over the same twelve-month period.

Estimates of total labour income comprise all wages, salaries and supplementary remuneration for employees' services. Gross earnings—before deductions for income tax, unemployment insurance and pension contributions—are used in the calculation of total wages and salaries, which include bonuses and commissions as well as free room and board provided by the employer. Employers' contribution to unemployment insurance, workmen's compensation, pensions and welfare are shown as supplementary labour income.

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Seasonally Adjusted Estimates of Labour Income (\$ Millions)

	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958
January February March April May June July August September October November December	983 988 988 987 994 1,005 1,000 1,007 1,012 1,016 1,026	1,025 1,029 1,036 1,044 1,056 1,068 1,072 1,084 1,088 1,095 1,103 1,110	1,123 1,137 1,149 1,166 1,175 1,186 1,207 1,208 1,225 1,230 1,236 1,242	1,247 1,256 1,266 1,263 1,274 1,285 1,305 1,300 1,292 1,288 1,282	1,283R 1,288P

R - revised; P - preliminary.

The figures included in this bulletin supersede those in earlier issues, and those for the most recent years are subject to further minor revisions as new source materials become available. In addition, the most recent monthly figures are preliminary and subject to revision in the next issue.

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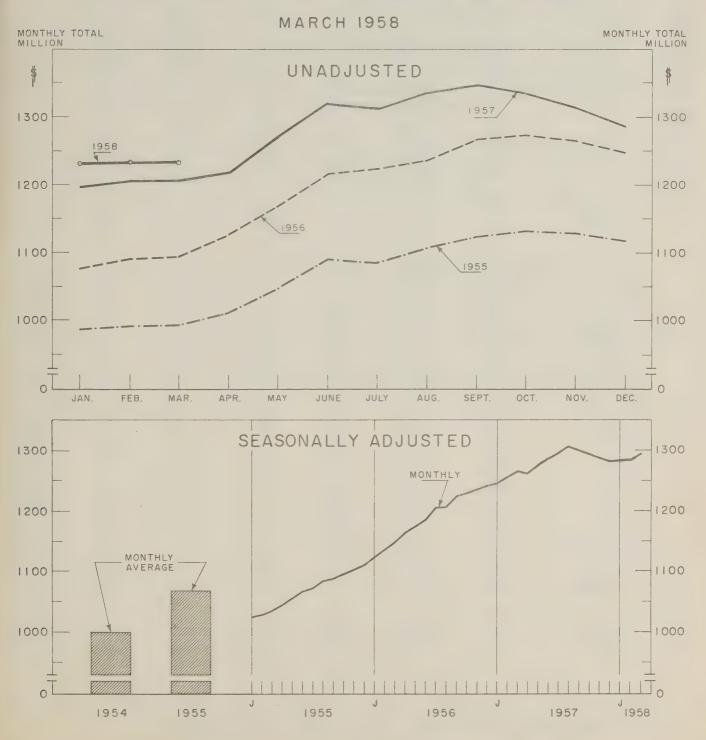
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VOLUME XII No. 3

ESTIMATES OF LABOUR INCOME



EDMOND CLOUTIER, C.M.G., O.A., D.S.P., Queen's Printer and Controller of Stationery, Ottawa, 1958

ESTIMATES OF LABOUR INCOME (\$ Millions)

		(4	MILLIONS	· /			
	Agricul- ture, Forestry, Fishing, Trapping, Mining	Manu- fac- turing	Con- struc- tion	Utilities, Trans- portation, Communi- cation, Storage, Trade	Finance, Services (includ- ing Govern- ment)	Supple- mentary Labour Income	Total
1947 M 1948 o x1949 n 1950 A t 1951 v h 1952 e 1 1953 r y 1954 a 1955 g 1956 e 1957 s	42 49 49 55 72 76 73 73 77 87 90	177 203 214 231 272 303 329 323 342 379 397	34 41 47 47 52 63 70 69 78 93	134 154 169 180 208 233 252 261 278 307 335	114 131 147 156 178 199 217 239 256 283 316	17 19 21 24 28 32 35 35 37 41	518 597 647 693 810 906 976 1,000 1,068 1,190 1,279
1956 - January February March April May June July August September October November December	75 79 70 68 78 89 95 98 99 104 98 96	349 358 365 371 377 381 382 382 392 394 397 397	71 69 70 79 92 105 105 108 110 114 101 90	280 282 284 291 301 311 317 319 324 324 325 327	263 264 266 277 281 288 281 286 299 294 300 295	39 38 39 40 40 41 43 43 44 43	1,077 1,090 1,094 1,126 1,169 1,215 1,223 1,236 1,268 1,273 1,265 1,248
1957 - January February March April May June July August September October November December	87 85 77 72 85 96 101 104 103 97 89	384 389 393 393 397 405 402 403 404 401 397 396	76 74 73 83 97 110 109 110 114 116 104 92	310 316 317 324 334 343 347 347 347 345 348 343	298 299 302 303 313 323 308 325 331 330 332 328	42 43 43 44 45 45 46 46 46 46	1,197 1,205 1,205 1,218 1,270 1,322 1,312 1,335 1,345 1,335 1,316 1,288
1958 - January February March	78 80 75P	376 381R 385P	82 75R 78P	327 328 328P	325 325 326P	43 43 42P	1,231 1,232R 1,234P

March 1958

The total of wages, salaries, and supplementary labour income paid to residents of Canada in March is estimated, on the basis of preliminary information, at \$1,234 million, thus indicating a small increase (\$2 million) from the previous month. Gains in construction (residential construction in particular) and in manufacturing were offset by a fall in the primary industries group. The distributive group (transportation, storage, communication, public utilities, and trade) and the finance and services group were practically unchanged. However, when adjustments are made to eliminate the effects of seasonal influences, the resulting "deseasonalized" income total shows a substantial gain over the previous month, up from \$1,284 million to \$1,295 million (again based on preliminary information). A large part of this increase is attributable to non-seasonal advances in construction, forestry, and non-government services.

A comparison of the (unadjusted) income estimate for March with that for March of last year reveals a $2\frac{1}{2}$ p.c. increase in which three of the five major industrial groups shared: finance and services (8 p.c.), construction (7 p.c.), and the distributive group ($3\frac{1}{2}$ p.c.). Declines of 2 p.c. and $2\frac{1}{2}$ p.c. were recorded for manufacturing and for the primary industries group, respectively.

Considering the first quarter of 1958 as a whole, total labour income is estimated at \$3,697 million, up from \$3,607 million in the first quarter of 1957 (a $2\frac{1}{2}$ p.c. increase). All major industries shared in this increase except manufacturing and forestry (the latter industry in particular was much lower than last year). The seasonally adjusted estimate, \$3,862 million, shows no change from the fourth quarter of last year. However, this lack of change in the seasonally adjusted total conceals some offsetting movements in different industries. In particular, construction and nongovernment service registered substantial non-seasonal increases while manufacturing and the transportation, storage, and communication industry moved in the opposite direction.

Estimates of total labour income comprise all wages, salaries and supplementary remuneration for employees' services. Gross earnings—before deductions for income tax, unemployment insurance and pension contributions—are used in the calculation of total wages and salaries, which include bonuses and commissions as well as free room and board provided by the employer. Employers' contribution to unemployment insurance, workmen's compensation, pensions and welfare are shown as supplementary labour income.

The monthly estimates of total wages and salaries are projections from annual estimates, mainly on indexes of aggregate payrolls for major industrial groups along with various employment and wage rate data. A constant number of working days in each month is assumed in the estimation of labour income. A detailed account of the concepts and methods is set out in the report "National Accounts, Income and Expenditure by Quarters 1947-1952" (November 1953).

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Seasonally Adjusted Estimates of Labour Income (\$ Millions)

	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958
January February March April May June July August September October November December	983 988 988 987 994 1,005 1,000 1,007 1,012 1,016 1,026	1,025 1,029 1,036 1,044 1,056 1,068 1,072 1,084 1,088 1,095 1,103 1,110	1,123 1,137 1,149 1,166 1,175 1,186 1,207 1,208 1,225 1,230 1,236 1,242	1,247 1,256 1,266 1,263 1,274 1,285 1,305 1,300 1,292 1,288 1,282	1,283 1,284R 1,295P

R - revised; P - preliminary.

The figures included in this bulletin supersede those in earlier issues, and those for the most recent years are subject to further minor revisions as new source materials become available. In addition, the most recent monthly figures are preliminary and subject to revision in the next issue.

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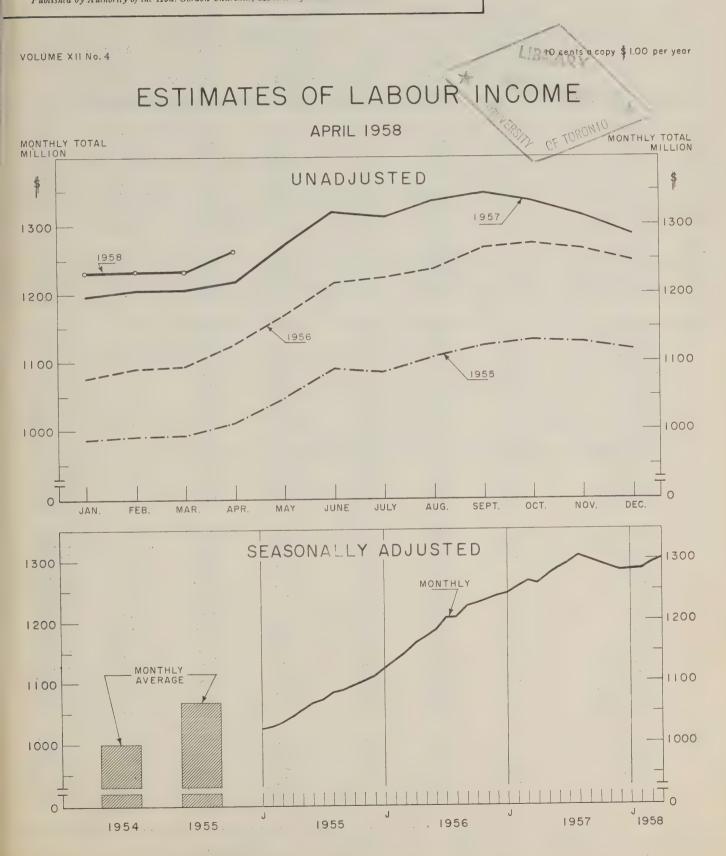
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Memorandum



ESTIMATES OF LABOUR INCOME (\$ Millions)

			(4)	Millions)			
		Agricul- ture, Forestry, Fishing, Trapping, Mining	Manu- fac- turing	Con- struc- tion	Utilities, Trans- portation, Communi- cation, Storage, Trade	Finance, Services (includ- ing Govern- ment)	Supple- mentary Labour Income	Total
1947 1948 *1949 1950 1951 1952 1953 1954 1955 1956 1957	M o n t v h e l r g e s	42 49 49 55 72 76 73 73 77 87 90	177 203 214 231 272 303 329 323 342 379 397	34 41 47 47 52 63 70 69 78 93 97	134 154 169 180 208 233 252 261 278 307 335	114 131 147 156 178 199 217 239 256 283 316	17 19 21 24 28 32 35 35 37 41	518 597 647 693 810 906 976 1,000 1,068 1,190 1,279
1956 -	January February March April May June July August September October November December	75 79 70 68 78 89 95 98 99 104 98	349 358 365 371 377 381 382 382 392 394 397 397	71 69 70 79 92 105 105 108 110 114 101 90	280 282 284 291 301 311 317 319 324 324 325 327	263 264 266 277 281 288 281 286 299 294 300 295	39 38 39 40 40 41 43 43 44 43 44	1,077 1,090 1,094 1,126 1,169 1,215 1,223 1,236 1,268 1,273 1,265 1,248
1957 -	January February March April May June July August September October November December	87 85 77 72 85 96 101 104 103 97 89	384 389 393 393 397 405 402 403 404 401 397 396	76 74 73 83 97 110 109 110 114 116 104 92	310 316 317 324 334 343 347 347 347 345 348 343	298 299 302 303 313 323 308 325 331 330 332 328	42 43 43 44 45 45 46 46 46 46	1,197 1,205 1,205 1,218 1,270 1,322 1,312 1,335 1,345 1,335 1,316 1,288
1958 -	January February March April	78 80 75 72P	376 381 384R 386P	82 75 78 91P	327 328 328 337P	325 325 326 331P	43 43 42 44P	1,231 1,232 1,233R 1,261P

xIncludes Newfoundland, since 1949. R - revised; P - preliminary.

April 1958

The total of wages, salaries, and supplementary forms of labour income received by residents of Canada in April is estimated to have been \$1,261 million. This represents a rise of \$28 million (2.3 p.c.) from the previous month. Although much of the increase can be explained by reference to normal seasonal influences a large part was also due to non-seasonal factors. The seasonally adjusted total climbed from \$1,295 million in March to \$1,304 million in April, an increase of \$9 million or 0.7 p.c. This is the second substantial increase in a row since the downturn in labour income in the latter part of 1957, the February-March increase having been roughly of the same magnitude (\$11 million). A larger aggregate wage bill in the construction industry was a major contributing factor in the over-all income advance, both seasonal and non-seasonal. Manufacturing payrolls (about 30 p.c. of total payrolls) were approximately unchanged since March, apart from a small rise normal to this period of the year.

Estimates of total labour income comprise all wages, salaries and supplementary remuneration for employees' services. Gross earnings—before deductions for income tax, unemployment insurance and pension contributions—are used in the calculation of total wages and salaries, which include bonuses and commissions as well as free room and board provided by the employer. Employers' contribution to unemployment insurance, workmen's compensation, pensions and welfare are shown as supplementary labour income.

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Seasonally Adjusted Estimates of Labour Income (\$ Millions)

	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958
January February March April May June July August September October November December	983 988 988 987 994 1,005 1,000 1,007 1,012 1,016 1,026	1,025 1,029 1,036 1,044 1,056 1,068 1,072 1,084 1,095 1,103 1,110	1,123 1,137 1,149 1,166 1,175 1,186 1,207 1,208 1,225 1,230 1,236 1,242	1,247 1,256 1,266 1,263 1,274 1,285 1,305 1,300 1,292 1,288 1,282	1,283 1,284 1,295 1,304P

R - revised; P - preliminary.

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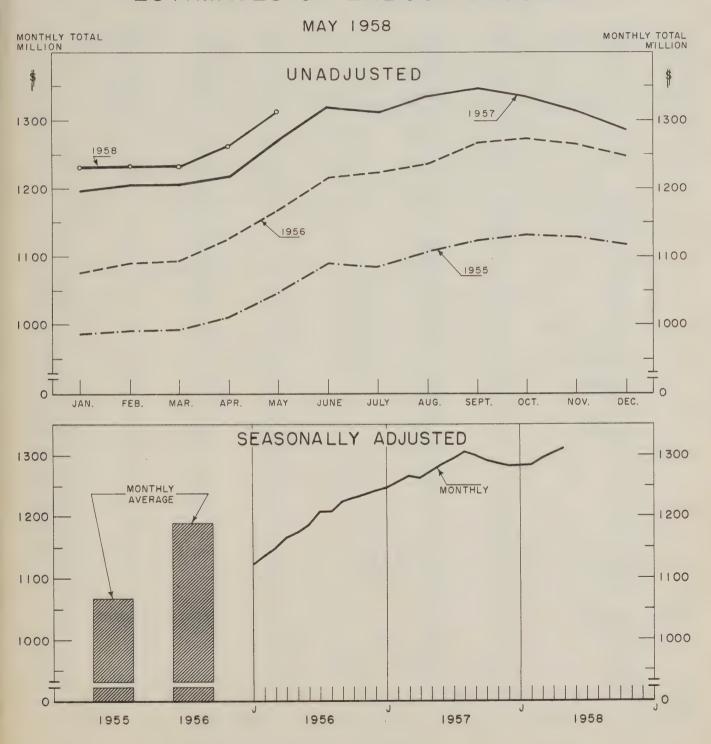


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ESTIMATES OF LABOUR INCOME



ESTIMATES OF LABOUR INCOME (\$ Millions)

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Galaktingaren majari sar		Agricul- ture, Forestry, Fishing, Trapping, Mining	Manu- fac- turing	Con- struc- tion	Utilities, Trans- portation, Communi- cation, Storage, Trade	Finance, Services (includ- ing Govern- ment)	Supple- mentary Labour Income	Total
1947 1948 *1949 1950 1951 1952 1953 1954 1955 1956	M o n t v h e l r y a e s	42 49 49 55 72 76 73 73 77 87	177 203 214 231 272 303 329 323 342 379 397	34 41 47 47 52 63 70 69 78 93	134 154 169 180 208 233 252 261 278 307 335	114 131 147 156 178 199 217 239 256 283 316	17 19 21 24 28 32 35 35 37 41 44	518 597 647 693 810 906 976 1,000 1,068 1,190 1,279
1956 -	January February March April May June July August September October November December	75 79 70 68 78 89 95 98 99 104 98	349 358 365 371 377 381 382 382 392 394 397	71 69 70 79 92 105 105 108 110 114 101 90	280 282 284 291 301 311 317 319 324 324 325 327	263 264 266 277 281 288 281 286 299 294 300 295	39 38 39 40 40 41 43 43 44 43 44	1,077 1,090 1,094 1,126 1,169 1,215 1,223 1,236 1,268 1,273 1,265 1,248
1957 -	January February March April May June July August September October November December	87 85 77 72 85 96 101 104 103 97 89 84	384 389 393 393 397 405 402 403 404 401 397 396	76 74 73 83 97 110 109 110 114 116 104 92	310 316 317 324 334 343 347 347 347 345 348 343	298 299 302 303 313 323 308 325 331 330 332 328	42 43 43 44 45 45 46 46 46 46 46	1,197 1,205 1,205 1,218 1,270 1,322 1,312 1,335 1,345 1,335 1,316 1,288
1958 -	- January February March April May	78 80 75 72 82P	376 381 384 387R 395P	82 75 78 90R 103P	327 328 328 337 346P	325 325 326 331 342P	43 43 42 44 44P	1,231 1,232 1,233 1,261 1,312P

xIncludes Newfoundland, since 1949. R - revised; P - preliminary.

May 1958

The aggregate of wages, salaries, and supplementary forms of labour income paid to Canadian residents in May is estimated at \$1,312 million, up by \$51 million or 4 p.c. from the previous month. The largest part of the increase can be explained in terms of normal seasonal influences, the effects of which were wide-spread but particularly noticeable in construction and in the primary industries other than mining. However, there were significant non-seasonal increases as well, notably in manufacturing, construction, and transportation. In total, seasonally adjusted labour income rose to \$1,313 million, an increase from April of \$9 million or 0.7 p.c. This represents the third successive increase of appreciable size since the downturn in the second half of 1957 (the February-March and March-April increases were of about the same magnitude). In spite of lower employment levels in many industries the May income total (unadjusted) was more than 3 p.c. above the corresponding figure for last year, reflecting higher average weekly earnings in several major industrial groups.

Estimates of total labour income comprise all wages, salaries and supplementary remuneration for employees' services. Gross earnings—before deductions for income tax, unemployment insurance and pension contributions—are used in the calculation of total wages and salaries, which include bonuses and commissions as well as free room and board provided by the employer. Employers' contribution to unemployment insurance, workmen's compensation, pensions and welfare are shown as supplementary labour income.

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Seasonally Adjusted Estimates of Labour Income (\$ Millions)

	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958
January February March April May June July August September October November December	983 988 988 987 994 1,005 1,000 1,007 1,012 1,016 1,026	1,025 1,029 1,036 1,044 1,056 1,068 1,072 1,084 1,088 1,095 1,103 1,110	1,123 1,137 1,149 1,166 1,175 1,186 1,207 1,208 1,225 1,230 1,236 1,242	1,247 1,256 1,266 1,263 1,274 1,285 1,295 1,305 1,300 1,292 1,288 1,282	1,283 1,284 1,295 1,304 1,313P

R - revised; P - preliminary.

The figures included in this bulletin supersede those in earlier issues, and those for the most recent years are subject to further minor revisions as new source materials become available. In addition, the most recent monthly figures are preliminary and subject to revision in the next issue.

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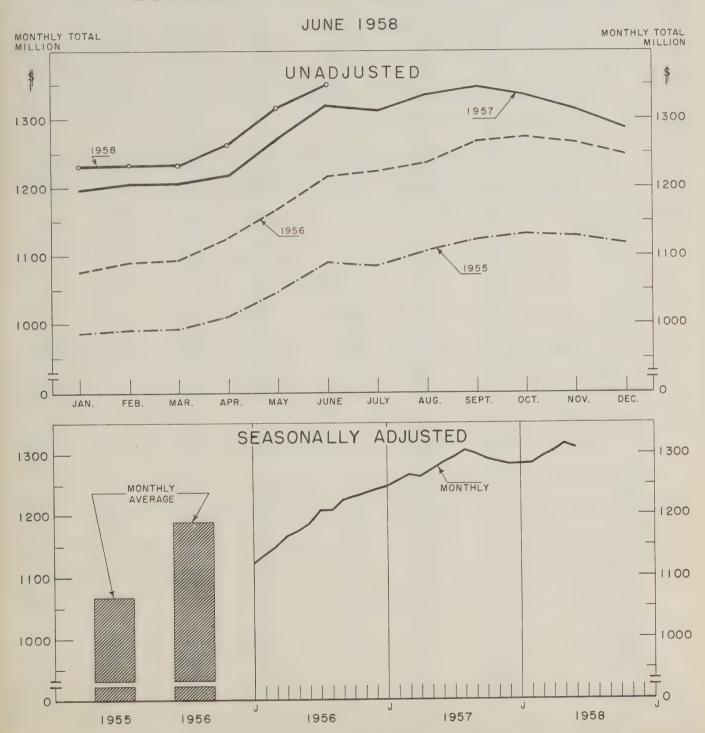
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VOLUME XII No. 6

ESTIMATES OF LABOUR INCOME



ESTIMATES OF LABOUR INCOME (\$ Millions)

		(\$	Millions	B			
	Agricul- ture, Forestry, Fishing, Trapping, Mining	Manu- fac- turing	Con- struc- tion	Utilities, Trans- portation, Communi- cation, Storage, Trade	Finance, Services (includ- ing Govern- ment)	Supple- mentary Labour Income	Total
1947 M 1948 o x1949 n 1950 A t 1951 v h 1952 e 1 1953 r y 1954 a 1955 g 1956 e 1957 s	42 49 49 55 72 76 73 73 77 87	177 203 214 231 272 303 329 323 342 379 397	34 41 47 47 52 63 70 69 78 93	134 154 169 180 208 233 252 261 278 307 335	114 131 147 156 178 199 217 239 256 283 316	17 19 21 24 28 32 35 35 37 41 44	518 597 647 693 810 906 976 1,000 1,068 1,190 1,279
1956 - January February March April May June July August September October November December	75 79 70 68 78 89 95 98 99 104 98 96	349 358 365 371 377 381 382 382 392 394 397	71 69 70 79 92 105 105 108 110 114 101 90	280 282 284 291 301 311 317 319 324 324 325 327	263 264 266 277 281 288 281 286 299 294 300 295	39 38 39 40 40 41 43 43 44 43	1,077 1,090 1,094 1,126 1,169 1,215 1,223 1,236 1,268 1,273 1,265 1,248
1957 - January February March April May June July August September October November December	87 85 77 72 85 96 101 104 103 97 89	384 389 393 393 397 405 402 403 404 401 397 396	76 74 73 83 97 110 109 110 114 116 104 92	310 316 317 324 334 343 347 347 347 345 348 343	298 299 302 303 313 323 308 325 331 330 332 328	42 43 43 44 45 45 46 46 46 46	1,197 1,205 1,205 1,218 1,270 1,322 1,312 1,335 1,345 1,335 1,316 1,288
1958 - January February March April May June	78 80 75 72 82 89P	376 381 384 387 395 398P	82 75 78 90 105R 113P	327 328 328 337 347R 352P	325 325 326 331 342 353P	43 43 42 44 44 45P	1,231 1,232 1,233 1,261 1,315R 1,350P

xIncludes Newfoundland, since 1949. R - revised; P - preliminary.

June 1958

The total of labour income received by residents of Canada in

June is estimated at \$1,350 million, an advance over the previous month

of \$35 million or a little under three percent. As usual at this time

of year seasonal factors were important and their effects were widely

diffused throughout the economy, though particularly noticeable in

forestry and the construction industry. However, when adjustments are

made to remove the effects of these factors the resulting "deseasonalized"

estimate (\$1,310 million) indicates a decrease since May of about \$6

million or roughly a half of one percent. This decrease represents a

reversal of the upward trend evident in the seasonally adjusted series

during the preceding three months. A number of major industries

contributed to the over-all decline.

In spite of the drop in seasonally adjusted labour income the June total (unadjusted) was higher than a year ago by \$28 million or about two percent. With employment lower in a number of important industries this rise can be attributed mainly to higher wage rates. In the major non-agricultural group as a whole average weekly earnings advanced over the year by roughly \$2.30 or 3.3 p.c., while in manufacturing the increase was approximately \$2.80 per week or 4.0 p.c. These increases compare with a rise in the consumer price index of 2.9 p.c. over the same twelve-month period.

Estimates of total labour income comprise all wages, salaries and supplementary remuneration for employees' services. Gross earnings—before deductions for income tax, unemployment insurance and pension contributions—are used in the calculation of total wages and salaries, which include bonuses and commissions as well as free room and board provided by the employer. Employers' contribution to unemployment insurance, workmen's compensation, pensions and welfare are shown as supplementary labour income.

The monthly estimates of total wages and salaries are projections from annual estimates, mainly on indexes of aggregate payrolls for major industrial groups along with various employment and wage rate data. A constant number of working days in each month is assumed in the estimation of labour income. A detailed account of the concepts and methods is set out in the report "National Accounts, Income and Expenditure by Quarters 1947-1952" (November 1953).

The annual estimates of labour income are compiled from basic sources within the Bureau and from other reports of governments and business. Labour income constituted 62 per cent of net national income at factor cost in 1956. The relationships between labour income and other items of the national accounts are shown in the bulletin "National Accounts, Income and Expenditure, 1950-1956" (May 1957).

Seasonally Adjusted Estimates of Labour Income (\$ Millions)

	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958
January February March April May June July August September October November December	983 988 988 988 987 994 1,005 1,000 1,007 1,012 1,016 1,026	1,025 1,029 1,036 1,044 1,056 1,068 1,072 1,084 1,088 1,095 1,103 1,110	1,123 1,137 1,149 1,166 1,175 1,186 1,207 1,208 1,225 1,230 1,236 1,242	1,247 1,256 1,266 1,263 1,274 1,285 1,305 1,300 1,292 1,288 1,282	1,283 1,284 1,295 1,304 1,316R 1,310P

R - revised: P - preliminary.

The figures included in this bulletin supersede those in earlier issues, and those for the most recent years are subject to further minor revisions as new source materials become available. In addition, the most recent monthly figures are preliminary and subject to revision in the next issue.

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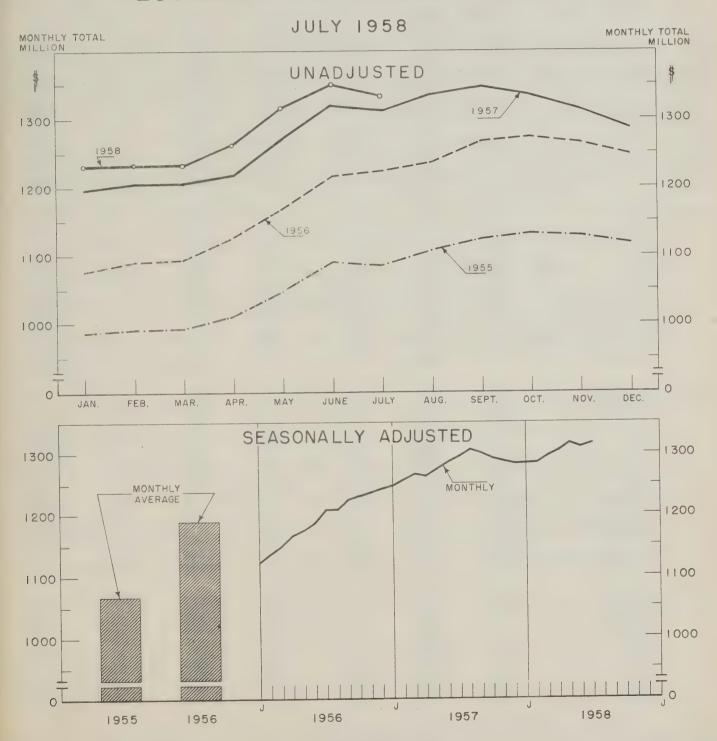
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VOLUME XII No. 7

Ocents a copy 100 per year

ESTIMATES OF LABOUR INCOME



ESTIMATES OF LABOUR INCOME (\$ Millions)

	(\$ Millions)							
	Agricul- ture, Forestry, Fishing Trapping, Mining	Manu- fac- turing	Con- struc- tion	Utilities, Trans- portation, Communi- cation, Storage, Trade	Finance, Services (includ- ing Govern- ment)	Supple- mentary Labour Income	Total	
1947 M 1948 o x1949 n 1950 A t 1951 v h 1952 e l 1953 r y 1954 a 1955 g 1956 e 1957 s	42 49 49 55 72 76 73 73 77 87 90	177 203 214 231 272 303 329 323 342 379 397	34 41 47 47 52 63 70 69 78 93	134 154 169 180 208 233 252 261 278 307 335	114 131 147 156 178 199 217 239 256 283 316	17 19 21 24 28 32 35 35 37 41 44	518 597 647 693 810 906 976 1,000 1,068 1,190 1,279	
1956 - March April May June July August September October November December	70 68 78 89 95 98 99 104 98 96	365 371 377 381 382 382 392 394 397 397	70 79 92 105 105 108 110 114 101 90	284 291 301 311 317 319 324 324 325 327	266 277 281 288 281 286 299 294 300 295	39 40 40 41 43 43 44 43 44	1,094 1,126 1,169 1,215 1,223 1,236 1,268 1,273 1,265 1,248	
1957 - January February March April May June July August September October November December	87 85 77 72 85 96 101 104 103 97 89	384 389 393 393 397 405 402 403 404 401 397 396	76 74 73 83 97 110 109 110 114 116 104 92	310 316 317 324 334 343 347 347 347 345 348 343	298 299 302 303 313 323 308 325 331 330 332 328	42 43 43 44 45 45 46 46 46 46	1,197 1,205 1,205 1,218 1,270 1,322 1,312 1,335 1,345 1,336 1,288	
1958 - January February March April May June July	78 80 75 72 82 90R 92P	376 381 384 387 395 399R 395P	82 75 78 90 105 114R 114P	327 328 328 337 347 351R 353P	325 325 326 331 342 352R 335P	43 43 42 44 44 46R 46P	1,231 1,232 1,233 1,261 1,315 1,352R 1,335P	

July 1958

The total of wages, salaries, and supplementary labour income is estimated to have been \$1,335 million in July, down by \$17 million or 1.3 p.c. from June.

Normal seasonal influences were operative in several industries but most notably in educational service where a sharp drop in income payments accompanied the temporary withdrawal of a substantial number of teachers from the labour force.

However, when adjustments are made to eliminate the effects of seasonal influences the resulting "deseasonalized" total, \$1,317 million, represents an advance over the previous month of \$5 million, or 0.4 p.c. This compares with a decline of \$4 million from May to June which was preceded by three successive increases of roughly \$10 million per month.

There were some offsetting movements from June to July in the components of the seasonally adjusted total. Declines were recorded in a number of primary producing industries and in construction. Gains in manufacturing and trade, which together account for about 44 p.c. of the total, were chiefly responsible for the net increase.

The labour income total for July of this year exceeded the corresponding total for 1957 by \$23 million, or 1.8 p.c. With employment levels lower in a number of major industries the overall increase can be attributed largely to changes in average earnings. Average weekly earnings were higher in major non-agricultural industries by 3.4 p.c. (\$70.75 compared with \$63.41 a year ago). The consumer price index rose by 2.1 p.c. over the same twelve-month period.

Estimates of total labour income comprise all wages, salaries and supplementary remuneration for employees' services. Gross earnings—before deductions for income tax, unemployment insurance and pension contributions—are used in the calculation of total wages and salaries, which include bonuses and commissions as well as free room and board provided by the employer. Employers' contribution to unemployment insurance, workmen's compensation, pensions and welfare are shown as supplementary labour income.

The monthly estimates of total wages and salaries are projections from annual estimates, mainly on indexes of aggregate payrolls for major industrial groups along with various employment and wage rate data. A constant number of working days in each month is assumed in the estimation of labour income. A detailed account of the concepts and methods is set out in the report "National Accounts, Income and Expenditure by Quarters 1947-1952" (November 1953).

The annual estimates of labour income are compiled from basic sources within the Bureau and from other reports of governments and business. Labour income constituted 62 per cent of net national income at factor cost in 1956. The relationships between labour income and other items of the national accounts are shown in the bulletin "National Accounts, Income and Expenditure, 1950-1956" (May 1957).

Seasonally Adjusted Estimates of Labour Income (\$ Millions)

	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958
January February March April May June July August September October November December	983 988 988 987 994 1,005 1,000 1,007 1,012 1,016 1,026	1,025 1,029 1,036 1,044 1,056 1,068 1,072 1,084 1,095 1,103 1,110	1,123 1,137 1,149 1,166 1,175 1,186 1,207 1,208 1,225 1,230 1,236 1,242	1,247 1,256 1,266 1,263 1,274 1,285 1,305 1,300 1,292 1,288 1,282	1,283 1,284 1,295 1,304 1,316 1,312R 1,317P

R - revised; P - preliminary.

The figures included in this bulletin supersede those in earlier issues, and those for the most recent years are subject to further minor revisions as new source materials become available. In addition, the most recent monthly figures are preliminary and subject to revision in the next issue.

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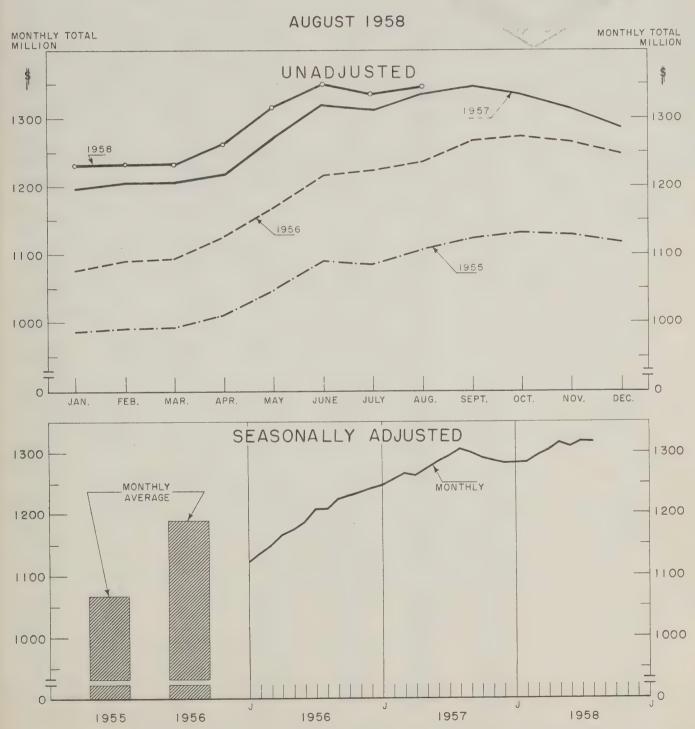
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VOLUME XII No. 8

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ESTIMATES OF LABOUR INCOME



EDMOND CLOUTER, C.M.G., O.A., D.S.P., Queen's Printer and Controller of Stationery, Ottawa, 1958

ESTIMATES OF LABOUR INCOME (\$ Millions)

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	Agricul- ture, Forestry, Fishing Trapping, Mining	Manu- fac- turing	Con- struc- tion	Utilities, Trans- portation, Communi- cation, Storage, Trade	Finance, Services (includ- ing Govern- ment)	Supple- mentary Labour Income	Total	
1947 M 1948 o **1949 n 1950 A t 1951 v h 1952 e l 1953 r y 1954 a 1955 g 1956 e 1957 s	42 49 49 55 72 76 73 73 77 87 90	177 203 214 231 272 303 329 323 342 379 397	34 41 47 47 52 63 70 69 78 93	134 154 169 180 208 233 252 261 278 307 335	114 131 147 156 178 199 217 239 256 283 316	17 19 21 24 28 32 35 35 37 41 44	518 597 647 693 810 906 976 1,000 1,068 1,190 1,279	
1956 - March April May June July August September October November December	70 68 78 89 95 98 99 104 98	365 371 377 381 382 382 392 394 397 397	70 79 92 105 105 108 110 114 101 90	284 291 301 311 317 319 324 324 325 327	266 277 281 288 281 286 299 294 300 295	39 40 40 41 43 43 44 43 44	1,094 1,126 1,169 1,215 1,223 1,236 1,268 1,273 1,265 1,248	
1957 - January February March April May June July August September October November December	87 85 77 72 85 96 101 104 103 97 89	384 389 393 393 397 405 402 403 404 401 397 396	76 74 73 83 97 110 109 110 114 116 104 92	310 316 317 324 334 343 347 347 347 345 348 343	298 299 302 303 313 323 308 325 331 330 332 328	42 43 43 44 45 45 46 46 46 46	1,197 1,205 1,205 1,218 1,270 1,322 1,312 1,335 1,345 1,335 1,336 1,288	
1958 - January February March April May June July August	78 80 75 72 82 90 92 94P	376 381 384 387 395 399 396R 393P	82 75 78 90 105 114 114 119P	327 328 328 337 347 351 353 353P	325 325 326 331 342 352 335 341P	43 43 42 44 44 46 46 46	1,231 1,232 1,233 1,261 1,315 1,352 1,336R 1,346P	

xIncludes Newfoundland, since 1949. R - revised; P - preliminary.

ESTIMATES OF LABOUR INCOME

August 1958

The labour income total for August of \$1,346 million was \$10 million or 0.8 p.c. higher than in July. This increase reflects the effect of seasonal forces operative at this time of year. Declines in forestry, manufacturing and trade were offset by increases in agriculture, construction and the service industries. The seasonally adjusted labour income total of \$1,317 million was \$2 million or -0.1 p.c. lower than in the previous month.

After elimination of seasonal variations all of the major industrial groups showed modest increases between July and August, with the exception of forestry and manufacturing. Trade was unchanged over the same period.

The decline in manufacturing (attributable in part to industrial disputes) was mainly responsible for the small decrease in the seasonally adjusted total.

August of last year. However, in making this year-over-year comparison allowance should be made for the retroactive payments to federal government employees in August of 1957, which raised the total for that month by \$10 million. Average weekly earnings in major non-agricultural industries rose by 3.3 p.c. over the year (from \$68.48 to \$70.72) while the employment levels in the same group of industries were slightly lower. The consumer price index increased by 1.9 p.c. during the same twelve-month period.

Notes on Estimates of Labour Income

Estimates of total labour income comprise all wages, salaries and supplementary remuneration for employees' services. Gross earnings—before deductions for income tax, unemployment insurance and pension contributions—are used in the calculation of total wages and salaries, which include bonuses and commissions as well as free room and board provided by the employer. Employers' contribution to unemployment insurance, workmen's compensation, pensions and welfare are shown as supplementary labour income.

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Seasonally Adjusted Estimates of Labour Income (\$ Millions)

	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958
January February March April May June July August September October November	983 988 988 988 987 994 1,005 1,000 1,007 1,012	1,025 1,029 1,036 1,044 1,056 1,068 1,072 1,084 1,088 1,095	1,123 1,137 1,149 1,166 1,175 1,186 1,207 1,208 1,225 1,230	1,247 1,256 1,266 1,263 1,274 1,285 1,295 1,305 1,300 1,292 1,288	1,283 1,284 1,295 1,304 1,316 1,312 1,319R 1,317P
December	1,026	1,110	1,242	1,282	

R - revised; P - preliminary.

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DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

Labour Division

72-005



ESTIMATES OF LABOUR INCOME SEPTEMBER, 1958

Published by Authority of
The Honourable Gordon Churchill, Minister of Trade and Commerce

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

Labour Division

INTRODUCTION

This report presents estimates of labour income which have been revised in accordance with recent revisions to the national accounts (see D.B.S. National Accounts, Income and Expenditure: 1926-1956). It contains more industrial detail than has hitherto been published and provides for the first time monthly or quarterly estimates for provinces or regions.

Income estimates are published here only for recent years. A reference paper which is planned for release within a few months will provide additional historical data as well as descriptions of sources, methods and concepts.

It is suggested that notes appearing on page 12 should be read carefully. In addition to brief references to definitions, data sources and methods, there are comments upon changes in the presentation of tabular data. Particular attention is drawn to the use of annual aggregates instead of monthly averages and also to the introduction of quarterly aggregates instead of monthly totals for some industries.

TABLE OF CONTENTS

		Page
INT	RODUCTION	2
COM	MENTS	4
CHA	RTS	
1.	Total labour income	5
2.	Manufacturing wages and salaries	5
TAB	<u>LES</u>	
1.	Wages and salaries by industry, and supplementary labour income, Canada	6
2.	Wages and salaries by industry, and supplementary labour income, Canada, adjusted for seasonal variation	7
3.	Labour income by province or region	8
4.	Labour income by province or region, adjusted for seasonal variation	9
5.	Wages and salaries in manufacturing by province or region	10
6.	Wages and salaries in manufacturing by province or region, adjusted for seasonal variation	11
EXP	LANATORY NOTES AND FOOTNOTES	12

ESTIMATES OF LABOUR INCOME

September 1958

Canada

The September estimate of total labour income of \$1,403.6 million was up by \$18.0 million or 1.3% from August. The effect of normal seasonal influences in most industries was apparent, particularly in the finance and service group where the entry or re-entry into the labour force of large numbers of teachers and other employees of educational institutions had the usual pronounced effect. The seasonally adjusted overall labour income total of \$1,353.1 million was \$5.5 million or 0.4% greater than in the previous month.

Four of the seasonally adjusted industry series (mining; construction; transportation, storage and communication; personal service) showed declines from a month earlier, but these were overbalanced by increases which took place in the remaining industries. Manufacturing, the largest single component in the labour income series, advanced slightly from August to September.

The increase in total labour income as compared with September of last year was \$18.6 million or 1.3%. Employment levels were lower than a year ago in a number of major industries. Average weekly earnings, on the other hand, were higher in the "industrial composite" group by 2.9% (\$70.85 as compared with \$68.84). The consumer price index was up by 2.1% over the same twelve-month period.

Regions

All of the five regions shared in the August-to-September increase of labour income with normal seasonal influences being most evident in the Atlantic region and in Quebec and Ontario.

Seasonally-adjusted estimates were up in four of the five areas with Quebec being the only one showing a decline. Ontario had a small increase, having shown only minor fluctuations during the past four months.

The British Columbia labour income total for September of this year was lower than the corresponding month of last year, but totals were higher in all other regions.

Manufacturing

The month-to-month changes in manufacturing wages and salaries from August to September present a varied picture. The Atlantic region and Ontario advanced, Quebec had practically no change, and the Prairie region and British Columbia declined. The increase in Ontario, which was accompanied by a higher level of employment, occurred in spite of the continuation of some major industrial disputes. An important factor contributing to this increase was the completion of model changeover in the automobile industry.

The Atlantic provinces and Ontario were up in the seasonally adjusted series whereas the other three regions were lower. The fractional increase in the Canada total of manufacturing wages and salaries can be attributed mainly to the increase in Ontario.

In the September year-over-year comparison the Prairie region was higher, but the other four areas were down. With minor exceptions, this pattern of year-to-year change in manufacturing has been consistently in evidence during the first nine months of the year.

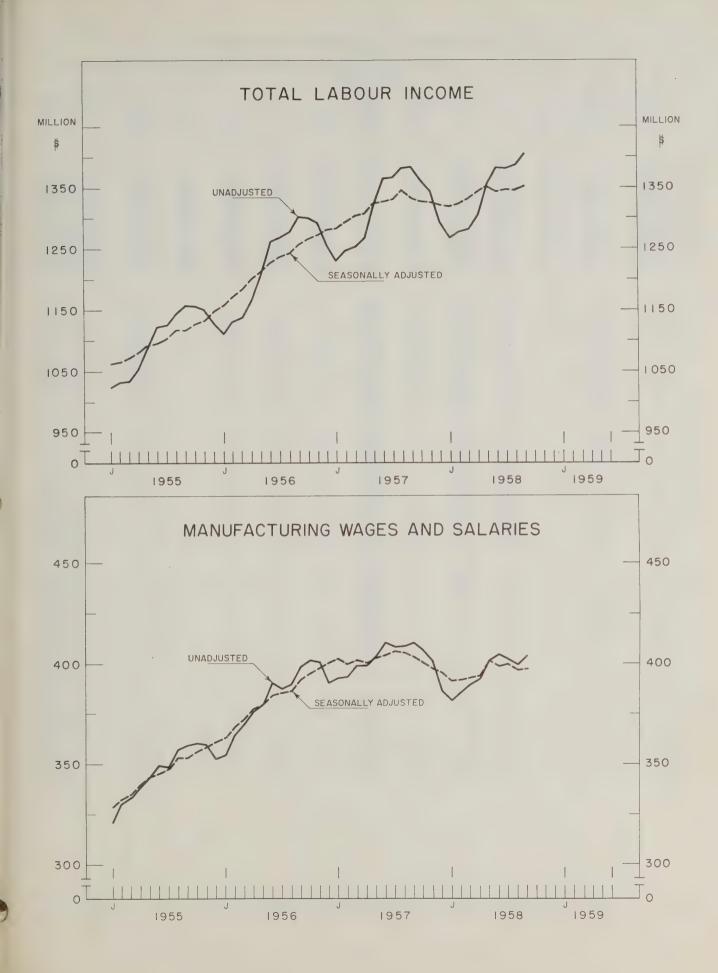


TABLE 1. Wages and Salaries by Industry, and Supplementary Labour Income, Canada¹

Year and Month)						
and					W'AG	ES AND SAL	ARIES						
·	Agri- culture, Fishing and Trapping ²	Forestry ²	Mining	Manufac- turing	Construc- tion ²	Trans- portation, Storage, and Communi- cation ³	Public Utilities ²	Trade ²	Finance and Service ²	Govern- ment Non- Military ²	Total Wages and Salaries	Supple- mentary Labour Income ²	Total Labou Income
947 - Total 948 - Total 949 - Total 950 - Total 951 - Total	143 148 150 163 177	240 244 190 261 383	188 230 262 285 343	2,132 2,462 2,584 2,766 3,270	372 468 508 550 637	741 868 922 952 1,121	82 107 129 140 159	847 990 1,120 1,215 1,393	1,002 1,136 1,262 1,353	439 508 581 620	6,186 7,161 7,708 8,305	213 253 292 324	6,399 7,414 8,000 8,629
752 - Total 753 - Total 754 - Total 755 - Total 756 - Total 757 - Total	181 175 159 158 173 168	313 297 310 339 405 371	396 393 402 430 489 544	3,637 3,954 3,903 4,156 4,604 4,821	779 887 869 911 1,102 1,189	1,226 1,320 1,317 1,392 1,537 1,647	179 194 204 204 226 252	1,540 1,665 1,764 1,874 2,072 2,268	1,522 1,697 1,860 2,020 2,155 2,357 2,631	719 829 897 990 1,057 1,164 1,295	9,724 10,777 11,642 11,938 12,676 14,129 15,186	379 431 468 494 539 590 639	10,103 11,208 12,110 12,432 13,215 14,719 15,825
55 - Jan. Feb. Mar. Apr.	26.6	74.5	34.6 34.6 33.9 33.5	321.0 330.1 333.7 338.9	177.6	107.5 108.7 108.4	49.7	440.6	529.3	247.8	980.9 988.3 989.4	128.6	1,023. 1,031. 1,032.
May June July	43.0	68.5	34.5 35.9 36.5	343.9 349.7 348.7	220.1	112.3 115.9 118.7	50.8	460.4	543.8	259.1	1,008.0 1,042.9 1,078.1	133.1	1,051. 1,087. 1,123.
Aug. Sept. Oct.	56.6	88.2	36.7 36.8 37.7	357.2 359.8 360.5	272.0	122.1 121.0 121.0	51.7	473.4	526.3	282.3	1,080.0 1,098.5 1,111.8	137.4	1,125.
Nov. Dec.	31.5	108.1	37.9 37.1	359.9 352.6	241.1	119.5 119.6 117.6	51.9	499•4	556.0	268.0	1,110.9 1,104.3 1,083.2	139.8	1,157. 1,151. 1,129.
56 - Jan. Feb. Mar. Apr.	27.1	82.9	37.3 38.1 37.9 38.1	354.6 364.3 .370.0 376.3	208.6	115.2 116.7 117.4 120.4	52.5	484.8	567.3	265.7	1,065.0 1,083.7 1,091.7	140.8	1,111. 1,130. 1,139.
May June July	44.6	86.9	40.3 41.2 42.2	379.7 390.3	271.6	125.3 131.8 135.9	54.8	510.7	590.3	288.4	1,117.3 1,160.4 1,213.0	146.0	1,165. 1,209. 1,262.
Aug. Sept. Oct.	63.4	110.7	42.7 43.1 42.9	389.6 398.6 401.8	331.6	135.8 136.9 135.4	59-3	525.6	583.0	313.4	1,218.8 1,228.7 1,251.7	150.7	1,268. 1,278. 1,302.
Nov. Dec.	38.2	124.6	43.1	400.8 390.8	290.0	134.9	59.0	551.3	616.0	296.1	1,251.2 1,241.7 1,205.7	152.7	1,302. 1,292. 1,256.
57 - Jan. Feb. Mar. Apr.	26.4	93.1	43.4 44.1 43.3 42.5	393.0 393.7 399.1 399.1	247.2	122.0 129.6 127.4 132.0	58.1	538.3	628.6	290.1	1,180.2 1,195.8 1,201.4	153.5	1,230.9 1,247.0 1,253.0
May June July	40.8	88.4	44.6 46.7 47.0	403.4 410.6 408.6	300.6	136.8 143.4 146.5	62.2	564.5	662.6	318.4	1,216.5 1,268.3 1,311.8	158.7	1,365
Aug. Sept. Oct.		101.7	47.5 47.3 46.0	408.8 410.4 407.0	350.8	148.3 144.1 142.4	65.7	572.8	654.6	355.6	1,312.3 1,330.1 1,330.4	162.8	1,366.3 1,384.4 1,385.0
Nov. Dec.	37.4	88.0	46.2 45.7	401.4 386.1	290.4	140.6	65.7	592.5	685.1	330.6	1,308.9 1,289.9 1,240.6	163.6	1,363.6 1,344.6 1,294.8
8 - Jan. Feb. Mar. Apr.	26.2	64.7	46.0 46.5 45.8	381.9 385.5 389.8	229.1	130.3 132.2 130.3	65.2	567.1	692.3	331.7	1,213.6 1,222.6 1,228.4	163.5	1,267.8 1,277.1 1,283.2
May June July	44.4	65.7	43.9 44.9 45.6	392.3 401.3 404.9	289.1	134.6 141.0 143.1	69.0	585.4	718.0	351.7	1,248.6	168.4	1,304.0 1,354.8 1,384.5
Aug.	68.6	75.7	45.0 45.5 44.5	402.1 399.8 404.0	335.4	145.7 145.7 143.4	71.1	592.3	705.3	375.2	1,325.2	172.0	1,382.1 1,385.6 1,403.6

TABLE 2. Wages and Salaries by Industry, and Supplementary Labour Income, Canada; Adjusted for Seasonal Variation
(\$ millions)

					WAGE	ES AND SAL	ARIES						
Year and Month	Agri- culture, Fishing and Trapping ²	Forestry ²	Mining	Manufac- turing	Construc- tion ²	Trans- portation, Storage, and Communi- cation ³	Public Utilities ²	Trade ²	Finance and Service ²	Govern- ment Non- Military ²	Total Wages and Salaries	Supple- mentary Labour Income ²	Total Labour Income
1947 - Total 1948 - Total x1949 - Total 1950 - Total 1951 - Total 1952 - Total 1953 - Total 1954 - Total 1955 - Total 1956 - Total 1957 - Total	143 148 150 163 177 181 175 159 158 173 168	240 244 190 261 383 313 297 310 339 405 371	188 230 262 285 343 396 393 402 430 489 544	2,132 2,462 2,584 2,766 3,270 3,637 3,954 3,903 4,156 4,604 4,821	372 468 508 550 637 779 887 869 911 1,102 1,189	741 868 922 952 1,121 1,226 1,320 1,317 1,392 1,537 1,647	82 107 129 140 159 179 194 204 204 226 252	847 990 1,120 1,215 1,393 1,540 1,665 1,764 1,874 2,072 2,268	1,002 1,136 1,262 1,353 1,522 1,697 1,860 2,020 2,155 2,357 2,631	439 508 581 620 719 829 897 990 1,057 1,164 1,295	6,186 7,161 7,708 8,305 9,724 10,777 11,642 11,938 12,676 14,129 15,186	213 253 292 324 379 431 468 494 539 590 639	6,399 7,414 8,000 8,629 10,103 11,208 12,110 12,432 13,215 14,719 15,825
1955 - Jan. Feb. Mar.	41.1	80.9	34.7 35.0 35.0	328.2 332.8 335.0	217.3	112.3 113.2 114.6	51.0	451.6	528.1	259.0	1,020.2 1,022.3 1,027.3	130.2	1,063.3 1,065.7 1,071.0
Apr. May June	42.4	81.3	35.0 34.9 35.6	339.6 343.9 345.3	222.5	115.3 116.0 115.5	50.8	462.4	534.5	259.7	1,036.7 1,046.7 1,051.3	133.2	1,080.8 1,091.1 1,096.0
July Aug. Sept.	38.7	86.2	35.8 36.1 36.1	347.7 353.7 353.5	232.6	116.4 116.2 116.9	50.3	473.3	539.7	267.5	1,057.2 1,070.8 1,072.7	136.3	1,102.3 1,116.3 1,118.4
Oct. Nov. Dec.	36.0	91.0	36.8 37.1 37.4	356.3 358.5 361.2	238.5	117.1 118.7 120.0	51.9	486.6	552.6	270.8	1,080.9 1,088.4 1,101.2	139.6	1,127.1 1,134.9 1,148.1
1956 - Jan. Feb. Mar.	42.6	92.0	37.6 38.4 39.1	363.3 368.8 372.3	255.2	120.6 122.0 124.3	53.9	497.3	566.7	278.4	1,110.2 1,125.2 1,137.1	142.5	1,157.3 1,172.7 1,185.0
Apr. May June	44.0	102.1	39.9 40.7 40.7	377.5 379.7 384.2	273.7	124.4 126.0 127.9	55.1	511.7	580.1	289.2	1,153.5 1,164.3 1,179.1	146.1	1,201.9 1,213.0 1,228.1
July Aug. Sept.	43.4	105.1	41.2 41.7 42.2	385.8 386.5 392.0	283.0	129.3 130.1 132.0	57.7	525•3	597.6	296.6	1,188.8 1,195.0 1,205.7	149.4	1,238.3 1,244.8 1,255.8
Oct. Nov. Dec.	43.3	106.0	42.3 42.6 42.9	395.9 398.0 400.4	289.7	132.4 133.4 134.3	58.9	537.7	612.4	299.4	1,216.0 1,223.0 1,230.6	152.4	1,266.5 1,273.9 1,281.6
1957 - Jan. Feb. Mar.	41.0	103.1	43.9 44.3 44.6	402.6 399.7 401.9	300.4	127.9 135.6 135.2	60.0	552.6	628.2	304.1	1,230.5 1,242.4 1,252.2	155.6	1,282.0 1,294.3 1,304.4
Apr. May June July	40.8	101.5	44.6 45.1 45.8 45.7	400.7 403.3 404.2 406.4	300.8	137.0 137.9 139.0 139.2	62.6	564.7	650.9	319.4	1,255.9 1,269.5 1,272.9 1,278.6	158.7	1,308.4 1,322.5 1,326.1 1,332.1
Aug. Sept. Oct.	43.4	93.0	46.1 46.0 45.6	405 • 4 403 • 4 400 • 5	297.2	141.6 139.0 139.0	63.8	572.8	671.0	336.7	1,291.8 1,280.3 1,273.7	161.3	1,345.6 1,334.3 1,327.9
Nov. Dec.	42.3	73.8	45.9 46.3	397.5 395.7	290.4	138.8 137.6	65.3	577.9	680.9	334.5	1,271.3	163.0	1,325.6
1958 - Jan. Feb. Mar.	40.6	73.0	46.5 46.6 47.1	391.3 391.8 392.6	277.9	136.6 138.3 138.3	67.3	581.7	691.5	347.7	1,263.7 1,268.7 1,276.4	165.5	1,318.6 1,323.8 1,331.9
Apr. May June	43.8	76.3	46.2 45.3 44.6	393.9 401.3 398.6	289.7	139.8 141.9 138.4	69.3	584.6	705.2	352.5	1,285.7	168.2	1,341.6 1,353.9 1,344.1
July Aug. Sept. Oct. Nov. Dec.	46.7	69.8	43.9 44.1 43.3	399.8 396.7 397.3	283.9	138.1 138.6 138.1	69.0	591.9	723.0	354.5	1,291.9 1,290.8 1,296.0		1,348.4 1,347.6 1,353.1

Footnotes (1) to (4) appear at the end of this report. xIncludes Newfoundland since 1949.

TABLE 3. Labour Income by Province or Region 1

Year and Month	Newfound- land ²	Prince Edward Island ²	Nova Scotia ²	New Brunswick ²	Total Atlantic Region	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba ²	Saskat- chewan²	Alberta ²	Total Prairie Region	British Columbia	Canada ⁴
1947 - Total 1948 - Total x1949 - Total 1950 - Total 1951 - Total 1952 - Total 1953 - Total 1954 - Total 1955 - Total 1955 - Total 1956 - Total 1957 - Total	106 116 138 151 170 177 188 210 225	18 19 21 22 25 28 29 31 33 36 38	266 267 281 289 331 367 384 390 408 453 482	178 198 199 209 251 259 272 279 298 332 335	462 484 607 636 745 805 855 877 927 1,031	1,756 2,007 2,097 2,237 2,634 2,908 3,127 3,213 3,402 3,790 4,055	2,658 3,105 3,346 3,624 4,258 4,718 5,066 5,189 5,526 6,140 6,676	330 383 410 437 499 551 600 604 634 699 762	219 243 263 278 315 350 411 439 450 501 548	323 386 438 486 562 643 751 784 842 948	872 1,012 1,111 1,201 1,376 1,544 1,762 1,827 1,926 2,148 2,309	641 794 825 915 1,071 1,210 1,276 1,298 1,401 1,563 1,654	6,399 7,414 8,000 8,629 10,103 11,208 12,110 12,432 13,215 14,719 15,825
1955 - Jan. Feb. Mar.	40.1	7.3	96.6	70.5	70.9 71.5 72.1	265.6 266.3 262.5	431.9 437.4 441.1	148.8	103.9	193.3	149.6	102.9	1,023.4
Apr. May June	45.4	8.4	101.2	71.7	72.0 75.5	267.4 276.2	448.4 457.8	156.8	111.9	206.3	148.1 149.7 158.4	106.3 111.5 116.2	1,032.6 1,051.6 1,087.3
July Aug. Sept.	53.0	8.4	104.7	77.2	79.2 80.0 81.3	284.7 285.9 293.1	467.8 463.2 470.3	164.5	119.9	226.7	166.9 169.4 170.8	121.3 123.8 125.9	1,123.2 1,125.3 1,144.3
Oct. Nov. Dec.	49.9	8.5	105.2	78.1	82.0 81.0 80.8 79.9	298.9 300.7 303.2 297.9	478.6 477.9 477.9 473.8	163.8	114.5	216.0	170.9 169.3 165.0	125.0 125.9 121.4	1,158.1 1,157.4 1,151.0
1956 - Jan. Feb. Mar.	44.5	7.9	106.1	78.0	78.9 79.7 77.9	288.9 291.6 290.5	468.1 478.9 485.8	161.4	108.0	212.1	160.0 159.1 160.3	115.2 113.5 116.9	1,129.7 1,111.5 1,130.7
Apr. May June	50.1	9.1	111.4	80.1	77.4 83.8 89.5	297.0 307.9 323.4	495.9 506.1 521.3	172.3	123.0	234.6	162.1 166.0 177.1	119.4 125.3 130.5	1,139.0 1,165.2 1,209.0
July Aug. Sept.	59.5	9.6	118.2	87.7	91.2 92.1 91.7	323.2 328.0 336.0	520.5 521.0 534.0	184.0	137.3	258.0	186.8 191.1 193.8	137.3 138.4 139.6	1,262.5 1,268.6 1,278.8
Oct. Nov. Dec.	56.0	9.3	117.2	86.3	91.3 90.0 87.5	338.0 338.7 327.2	539.1 538.5 531.2	181.1	132.3	243.7	194.4 190.7 185.9 180.5	142.0 138.6 135.2 126.2	1,302.5 1,302.1 1,292.7 1,256.5
1957 - Jan. Feb. Mar.	49.5	8.2	115.2	81.9	85.0 85.6 84.2	318.9 323.2 320.8	525 •8 528 •8 534•2	177.1	123.8	231.8	175.7 178.6 178.4	121.5 126.8 131.4	1,230.9 1,247.0 1,253.0
Apr. May June	56.1	9.6	120.1	82.2	83.6 89.8 94.6	323.5 335.8 345.6	541.3 556.9 570.5	189.9	137.3	247.0	179.8 191.9 202.5	136.2 142.5 147.8	1,268.6 1,321.2 1,365.5
July Aug. Sept.	62.6	10.4	125.3	88.2	95.5 96.1 94.9	345 •6 349 • 3 354 • 6	569.8 575.8 575.0	201.8	149.2	267.6	204.4 207.2 207.0	146.3 151.0 148.9	1,366.2 1,384.4 1,385.0
Oct. Nov. Dec.	56.7	9.5	121.6	82.9	92.6 90.2 87.9	352.9 348.7 335.8	572.4 571.9 553.5	192.7	137.3	252.2	199.4 194.8 188.0	141.7 134.5 125.4	1,363.6 1,344.6 1,294.9
1958 - Jan. Feb. Mar.	51.0	8.4	117.7	80.1	85.2 86.1 85.9	327.6 328.6 328.1	544.0 545.6	186.6	127.8	241.2	184.7 185.0	121.6	1,267.8
Apr. May June	55.6	9.8	122.7	81.8	85.2 90.7 94.0	333.5 345.3	548.9 557.7 572.7	200.1	142.5	259.9	185.9 189.3 202.2	129.5 133.3 138.8	1,283.2 1,304.0 1,354.8
July Aug. Sept. Oct. Nov. Dec.	60.5	10.2	126.9	88.4	95.3 94.6 96.1	351.4 352.4 352.1 356.6	583.6 578.7 576.0 583.2	208.7	153.6	283•0	211.0 212.2 215.9 217.2	139.4 138.0 141.6 145.5	1,384.5 1,382.1 1,385.6 1,403.6

TABLE 4. Labour Income by Province or Region¹ Adjusted for Seasonal Variation
(\$ millions)

Year and Month	Newfound- land ²	Prince Edward Island ²	Nova Scotia ²	New Brunswi ck ²	Total Atlantic Region	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba ²	Saskat- chewan ²	Alberta ²	Total Prairie Region	British Columbía	Canada⁴
1947 - Total 1948 - Total 1949 - Total 1950 - Total 1951 - Total 1952 - Total 1953 - Total 1954 - Total 1955 - Total 1956 - Total 1957 - Total	106 116 138 151 170 177 188 210 225	18 19 21 22 25 28 29 31 33 36 38	266 267 281 289 331 367 384 390 408 453 482	178 198 199 209 251 259 272 279 298 332 335	462 484 607 636 745 805 855 877 1,031	1,756 2,007 2,097 2,237 2,634 2,908 3,127 3,213 3,402 3,790 4,055	2,653 3,105 3,346 3,624 4,253 4,718 5,066 5,189 5,526 6,140 6,676	330 383 410 437 499 551 600 604 634 699 762	219 243 263 278 315 350 411 439 450 501 548	323 386 438 486 562 643 751 784 842 948 999	872 1,012 1,111 1,201 1,376 1,544 1,762 1,827 1,926 2,148 2,309	641 794 825 915 1,071 1,210 1,276 1,298 1,401 1,563 1,664	6,399 7,414 8,000 8,629 10,103 11,208 12,110 12,432 13,215 14,719 15,825
1955 - Jan. Feb. Mar. Apr. Pay June July Aug. Sept. Oct. Nov. Dec.	45.4 46.5 47.6 48.9	7.9 8.3 8.0 8.4	99.6 101.3 102.3 104.9	72.0 73.5 74.8 77.2	74.1 74.4 76.4 76.6 76.6 77.3 78.3 78.7 79.7	273.7 274.3 274.8 277.1 280.0 280.9 283.3 287.0 288.4 290.5 294.0 298.4	442.3 446.1 449.3 453.9 458.0 458.8 460.2 466.3 468.5 470.1 473.8 478.3	155.3 157.0 158.5 163.1	112.5 111.9 112.3 113.6	205.3 207.9 212.6 216.4	158.1 157.3 157.7 157.8 158.9 160.1 160.4 161.2 161.8 163.5 164.1 165.5	113.0 113.2 111.9 113.5 114.6 115.8 117.6 118.8 117.6 121.1 121.2	1,063.3 1,065.7 1,071.0 1,080.3 1,091.1 1,096.0 1,102.3 1,116.3 1,127.1 1,134.9
1956 - Jan. Feb. Mar. Apr. May June July Aug. Sept. Oct. Nov. Dec.	50.4 51.4 53.5 54.8	8.8 8.8 9.1	109.1 111.7 115.3 116.9	80 _. 0 82 _{.4} 84 _{.5}	82.1 83.1 83.2 84.9 86.2 87.1 87.7 87.6 88.5 88.9 88.7	298.6 301.5 304.7 308.9 311.7 317.6 319.3 321.2 323.6 326.2 328.4 328.4	480.8 489.9 495.9 502.1 505.3 510.9 515.6 516.6 523.3 529.9 533.0 537.4	168.2 172.6 177.2 180.8	117.4 123.2 128.2 131.8	225.9 236.2 241.8 244.5	168.4 170.3 172.8 175.6 177.5 178.9 180.9 182.8 183.5 184.7 185.4	124.9 125.7 126.1 127.9 128.7 130.5 131.5 131.3 133.3 133.5 134.8 134.7	1,157.3 1,172.5 1,185.6 1,201.6 1,213.6 1,228.3 1,244.6 1,255.6 1,266.6 1,273.6
1957 - Jan. Feb. Mar. Apr. May June July Aug. Sept. Oct. Nov. Dec.	56.1 57.2 56.3 55.3	9.2 9.4 9.7 9.5	118.2 120.4 122.0 121.7	84.2 84.6 84.6 82.0	88.5 89.4 89.8 90.1 90.7 90.8 90.8 91.4 90.4 89.9 89.2	329.8 334.3 336.7 336.7 339.4 338.8 340.4 341.7 340.5 338.8 338.2 338.2	540.5 541.9 548.5 548.5 555.3 558.9 563.2 570.9 562.4 564.2 560.4	184.7 190.3 193.9	134.6 137.4 138.8 136.8	246.7 248.4 250.3 253.3	186.2 189.6 190.2 190.5 192.2 193.4 193.4 195.0 194.6 193.5 194.4	134.0 136.6 138.7 138.9 140.2 140.1 139.2 141.6 139.6 136.9 134.1	1,282 of 1,294 of 1,304 of 1,308 of 1,326 of 1,332 of 1,334 of 1,327 of 1,325 of 1,321 of 1,3
1958 - Jan. Feb. Mar. Apr. May June July Aug. Sept. Oct. Nov. Dec.	57.9 56.3 54.4	9.2 9.5 9.6	120.7 122.9 123.4	82•3 84•4 84•5	88.5 89.7 91.9 92.0 91.6 90.0 90.4 89.9 91.6	338.8 339.8 344.2 347.1 348.8 344.2 346.9 344.5 342.3	559.1 559.6 560.7 565.1 570.4 571.3 570.3 571.7	200.2	139 •1 142 •4 142 •6	256.6 261.1 264.5	195.6 196.2 198.3 200.6 202.1 201.0 200.7 202.7 203.9	134.2 136.6 136.6 135.9 136.3 131.7 131.2 132.5 136.1	1,318 • 1,323 • 1,331 • 1,341 • 1,344 • 1,348 • 1,347 • 1,353 •

TABLE 5. Wages and Salaries in Manufacturing by Province or Region 1

Year and Month	New- foundland ²	Prince Edward Island ²	Nova Scotia ²	New Brunswick ²	Total Atlantic Region	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba ²	Saskat- chewan ²	Alberta ²	Total Prairie Region	British Columbia	Canad
1947 - Total 1948 - Total 1949 - Total 1950 - Total 1951 - Total 1952 - Total 1953 - Total 1954 - Total 1955 - Total 1955 - Total 1957 - Total	18 19 23 26 27 31 29 32 35	2222333334	47 53 54 54 64 76 76 72 77 85 92	40 45 45 47 54 57 57 57 63 62	89 100 119 122 143 162 167 163 166 183 193	680 773 808 850 1,003 1,121 1,220 1,210 1,273 1,410 1,479	1,058 1,235 1,298 1,407 1,664 1,846 2,019 1,963 2,099 2,326 2,432	71 81 86 88 100 112 121 116 122 135 141	20 21 22 23 26 30 33 34 35 39 45	43 51 54 58 69 82 93 97 107 118 130	134 153 162 169 195 224 247 247 264 292 316	171 200 197 218 265 283 301 320 354 393 401	2,13 2,46 2,58 2,76 3,27 3,63 3,95 3,90 4,15 4,60 4,82
1955 - Jan. Feb. Mar.	6.6	0.6	17.9	13.3	12.5	98.8	162.4 168.7	28.6	8.1	24.6	20 . 4 20 . 4	26.8 27.1	321. 330.
Apr. May June	7.3	0.8	19.2	14.0	13.0 13.5 13.6	101.0 102.3 104.0	171.5 174.2 175.9	29.8	8.6	26.2	20.5 20.8 21.5	27.5 28.0 28.8	333. 338. 343.
July Aug.	7.5	0.9	19.7	14.9	14.2 14.2 14.6	105.4 105.9 109.8	177.7 174.5 178.0	31.4	9.1	28.2	22.3 22.8 22.9	30.0 31.2 31.8	349 . 348 .
Sept. Oct. Nov. Dec.	7.2	0.8	19.9	14.5	14.2 14.3 14.2 13.9	110.9 112.1 112.0 109.5	179.9 179.3 180.1 177.0	32.2	8.9	27.7	23.0 23.4 23.0	31.7 31.4 30.5	357. 359. 360. 359.
956 - Jan. Feb. Mar.	7.2	0.6	20.1	14.7	14.2 14.3 14.1	- 110.3 111.6 111.4	177.9 185.3 190.2	32.1	8.7	27.4	22.4 22.7	29.6 29.6 30.3	352. 354. 364.
Apr. May June	7.9	0,8	21.4	15.5	14.4 15.3 15.9	113.8 115.0 119.1	193.2 193.1 196.6	33.7	9.6	29.2	23.1 23.3 24.0	31.0 31.6 32.2	370. 376. 379.
July Aug. Sept.	8.6	0.9	22.1	16.7	16.0 16.3 16.0	117.6 121.5	194.4 191.5	34.6	10.1	30.9	25.2 25.1 25.1	33.7 34.2 35.1	390°; 387°; 389°;
Oct. Nov. Dec.	8.1	0.9	21.3	15.9	15.7 15.4 15.1	123.3 123.6 123.2 119.8	198.7 202.6 203.4 199.2	34.6	10.3	30.7	25 • 4 25 • 5 25 • 2 24 • 9	35.2 34.4 33.5	398 . 401 . 400 . 400 . 4
957 - Jan. Feb. Mar.	8.0	0.9	22.2	15.5	15.4 15.6 15.6	121.1 122.1 122.6	200.6 198.8 202.4	34.2	10.2	31.1	24.9 25.2	31.8 30.9 32.2	390.6 393.6
Apr. May June	9.1	1.0	23.0	15.8	15.8 16.3 16.8	121.4 122.3 124.3	202.9 203.6 206.6	35•3	11.2	32.7	25.4 25.4 26.5	33.1 33.5 34.6	399 · 399 · 3
July Aug. Sept.	9.3	0.9	24.0	16.1	17.1 16.5 16.7	123.4 125.1 126.6	204.9 202.9 203.7	36.1	11.9	33.8	27.3 27.4 27.1	35.6 35.8 36.8	408.6
Oct. Nov. Dec.	8.2	0.9	22.6	14.7	15.9 15.5 15.0	125.7 124.4 120.4	204.9 204.5 196.2	35.1	11.7	32.2	26.8 26.6 25.6	36.1 33.6 30.4 28.8	410.4 407.0 401.4 386.1
58 - Jan. Feb. Mar.	7.4	0.9	21.1	14.5	14.5 14.7 14.7	120.6 120.5 121.5	192.6 192.8	34.5	11.2	30.9	25.3 25.5	28.8	381.9 385.5
Apr. May June	7.9	1.1	21.8	15.6	14.7	121.9 123.5	195.2 197.1 201.0	35.7	12.2	32.5	25.8 25.8 26.9	32.5 32.8 34.2	389.8 392.3 401.3
July Aug. Sept.	8.0	1.2	21.9	16.4	16.2 16.0 15.7	123.7 123.3 123.8	202.4 199.1 195.5	36.9	12.8	34.3	27.7 28.0 28.2	34.9 35.7 36.6	404.9 402.1 399.8
Oct. Nov. Dec.					15.8	123.7	201.2				27.8	35.4	404.0

TABLE 6. Wages and Salaries in Manufacturing by Province or Region ¹ Adjusted for Seasonal Variation (\$ millions)

						(\$ millions)						,	
Year and Month	New- foundland ²	Prince Edward Island ²	Nova Scotia ²	New Brunswick ²	Total Atlantic Region	Quebec	Ontario	. Manitoba ²	Saskat- chewan ²	Alberta ²	Total Prairie Region	British Columbia	Canada ⁴
1947 - Total 1948 - Total x1949 - Total 1950 - Total 1951 - Total 1952 - Total 1953 - Total 1954 - Total 1955 - Total 1956 - Total 1957 - Total	- 18 19 23 26 27 31 29 32 35	2222333334	47 53 54 54 64 76 76 72 77 85 92	40 45 45 47 54 57 61 57 63 62	89 100 119 122 143 162 167 163 166 183 193	680 7773 808 850 1,003 1,121 1,220 1,210 1,273 1,410 1,479	1,058 1,235 1,298 1,407 1,664 1,846 2,019 1,963 2,099 2,326 2,432	71 81 86 88 100 112 121 116 122 135 141	20 21 22 23 26 30 33 34 35 39 45	43 51 54 58 69 82 93 97 107 118 130	134 153 162 169 195 224 247 247 264 292 316	171 200 197 218 265 283 301 320 354 393 401	2,132 2,462 2,584 2,766 3,270 3,637 3,954 3,903 4,156 4,604 4,821
1955 - Jan. Feb. Mar. Apr. May June July Aug.	7.2	0.6	18.1 18.9	13.7 14.0	12.9 13.2 13.5 13.7 13.6 13.7 13.8 14.0	100.3 101.6 101.8 103.2 104.8 105.1 106.6 108.4	165.3 168.7 170.3 172.7 174.8 175.2 175.4 178.9	29.2 29.9 30.9	8.4 8.6 8.7	25.5 26.3 27.1	21.0 21.0 21.1 21.3 21.7 21.8 22.1 22.3	28.7 28.3 28.3 28.7 29.0 29.2 29.6 29.8	328.2 332.8 335.0 339.6 343.9 345.3 347.7 353.7
Sept. Oct. Nov. Dec.	7.2	0.9	20.2	14.7	13.9 14.3 14.2 14.5	108.4 110.0 110.8 111.7	178.7 178.4 179.9 180.7	32.2	9.0	27.7	22.3 22.9 22.9 23.1	30.0 30.5 30.7 31.2	353.5 356.3 358.5 361.2
1956 - Jan. Feb. Mar. Apr.	7.8	8.0	20.5	15.3	14.8 14.8 14.8 14.7	112.1 112.6 112.8 115.2	181.5 186.1 189.0 191.3	32.7	9.1	28.3	23.1 23.3 23.7 23.9	31.8 31.8 32.0 32.3	363.3 368.8 372.3 377.5
May June July Aug.	7.7	0.8	21.6	15.5	15.1 15.3 15.4 15.6	116.1 118.1 118.2 119.7 120.2	192.0 193.8 195.0 193.0	33.8 34.0	9.4	29.1	24.0 24.4 24.4 24.5 24.8	32.4 32.6 32.7 33.3 33.3	379.7 384.2 385.8 386.5 392.0
Sept. Oct. Nov. Dec.	8.3	0.9	21.8	16.2	15.6 15.6 15.7 15.9	121.0 121.7 122.1	197.9 200.8 202.0 203.3	34.6	10.3	30.7	24.9 25.2 25.5	33.4 33.5 33.5	395 • 9 398 • 0 400 • 4
1957 - Jan. Feb. Mar. Apr.	8.6	0.9	22.6	16.0	15.9 16.0 16.2 16.2	123.1 123.4 124.2 123.1	204.3 200.6 201.3 201.2	34•9	10.7	32.1	25.7 25.9 26.1 26.0	33.3 33.8 34.1 34.2	402.6 399.7 401.9 400.7
May June July Aug.	8.9	0.9	22.8	15.4	16.1 16.2 16.3 16.0 16.2	123.5 123.1 123.8 123.1 123.2	202.8 203.7 205.1 204.8 203.2	35.2 35.5	11.6	32 . 6	26.4 26.4 26.5 26.7 26.6	34.5 34.5 34.4 34.6 34.2	403.3 404.2 406.4 405.4 403.4
Sept. Oct. Nov. Dec.	8.3	0.9	23.3	14.9	15.9 15.8 15.7	122.9 122.8 122.8	202.7 201.9 200.2	35.0	11.7	32.4	26.3 26.5 26.3	32.7 30.4 30.4	400.5 397.5 395.7
1958 - Jan. Feb. Mar. Apr.	8.0	0.9	21.5	15.0	15.0 15.1 15.3 15.1	122.6 121.9 123.2 123.6	196.1 194.9 194.1 195.2	35.3	11.8	31.9	26.2 26.3 26.5 26.5	31.1 33.6 33.5 33.5	391.3 391.8 392.6 393.9
May June July Aug.	7.7	1.2	21.5	15.6 15.8	15.3 15.6 15.3 15.1	124.9 122.5 123.5 121.6	200.1 199.9 199.1 197.3	35.7 36.1	12.4	32.4	26.8 26.8 27.1 27.3	34.2 33.8 34.3 34.4	401.3 398.6 399.8 396.7
Sept. Oct. Nov. Dec.					15.3	120.2	201.0				27.2	33.6	397.3

NOTES ON THE ESTINATES OF LABOUR INCOME

Labour income is defined as the total of wages, salaries, and supplementary labour payments made to, or on behalf of, residents of Canada, excluding military pay and allowances. The wages and salaries component, which is specified to include living allowances, bonuses, commissions, and "tips", is measured prior to deductions of all kinds (income tax, employees' contributions to the Unemployment Insurance Fund and to welfare and pension funds, etc.). Both money payments and payments in kind are included in the total. The other component, supplementary labour income, comprises payments made by employers on behalf of their employees in order to provide them with future benefits, either definite or contingent. Specifically, these payments include employers' contributions to employee welfare and pension funds, to workmen's compensation and industrial vacation funds, and to the Unemployment Insurance Fund.

The annual estimates of labour income are based in most cases on survey data collected by D.B.S., published accounting records, or information otherwise obtained directly from business or government agencies. In a few cases information is not available for non-census years and projections from census "benchmarks" are made using the best available related indicators. Persons interested in descriptions of sources and methods and of the relationship between labour income and the national accounts are referred to the D.B.S. publication National Accounts. Income and Expenditure: 1926-1956. A separate reference paper dealing with labour income will be released in the near future and will provide additional detailed information of this kind. It will include annual estimates dating from 1926 and monthly or quarterly series from 1947.

The monthly and quarterly income estimates are obtained by applying indicators of short-run change to the estimated annual totals. About four-fifths of aggregate labour income is estimated on the basis of payroll indexes obtained from a monthly survey of establishments normally employing fifteen or more persons (see the D.B.S. monthly publication Employment and Payrolls). For industries not covered by this survey the estimates are based on indexes which are either derived from other sources of payroll information or specially constructed on the basis of related data. A constant number of working days is assumed for each month in order to avoid the effects of differences in numbers of holidays and week-ends.

The most recent monthly or quarterly figures are preliminary and subject to revision in the next issue. In addition, figures for the most recent years are subject to further minor revisions as new annual source materials become available.

The monthly and quarterly figures in this report are presented with one digit after the decimal point, i.e. to the nearest tenth of a million dollars. This is done in order to avoid sudden changes in estimates for small provinces or industries which would occur if the figures were rounded to the nearest million, and it should not be assumed that the estimates are accurate to the nearest tenth of a million.

FOOTNOTES

- (1) Monthly and quarterly figures may not add to annual totals because of rounding.
- (2) Quarterly figures are entered opposite the middle month of the quarter but represent quarterly totals.
- (3) Includes post office wages and salaries.
- (4) Includes Yukon, Northwest Territories, and Canadian residents abroad. The differences between monthly Canada totals and the totals for the ten provinces should not be taken as reliable measures for this group.

72-005

MONTHLY





ESTIMATES OF LABOUR INCOME OCTOBER, 1958

Published by Authority of
The Honourable Gordon Churchill, Minister of Trade and Commerce

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

Labour Division

TABLE OF CONTENTS

		Page
CO	MMENTS	3
SU	MMARY TABLE	4
CHA	ARTS	
1.	Total labour income	5
2.	Manufacturing wages and salaries	5
TAF	BLES CONTRACTOR OF THE PROPERTY OF THE PROPERT	
1.	Wages and salaries by industry, and supplementary labour income,	6
2.	Wages and salaries by industry, and supplementary labour income, Canada, adjusted for seasonal variation	7
3.	Labour income by province or region	8
4.	Labour income by province or region, adjusted for seasonal variation	9
5.	Wages and salaries in manufacturing by province or region	10
6.	Wages and salaries in manufacturing by province or region, adjusted for seasonal variation	11
EXP	LANATORY NOTES AND FOOTNOTES	70

ESTIMATES OF LABOUR INCOME

October 1958

The summary tables which appear for the first time on page 4 of this report have been inserted with the intention of facilitating brief analysis of the current estimates of labour income.

Canada

Labour income for the month of October is estimated to have been \$1,387.6 million, which is \$17.7 million or 1.3% less than the estimate for the preceding month. A substantial portion of this decline can be attributed to seasonal factors the effects of which are reflected in most of the industry and area estimates. A decrease of \$2.0 million (0.1%) brought the seasonally adjusted total down to \$1,352.8 million.

The relatively small over—all change in the seasonally adjusted income total was the result of offsetting movements in the industrial components. The higher levels attained by trade and the service group slightly overbalanced decreases in some other industries, notably mining and manufacturing. Public utilities and the transportation, storage and communication group were virtually unchanged from September.

The comparison of the October income total with the total for the same month of last year indicates an increase of \$24.0 million or 1.8%. The average of weekly earnings in the "industrial composite" group was higher by 3.2% (\$70.99 as against \$68.79) and this was an important factor contributing to the overall increase in labour income.

Regions

Labour income dropped from September to October in every region although the proportionate decline in Quebec was quite small. Normal seasonal influences were evident in all areas but were most prominent in the Atlantic and Prairie Provinces and in British Columbia.

In Ontario the seasonally adjusted total exhibited a rather sharp decline from the September level in contrast to the sequence of comparatively minor fluctuations which occurred during the previous four months. The seasonally adjusted totals in Quebec, the Prairie Region, and British Columbia rose from the preceding month while the Atlantic Region recorded a rather small drop.

For the first time since February the labour income total in each of the five regions was greater than in the same month of last year.

Manufacturing

The estimated aggregate of manufacturing wages and salaries dropped from September to October in all areas except the Prairies where a small increase occurred. The decline in Ontario was partly attributable to seasonal factors and to a temporary interruption of automobile production.

In the seasonally adjusted series Ontario was the only area which recorded a decline from the preceding month. Quebec, the second largest industrial province, showed no change.

The eastern areas (Atlantic Region, Quebec, and Ontario) were all lower than a year ago but the Prairie Region and British Columbia were higher. The year-to-year gain in British Columbia is of particular interest since it marks the first time in the last fourteen months that such a situation has obtained.

Summary of Changes in Monthly Income Estimates

		Percentage Unad ju			Percentage Seasonally		
		Sept./58 to Oct./58	Oct./57 to Oct./58	June/58 to July/58	July/58 to Aug./58	Aug./58 to Sept./58	Sept./58 to Oct./58
Labour Income - R	egions						
Canada Atlantic Region Quebec Ontario Prairie Region British Columbia		- 1.3 - 2.1 - 0.1 - 1.4 - 2.4 - 1.2	1.8 1.7 1.1 0.6 6.2 1.6	0.3 0.4 0.8 - 0.1 - 0.2 - 0.4	- 0.1 - 0.6 - 0.7 - 0.1 1.0	0.5 2.0 - 0.5 0.3 0.5 2.8	- 0.1 - 0.4 0.2 - 1.2 0.9 2.1
Wages and salarie	s - Industries						
Mining Manufacturing:	Canada Atlantic Region Quebec Ontario Frairie Region British Columbia	- 3.8 - 1.2 - 1.9 - 0.5 - 1.8 0.7 - 1.7	- 6.5 - 1.8 - 1.9 - 1.9 - 3.5 4.9 3.9	- 1.7 0.3 - 1.9 0.9 - 0.3 1.1	0.6 - 0.8 - 1.3 - 1.6 - 0.9 0.7 0.1	- 1.6 0.3 0.7 - 0.9 2.0 - 0.7 - 2.0	- 1.6 - 1.2 2.0 0.0 - 2.9 2.2 0.6
Transportation,	Storage and Communication	- 1.3	- 0.6	- 0.2	0.4	- 0.2	- 0.1

Summary of Changes in Quarterly Income Estimates

		<u>Unad j</u>	usted		Seasonally	Adjusted	
		2ndQuar. 158 to 3rdQuar. 158	3rd war. '57 to 3rd war. '58	3rdQuar. 157 to 4thQuar. 157	4thQuar.'57 to 1stQuar.'58	1stQuar. 158 to 2ndQuar. 158	2ndQuar. 58 to 3rdQuar. 58
Labour Income - P	rovinces	<u></u>	<u></u>	4	1-4021	2000	
Canada Newfoundland Frince Edward I Nova Scotia New Brunswick Atlantic Regi- Quebec Ontario Manitoba Saskatchewan Alberta Frairie Regio British Columbi	on n	3.2 8.6 4.1 3.5 8.2 6.0 3.0 1.4 4.3 7.6 8.9 7.1 3.3	0.9 - 3.5 - 1.9 1.4 0.3 - 0.1 1.2 1.1 3.5 2.7 5.8 4.3 - 4.7	- 0.9 - 1.8 - 2.1 - 0.2 - 3.1 - 1.5 - 0.6 - 0.6 - 0.6 - 1.4 1.2 *	* 4.7 - 3.2 - 0.8 0.4 0.6 0.6 - 0.5 0.9 1.7 1.3 0.6	1.6 - 1.9 3.3 1.8 2.6 1.3 1.7 1.6 3.0 2.4 1.8 2.3 - 0.9	0.3 - 4.4 1.1 0.5 0.2 - 0.6 - 0.6 0.4 * - 0.1 1.3 0.6 - 1.0
17	- Tudustui os						
Wages and salarie	shing and Trapping	54.5	8.7	- 2.5	- 4.0	7.9	6.8
Agriculture, Fi Forestry Mining Manufacturing:	Canada Newfoundland Prince Edward Island Nova Scotia New Brunswick Atlantic Region Quebec Ontario Manitoba Saskatchewan Alberta Prairie Region British Columbia	14.9 0.6 0.7 1.3 9.1 0.5 5.8 2.6 0.5 - 0.7 3.4 4.9 5.8 4.6 5.8	-25.8 -4.7 -1.7 -14.0 33.3 -8.8 2.5 -5.4 -1.1 -2.5 2.2 7.6 1.8 2.8 -0.8	-20.6 0.0 -1.8 -6.7 0.0 0.0 -3.2 -2.3 -0.4 -1.4 0.9 -0.9 -0.9	- 4.0 - 1.1 - 1.5 - 3.6 0.0 - 7.7 0.7 - 4.2 - 0.2 - 3.3 0.9 0.9 - 0.1 5.0	4.5 - 2.9 1.5 - 3.8 33.3 0.0 4.0 1.3 0.9 1.7 1.1 1.7	- 8.7 - 3.5 * - 3.9 0.0 - 1.4 1.3 - 0.9 - 1.5 0.4 1.1 2.5 2.2 1.7 0.9
Construction Transportation, Public Utilitie Trade Finance and Ser Government Non-	Storage and Communication s	16.0 3.9 3.0 1.2 - 1.7 6.8	- 4.4 - 0.9 8.2 3.4 7.9 5.6	- 2.3 - 1.0 2.4 0.9 1.5 - 0.7	- 4.3 - 0.5 3.1 0.7 1.6	4.2 1.7 3.0 0.5 2.0	- 2.0 - 1.2 - 0.3 1.2 2.6 0.6

^{*}Less than 0.1 percent.

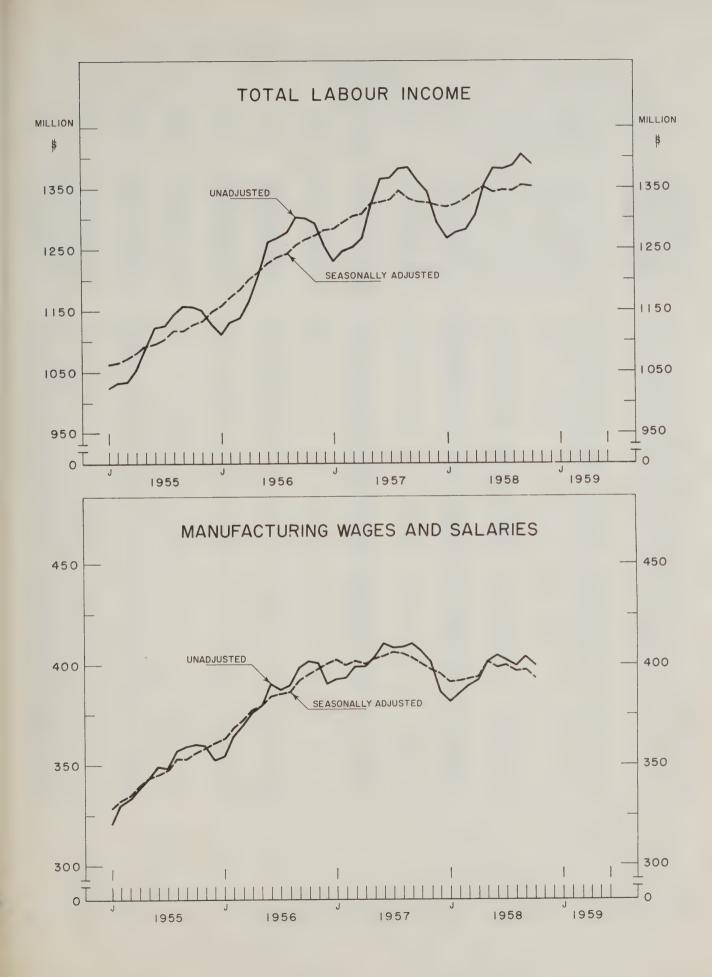


TABLE 1. Wages and Salaries by Industry, and Supplementary Labour Income, Canada¹

					WAGE	(\$ millions S AND SAL							
Year and Month	Agri- culture, Fishing and Trapping ²	Forestry ²	Mining	Manufac- turing	Construc- tion ²	Trans- portation, Storage, and Communi- cation ³	Public Utilities ²	Trade ²	Finance and Service ²	Govern- ment Non- Military ²	Total Wages and Salaries	Supple- mentary Labour Income ²	Total Labou Income
947 - Total 948 - Total 949 - Total 950 - Total 951 - Total 952 - Total 953 - Total 954 - Total 955 - Total 956 - Total 957 - Total	143 148 150 163 177 181 175 159 158 173 168	240 244 190 261 383 313 297 310 339 405 371	188 230 262 285 343 396 393 402 430 489 544	2,132 2,462 2,584 2,766 3,270 3,637 3,954 3,903 4,156 4,604 4,821	372 468 508 550 637 779 887 869 911 1,102 1,189	741 868 922 952 1,121 1,226 1,320 1,317 1,392 1,537 1,647	82 107 129 140 159 179 194 204 204 226 252	847 990 1,120 1,215 1,393 1,540 1,665 1,764 1,874 2,072 2,268	1,002 1,136 1,262 1,353 1,522 1,697 1,860 2,020 2,155 2,357 2,631	439 508 581 620 719 829 897 990 1,057 1,164 1,295	6,186 7,161 7,708 8,305 9,724 10,777 11,642 11,938 12,676 14,129 15,186	213 253 292 324 379 431 468 494 539 590 639	6,399 7,414 8,000 8,629 10,103 11,208 12,110 12,432 13,215 14,719 15,825
955 - Jan. Feb. Mar.	26.6	74.5	34.6 34.6 33.9	321.0 330.1 333.7	177.6	107.5 108.7 108.4	49.7	440.6	529.3	247.8	980.9 988.3 989.4	128.6	1,023 1,031 1,032
Apr. May ' June	43.0	68.5	33.5 34.5 35.9	338.9 343.9 349.7	220.1	112.3 115.9 118.7	50.8	460.4	543.8	259.1	1,008.0 1,042.9 1,078.1	133.1	1,051 1,087 1,123
July Aug. Sept.	56.6	88.2	36.5 36.7 36.8	348.7 357.2 359.8	~272.0	122.1 121.0 121.0	51.7	473.4	526.3	282.3	1,080.0 1,098.5 1,111.8	137.4	1,125 1,144 1,158
Oct. Nov. Dec.	31.5	108.1	37.7 37.9 37.1	360.5 359.9 352.6	241.1	119.5 119.6 117.6	51.9	499•4	556.0	268.0	1,110.9 1,104.3 1,083.2	139.8	1,157 1,151 1,129
56 - Jan. Feb. Mar. Apr.	27.1	82.9	37.3 38.1 37.9	354.6 364.3 370.0	208.6	115.2 116.7 117.4	52.5	484.8	567.3	265.7	1,065.0 1,083.7 1,091.7	140.8	1,111 1,130 1,139
May June July	44.6	86.9	38.1 40.3 41.2	376.3 379.7 390.3	271.6	120.4 125.3 131.8	54.8	510.7	590.3	288 .4	1,117.3 1,160.4 1,213.0	146.0	1,165 1,209 1,262
Aug. Sept.	63.4	110.7	42.2 42.7 43.1	387.4 389.6 398.6	331.6	135.9 135.8 136.9	59•3	525.6	583.0	313.4	1,218.8 1,228.7 1,251.7	150.7	1,268 1,278 1,302
Oct. Nov. Dec.	38.2	124.6	42.9 43.1 42.3	401.8 400.8 390.8	290.0	135.4 134.9 131.4	59.0	551.3	616.0	296.1	1,251.2 1,241.7 1,205.7	152.7	1,302 1,292 1,256
57 - Jan. Feb. Mar. Apr.	26.4	93.1	43.4 44.1 43.3 42.5	393.0 393.7 399.1 399.1	247.2	122.0 129.6 127.4 132.0	58.1	538.3	628.6	290.1	1,180.2 1,195.8 1,201.4 1,216.5	153.5	1,230 1,247 1,253
May June July	40.8	88.4	44.6 46.7 47.0	403.4 410.6 408.6	300.6	136.8 143.4 146.5	62.2	564.5	662.6	318.4	1,268.3 1,311.8 1,312.3	158.7	1,268 1,321 1,365
Aug. Sept. Oct.	63.1	101.7	47.5 47.3 46.0	408.8 410.4 407.0	350.8	148.3 144.1 142.4	65.7	572.8	654.6	355.6	1,330.1	162.8	1,366 1,384 1,385
Nov. Dec.	37.4	88.0	46.2	401.4 386.1	290.4	140.6 134.3	65.7	592.5	685.1	330.6	1,308.9 1,289.9 1,240.6	163.6	1,363 1,344 1,294
58 - Jan. Feb. Mar.	26.2	64.7	46.0 46.5 45.8	381.9 385.5 389.8	229.1	130.3 132.2 130.3	65.2	567.1	692.3	331.7	1,213.6 1,222.6 1,228.4	163.5	1,267 1,277 1,283
Apr. May June	44.4	65.7	43.9 44.9 45.6	392.3 401.3 404.9	289.1	134.6 141.0 143.1	69.0	585.4	718.0	351.7	1,248.6 1,298.6 1,327.7	168.4	1,304 1,354 1,384
July Aug. Sept. Oct. Nov. Dec.	68.6	75.5	45.0 45.5 44.7 43.0	402.2 399.8 404.7 399.7	335 •3	145.7 145.7 143.5 141.6	71.1	592.2	706.0	375 •5	1,325.2 1,328.3 1,347.5 1,329.7	172.0	1,382 1,385 1,405 1,387

TABLE 2. Wages and Salaries by Industry, and Supplementary Labour Income, Canada; Adjusted for Seasonal Variation
(\$ millions)

					WAGE	S AND SAL	.ARIES						
Year and Month	Agri- culture, Fishing and Trapping ²	Forestry ²	Mining	Manufac- turing	Construc- tion ²	Trans- portation, Storage, and Communi- cation ³	Public Utilities ²	Trade ²	Finance and Service ²	Govern- ment Non- Military ²	Total Wages and Salaries	Supple- mentary Labour Income ²	Total Labour Income
1947 - Total 1948 - Total x1949 - Total 1950 - Total 1951 - Total 1952 - Total 1953 - Total 1954 - Total 1955 - Total 1956 - Total 1957 - Total	143 148 150 163 177 181 175 159 158 173 168	240 244 190 261 383 313 297 310 339 405 371	188 230 262 285 343 396 393 402 430 489 544	2,132 2,462 2,584 2,766 3,270 3,637 3,954 3,953 4,156 4,604 4,821	372 468 508 550 637 779 887 869 911 1,102 1,189	741 868 922 952 1,121 1,226 1,320 1,337 1,392 1,537	82 107 129 140 159 179 194 204 226 252	847 990 1,120 1,215 1,393 1,540 1,665 1,764 1,874 2,072 2,268	1,002 1,136 1,262 1,353 1,522 1,697 1,860 2,020 2,155 2,357 2,631	439 508 581 620 719 829 897 990 1,057 1,164 1,295	6,186 7,161 7,708 8,305 9,724 10,777 11,642 11,938 12,676 14,129 15,186	213 253 292 324 379 431 468 494 539 590 639	6,399 7,414 8,000 8,629 10,103 11,208 12,110 12,432 13,215 14,719 15,825
1955 - Jan. Feb.	41.1	80.9	34.7 35.0 35.0	328.2 332.8 335.0	217.3	112.3 113.2 114.6	51.0	451.6	528.1	259.0	1,020.2 1,022.3 1,027.3	130.2	1,063.3 1,065.7 1,071.0
Mar. Apr. May June	42.4	81.3	35.0 34.9 35.6	339.6 343.9 345.3	222.5	115.3 116.0 115.5	50.8	462.4	534.5	259.7	1,036.7 1,046.7 1,051.3	133.2	1,080.8 1,091.1 1,096.0
July Aug. Sept.	38.7	86.2	35.8 36.1 36.1	347.7 353.7 353.5	232.6	116.4 116.2 116.9	50.3	473.3	539.7	267.5	1,057.2 1,070.8 1,072.7	136.3	1,102.3 1,116.3 1,118.4
Oct. Nov. Dec.	36.0	91.0	36.8 37.1 37.4	356.3 358.5 361.2	238.5	117.1 118.7 120.0	51.9	486.6	552.6	270.8	1,080.9 1,088.4 1,101.2	139.6	1,127.1 1,134.9 1,148.1
1956 - Jan. Feb. Mar.	42.6	92.0	37.6 38.4 39.1	363.3 368.8 372.3	255.2	120.6 122.0 124.3	53•9	497.3	566.7	278.4	1,110.2 1,125.2 1,137.1	142.5	1,157.3 1,172.7 1,185.0 1,201.9
Apr. May June	44.0	102.1	39.9 40.7 40.7	377.5 379.7 384.2	273.7	124.4 126.0 127.9 129.3	55.1	511.7	580.1	289.2	1,153.5 1,164.3 1,179.1 1,188.8	146.1	1,213.0
July Aug. Sept. Oct.	43.4	105.1	41.2 41.7 42.2 42.3	385.8 386.5 392.0 395.9	283.0	130.1 132.0 132.4	57.7	525.3	597.6	296.6	1,195.0 1,205.7 1,216.0	149.4	1,244.8
Nov.	43.3	106.0	42.6	398.0 400.4	289.7	133.4	58.9	537.7	612.4	299 • 4	1,223.0	152.4	1,273.9
1957 - Jan. Feb. Mar. Apr.	41.0	103.1	43.9 44.3 44.6 44.6	402.6 399.7 401.9 400.7	300.4	127.9 135.6 135.2 137.0	60.0	552.6	628.2	304.1	1,230.5 1,242.4 1,252.2 1,255.9	155.6	1,282.0 1,294.3 1,304.4 1,308.4
May June July	40.8	101.5	45.1 45.8 45.7	403.3 404.2 406.4	300.8	137.9 139.0 139.2	62.6	564.7	650.9	319.4	1,269.5 1,272.9 1,278.6	158.7	1,322.5 1,326.1 1,332.1
Aug. Sept. Oct.	43.4	93.0	46.1 46.0 45.6	405.4 403.4 400.5	297.2	141.6 139.0 139.0	63.8	572.8	671.0	336.7	1,291.8 1,280.3 1,273.7	161.3	1,345.6 1,334.3 1,327.9
Nov. Dec.	42.3	73.8	45.9 46.3	397.5 395.7	290.4	138.8 137.6	65.3	577.9	680.9	334.5	1,271.3	163.0	1,325.6
1958 - Jan. Feb. Mar.	40.6	73.0	46.5 46.6 47.1	391.3 391.8 392.6	277.9	136.6 138.3 138.3	67.3	581.7	691.5	347.7	1,263.7 1,268.7 1,276.4		1,318.6 1,323.8 1,331.9
Apr. May June	43.8	76.3	46.2 45.3 44.6	393.9 401.3 398.6	289.7	139.8 141.9 138.4	69.3	584.6	705.2	352.5	1,285.7 1,297.7 1,288.0		1,341.6
July Aug. Sept. Oct. Nov. Dec.	46.8	69.7	43.9 44.1 43.4 42.7	399.8 396.7 397.9 393.0	283.9	138.1 138.6 138.3 138.2	69.1	591.9	723.6	354•6	1,292.0 1,290.8 1,297.6 1,295.4		1,348.4 1,347.6 1,354.6 1,352.6

TABLE 3. Labour Income by Province or Region ¹
(\$ millions)

					(\$ mill	ions)							
Year and Month	Newfound- land ²	Prince Edward Island ²	Nova Scotia ²	New Brunswick ²	Total Atlantic Region	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba ²	Saskat- chewan ²	Alberta ²	Total Prairie Region	British Columbia	Canada4
1947 - Total 1948 - Total x1949 - Total 1950 - Total 1951 - Total 1952 - Total 1953 - Total 1954 - Total 1955 - Total 1956 - Total 1957 - Total	106 116 138 151 170 177 188 210 225	18 19 21 22 25 28 29 31 33 36 38	266 267 281 289 331 367 384 390 408 453 482	178 198 199 209 251 259 272 279 298 332 335	462 484 607 636 745 805 877 1,031 1,080	1,756 2,007 2,097 2,237 2,634 2,908 3,127 3,213 3,402 3,790 4,055	2,658 3,105 3,346 3,624 4,258 4,718 5,066 5,189 5,526 6,140 6,676	330 383 410 437 499 551 600 604 634 699 762	219 243 263 278 315 350 411 439 450 501 548	323 386 438 486 562 643 751 784 842 948 999	872 1,012 1,111 1,201 1,376 1,544 1,762 1,827 1,926 2,148 2,309	641 794 825 915 1,071 1,210 1,276 1,298 1,401 1,563 1,654	6,399 7,414 8,000 8,629 10,103 11,208 12,110 12,432 13,215 14,719 15,825
1955 - Jan. Feb. Mar.	40.1	7.3	96.6	70.5	70.9 71.5 72.1	265.6 266.3 262.5	431.9 437.4 441.1	148.8	103.9	193.3	149.6 148.3	102.9	1,023.4
Apr. May June	45 • 4	8.4	101.2	71.7	72.0 75.5 79.2	267.4 276.2	448.4 457.8	156.8	111.9	206.3	148.1 149.7 158.4	106.3 111.5 116.2	1,032.6 1,051.6 1,087.3
July Aug. Sept.	53.0	8.4	104.7	77.2	80.0 81.3 82.0	284.7 285.9 293.1 298.9	467.8 463.2 470.3 478.6	164.5	119.9	226.7	166.9 169.4 170.8	121.3 123.8 125.9	1,123.2 1,125.3 1,144.3
Oct. Nov. Dec.	49.9	8.5	105.2	78.1	81.0 80.8 79.9	300.7 303.2 297.9	477.9 477.9 477.8	163.8	114.5	216.0	170.9 169.3 165.0	125.0 125.9 121.4	1,158.1
1956 - Jan. Feb. Mar.	44.5	7.9	106.1	78.0	78.9 79.7 77.9	288.9 291.6 290.5	468.1 478.9	161.4	108.0	212.1	160.0 159.1 160.3	115.2 113.5 116.9	1,129.7 1,111.5 1,130.7
Apr. May June	50.1	9.1	111.4	80.1	77.4 83.8 89.5	297.0 307.9 323.4	485.8 495.9 506.1 521.3	172.3	123.0	234.6	162.1 166.0 177.1	119.4 125.3 130.5	1,139.0 1,165.2 1,209.0
July Aug. Sept.	59.5	9.6	118.2	87.7	91.2 92.1 91.7	323.2 328.0 336.0	520.5 521.0 534.0	184.0	137.3	258.0	186.8 191.1 193.8	137.3 138.4 139.6	1,262.5 1,268.6 1,278.8
Oct. Nov. Dec.	56.0	9.3	117.2	86.3	91.3 90.0 87.5	338.0 338.7 327.2	539.1 538.5 531.2	181.1	132.3	243.7	194.4 190.7 185.9 180.5	142.0 138.6 135.2 126.2	1,302.5 1,302.1 1,292.7
1957 - Jan. Feb. Mar. Apr.	49.5	8.2	115.2	81.9	85.0 85.6 84.2	318.9 323.2 320.8	525 •8 528 •8 534 •2	177.1	123.8	231.8	175.7 178.6 178.4	121.5 126.8 131.4	1,256.5 1,230.9 1,247.0 1,253.0
May June July	56.1	9.6	120.1	82.2	83.6 89.8 94.6	323.5 335.8 345.6	541.3 556.9 570.5	189.9	137.3	247.0	179.8 191.9 202.5	136.2 142.5 147.8	1,268.6 1,321.2 1,365.5
Aug. Sept. Oct.	62.6	10.4	125.3	88.2	95.5 96.1 94.9	345.6 349.3 354.6	569.8 575.8 575.0	201.8	149.2	267.6	204.4 207.2 207.0	146.3 151.0 148.9	1,366.2 1,384.4 1,385.0
Nov. Dec.	56.7	9.5	121.6	82.9	92.6 90.2 87.9	352.9 348.7 335.8	572.4 571.9 553.5	192.7	137.3	252.2	199.4 194.8 188.0	141.7 134.5 125.4	1,363.6 1,344.6 1,294.9
1958 - Jan. Feb. Mar.	51.0	8.4	117.7	80.1	85.2 86.1 85.9	327.6 328.6 328.1	544.0 545.6 548.9	186.6	127.8	241.2	184.7	121.6	1,267.8
Apr. May June	55.6	9.8	122.7	81.8	85.2 90.7 94.0	333.5 345.3 351.4	557.7 572.7 583.6	200.1	142.5	259.9	185.9 189.3 202.2 211.0	129.5 133.3 138.8	1,283.2 1,304.0 1,354.8
July Aug. Sept. Oct. Nov. Dec.	60.4	10.2	127.0	88.5	95.3 94.6 96.2 94.2	352.4 352.1 357.1 356.9	578.7 576.0 584.0 575.7	208.8	153•3	283.0	212.2 215.9 217.0 211.8	139.4 138.0 141.6 145.6 143.9	1,384.5 1,382.1 1,385.6 1,405.3 1,387.6
	}												

TABLE 4. Labour Income by Province or Region 1 Adjusted for Seasonal Variation (\$ millions)

and Month	Newfound- land ²	Prince Edward Island ²	Nova Scotia ²	New Brunswi ck²	Total Atlantic Region	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba ²	Saskat- chewan ²	Alberta ²	Total Prairie Region	British Columbia	Canada4
947 - Total 948 - Total 949 - Total 950 - Total 951 - Total 952 - Total 953 - Total 954 - Total 955 - Total 956 - Total 957 - Total	106 116 138 151 170 177 188 210 225	18 19 21 22 25 28 29 31 33 36 38	266 267 281 289 331 367 384 390 408 453 482	178 198 199 209 251 259 272 279 298 332 335	462 484 607 636 745 805 855 877 927 1,031 1,080	1,756 2,007 2,097 2,237 2,634 2,908 3,127 3,213 3,402 3,790 4,055	2,658 3,105 3,346 3,624 4,258 4,718 5,066 5,189 5,526 6,140 6,676	330 383 410 437 499 551 600 604 634 699 762	219 243 263 278 315 350 411 439 450 501 548	323 386 438 486 562 643 751 784 842 948 999	872 1,012 1,111 1,201 1,376 1,544 1,762 1,827 1,926 2,148 2,309	641 794 825 915 1,071 1,210 1,276 1,298 1,401 1,563 1,654	6,399 7,414 8,000 8,629 10,103 11,208 12,110 12,432 13,215 14,719 15,825
955 - Jan. Feb.	45.4	7.9	99.6	72.0	74.1 74.4	273.7 274.3	442.3	155•3	112.5	205.3	158.1 157.3 157.7	113.0 113.2 111.9	1,063 1,065 1,071
Mar. Apr. May	46.5	8.3	101.3	73.5	76.4 76.4 76.6	274.8 277.1 280.0 280.9	449.8 453.9 458.0 458.8	157.0	111.9	207.9	157.8 158.9 160.1	113.5 114.6 115.8	1,080 1,090 1,090
June July Aug. Sept.	47.6	8.0	102.3	74.8	76.6 77.8 78.3	283.3 287.0 288.4	460.2 466.3 468.5	158.5	112.3	212.6	160.4 161.2 161.8	117.6 118.8 117.6	1,10
Oct. Nov. Dec.	48.9	8.4	104.9	77.2	78.7 79.7 81.0	290.5 294.0 298.4	470.1 473.8 478.3	163.1	113.6	216.4	163.5 164.1 165.5	121.1 121.2 122.4	1,12 1,13 1,14
56 - Jan. Feb.	50.4	8.8	109.1	80.0	82.1 83.1 83.1	298.6 301.5 304.7	480.8 489.9 495.9	168.2	117.4	225.9	168.4 170.3 172.8	124.9 125.7 126.1	1,15 1,17 1,18
Mar. Apr. May June	51.4	8.8	111.7	82.4	83.2 84.9 86.2	308.9 311.7 317.6	502.1 505.3 510.9	172.6	123.2	236.2	175.6 177.5 178.9	127.9 128.7 130.5	1,20
July Aug. Sept.	53.5	9.1	115.3	84.5	87.1 87.7 87.6	319.3 321.2 323.6	515.6 516.6 523.3	177.2	128.2	241.8	180.9 182.8 183.5 184.7	131.5 131.3 133.3 133.5	1,25 1,25 1,25
Oct. Nov. Dec.	54.8	9.2	116.9	85.2	88.5 88.9 88.7	326.2 328.4 328.7	529.9 533.0 537.4	180.8	131.8	244.5	185.4	134.8	1,28
957 - Jan. Feb. Mar.	56.1	9.2	118.2	84.2	88.5 89.4 89.8	329.8 334.3 336.7	540.5 541.9 545.8	184.7	134.6	246.7	186.2 189.6 190.2	134.0 136.6 138.7 138.9	1,28 1,29 1,30 1,30
Apr. May June	57.2	9.4	120.4	84.6	90.1 90.7 90.8 90.8	336.7 339.4 338.8 340.4	548.5 555.3 558.9 563.2	190.3	137.4	248•4	190.5 192.2 193.4 193.4	140.2 140.1 139.2	1,3
July Aug. Sept. Oct.	56.3	9.7	122.0	84.6	91.4 90.4 89.9	341.7 340.5 339.8	570.9 563.9 562.4		138.8	250.3	195.0 194.6 193.5	141.6 139.6 136.9	1,3
Nov. Dec.	55.3	9.5	121.7	82.0	89.2 89.4	338.2 338.5	564.2 560.4		136.8	253.3	194.4 194.9	134.1 134.1 134.2	1,3
958 - Jan. Feb. Mar.	57.9	9.2	120.7	82.3	88.5 89.7 91.9	338.8 339.8 344.2 347.1	559.1 559.6 560.7 565.1	194.4	139.1	256.6	196.2 198.3 200.6	136.6 136.6 135.9	1,33
Apr. May June	56.8	9.5	122.9	84.4	92.0 91.6 90.0 90.4	348.8 344.2 346.9	570.4 571.6 571.3	200.2	142.4	261.1	202.1 201.0 200.7	136.3 131.7 131.2	1,3
July Aug. Sept. Oct. Nov. Dec.	54.3	9.6	123.5	84.6	89.9 91.7 91.3	344.5 342.7	570.8 572.6 565.5	200.3	142.3	264.5	202.7 203.7 205.6	132.5 136.2 139.0	

TABLE 5. Wages and Salaries in Manufacturing by Province or Region 1

and Month	New- foundland ²	Prince Edward Island ²	Nova Scotia ²	New Brunswick ²	Total Atlantic Region	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba ²	Saskat- chewan ²	Alberta ²	Total Prairie Region	British Columbia	Canada
1947 - Total 1948 - Total 1949 - Total 1950 - Total 1951 - Total 1952 - Total 1953 - Total 1954 - Total 1955 - Total 1956 - Total 1957 - Total	- 18 19 23 26 27 31 29 32 35	2222333334	47 53 54 54 64 76 76 72 77 85 92	40 45 45 47 54 57 61 57 63 62	89 100 119 122 143 162 167 163 166 183 193	680 773 808 850 1,003 1,121 1,220 1,210 1,273 1,410 1,479	1,058 1,235 1,298 1,407 1,664 1,846 2,019 1,963 2,099 2,326 2,432	71 81 86 88 100 112 121 116 122 135 141	20 21 22 23 26 30 33 34 35 39 45	43 51 54 58 69 82 93 97 107 118 130	134 153 162 169 195 224 247 247 264 292 316	171 200 197 218 265 283 301 320 354 393 401	2,13; 2,46; 2,58; 2,76; 3,270; 3,63; 3,95; 4,156; 4,60; 4,821
1955 - Jan. Feb. Mar.	6.6	0.6	17.9	13.3	12.5 12.9 13.0	98.8	162.4 168.7	28.6	8.1	24.6	20 . 4 20 . 4	26.8 27.1	321.0 330.1
Apr. May	7.3	0.8	19.2	14.0	13.5 13.6	101.0 102.3 104.0	171.5 174.2 175.9	29.8	8.6	26.2	20.5 20.8 21.5	27.5 28.0 28.8	333.7 338.9 343.9
June July Aug.	7.5	0.9	19.7	14.9	14.2 14.2 14.6	105.4 105.9 109.8	177.7 174.5 178.0	31.4	9.1	28.2	22.3	30.0 31.2	349.7 348.7
Sept. Oct. Nov.	7.2	0.8	19.9	14.5	14.2	110.9	179.9 179.3				22.9 23.0 23.4	31.8 31.7 31.4	357.2 359.8 360.5
Dec. 956 - Jan.	100	0.0	1707	14.07	14.2	112.0	180.1 177.0	32.2	8.9	27.7	23.0 22.4	30.5 29.6	359.9 352.6
Feb.	7.2	0.6	20.1	14.7	14.2 14.3 14.1	110.3 111.6 111.4	177.9 185.3 190.2	32.1	8.7	27.4	22.4 22.7	29.6 30.3	354.6 364.3
Apr. May June	7.9	0.8	21.4	15.5	14.4	113.8 115.0	193.2 193.1	33.7	9.6	29.2	23.1 23.3 24.0	31.0 31.6 32.2	370.0 376.3 379.7
July Aug. Sept.	8.6	0.9	22.1	16.7	15.9 16.0 16.3	119.1 117.6 121.5	196.6 194.4 191.5	34.6	10.1	30.9	25.2 25.1 25.1	33.7 34.2 35.1	390.3 387.4 389.6
Oct. Nov. Dec.	8.1	0.9	21.3	15.9	16.0 15.7 15.4 15.1	123.3 123.6 123.2 119.8	198.7 202.6 203.4 199.2	34.6	10.3	30.7	25 • 4 25 • 5 25 • 2 24 • 9	35.2 34.4 33.5 31.8	398.6 401.8 400.8
957 - Jan. Feb. Mar.	8.0	0.9	22.2	15.5	15.4 15.6 15.6	121.1 122.1 122.6	200.6 198.8 202.4	34.2	10.2	31.1	24.9 25.2 25.4	30.9 32.2	390.8 393.0 393.7
Apr. May June	9.1	1.0	23.0	15.8	15.8 16.3 16.8	121.4 122.3 124.3	202.9 203.6 206.6	35•3	11.2	32.7	25.4	33.1 33.5 34.6	399.1 399.1 403.4
July Aug. Sept.	9.3	0.9	24.0	16.1	17.1 16.5 16.7	123.4 125.1 126.6	204.9 202.9 203.7	36.1	11.9	33.8	27.3 27.3 27.4	35.6 35.8 36.8	410.6 408.6 408.8
Oct. Nov. Dec.	8.2	0.9	22.6	14.7	15.9 15.5 15.0	125.7 124.4 120.4	204.9 204.5 196.2	35.1	11.7	32.2	27.1 26.8 26.6 25.6	36.1 33.6 30.4 28.8	410.4 407.0 401.4 386.1
958 - Jan. Feb.	7.4	0.9	21.1	14.5	14.5	120.6 120.5	192.6 192.8	34.5	11.2	30.9	25.3 25.5	28.8	381.9
Mar. Apr. May	7.9	1.1	21.8	15.6	14.7 14.7 15.5	121.5 121.9 123.5	195.2 197.1 201.0				25.8 25.8	31.9 32.5 32.8	385.5 389.8 392.3
June July Aug.	8.0	1.2			16.2	123.7 123.3	202.4	35•7	12.2	32.5	26.9 27.7 28.0	34.2 34.9 35.7	401.3 404.9 402.2
Sept. Oct. Nov. Dec.	0.0	1.0%	21.9	16.5	15.7 15.9 15.6	123.8 123.9 123.3	195.5 201.5 197.8	<i>3</i> 6 _• 9	12.8	34.4	28.2 27.9 28.1	36.6 35.5 34.9	399.8 404.7 399.7

TABLE 6. Wages and Salaries in Manufacturing by Province or Region¹ Adjusted for Seasonal Variation
(\$ millions)

Nova New cotia ² Brunswick										
	Year New Prince and foundland Island	Total Atlantic Region	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba ²	Saskat- chewan ²	Alberta ²	Total Prairie Region	British Columbia	Canada ⁴
47 40 53 45 54 45 54 47 64 54 76 57 76 61 72 57 77 57 85 63 92 62	Total - 2 Total - 2 Total 18 2 Total 19 2 Total 23 2 Total 26 3 Total 27 3 Total 31 3 Total 31 3 Total 39 3 Total 39 3 Total 32 3 Total 32 3 Total 35 4	89 100 119 122 143 162 167 163 166 183 193	680 7773 808 850 1,003 1,121 1,220 1,210 1,273 1,410 1,479	1,058 1,235 1,298 1,407 1,664 1,846 2,019 1,963 2,099 2,326 2,432	71 81 86 88 100 112 121 116 122 135 141	20 21 22 23 26 30 33 34 35 39 45	43 51 54 58 69 82 93 97 107 118 130	134 153 162 169 195 224 247 247 264 292 316	171 200 197 218 265 283 301 320 354 393 401	2,132 2,462 2,584 2,766 3,270 3,637 3,954 3,903 4,156 4,604 4,821
18.1 13.7	Jan. Feb. 7.2 0.6	12.9 13.2 13.5	100.3 101.6 101.8	165.3 168.7 170.3	29•2	8.4	25.5	21.0 21.0 21.1	28.7 28.3 28.3	328.2 332.8 335.0
18.9 14.0	Mar. Apr. May 7.3 0.8	13.7 13.6	103.2 104.8	172.7 174.8	29.9	8.6	26.3	21.3	28.7 29.0	339.6 343.9
19.4 14.3	June July Aug. 7.1 0.9	13.7 13.8 14.0	105.1 106.6 108.4	175.2 175.4 178.9	30.9	8.7	27.1	21.8 22.1 22.3	29.2 29.6 29.8	345.3 347.7 353.7
20.2 14.7	Sept. Oct. Nov. 7.2 0.9	13.9 14.3 14.2	108.4 110.0 110.8	178.7 178.4 179.9	32.2	9.0	27.7	22.9 22.9	30.0 30.5 30.7	353.5 356.3 358.5
	Jan.	14.5	111.7	180.7				23.1	31.8	361.2 363.3
20.5 15.3	Feb. 7.8 0.8 Mar. Apr.	14.8 14.8 14.7	112.6 112.8 115.2	186.1 189.0 191.3	32.7	9.1	28.3	23.3 23.7 23.9	31.8 32.0 32.3	368.8 372.3 377.5
21.1 15.5	May 7.7 0.8 June	15.1 15.3	116.1	192.0 193.8	33.8	9.4	29.1	24.0 24.4	32.4 32.6	379.7 384.2
21.6 16.0	July Aug. 8.1 0.9 Sept.	15.4 15.6 15.6	118.2 119.7 120.2	195.0 193.0 197.9	34.0	9.8	29.9	24.4 24.5 24.8	32.7 33.3 33.3	385.8 386.5 392.0
21.8 16.2	Nov. 8.3 0.9 Dec.	15.6 15.7 15.9	121.0 121.7 122.1	200.8 202.0 203.3	34.6	10.3	30.7	24.9 25.2 25.5	33.4 33.5 33.5	395 • 9 398 • 0 400 • 4
22.6 16.0	Jan. Feb. 8.6 0.9	15.9 16.0	123.1 123.4	204.3	34.9	10.7	32.1	25.7	33.3 33.8	402.6
22.8 15.9	Mar. Apr. May 8.9 0.9	16.2 16.2 16.1	124.2 123.1 123.5	201.3 201.2 202.8	35.2	11.0	32.6	26.1 26.0 26.4	34.1 34.2 34.5	401.9 400.7 403.3
23.3 15.4	June July Aug. 8.9 0.9	16.2 16.3 16.0	123.1 123.8 123.1	203.7 205.1 204.8	35.5	11.6	32.7	26.4 26.5 26.7	34.5 34.4 34.6	404.2 406.4 405.4
23.3 14.9	Sept. Oct. Nov. 8.3 0.9	16.2 15.9 15.8	123.2 122.9 122.8	203.2 202.7 201.9	35.0	11.7	32.4	26.6 26.3 26.5	34.2 32.7 30.4	403.4 400.5 397.5
	Dec. Jan.	15.7	122.8	200.2				26.2	30.4	395.7
21.5 15.0	Feb. 8.0 0.9 Mar. Apr.	15.1 15.3 15.1	121.9 123.2 123.6	194.9 194.1 195.2	35.3	11.8	31.9	26.3 26.5 26.5	33.6 33.5 33.5	391.8 392.6 393.9
21.5 15.6	May 7.7 1.2 June	15.3 15.6	124.9 122.5	200.1	35.7	12.0	32.4	26.8 26.8 27.1	34.2 33.8	401.3 398.6 399.8
21.2 15.8	Aug. 7.4 1.2 Sept. Oct. Nov. Dec.	15.1 15.2 15.5	121.6 120.5 120.5	197.3 201.3 195.4	36.1	12.3	33.1	27.3 27.1 27.7	34.4 33.7 33.9	396.7 397.9 393.0
2:	Mar. Apr. May 7.7 1.2 June July Aug. Sept. Oct. Nov.	1.5 15.6	15.3 15.1 15.3 15.6 15.3 15.6 15.3 15.1 15.2	15.3 123.2 15.1 123.6 15.3 124.9 15.6 15.3 124.9 15.6 123.5 15.3 123.5 15.1 121.6 15.2 120.5	15.3 123.2 194.1 15.1 123.6 195.2 15.6 15.3 124.9 200.1 15.6 122.5 199.9 15.3 123.5 199.1 14.2 15.8 15.1 121.6 197.3 15.2 120.5 201.3	15.3 123.2 194.1 123.6 195.2 15.3 124.9 200.1 35.7 15.6 15.3 122.5 199.9 15.3 123.5 199.1 15.1 121.6 197.3 36.1 15.2 120.5 201.3	1.5	15.3 123.2 194.1 123.6 195.2 1.5 15.6 123.6 195.2 124.9 200.1 35.7 12.0 32.4 15.6 122.5 199.9 15.3 123.5 199.1 15.2 120.5 201.3 36.1 12.3 33.1 15.2 120.5 201.3	15.3 123.2 194.1 26.5 26.5 15.6 15.3 124.9 200.1 35.7 12.0 32.4 26.8 15.6 122.5 199.9 26.8 15.3 123.5 199.1 27.1 15.2 120.5 201.3 36.1 12.3 33.1 27.3 27.1 27.1	15.3 123.2 194.1 266.5 33.5 15.1 123.6 195.2 26.5 33.5 15.5 15.6 15.3 124.9 200.1 35.7 12.0 32.4 26.8 33.8 15.3 123.5 199.1 26.8 33.8 15.3 123.5 199.1 27.1 34.3 15.1 121.6 197.3 36.1 12.3 33.1 27.3 34.4 15.2 120.5 201.3

NOTES ON THE ESTIMATES OF LABOUR INCOME

Labour income is defined as the total of wages, salaries, and supplementary labour payments made to, or on behalf of, residents of Canada, excluding military pay and allowances. The wages and salaries component, which is specified to include living allowances, bonuses, commissions, and "tips", is measured prior to deductions of all kinds (income tax, employees' contributions to the Unemployment Insurance Fund and to welfare and pension funds, etc.). Both money payments and payments in kind are included in the total. The other component, supplementary labour income, comprises payments made by employers on behalf of their employees in order to provide them with future benefits, either definite or contingent. Specifically, these payments include employers' contributions to employee welfare and pension funds, to workmen's compensation and industrial vacation funds, and to the Unemployment Insurance Fund.

The annual estimates of labour income are based in most cases on survey data collected by D.B.S., published accounting records, or information otherwise obtained directly from business or government agencies. In a few cases information is not available for non-census years and projections from census "benchmarks" are made using the best available related indicators. Persons interested in descriptions of sources and methods and of the relationship between labour income and the national accounts are referred to the D.B.S. publication National Accounts. Income and Expenditure: 1926-1956. A separate reference paper dealing with labour income will be released in the near future and will provide additional detailed information of this kind. It will include annual estimates dating from 1926 and monthly or quarterly series from 1947.

The monthly and quarterly income estimates are obtained by applying indicators of short-run change to the estimated annual totals. About four-fifths of aggregate labour income is estimated on the basis of payroll indexes obtained from a monthly survey of establishments normally employing fifteen or more persons (see the D.B.S. monthly publication Employment and Payrolls). For industries not covered by this survey the estimates are based on indexes which are either derived from other sources of payroll information or specially constructed on the basis of related data. A constant number of working days is assumed for each month in order to avoid the effects of differences in numbers of holidays and week-ends.

The most recent monthly or quarterly figures are preliminary and subject to revision in the next issue. In addition, figures for the most recent years are subject to further minor revisions as new annual source materials become available.

The monthly and quarterly figures in this report are presented with one digit after the decimal point, i.e. to the nearest tenth of a million dollars. This is done in order to avoid sudden changes in estimates for small provinces or industries which would occur if the figures were rounded to the nearest million, and it should not be assumed that the estimates are accurate to the nearest tenth of a million.

FOOTNOTES

- (1) Monthly and quarterly figures may not add to annual totals because of rounding.
- (2) Quarterly figures are entered opposite the middle month of the quarter but represent quarterly totals.
- (3) Includes post office wages and salaries.
- (4) Includes Yukon, Northwest Territories, and Canadian residents abroad. The differences between monthly Canada totals and the totals for the ten provinces should not be taken as reliable measures for this group.

72-005





ESTIMATES OF LABOUR INCOME NOVEMBER, 1958

Published by Authority of
The Honourable Gordon Churchill, Minister of Trade and Commerce

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

Labour Division

TABLE OF CONTENTS

		Page
CO	MENTS	3
SU	MMARY TABLE	4
CHA	ARTS	
ı.	Total labour income	5
2.	Manufacturing wages and salaries	5
TAB	<u>LES</u>	
1.	Wages and salaries by industry, and supplementary labour income, Canada	6
2.	Wages and salaries by industry, and supplementary labour income, Canada, adjusted for seasonal variation	7
3.	Labour income by province or region	8
4.	Labour income by province or region, adjusted for seasonal variation	9
5.	Wages and salaries in manufacturing by province or region	10
6.	Wages and salaries in manufacturing by province or region, adjusted for seasonal variation	11
EXP	IANATORY NOTES AND FOOTNOTES	12

Estimates of Labour Income

November 1958

The preliminary labour income estimate for November of \$1,385.5 million is \$4.3 million or 0.3% lower than the revised October figure (\$1,389.3 million). This decline is attributable mainly to the effects of usual seasonal influences. The seasonally adjusted total of \$1,365.9 million showed an increase of \$11.0 million (0.8%) over the \$1,354.9 million total estimated for the previous month. All industries, with the exception of agriculture, mining, and part of the service group, contributed to the rise in the seasonally adjusted total.

A comparison with the November 1957 total reveals an increase over the twelvementh period of \$40.9 million or 3.0%. Average weekly wages and salaries in the "industrial composite" group increased by 3.3% (\$71.55 as compared with \$69.24) over the same period.

Regions

Labour income was up from last month in Quebec and Ontario but declined in the Atlantic and Prairie provinces and in British Columbia. Normal seasonal influences were operative in all areas, but their effects were less conspicuous in Quebec and Ontario than in the other provinces.

All provinces contributed to the October-November increase in the <u>seasonally</u> <u>adjusted</u> series, a situation which has not taken place since last February. Ontario advanced by almost one per cent in contrast to the downward movement from September to October.

November marked the second successive month in which all area estimates were higher than a year ago. In percentage terms the November-to-November increase was appreciably higher than the October-to-October increase.

Manufacturing

Ontario was the only region in which the manufacturing wage-bill advanced from October to November but the rise in this province was of sufficient magnitude to induce a small increase in the Canada total. The settlement of some important industrial disputes was partly responsible for this increase.

The <u>seasonally adjusted</u> estimates also indicate a substantial gain in Ontario with the remaining areas displaying little or no change from the preceding month.

The pattern of year-to-year change in manufacturing was unchanged from the previous month, with the Atlantic Region, Quebec and Ontario down from last year and the Prairie Region and British Columbia up.

Summary of Changes in Monthly Income Estimates

	Percentage Unad ju			hanges djusted		
Labour Income - Regions	Oct./53 to Nov./58	Nov./57 to Nov./58	July/58 to Aug./58	Aug./53 to Sept./58	Sept./53 to Oct./58	Oct./58 to Nov./58
Canada Atlantic Region √uebec Ontario Prairie Region British Columbia	- 0.3 - 0.9 0.2 0.6 - 2.6 - 1.6	3.0 3.9 2.6 1.3 6.3 6.0	- 0.1 - 0.6 - 0.7 - 0.1 1.0	0.5 2.0 - 0.5 0.3 0.5 2.8	* - 0.1 0.4 - 1.3 1.3 2.3	0.8 1.3 0.9 0.8 9.1 1.5
Wages and salaries - Industries						
Mining Manufacturing: Canada Atlantic Region Quebec Ontario Prairie Region British Columbia Transportation, Storage and Communication	- 0.2 0.4 - 1.3 - 0.8 2.1 - 1.4 - 2.2 - 0.6	- 6.7 0.1 - 0.7 - 1.5 - 1.3 4.5 12.2 1.0	0.6 - 0.8 - 1.3 - 1.6 - 0.9 0.7 0.3 0.4	- 1.6 0.3 0.7 - 0.9 2.0 - 0.7 - 2.0 - 0.2	- 1.0 - 1.2 2.0 0.2 - 2.9 2.6 0.5 0.3	- 0.1 0.9 0.0 0.1 1.8 - 0.4 0.5

Summary of Changes in Quarterly Income Estimates

	<u>Unad</u>	iusted		Seasonally	Adjusted	
Labour Income - Provinces	2nd uar. 158 to 3rd uar. 158	3rd.war.'57 to 3rd.war.'58	3rdQuar. 157 to 4thquar. 157	4thQuar.'57 to 1stquar.'58	1stQuar. 158	2ndQuar.'58 to 3rdQuar.'58
Canada Newfoundland Frince Edward Island Nova Scotia New Brunswick Atlantic Region Quebec Ontario Manitoba Saskatchewan Alberta Prairie Region British Columbia	3.2 8.6 4.1 3.5 8.2 6.0 3.0 1.4 4.3 7.6 8.9 7.1 3.3	0.9 - 3.5 - 1.9 1.4 0.3 - 0.1 1.2 1.1 3.5 2.7 5.8 4.3 - 4.7	- 0.9 - 1.8 - 2.1 - 0.2 - 3.1 - 1.5 - 0.6 - 0.6 - 1.4 1.2 *	* 4.77 - 3.2 - 0.8 0.4 0.6 0.6 - 0.5 0.9 1.7 1.3 1.3 0.6	1.6 - 1.9 3.3 1.8 2.6 1.3 1.7 1.6 3.0 2.4 1.8 2.3 - 0.9	0.3 - 4.4 1.1 0.5 0.2 - 0.6 - 0.6 - 0.4 * - 0.1 1.3 0.6 - 1.0
Agriculture, Fishing and Trapping Forestry Mining Manufacturing: Canada Newfoundland Prince Edward Island Nova Scotia New Brunswick Atlantic Region Quebec Ontario Manitoba Saskatchewan Alberta Prairie Region British Columbia Construction Transportation, Storage and Communication Public Utilities Trade Finance and Service Government Non-Military	54.5 14.9 0.6 0.7 1.3 9.1 0.5 5.8 2.6 0.5 - 0.7 3.4 4.9 5.8 4.6 5.8 16.0 3.9 3.0 1.2 - 1.7 6.8	8.7 -25.8 - 4.7 -14.0 33.3 - 8.8 2.5 -5.4 - 1.1 - 2.5 2.2 7.6 1.8 2.8 - 0.8 - 4.4 - 0.9 8.2 3.4 7.9 5.6	- 2.5 -20.6 0.0 - 1.8 - 6.7 0.0 0.0 - 3.2 - 2.3 - 0.4 - 1.4 - 1.4 - 0.9 -	- 4.0 - 1.1 1.7 - 1.5 - 3.6 0.0 - 7.7 - 4.2 - 0.2 - 3.3 0.9 0.9 1.5 - 0.1 5.0 - 4.3 - 0.5 3.1 0.7 1.6 3.9	7.9 4.5 - 2.9 1.5 - 3.8 33.3 0.0 4.0 1.3 0.9 1.7 1.1 1.7 1.6 1.4 3.4 4.2 1.7 3.0 0.5 2.0 1.4	6.8 - 8.7 - 3.5 * - 3.9 0.0 - 1.4 1.3 - 0.9 - 1.5 0.4 1.1 2.5 2.2 1.7 0.9 - 2.0 - 1.2 - 0.3 1.2 0.6 0.6

^{*}Less than 0.1 percent.

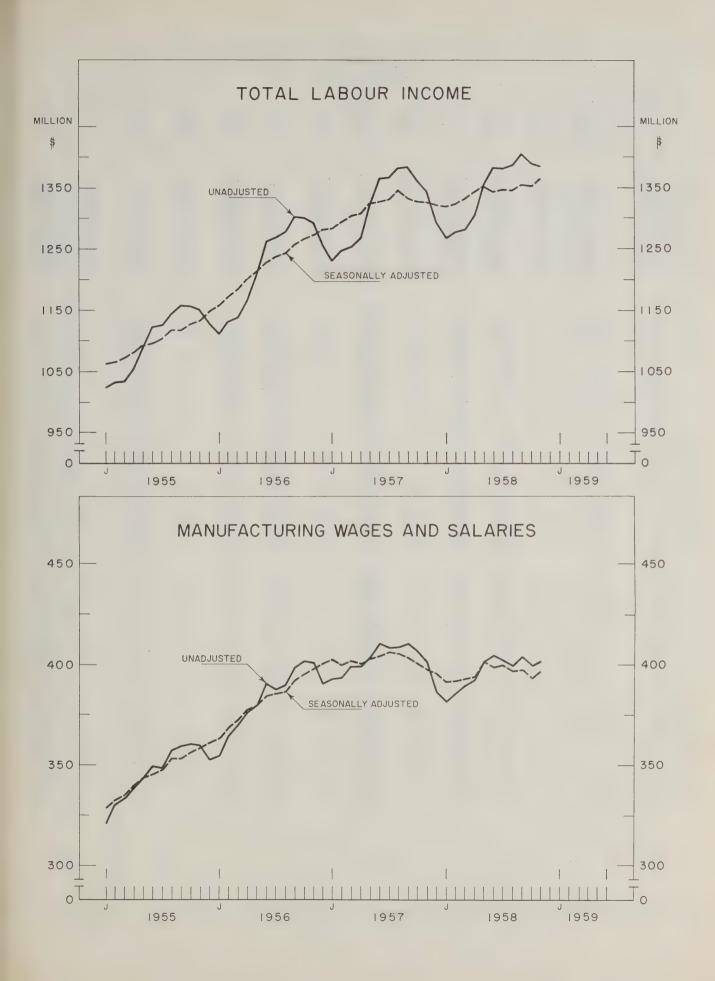


TABLE 1. Wages and Salaries by Industry, and Supplementary Labour Income, Canada¹

						(\$ millions)						
					WAGE	S AND SALA	ARIES						
Year and Month	Agri- culture, Fishing and Trapping ²	Forestry ²	Mining	Manufac- turing	Construc- tion ²	Trans- portation, Storage, and Communi- cation ³	Public Utilities ²	Trade ²	Finance and Service ²	Govern- ment Non- Military ²	Total Wages and Salaries	Supple- mentary Labour Income ²	Total Labour Income
1947 - Total 1948 - Total 1949 - Total 1950 - Total 1951 - Total 1952 - Total 1953 - Total	143 148 150 163 177 181	240 244 190 261 383 313 297	188 230 262 285 343 396 393	2,132 2,462 2,584 2,766 3,270 3,637 3,954	372 468 508 550 637 779 887	741 868 922 952 1,121 1,226 1,320	82 107 129 140 159 179 194	847 990 1,120 1,215 1,393 1,540 1,665	1,002 1,136 1,262 1,353 1,522 1,697 1,860	439 508 581 620 719 829 897	6,186 7,161 7,708 8,305 9,724 10,777	213 253 292 324 379 431	6,399 7,414 8,000 8,629 10,103 11,208
954 - Total 955 - Total 956 - Total 957 - Total	159 158 173 168	310 339 405 371	402 430 489 544	3,903 4,156 4,604 4,821	869 911 1,102 1,189	1,317 1,392 1,537 1,647	204 204 226 252	1,764 1,874 2,072 2,268	2,020 2,155 2,357 2,631	990 1,057 1,164 1,295	11,642 11,938 12,676 14,129 15,186	468 494 539 590 639	12,110 12,432 13,215 14,719 15,825
1955 - Jan. Feb. Mar. Apr.	26.6	74.5	34.6 34.6 33.9	321.0 330.1 333.7	177.6	107.5 108.7 108.4	49.7	440.6	529.3	247.8	980.9 988.3 989.4	128.6	1,023 1,031 1,032
May June	43.0	68.5	33.5 34.5 35.9	338.9 343.9 349.7	220.1	112.3 115.9 118.7	50.8	460.4	543.8	259.1	1,008.0 1,042.9 1,078.1	133.1	1,051 1,087 1,123
July Aug. Sept.	56.6	88.2	36.5 36.7 36.8	348.7 357.2 359.8	272.0	122.1 121.0 121.0	51.7	473.4	526.3	282.3	1,080.0	137.4	1,125
Oct. Nov. Dec.	31.5	108.1	37.7 37.9 37.1	360.5 359.9 352.6	241.1	119.5 119.6 117.6	51.9	499.4	556.0	268.0	1,111.8	139.8	1,158 1,157 1,151
956 - Jan. Feb. Mar. Apr.	27.1	82.9	37.3 38.1 37.9	354.6 364.3 370.0	208.6	115.2 116.7 117.4	52.5	484.8	567.3	265.7	1,083.2 1,065.0 1,083.7 1,091.7	140.8	1,129 1,111 1,130 1,139
May June	44.6	86.9	38.1 40.3 41.2	376.3 379.7 390.3	271.6	120.4 125.3 131.8	54.8	510.7	590.3	288 • 4	1,117.3 1,160.4 1,213.0	146.0	1,165 1,209 1,262
July Aug. Sept.	63.4	110.7	42.2 42.7 43.1	387.4 389.6 398.6	331.6	135.9 135.8 136.9	59•3	525.6	583.0	313.4	1,218.8 1,228.7 1,251.7	150.7	1,268 1,278 1,302
Oct. Nov. Dec.	38.2	124.6	42.9 43.1 42.3	401.8 400.8 3 90.8	290.0	135.4 134.9 131.4	59.0	551.3	616.0	296.1	1,251.2 1,241.7 1,205.7	152.7	1,302 1,292 1,256
957 - Jan. Feb. Mar. Apr.	26.4	93.1	43.4 44.1 43.3 42.5	393.0 393.7 399.1 399.1	247.2	122.0 129.6 127.4 132.0	58.1	538.3	628.6	290.1	1,180.2 1,195.8 1,201.4	153.5	1,230 1,247 1,253
May June July	40.8	88.4	44.6	403.4	300.6	136.8 143.4	62.2	564.5	662.6	318.4	1,216.5 1,268.3 1,311.8	158.7	1,268 1,321 1,365
Aug. Sept.	63.1	101.7	47.0 47.5 47.3	408.6 408.8 410.4	350.8	146.5 148.3 144.1	65.7	572.8	654.6	355•6	1,312.3 1,330.1 1,330.4	162.8	1,366 1,384 1,385
Oct. Nov. Dec.	37.4	88.0	46.0 46.2 45.7	407.0 401.4 386.1	290.4	142.4 140.6 134.3	65.7	592.5	685.1	330.6	1,308.9 1,289.9 1,240.6	163.6	1,363 1,344 1,294
58 - Jan. Feb. Mar. Apr.	26.2	64.7	46.0 46.5 45.8	381.9 385.5 389.8	229.1	130.3 132.2 130.3	65.2	567.1	692.3	331.7	1,213.6 1,222.6 1,228.4	163.5	1,267 1,277 1,283
May June	44.4	65.7	43.9 44.9 45.6	392.3 401.3 404.9	289.1	134.6 141.0 143.1	69.0	585.4	718.0	351.7	1,248.6 1,298.6 1,327.7	168.4	1,304. 1,354. 1,384.
July Aug. Sept. Oct. Nov. Dec.	68.6	75. 5	45.0 45.5 44.7 43.2 43.1	402.2 399.8 404.7 400.0 401.7	335.3	145.7 145.7 143.5 142.9 142.0	71.1	592.2	706.0	375.5	1,325.2	172.0	1,382, 1,385, 1,405, 1,389, 1,385,

TABLE 2. Wages and Salaries by Industry, and Supplementary Labour Income, Canada; Adjusted for Seasonal Variation
(\$ millions)

					WAGE	S AND SAL	ARIES						
Year and Month	Agri- culture, Fishing and Trapping ²	Forestry ²	Mining	Manufac- turing	Construc- tion ²	Trans- portation, Storage, and Communi- cation ³	Public Utilities ²	Trade ²	Finance and Service ²	Govern- ment Non- Military ²	Total Wages and Salaries	Supple- mentary Labour Income ²	Total Labou Income
947 - Total 948 - Total 949 - Total 949 - Total 950 - Total 951 - Total 952 - Total 953 - Total 954 - Total 955 - Total 956 - Total 957 - Total	14,3 148 150 163 177 181 175 159 158 173 168	240 244 190 261 383 313 297 310 339 405 371	188 230 262 285 343 396 393 402 430 489 544	2,132 2,462 2,584 2,766 3,270 3,637 3,954 3,903 4,156 4,604 4,821	372 468 508 550 637 779 887 869 911 1,102 1,189	741 868 922 952 1,121 1,226 1,320 1,317 1,392 1,537 1,647	82 107 129 140 159 179 194 204 204 226 252	847 990 1,120 1,215 1,393 1,540 1,665 1,764 1,874 2,072 2,268	1,002 1,136 1,262 1,353 1,522 1,697 1,860 2,020 2,155 2,357 2,631	439 508 581 620 719 829 897 990 1,057 1,164 1,295	6,186 7,161 7,708 8,305 9,724 10,777 11,642 11,938 12,676 14,129 15,186	213 253 292 324 379 431 468 494 539 590 639	6,399 7,414 8,000 8,629 10,103 11,208 12,110 12,432 13,215 14,719 15,825
955 - Jan. Feb. Mar.	41.1	80.9	34.7 35.0 35.0	328 •2 332 •8 335 •0	217.3	112.3 113.2 114.6	51.0	451.6	528.1	259.0	1,020.2 1,022.3 1,027.3	130.2	1,063 1,065 1,071
Apr. May June	42.4	81.3	35.0 34.9 35.6	339.6 343.9 345.3	222.5	115.3 116.0 115.5	50.8	462.4	534.5	259.7	1,036.7 1,046.7 1,051.3	133.2	1,080 1,091 1,096
July Aug. Sept.	38.7	86.2	35.8 36.1 36.1	347.7 353.7 353.5	232.6	116.4 116.2 116.9	50.3	473.3	539.7	267.5	1,057.2 1,070.8 1,072.7	136.3	1,102
Oct. Nov. Dec.	36.0	91.0	36.8 37.1 37.4	356.3 358.5 361.2	238.5	117.1 118.7 120.0	51.9	486.6	552.6	270.8	1,080.9 1,088.4 1,101.2	139.6	1,127
956 - Jan. Feb. Mar.	42.6	92.0	37.6 38.4 39.1	363.3 368.8 372.3	255.2	120.6 122.0 124.3	53.9	497.3	566.7	278.4	1,110.2 1,125.2 1,137.1 1,153.5	142.5	1,157 1,172 1,185 1,201
Apr. May June	44.0	102.1	39.9 40.7 40.7	377.5 379.7 384.2	273.7	124.4 126.0 127.9 129.3	55.1	511.7	580.1	289.2	1,164.3	146.1	1,213
July Aug. Sept.	43.4	105.1	41.2 41.7 42.2 42.3	385.8 386.5 392.0 395.9	283.0	130.1 132.0 132.4	57.7	525.3	597.6	296.6	1,195.0 1,205.7 1,216.0	149.4	1,244
Oct. Nov. Dec.	43.3	106.0	42.6 42.9	398.0 400.4	289.7	133.4	58.9	537.7	612.4	299.4	1,223.0	152.4	1,27
957 - Jan. Feb. Mar.	41.0	103.1	43.9 44.3 44.6 44.6	402.6 399.7 401.9 400.7	300.4	127.9 135.6 135.2 137.0	60.0	552.6	628.2	304.1	1,230.5 1,242.4 1,252.2 1,255.9	155.6	1,28; 1,29; 1,30; 1,30;
Apr. May June July	40.8	101.5	45.1 45.8 45.7	403.3 404.2 406.4	300.8	137.9 139.0 139.2	62.6	564.7	650.9	319.4	1,269.5 1,272.9 1,278.6	158.7	1,32
Aug. Sept. Oct.	43.4	93.0	46.0 45.6	405 • 4 403 • 4 400 • 5	297.2	141.6 139.0 139.0	63.8	572.8	671.0	336.7	1,291.8 1,280.3 1,273.7		1,34. 1,33. 1,32
Nov. Dec.	42.3	73.8	45.9 46.3	397.5 395.7	290.4	138.8 137.6	65.3	577.9	680.9	334.5	1,271.3	163.0	1,32
958 - Jan. Feb. Mar.	40.6	73.0	46.5 46.6 47.1	391.3 391.8 392.6	277.9	136.6 138.3 138.3	67.3	581.7	691.5	347.7	1,263.7 1,268.7 1,276.4		1,31 1,32 1,33
Apr. May June	43.8	76.3	46.2 45.3 44.6	393.9 401.3 398.6	289.7	139.8 141.9 138.4	69.3	584.6	705.2	352.5	1,285.7 1,297.7 1,288.0		1,34 1,35 1,34
July Aug. Sept. Oct. Nov. Dec.	46.8	69.7	43.9 44.1 43.4 43.0 42.9	399.8 396.7 397.9 393.3 396.9	283.9	138.1 138.6 138.3 139.4 139.9	69.1	591.9	723.6	354•6	1,292.0 1,290.8 1,297.6 1,297.5 1,308.1	170.4	1,34 1,34 1,35 1,35 1,36

TABLE 3. Labour Income by Province or Region 1

						1					1		
Year and Month	Newfound- land ²	Prince Edward Island ²	Nova Scotia ²	New Brunswick ²	Total Atlantic Region	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba ²	Saskat- chewan ²	Alberta ²	Total Prairie Region	British Columbia	Canada4
1947 - Total 1948 - Total 1949 - Total 1950 - Total 1951 - Total 1952 - Total 1953 - Total 1954 - Total 1955 - Total 1955 - Total 1956 - Total 1957 - Total	106 116 138 151 170 177 188 210 225	18 19 21 22 25 28 29 31 33 36 38	266 267 281 289 331 367 384 390 408 453 482	178 198 199 209 251 259 272 279 298 332 335	462 484 607 636 745 805 855 877 927 1,031	1,756 2,007 2,097 2,237 2,634 2,908 3,127 3,213 3,402 3,790 4,055	2,658 3,105 3,346 3,624 4,258 4,718 5,066 5,189 5,526 6,140 6,676	330 383 410 437 499 551 600 604 634 699 762	219 243 263 278 315 350 411 439 450 501 548	323 386 438 486 562 643 751 784 842 948 999	872 1,012 1,111 1,201 1,376 1,544 1,762 1,827 1,926 2,148 2,309	641 794 825 915 1,071 1,210 1,276 1,298 1,401 1,563 1,654	6,399 7,414 8,000 8,629 10,103 11,208 12,110 12,432 13,215 14,719 15,825
1955 - Jan. Feb. Mar.	40.1	7.3	96.6	70.5	70.9 71.5 72.1	265.6 266.3 262.5	431.9	148.8	103.9	193.3	149.6	102.9	1,023.
Apr. May	45.4	8.4	101.2	71.7	72.0 75.5	267.4 276.2	441.1 448.4 457.8	156.8	111.9	206.3	148.1 149.7 158.4	106.3 111.5 116.2	1,032.6 1,051.6 1,087.3
June July Aug.	53.0	8.4	104.7	77.2	79.2 80.0 81.3	284.7 285.9 293.1	467.8 463.2 470.3	164.5	119.9	226.7	166.9 169.4 170.8	121.3 123.8 125.9	1,123.2 1,125.2 1,144.2
Sept. Oct. Nov. Dec.	49.9	8.5	105.2	78.1	82.0 81.0 80.8 79.9	298.9 300.7 303.2	478.6 477.9 477.9	163.8	114.5	216.0	170.9 169.3 165.0	125.0 125.9 121.4	1,158.2
1956 - Jan. Feb.	44.5	7.9	106.1	78.0	78.9 79.7	297.9 288.9 291.6	473.8 468.1 478.9	161.4	108.0	212.1	160.0 159.1 160.3	113.5 116.9	1,129.'
Mar. Apr. May	50.1	9.1	111.4	80.1	77.9 77.4 83.8	290.5 297.0 307.9	485.8 495.9 506.1	172.3	123.0	234.6	162.1 166.0 177.1	119.4 125.3 130.5	1,139.0 1,165.2 1,209.0
June July Aug	59.5	9.6	118.2	87.7	89.5 91.2 92.1	323.4 323.2 328.0	521.3 520.5 521.0	184.0	137.3	258.0	186.8 191.1 193.8	137.3 138.4 139.6	1,262.5 1,268.6 1,278.8
Sept. Oct. Nov. Dec.	56.0	9.3	117.2	86.3	91.7 91.3 90.0 87.5	336.0 338.0 338.7 327.2	534.0 539.1 538.5 531.2	181.1	132.3	243.7	194.4 190.7 185.9	142.0 138.6 135.2	1,302.5 1,302.1 1,292.7
1957 - Jan. Feb. Mar.	49.5	8.2	115.2	81.9	85.0 85.6	318.9 323.2	525 •8 528 •8	177.1	123.8	231.8	180.5 175.7 178.6	126.2 121.5 126.8	1,256.5 1,230.9 1,247.0
Apr. May June	56.1	9.6	120.1	82.2	84.2 83.6 89.8 94.6	320.8 323.5 335.3 345.6	534.2 541.3 556.9 570.5	189.9	137.3	247.0	178.4 179.8 191.9 202.5	131.4 136.2 142.5 147.8	1,253.0 1,268.6 1,321.2 1,365.5
July Aug. Sept.	62.6	10.4	125.3	88.2	95.5 96.1 94.9	345.6 349.3 354.6	569.8 575.8 575.0	201.8	149.2	267.6	204.4 207.2 207.0	146.3 151.0 148.9	1,366.2 1,384.4 1,385.0
Oct. Nov. Dec.	56.7	9.5	121.6	82.9	92.6 90.2 87.9	352.9 348.7 335.8	572.4 571.9 553.5	192.7	137.3	252.2	199.4 194.8 188.0	141.7 134.5 125.4	1,363.6 1,344.6 1,294.9
1958 - Jan. Feb. Mar.	51.0	8.4	117.7	80.1	85.2 86.1 85.9	327.6 328.6	544.0 545.6	186.6	127.8	241.2	184.7 185.0	121.6	1,267.8
Apr. May June	55.6	9.8	122.7	81.8	85.2 90.7	328.1 333.5 345.3	548.9 557.7 572.7	200.1	142.5	259.9	185.9 189.3 202.2	129.5 133.3 138.8	1,283.2 1,304.0 1,354.8
July Aug. Sept. Oct. Nov. Dec.	60.4	10.2	127.0	88.5	94.0 95.3 94.6 96.2 94.5 93.7	351.4 352.4 352.1 357.1 357.3 357.9	583.6 578.7 576.0 584.0 575.6 579.2	208.8	153•3	283.0	211.0 212.2 215.9 217.0 212.4 207.0	139.4 138.0 141.6 145.6 144.9 142.6	1,384.5 1,382.1 1,385.6 1,405.3 1,389.8 1,385.5

TABLE 4. Labour Income by Province or Region 1 Adjusted for Seasonal Variation
(\$ millions)

Year and Month	Newfound- land ²	Prince Edward Island ²	Nova Scotia ²	New Brunswi ck ²	Total Atlantic Region	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba ²	Saskat- chewan ²	Alberta ²	Total Prairie Region	British Columbia	Canada4
1947 - Total 1948 - Total x1949 - Total 1950 - Total 1951 - Total 1952 - Total 1953 - Total 1954 - Total 1955 - Total 1956 - Total 1957 - Total	106 116 138 151 170 177 188 210 225	18 19 21 22 25 28 29 31 33 36 38	266 267 281 289 331 367 384 390 408 453 482	178 198 199 209 251 259 272 279 293 332 335	462 484 607 636 745 805 855 877 1,031	1,756 2,007 2,097 2,237 2,634 2,908 3,127 3,213 3,402 3,790 4,055	2,658 3,105 3,346 3,624 4,258 4,718 5,066 5,189 5,526 6,140 6,676	330 383 410 437 499 551 600 604 634 699 762	219 243 263 278 315 350 411 439 450 501 548	323 386 438 486 562 643 751 784 842 948 999	872 1,012 1,111 1,201 1,376 1,544 1,762 1,827 1,926 2,148 2,309	641 794 825 915 1,071 1,210 1,276 1,298 1,401 1,563	6,399 7,414 8,000 8,629 10,103 11,208 12,110 12,432 13,215 14,719 15,325
1955 - Jan. Feb. Mar. Apr. May June July Aug. Sept. Oct. Nov. Dec.	45.4 46.5 47.6 48.9	7.9 8.3 8.0 8.4	99.6 101.3 102.3 104.9	72.0 73.5 74.8 77.2	74.1 74.4 76.4 76.6 76.6 76.6 77.8 78.3 78.7 79.7 81.0	273.7 274.3 274.8 277.1 280.0 280.9 283.3 287.0 288.4 290.5 294.0 298.4	442.3 446.1 449.3 453.9 458.0 458.8 460.2 466.3 468.5 470.1 473.8 478.3	155.3 157.0 158.5 163.1	112.5 111.9 112.3 113.6	205.3 207.9 212.6	158.1 157.3 157.7 157.3 158.9 160.1 160.4 161.2 161.8 163.5 164.1 165.5	113.0 113.2 111.9 113.5 114.6 115.8 117.6 118.8 117.6 121.1 121.2	1,063.3 1,065.7 1,071.0 1,080.3 1,091.1 1,096.0 1,102.3 1,116.3 1,118.4 1,127.1 1,134.9
1956 - Jan. Feb. Mar. Apr. May June July Aug Sept. Oct. Nov. Dec.	50.4 51.4 53.5 54.8	8.8 8.8 9.1	109.1 111.7 115.3 116.9	80.0 82.4 84.5 85.2	82.1 83.1 83.1 83.2 84.9 86.2 87.1 87.7 87.6 88.5 88.9 88.7	298.6 301.5 304.7 308.9 311.7 317.6 319.3 321.2 323.6 326.2 328.4 328.7	480.8 489.9 495.9 502.1 505.3 510.9 515.6 523.3 529.9 533.0 537.4	168.2 172.6 177.2 180.3	117.4 123.2 128.2 131.8	225.9 236.2 241.8 244.5	168.4 170.3 172.8 175.6 177.5 178.9 180.9 182.8 183.5 184.7 185.4	124.9 125.7 126.1 127.9 128.7 130.5 131.5 131.3 133.3 133.5 134.8	1,157.3 1,172.7 1,185.0 1,201.9 1,213.0 1,228.1 1,238.3 1,244.8 1,255.3 1,266.5 1,273.9 1,281.6
1957 - Jan. Feb. Mar. Apr. May June July Aug. Sept. Oct. Nov. Dec.	56.1 57.2 56.3	9.2 9.4 9.7	118.2 120.4 122.0 121.7	84.2 84.6 84.6 82.0	88.5 89.4 89.8 90.1 90.7 90.3 90.3 91.4 90.4 89.9 89.2 89.4	329.8 334.3 336.7 336.7 339.4 338.3 340.4 341.7 340.5 339.3 338.2 338.5	540.5 541.9 545.8 548.5 555.3 558.9 563.2 570.9 563.2 570.9 563.4 564.2	184.7 190.3 193.9	134.6 137.4 138.3	246.7 248.4 250.3 253.3	186.2 189.6 190.2 190.5 192.2 193.4 193.4 195.0 194.6 193.5 194.4	134.0 136.6 138.7 138.9 140.2 140.1 139.2 141.6 139.6 136.9 134.1 134.1	1,282.0 1,294.3 1,304.4 1,308.4 1,322.5 1,326.1 1,332.1 1,345.6 1,334.3 1,327.9 1,325.6
1958 - Jan. Feb. Mar. Apr. May June July Aug. Sept. Oct. Nov. Dec.	57.9 56.8 54.3	9.2 9.5 9.6	120.7 122.9 123.5	82.3 84.4 84.6	88.5 89.7 91.9 92.0 91.6 90.0 90.4 89.9 91.7 91.6	338.8 339.8 344.2 347.1 348.3 344.2 346.9 344.5 342.7 343.9 347.1	559.1 559.6 560.7 565.1 570.4 571.6 571.3 570.3 572.6 565.4 570.1	194.4 200.2 200.3	139.1 142.4 142.3	256.6 261.1 264.5	195.6 196.2 198.3 200.6 202.1 201.0 200.7 202.7 203.7 206.3 206.6	134.2 136.6 136.6 135.9 131.7 131.2 132.5 136.2 140.0 142.2	1,318.6 1,323.8 1,331.9 1,341.6 1,353.9 1,344.1 1,347.6 1,354.8 1,356.9

TABLE 5. Wages and Salaries in Manufacturing by Province or Region 1 (\$ millions)

Year and Month	New- foundland ²	Prince Edward Island ²	Nova Scotia ²	New Brunswick ²	Total Atlantic Region	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba ²	Saskat- chewan ²	Alberta ²	Total Prairie Region	British Columbia	Canada
1947 - Total 1948 - Total 1949 - Total 1950 - Total 1951 - Total 1952 - Total 1953 - Total 1954 - Total 1955 - Total 1956 - Total 1956 - Total 1957 - Total	18 19 23 26 27 31 29 32 35	2222333334	47 53 54 54 64 76 76 77 85 92	40 45 45 47 54 57 61 57 57 63 62	89 100 119 122 143 162 167 163 166 183 193	680 773 808 850 1,003 1,121 1,220 1,210 1,273 1,410 1,479	1,058 1,235 1,298 1,407 1,664 1,846 2,019 1,963 2,099 2,326 2,432	71 81 86 88 100 112 121 116 122 135 141	20 21 22 23 26 30 33 34 35 39 45	43 51 54 58 69 82 93 97 107 118 130	134 153 162 169 195 224 247 247 264 292 316	171 200 197 218 265 283 301 320 354 393 401	2,132 2,462 2,534 2,766 3,270 3,637 3,954 3,903 4,156 4,604 4,821
1955 - Jan. Feb. Mar.	6.6	0.6	17.9	13.3	12.5 12.9	98.8 101.0	162.4 168.7	28.6	8.1	24.6	20.4	26.8 27.1	321.0 330.1
Apr. May	7.3	0.8	19.2	14.0	13.0 13.5 13.6	101.0 102.3 104.0	171.5 174.2 175.9	29.3	8.6	26.2	20.5 20.8 21.5	27.5 28.0 28.3	333.7 338.9 343.9
June July Aug.	7.5	0.9	19.7	14.9	14.2 14.2 14.6	105.4 105.9 109.8	177.7 174.5 178.0	31.4	9.1	28.2	22.3 22.8 22.9	30.0 31.2 31.8	349.7 348.7 357.2
Sept. Oct. Nov.	7.2	0.8	19.9	14.5	14.2 14.3 14.2	110.9 112.1 112.0	179.9 179.3				23.0 23.4	31.7 31.4	359.8 360.5
Dec.	100	0.0	47 • 7	14.07	13.9	109.5	180.1 177.0	32.2	8.9	27.7	23.0 22.4	30.5 29.6	359.9 352.6
1956 - Jan. Feb. Mar.	7.2	0.6	20.1	14.7	14.2 14.3 14.1	110.3 111.6 111.4	177.9 185.3 190.2	32.1	8.7	27.4	22.4 22.7 23.1	29.6 30.3 31.0	354.6 364.3 370.0
Apr. May June	7.9	0.8	21.4	15.5	14.4 15.3 15.9	113.8 115.0 119.1	193.2 193.1 196.6	33.7	9.6	29.2	23.3 24.0	31.6 32.2	376.3 379.7
July Aug. Sept.	8.6	0.9	22.1	16.7	16.0 16.3	117.6	194.4 191.5	34.6	10.1	30.9	25.2 25.1 25.1	33.7 34.2 35.1	390.3 387.4 389.6
Oct. Nov. Dec.	8.1	0.9	21.3	15.9	16.0 15.7 15.4 15.1	123.3 123.6 123.2 119.8	198.7 202.6 203.4 199.2	34.6	10.3	30.7	25 • 4 25 • 5 25 • 2 24 • 9	35.2 34.4 33.5 31.8	398.6 401.8 400.8 390.8
957 - Jan. Feb. Mar.	8.0	0.9	22.2	15.5	15.4 15.6	121.1 122.1	200.6 198.8	34.2	10.2	31.1	24.9 25.2	30.9 32.2	393.0 393.7
Apr. May June	9.1	1.0	23.0	15.8	15.6 15.8 16.3	122.6 121.4 122.3	202.4 202.9 203.6	35.3	11.2	32.7	25.4 25.4 26.5	33.1 33.5 34.6	399.1 399.1 403.4
July Aug.	9.3	0.9	24.0	16.1	16.8 17.1 16.5	124.3 123.4 125.1	206.6 204.9 202.9	36.1	11.9	33.8	27.3 27.3 27.4	35.6 35.8 36.8	410.6 408.6 408.8
Sept. Oct. Nov.	8.2	0.9	22.6	14.7	16.7 15.9 15.5	126.6 125.7 124.4	203 . 7 204 . 9 204 . 5	35.1	11.7	32.2	27.1 26.8 26.6	36.1 33.6 30.4	410.4 407.0 401.4
Dec. 958 - Jan.					15.0	120.4	196.2				25.6	28.8	386.1
Feb. Mar. Apr.	7.4	0.9	21.1	14.5	14.7	120.5 121.5	192.8 195.2	34.5	11.2	30.9	25 • 5 25 • 8	31.9 32.5	381.9 385.5 389.8
May June	7.9	1.1	21.8	15.6	14.7 15.5 16.2	121.9 123.5 123.7	197.1 201.0 202.4	35.7	12.2	32.5	25.8 26.9 27.7	32.8 34.2 34.9	392.3 401.3 404.9
July Aug. Sept.	8.0	1.2	21.9	16.5	16.0 15.7 15.9	123.3 123.3 123.9	199.1 195.5 201.5	36.9	12.8	34.4	28.0 28.2 27.9	35.7 36.6 35.5	402.2 399.8 404.7
Oct. Nov. Dec.					15.6 15.4	123.5 122.5	197.8				28.2	34.8 34.1	400.0

TABLE 6. Wages and Salaries in Manufacturing by Province or Region ¹ Adjusted for Seasonal Variation (\$ millions)

1947 - Total 1948 - Total d949 - Total 1950 - Total 1951 - Total 1952 - Total 1953 - Total 1954 - Total	- - 18	2											
1955 - Total 1956 - Total 1957 - Total	19 23 26 27 31 29 32 35	2 2 2 3 3 3 3 3 3 4	47 53 54 54 64 76 76 77 85 92	40 45 45 47 54 57 61 57 63 62	89 100 119 122 143 162 167 163 166 183 193	680 773 808 850 1,003 1,121 1,220 1,210 1,273 1,410 1,479	1,058 1,235 1,298 1,407 1,664 1,846 2,019 1,963 2,099 2,326 2,432	71 81 86 88 100 112 121 116 122 135 141	20 21 22 23 26 30 33 34 35 39 45	43 51 54 58 69 82 93 97 107 118 130	134 153 162 169 195 224 247 247 264 292 316	171 200 197 218 265 283 301 320 354 393 401	2,132 2,462 2,584 2,766 3,270 3,637 3,954 3,903 4,156 4,604 4,821
1955 - Jan. Feb. Mar. Apr. May June	7.2 7.3	0.6	18.1	13.7	12.9 13.2 13.5 13.7 13.6 13.7	100.3 101.6 101.8 103.2 104.8 105.1	165.3 168.7 170.3 172.7 174.8 175.2	29.2	8.4	25.5	21.0 21.0 21.1 21.3 21.7 21.8	28.7 28.3 28.3 28.7 29.0	328 • 2 332 • 8 335 • 0 339 • 6 343 • 9 345 • 3
July Aug. Sept. Oct. Nov.	7.1 7.2	0.9	19.4	14.3	13.8 14.0 13.9 14.3 14.2	106.6 108.4 108.4 110.0	175.4 178.9 178.7 178.4 179.9	30.9	8.7 9.0	27.1	22.1 22.3 22.3 22.9 22.9	29.6 29.8 30.0 30.5 30.7	347.7 353.7 353.5 356.3 358.5
Dec. 1956 - Jan. Feb. Mar.	7.8	0.8	20.5	15.3	14.8 14.8 14.8	111.7 112.1 112.6 112.8	180.7 181.5 186.1 189.0	32.7	9.1	28.3	23.1 23.1 23.3 23.7	31.8 31.8 31.8 32.0	361.2 363.3 368.8 372.3
Apr. May June July Aug.	7.7 8.1	0.8	21.1	15.5	14.7 15.1 15.3 15.4 15.6	115.2 116.1 118.1 118.2 119.7	191.3 192.0 193.8 195.0 193.0	33.8	9•4 9•8	29.1	23.9 24.0 24.4 24.4 24.5	32.3 32.4 32.6 32.7 33.3	377.5 379.7 384.2 385.8 386.5
Sept. Oct. Nov. Dec.	8.3	0.9	21.8	16.2	15.6 15.6 15.7 15.9	120.2 121.0 121.7 122.1	197.9 200.8 202.0 203.3	34.6	10.3	30.7	24.8 24.9 25.2 25.5	33.3 33.4 33.5 33.5	392.0 395.9 398.0 400.4
1957 - Jan. Feb. Mar. Apr. Hay	8.6 8.9	0.9	22.6	16.0	15.9 16.0 16.2 16.2 16.1	123.1 123.4 124.2 123.1 123.5	204.3 200.6 201.3 201.2 202.8	34•9 35•2	10.7	32.1	25.7 25.9 26.1 26.0 26.4	33.3 33.8 34.1 34.2 34.5	402.6 399.7 401.9 400.7 403.3
June July Aug. Sept. Oct.	8.9	0.9	23.3	15.4	16.2 16.3 16.0 16.2 15.9	123.1 123.8 123.1 123.2 122.9	203.7 205.1 204.8 203.2 202.7	35.5	11.6	32.7	26.4 26.5 26.7 26.6 26.3	34.5 34.4 34.6 34.2 32.7	404.2 406.2 405.2 403.4 400.5
Nov. Dec.	8.3	0.9	23.3	14.9	15.8 15.7 15.0 15.1	122.8 122.8 122.6 121.9	201.9 200.2 196.1 194.9	35.0 35.3	11.7	32.4	26.5 26.3 26.2 26.3	30.4 30.4 31.1 33.6	397.5 395.7 391.5
Feb. Mar. Apr. May June	3.0 7.7	1.2	21.5	15.6	15.3 15.1 15.3 15.6	123.2 123.6 124.9 122.5	194.1 195.2 200.1 199.9	35.7	12.0	32.4	26.5 26.5 26.8 26.8	33.5 33.5 34.2 33.8	392.6 393.9 401.3 398.6 399.8
July Aug. Sept. Oct. Nov. Dec.	7.4	1.2	21.2	15.8	15.3 15.1 15.2 15.5 15.5	123.5 121.6 120.5 120.7 120.9	199.1 197.3 201.3 195.4 198.8	36.1	12.3	33.1	27.1 27.3 27.1 27.8 27.7	34.3 34.4 33.7 33.9 34.0	399 • 6 396 • 6 397 • 6 393 • 6

NOTES ON THE ESTIMATES OF LABOUR INCOME

Labour income is defined as the total of wages, salaries, and supplementary labour payments made to, or on behalf of, residents of Canada, excluding military pay and allowances. The wages and salaries component, which is specified to include living allowances, bonuses, commissions, and "tips", is measured prior to deductions of all kinds (income tax, employees' contributions to the Unemployment Insurance Fund and to welfare and pension funds, etc.). Both money payments and payments in kind are included in the total. The other component, supplementary labour income, comprises payments made by employers on behalf of their employees in order to provide them with future benefits, either definite or contingent. Specifically, these payments include employers' contributions to employee welfare and pension funds, to workmen's compensation and industrial vacation funds, and to the Unemployment Insurance Fund.

The annual estimates of labour income are based in most cases on survey data collected by D.B.S., published accounting records, or information otherwise obtained directly from business or government agencies. In a few cases information is not available for non-census years and projections from census "benchmarks" are made using the best available related indicators. Persons interested in descriptions of sources and methods and of the relationship between labour income and the national accounts are referred to the D.B.S. publication National Accounts. Income and Expenditure: 1926-1956. A separate reference paper dealing with labour income will be released in the near future and will provide additional detailed information of this kind. It will include annual estimates dating from 1926 and monthly or quarterly series from 1947.

The monthly and quarterly income estimates are obtained by applying indicators of short-run change to the estimated annual totals. About four-fifths of aggregate labour income is estimated on the basis of payroll indexes obtained from a monthly survey of establishments normally employing fifteen or more persons (see the D.B.S. monthly publication Employment and Payrolls). For industries not covered by this survey the estimates are based on indexes which are either derived from other sources of payroll information or specially constructed on the basis of related data. A constant number of working days is assumed for each month in order to avoid the effects of differences in numbers of holidays and week-ends.

The most recent monthly or quarterly figures are preliminary and subject to revision in the next issue. In addition, figures for the most recent years are subject to further minor revisions as new annual source materials become available.

The monthly and quarterly figures in this report are presented with one digit after the decimal point, i.e. to the nearest tenth of a million dollars. This is done in order to avoid sudden changes in estimates for small provinces or industries which would occur if the figures were rounded to the nearest million, and it should not be assumed that the estimates are accurate to the nearest tenth of a million.

FOOTNOTES

- (1) Monthly and quarterly figures may not add to annual totals because of rounding.
- (2) Quarterly figures are entered opposite the middle month of the quarter but represent quarterly totals.
- (3) Includes post office wages and salaries.
- (4) Includes Yukon, Northwest Territories, and Canadian residents abroad. The differences between monthly Canada totals and the totals for the ten provinces should not be taken as reliable measures for this group.

72-005

MONTHLY



ESTIMATES OF LABOUR INCOME DECEMBER, 1958

Published by Authority of
The Honourable Gordon Churchill, Minister of Trade and Commerce

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

Labour Division

TABLE OF CONTENTS

		Paga
CON	aænts	Page 3
SUM	MARY TABLE	4
CHA	ARTS	
1.	Total labour income	5
2.	Manufacturing wages and salaries	5
TAB	RLES CONTRACTOR OF THE PROPERTY OF THE PROPERT	
1.	Wages and salaries by industry, and supplementary labour income, Canada	6
2.	Wages and salaries by industry, and supplementary labour income, Canada, adjusted for seasonal variation	7
3.	Labour income by province or region	8
4.	Labour income by province or region, adjusted for seasonal variation	9
5.	Wages and salaries in manufacturing by province or region	10
6.	Wages and salaries in manufacturing by province or region, adjusted for seasonal variation	11
EXP	LANATORY NOTES AND FOOTNOTES	12

Estimates of Labour Income

December 1958

Labour income in December fell to \$1,359.0 million, a drop of \$27.8 million or 2.0% from November. The effects of normal seasonal influences were reflected in most of the industrial components. However, in seasonally adjusted form the income total advanced during the month by \$20.3 million or 1.5% to \$1,388.0 million. Forestry and mining were down slightly from last month, but these losses were offset by gains in the remaining industries.

The preliminary 1958 annual labour income total of \$16,180.0 million is \$355.2 million or 2.2% higher than the 1957 total, with higher wage rates accounting for most of this increase. Forestry, which displayed a rather sharp decline, together with transportation, mining and manufacturing did not share in the annual increase (a number of industrial disputes had an important effect on the latter two industries). The service-producing industries, with expansion of their staffs coupled with higher wage rates, were mainly responsible for the income gain. Increases of between 4 and 11% were recorded in trade, finance, insurance and real estate, government service, non-government service, public utilities and communications.

Regions

Labour income was lower than last month in all five regions, reflecting the usual seasonal influences. However, all regions recorded advances in the seasonally adjusted series, with Ontario, the Prairie Region and British Columbia up substantially and the Atlantic Region and Quebec showing smaller advances.

On the basis of preliminary annual totals for 1958, Newfoundland and British Columbia were slightly below the 1957 income level. The prairie provinces exhibited the largest relative increases with an overall gain of about 5.2%. Quebec and Ontario were up by 2.1 and 2.2%, respectively.

Manufacturing

The December decline in manufacturing wages and salaries which occurred in all provinces was also seasonal in nature. In the <u>seasonally adjusted</u> series, Quebec was the only area to fall below the November estimate although this drop was a small one. Ontario exhibited the largest increase for the second successive month.

Preliminary annual totals for 1958 as compared with 1957 present a varied picture. Newfoundland, Nova Scotia, Quebec and Ontario were down from last year. Gains recorded in the other provinces were not great enough to offset these declines.

Summary of Changes in Monthly Income Estimates

		ge Changes justed		Percentage Changes Seasonally Adjusted				
Labour Income - Regions	Hov./58 to Dec./58	Dec./57 to Dec./58	Aug./58 to Sept./58	Sept./58 to Oct./58	Oct./58 to Nov./58	Nov./58 to Dec./58		
Canada Atlantic Region Quebec Ontario Prairie Region British Columbia	- 2.0 - 2.2 - 3.3 - 0.7 - 1.3 - 5.0	5.0 4.1 3.2 4.1 8.9 7.6	0.5 2.0 - 0.5 0.3 0.5 2.8	* - 0.1 0.4 - 1.3 1.3 2.8	1.0 1.2 1.1 1.0 0.3 1.1	1.7 0.3 0.7 2.1 2.4 2.1		
Wages and Salaries - Industries								
Mining Manufacturing: Canada Atlantic Region Auebec Ontario Frairie Region British Columbi Transportation, Storage and Com	- 3.4 - 0.9 - 1.8 - 4.1	- 7.8 1.9 - 1.3 - 1.8 2.1 7.4 13.2 4.0	- 1.6 0.3 0.7 - 0.9 2.0 - 0.7 - 2.0 - 0.2	- 1.0 - 1.2 2.0 0.2 - 2.9 2.0 0.5 0.8	- 0.2 1.0 - 0.6 0.2 1.9 0.4 0.5 0.6	- 0.5 1.5 0.6 - 0.2 2.6 1.1 1.0		

Summary of Changes in Quarterly Income Estimates

		<u>Unad</u> j	usted		Seasonally Adjusted						
		3rdQuar. 158	4thQuar. 57	4thQuar. 157	1stQuar. 158	2ndQuar. '58	3rdQuar.'58				
		AthQuar. 158	4thQuar. 158	1stQuar. 158	2ndQuar. 158	3rdQuar. 158	AthQuar. 158				
Labour Income - P	rovinces					2000	2011/1011				
Canada Newfoundland		- 0.9 - 6.1	3.3 0.0	* 4.07	1.6	0.3	1.4				
Prince Edward I	sland	1.0	8.4	- 3.2	3.3	- 4.4 1.1	6.2				
Nova Scotia		- 1.5	2.9	- 0.8	1.8	0.5	1.4				
New Brunswick		- 1.1	5.5	0.4	2.6	0.2	2.4				
Atlantic Regi	on	- 2.3	3.3	0.6	1.3	- 0.6	2.0				
Quebec		0.1	2.4	0.6	1.7	- 0.6	0.7				
Ontario		- 0.4	2.0	- 0.5	1.6	0.4	0.3				
Manitoba		- 1.8	6.4	0.9	3.0	*	2.3				
Saskatchewan		- 4.4	6.7	1.7	2.4	- 0.1	2.5				
Alberta		- 3.6	8.2	1.3	1.8	1.3	3.6				
Prairie Regio		- 3.2	7.2	1.3	2.3	0.6	2.9				
British Columbi	a.	- 0.8	5.0	0.6	- 0.9	- 1.0	6.6				
Wages and salarie	s - Industries										
Agriculture, Fi	shing and Trapping	-40.6	9.3	- 4.0	7.9	6.8	*				
Forestry	3	21.0	3.8	- 1.1	4.5	- 8.7	12.5				
Mining		- 5.0	- 6.9	1.7	- 2.9	- 3.5	- 2.2				
Manufacturing:	Canada	- 0.9	. 0.1	- 1.5	1.5	*	*				
	Newfoundland	- 8.8	-11.0	- 3.6	- 3.8	- 3.9	1.4				
	Prince Edward Island	- 8.3	22.2	0.0	33.3	0.0	0.0				
	Nova Scotia	- 2.3	- 5.3	- 7.7	0.0	- 1.4	3.3				
	New Brunswick	- 4.2	7.5	0.7	4.0	1.3	0.0				
	Atlantic Region	- 4.2	- 1.7	- 4.2	1.3	- 0.9	1.8				
	~uebec	- 1.8	- 1.6	- 0.2	0.9	- 1.5	- 1.0				
	Ontario	0.7	- 0.9	- 3.3	1.7	0.4	0.1				
	Manitoba	- 0.5	4.6	0.9	1.1	1.1	1.7				
	Saskatchewan	- 2.3	_{_6} 6.8	0.9	1.7	2.5	0.8				
	Alberta	0.3	7.1	- 1.5	1.6	2.2	4.2				
	Prairie Region	→ 0.5	5.9	- 0.1	1.4	1.7	2.6				
	British Columbia	- 5.8	9.5	5.0	3.4	0.9	0.0				
Construction		-16.9	- 4.1	- 4.3	4.2	- 2.0	- 1.3				
	Storage and Communication		1.8	- 0.5	1.7	- 1.2	1.9				
Public Utilitie	S	- 1.6	6.6	3.1	3.0	- 0.3	0.7				
Trade		4.6	4.5 .	0.7	0.5	1.2	2.0				
Finance and Ser		6.4	9.6	1.6	2.0	2.6	3.1				
Government Non-	Military	- 3.7	9.3	3.9	1.4	0.6	3.0				

^{*}Less than O.1 percent.

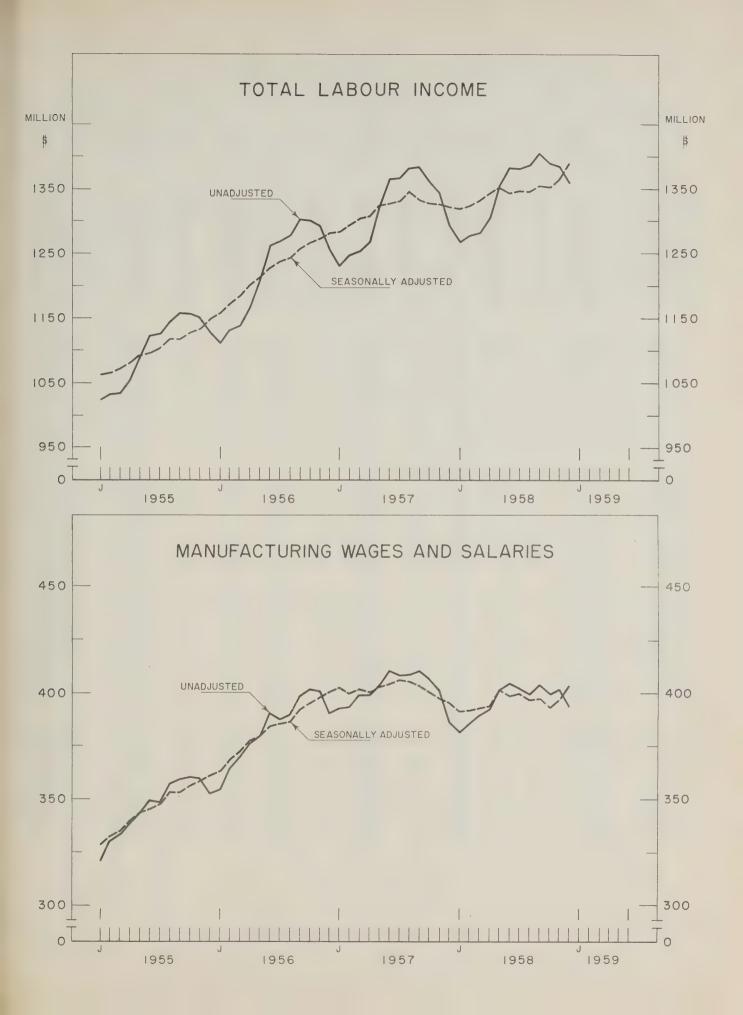


TABLE 1. Wages and Salaries by Industry, and Supplementary Labour Income, Canada¹

1947 - Total 143 240 188 2,132 372 741 82 847 1,002 439 6,136 233 7,220 7,151 233 7,252 7,151 233 7,252 7,151 233 7,252 7,151 233 7,152							(\$ millions)						
Second Column Finding Forestry Mining Manuface Construct Column Co						WAGE	S AND SAL	ARIES						
1242 - Total 1250 - Total 1260 - Total 1270	and	culture, Fishing and	Forestry ²	Mining			portation, Storage, and Communi-		Trade ²	and	ment Non-	Wages	mentary Labour	Total Labour Income
Feb. Mar. Apr. Apr. 33.6 330.1 177.6 108.7 49.7 440.6 529.3 247.8 998.5 198.6 12.3 Apr. Apr. 33.5 338.9 33.7 118.7 50.8 460.4 543.8 259.1 1,008.0 1,00	1948 - Total x1949 - Total 1950 - Total 1951 - Total 1952 - Total 1953 - Total 1954 - Total 1955 - Total 1956 - Total 1957 - Total	148 150 163 177 181 175 159 158 173 168	2,44 190 261 383 313 297 310 339 405 371	230 262 285 343 396 393 402 430 489 544	2,462 2,584 2,766 3,270 3,637 3,954 3,953 4,156 4,604 4,821	468 508 550 637 779 887 869 911 1,102 1,189	868 922 952 1,121 1,226 1,320 1,317 1,392 1,537 1,647	107 129 140 159 179 194 204 204 226 252	990 1,120 1,215 1,393 1,540 1,665 1,764 1,874 2,072 2,268	1,136 1,262 1,353 1,522 1,697 1,860 2,020 2,155 2,357 2,631	508 581 620 719 829 897 990 1,057 1,164 1,295	7,161 7,708 8,305 9,724 10,777 11,642 11,938 12,676 14,129 15,186	253 292 324 379 431 468 494 539 590 639	6,399 7,414 8,000 8,629 10,103 11,208 12,110 12,432 13,215 14,719 15,825 16,180
Apr. Agr. Agr. Agr. Agr. Agr. Agr. Agr. Ag	Feb. Mar.	26.6	74.5	34.6 33.9	330.1 333.7	177.6	108.7	49.7	440.6	529.3	247.8	988.3	128.6	1,023.4 1,031.2 1,032.6
July Aug. Sept. Se	May	43.0	68.5	34.5	343.9	220.1	115.9	50.8	460.4	543.8	259.1	1,008.0	133.1	1,051.6 1,087.3 1,123.2
Oct. Nov. Dec. 31.5 108.1 37.9 360.5 119.5 Nov. Dec. 37.1 352.6 117.6 51.9 499.4 556.0 268.0 1,104.3 139.8 11,104.5 Nov. Dec. 37.1 352.6 117.6 51.9 499.4 556.0 268.0 1,104.3 139.8 11,104.3 139.8 11,104.3 139.8 11,104.3 139.8 11,104.3 139.8 11,104.3 139.8 11,104.3 139.8 11,104.3 139.8 11,104.3 139.8 11,104.3 139.8 11,104.3 139.8 11,104.3 139.8 11,104.3 139.8 11,104.3 139.8 11,104.3 14.1 14.1 14.1 14.1 14.1 14.1 14.1 1	Aug.	56.6	88.2	36.7	348.7 357.2	272.0	122.1	51.7	473.4	526.3	282.3	1,080.0	137.4	1,125.3 1,144.3 1,158.1
1956 - Jan. Feb. Mer. Apr. Apr. Apr. Bay Aug. Sept. Dec. Bar. Apr. Apr. Apr. Apr. Apr. Apr. Apr. Ap	Nov.	31.5	108.1	37.7 37.9	360.5 359.9	241.1	119.5	51.9	499•4	556.0	268.0	1,110.9	139.8	1,157.4 1,151.0 1,129.8
May June June June June June June June June	Feb. Mar.	27.1	82.9	38.1 37.9	364.3 370.0	208.6	116.7	52.5	484.8	567.3	265.7	1,065.0 1,083.7 1,091.7	140.8	1,111.5 1,130.7 1,139.0
Aug. Sept. Oct. Ag. 110.7 42.7 389.6 331.6 133.8 59.3 525.6 583.0 313.4 1,228.7 1,251.7 1,251.2 1,24.9 401.8 135.4 Nov. Dec. 42.9 401.8 290.0 134.9 59.0 551.3 616.0 296.1 1,251.7 1,2	May June	44.6	86.9	40.3	379.7 390.3	271.6	125.3	54.8	510.7	590.3	288.4	1,160.4	146.0	1,165.2 1,209.0 1,262.5
Nov. Dec. 38.2 124.6	Aug. Sept.	63.4	110.7	42.7 43.1	389.6 398.6	331.6	135.8 136.9	59.3	525.6	583.0	313.4	1,228.7	150.7	1,268.6 1,278.8 1,302.5
Feb. Mar. 43.3 399.1 127.4 1,195.8 1,201.4 1,216.5 Mar. 42.5 399.1 132.0 132.0 May 40.8 88.4 44.6 403.4 300.6 136.8 62.2 564.5 662.6 318.4 1,216.5 1,311.8 1,3	Nov.	38.2	124.6	43.1	400.8	290.0	134.9	59.0	551.3	616.0	296.1	1,241.7	152.7	1,302.1 1,292.7 1,256.5
May June June June July A6.8 88.4 44.6 403.4 300.6 136.8 62.2 564.5 662.6 318.4 1,266.3 1,311.8 1,311.	Feb. Mar.	26.4	93.1	44.1 43.3	393.7 399.1	247.2	129.6 127.4	58.1	538.3	628.6	290.1	1,195.8	153.5	1,230.9 1,247.0 1,253.0 1,268.6
Aug. Sept.	June	40.8	88.4	46.7	410.6	300.6	143.4	62.2	564.5	662.6	318.4	1,268.3	158.7	1,321.2 1,365.5 1,366.2
Nov. Dec. 37.4 88.0 46.2 401.4 290.4 140.6 65.7 592.5 685.1 330.6 1,288.9 1,240.6 1,288.0 1,288.9 1,240.6 1,228.6 1,228.4 1,24	Sept.	63.1	101.7	47.5 47.3	408.8	350.8	148.3	65.7	572.8	654.6	355.6	1,330.1	162.8	1,384.4 1,385.0 1,363.6
Feb. 26.2 64.7 46.5 385.5 229.1 132.2 65.2 567.1 692.3 331.7 1,222.6 163.5 1,284.4 1,228.4 1,228.4 1,228.4 1,228.4 1,228.4 1,228.4 1,228.6 1,228.4 1,228.4 1,228.6 1,228.6 1,228.4 1,228.6 1,2		37.4	88.0	46.2	401.4	290.4	140.6	65.7	592.5	685.1	330.6	1,289.9	163.6	1,344.6
May 44.4 65.7 44.9 401.3 289.1 141.0 69.0 585.4 718.0 351.7 1,298.6 1,327.7 1,327.7 1,325.2 Aug. Sept. 45.5 399.8 335.3 145.7 71.1 592.2 706.0 375.5 1,328.3 172.0 1,347.5	Feb. Mar.	26.2	64.7	46.5 45.8	385.5 389.8	229.1	132.2	65.2	567.1	692.3	331.7	1,222.6	163.5	1,267.8 1,277.1 1,283.2
Aug. 68.6 75.5 45.5 399.8 335.3 145.7 71.1 592.2 706.0 375.5 1,328.3 172.0 1,347.5	May June	44.04	65.7	44.9 45.6	401.3	289.1	141.0 143.1	69.0	585 • 4	718.0	351.7	1,298.6	168.4	1,304.0 1,354.8 1,384.5
	Aug.	68.6	75.5	45.5 44.7	399.8 404.7	335•3	145.7 143.5	71.1	592.2	706.0	375. 5	1,328.3	172.0	1,382.1 1,385.6 1,405.3
43.2 400.0 142.9	Nov.	41.0	91.3	43.1	402.0	278.5	142.3	70.0	619.4	751.0	361.4	1,331.9 1,328.6 1,301.0	174.1	1,389.8 1,386.8 1,359.0

TABLE 2. Wages and Salaries by Industry, and Supplementary Labour Income, Canada, Adjusted for Seasonal Variation
(\$ millions)

						(\$ millions)							
					WAGE	S AND SAL	ARIES						
Year and Month	Agri- culture, Fishing and Trapping ²	Forestry ²	Mining	Manufac- turing	Construc- tion ²	Transportation, Storage, and Communication ³	Public Utilities ²	Trade ²	Finance and Service ²	Govern- ment Non- Military ²	Total Wages and Salaries	Supple- mentary Labour Income ²	Total Labour Income
1947 - Total 1948 - Total x1949 - Total	143 148 150	240 244 190	188 230 262	2,132 2,462 2,584 2,766	372 468 508 550	741 868 922 952	82 107 129 140	847 990 1,120 1,215	1,002 1,136 1,262 1,353	439 508 581 620	6,186 7,161 7,708 8,305	213 253 292 324	6,399 7,414 8,000 8,629
1950 - Total 1951 - Total 1952 - Total 1953 - Total 1954 - Total 1955 - Total 1956 - Total 1957 - Total 1958 - Total	163 177 181 175 159 158 173 168 180	261 383 313 297 310 339 405 371 297	285 343 396 393 402 430 489 544 536	3,270 3,637 3,954 3,903 4,156 4,604 4,821 4,758	637 779 887 869 911 1,102 1,189 1,132	1,121 1,226 1,320 1,317 1,392 1,537 1,647 1,671	159 179 194 204 204 226 252 275	1,393 1,540 1,665 1,764 1,874 2,072 2,268 2,364	1,522 1,697 1,860 2,020 2,155 2,357 2,631 2,868	719 829 897 990 1,057 1,164 1,295 1,421	9,724 10,777 11,642 11,938 12,676 14,129 15,186 15,502	379 431 468 494 539 590 639 678	10,103 11,208 12,110 12,432 13,215 14,719 15,825 16,180
1955 - Jan. Feb.	41.1	80.9	34.7 35.0 35.0	328 • 2 332 • 8 335 • 0	217.3	112.3 113.2 114.6	51.0	451.6	528.1	259.0	1,020.2 1,022.3 1,027.3	130.2	1,063.3 1,065.7 1,071.0
Mar. Apr. May June	42.4	81.3	35.0 34.9 35.6	339.6 343.9 345.3	222.5	115.3 116.0 115.5	50.8	462.4	534.5	259.7	1,036.7 1,046.7 1,051.3	133.2	1,080.8 1,091.1 1,096.0
July Aug. Sept.	38.7	86.2	35.8 36.1 36.1	347.7 353.7 353.5	232.6	116.4 116.2 116.9	50.3	473.3	539.7	267.5	1,057.2 1,070.8 1,072.7	136.3	1,102.3 1,116.3 1,118.4
Oct. Nov. Dec.	36.0	91.0	36.8 37.1 37.4	356.3 358.5 361.2	238.5	117.1 118.7 120.0	51.9	486.6	552.6	270.8	1,080.9 1,088.4 1,101.2	139.6	1,127.1 1,134.9 1,148.1
1956 - Jan. Feb. Mar.	42.6	92.0	37.6 38.4 39.1	363.3 368.8 372.3	255.2	120.6 122.0 124.3	53•9	497.3	566.7	278.4	1,110.2 1,125.2 1,137.1		1,157.3 1,172.7 1,185.0
Apr. May June	44.0	102.1	39.9 40.7 40.7	377.5 379.7 384.2	273.7	124.4 126.0 127.9 129.3	55.1	511.7	580.1	289.2	1,153.5 1,164.3 1,179.1 1,188.8		1,201.9 1,213.0 1,228.1 1,238.3
July Aug. Sept. Oct.	43.4	105.1	41.2 41.7 42.2 42.3	385.8 386.5 392.0 395.9	283.0	130.1 132.0 132.4	57.7	525.3	597.6	296.6	1,195.0 1,205.7 1,216.0	149.4	1,244.8 1,255.8 1,266.5
Nov. Dec.	43.3	106.0	42.6	398.0 400.4	289.7	133.4	58.9	537.7	612.4	299 • 4	1,223.0		1,273.9
1957 - Jan. Feb. Mar.	41.0	103.1	43.9 44.3 44.6	402.6 399.7 401.9	300.4	127.9 135.6 135.2 137.0	60.0	552.6	628.2	304.1	1,230.5 1,242.4 1,252.2 1,255.9	155.6	1,282.0 1,294.3 1,304.4 1,308.4
Apr. May June July	40.8	101.5	44.6 45.1 45.8 45.7	400.7 403.3 404.2 406.4	3 00 . 8	137.9 139.0 139.2	62.6	564.7	650.9	319.4	1,269.5 1,272.9 1,278.6	158.7	1,322.5 1,326.1 1,332.1
Aug. Sept. Oct.	43.4.	93.0	46.1 46.0 45.6	405.4 403.4 400.5	297.2	141.6 139.0 139.0	63.8	572.8	680.9	336.7	1,291.8 1,280.3 1,273.7 1,271.3		1,345.6 1,334.3 1,327.9 1,325.6
Nov. Dec.	42.3	73.8	45.9 46.3	397.5 395.7 391.3	290.4	138.8 137.6	65.3	577.9	000.9	334.5	1,267.0		1,321.5
Feb. Mar. Apr.	41.1	73.0	46.6 47.1 46.2	391.8 392.6 393.9	277.9	138.3 138.3 139.8	67.3	582.3	691.6	347.7	1,269.1 1,276.8 1.286.1	165.6	1,324.2 1,332.4 1,342.0
May June July	44.3	76.3	45.3 44.6 43.9	401.3 398.6 399.8	289.7	141.9 138.4 138.1	69.3	585•2 592•5	705 • 3 723 • 8	352.5 354.6	1,298.1 1,288.4 1,292.4 1,291.3		1,354.3 1,344.6 1,348.9 1,348.1
Aug. Sept. Oct. Nov.	47.4	69.7 78.2	44.1 43.4 43.0 42.9	396.7 397.9 393.4 397.4	283.9	138.6 138.3 139.4 140.2	69.1	604.1	746.6	365.5	1,298.1 1,298.1 1,309.9	173.6	1,355.3 1,355.5 1,367.7
Dec.	4104	1062	42.7	403.4	2000	143.3			·		1,329.6		1,388.0
												1	

TABLE 3. Labour Income by Province or Region 1

					(\$ mill	ions)							
Year and Month	Newfound- land ²	Prince Edward Island ²	Nova Scotia ²	New Brunswick ²	Total Atlantic Region	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba ²	Saskat- chewan ²	Alberta ²	Total Prairie Region	British Columbia	Canada ⁴
1947 - Total 1948 - Total 1949 - Total 1950 - Total 1951 - Total 1952 - Total 1953 - Total 1954 - Total 1955 - Total 1956 - Total 1957 - Total 1958 - Total	106 116 138 151 170 177 188 210 225 224	18 19 21 22 25 28 29 31 33 36 38 39	266 267 281 289 331 367 384 390 408 453 482 492	178 198 199 209 251 259 272 279 298 332 335 338	462 484 607 636 745 805 877 927 1,031 1,080 1,093	1,756 2,007 2,097 2,237 2,634 2,908 3,127 3,213 3,402 3,790 4,055 4,138	2,658 3,105 3,346 3,624 4,258 4,718 5,066 5,189 5,526 6,140 6,676 6,823	330 383 410 437 499 551 600 604 634 699 762 801	219 243 263 278 315 350 411 439 450 501 548 570	323 386 438 486 562 643 751 784 842 948 999 1,057	872 1,012 1,111 1,201 1,376 1,544 1,762 1,827 1,926 2,148 2,309 2,428	641 794 825 915 1,071 1,210 1,276 1,298 1,401 1,563 1,654 1,636	6,399 7,414 8,000 8,629 10,103 11,208 12,110 12,432 13,215 14,719 15,825 16,180
1955 - Jan. Feb. Mar.	40.1	7.3	96.6	70.5	70.9 71.5 72.1	265.6 266.3 262.5	431.9 437.4 441.1	148.8	103.9	193.3	149.6	102.9	1,023.
Apr. May June	45.4	8.4	101.2	71.7	72.0 75.5 79.2	267.4 276.2 284.7	448.4 457.8 467.8	156.8	111.9	206.3	148.1 149.7 158.4 166.9	106.3 111.5 116.2 121.3	1,032. 1,051. 1,087. 1,123.
July Aug. Sept.	53.0	8.4	104.7	,,77.2	80.0 81.3 82.0	285.9 293.1 298.9	463.2 470.3 478.6	164.5	119.9	226.7	169.4 170.8 170.9	123.8 125.9 125.0	1,125. 1,125. 1,144. 1,158.
Oct. Nov. Dec.	49.9	8.5	105.2	78.1	81.0 80.8 79.9	300.7 303.2 297.9	477.9 477.9 473.8	163.8	114.5	216.0	169.3 165.0 160.0	125.9 121.4 115.2	1,157.
1956 - Jan. Feb. Mar.	44.5	7.9	106.1	78.0	78.9 79.7 77.9	288.9 291.6 290.5	468.1 478.9 485.8	161.4	108.0	212.1	159.1 160.3 162.1	113.5 116.9 119.4	1,111. 1,130. 1,139.
Apr. May June July	50.1	9.1	111.4	80.1	77.4 83.8 89.5	297.0 307.9 323.4	495.9 506.1 521.3	172.3	123.0	234.6	166.0 177.1 186.8	125.3 130.5 137.3	1,165.2
Aug. Sept. Oct.	59.5	9.6	118.2	87.7	91.2 92.1 91.7	323.2 328.0 336.0	520.5 521.0 534.0	184.0	137.3	258.0	191.1 193.8 194.4	138.4 139.6 142.0	1,268.6 1,278.8 1,302.5
Nov. Dec.	56.0	9.3	117.2	86.3	91.3 90.0 87.5	338.0 338.7 327.2	539.1 538.5 531.2	181.1	132.3	243.7	190.7 185.9 180.5	138.6 135.2 126.2	1,302.1 1,292.7 1,256.5
1957 - Jan. Feb. Mar.	49.5	8.2	115.2	81.9	85.0 85.6 84.2	318.9 323.2 320.8	525.8 528.8 534.2	177.1	123.8	231.8	175.7 178.6 178.4	121.5 126.8 131.4	1,230.9 1,247.0 1,253.0
Apr. May June	56.1	9.6	120.1	82.2	83.6 89.8 94.6	323.5 335.8 345.6	541.3 556.9 570.5	189.9	137.3	247.0	179.8 191.9 202.5	136.2 142.5 147.8	1,268.6 1,321.2 1,365.5
July Aug. Sept. Oct.	62.6	10.4	125.3	88.2	95.5 96.1 94.9	345.6 349.3 354.6	569.8 575.8 575.0	201.8	149.2	267.6	204.4 207.2 207.0	146.3 151.0 148.9	1,366.2 1,384.4 1.385.0
Nov. Dec.	56.7	9.5	121.6	82.9	92.6 90.2 87.9	352.9 348.7 .335.8	572.4 571.9 553.5	192.7	137.3	252.2	199.4 194.8 188.0	141.7 134.5 125.4	1,363.6 1,344.6 1,294.9
1958 - Jan. Feb. Mar.	51.0	8.4	117.7	80.1	85.2 86.1 85.9	327.6 328.6 328.1	544.0 545.6 548.9	186.6	127.8	241.2	184.7 185.0 185.9	121.6	1,267.8
Apr. May June	55.6	9.8	122.7	81.8	85.2 90.7 94.0	333.5 345.3 351.4	557.7 572.7 583.6	200.1	142.5	259.9	189.3 202.2 211.0	129.5 133.3 138.8 139.4	1,283.2 1,304.0 1,354.8 1,384.5
July Aug. Sept. Oct.	60.4	10.2	127.0	88.5	95.3 94.6 96.2	352.4 352.1 357.1	578.7 576.0 584.0	208.8	153.3	283.0	212.2 215.9 217.0	138.0 141.6 145.6	1,382.1 1,385.6 1,405.3
Nov. Dec.	56.7	10.3	125.1	87.5	94.5 93.6 91.5	357.3 358.4 346.6	575.6 580.3 576.3	205.0	146.5	272.9	212.4 207.3 204.7	144.9 142.0 134.9	1,389.8 1,386.8 1,359.0

TABLE 4. Labour Income by Province or Region 1 Adjusted for Seasonal Variation

1947 - Total 1948 - Total 1949 - Total 1950 - Total 1951 - Total	-	3.0											
1952 - Total 1953 - Total 1953 - Total 1954 - Total 1955 - Total 1956 - Total 1957 - Total 1958 - Total	106 116 138 151 170 177 188 210 225 224	18 19 21 22 25 28 29 31 33 36 38 39	266 267 281 289 331 367 384 390 408 453 482 492	178 198 199 209 251 259 272 279 298 332 335 338	462 484 607 636 745 805 855 877 927 1,031 1,080 1,093	1,756 2,007 2,097 2,237 2,634 2,908 3,127 3,213 3,402 3,790 4,055 4,138	2,658 3,105 3,346 3,624 4,258 4,718 5,066 5,189 5,526 6,140 6,676 6,823	330 383 410 437 499 551 600 604 634 699 762 801	219 243 263 278 315 350 411 439 450 501 548 570	323 386 438 486 562 643 751 784 842 948 999 1,057	872 1,012 1,111 1,201 1,376 1,544 1,762 1,827 1,926 2,148 2,309 2,428	641 794 825 915 1,071 1,210 1,276 1,298 1,401 1,563 1,654 1,636	6,399 7,414 8,000 8,629 10,103 11,208 12,110 12,432 13,215 14,719 15,825 16,180
1955 - Jan. Feb. Mar. Apr. May June	45.4 46.5	7.9 8.3	99.6	72.0 73.5	74.1 74.4 76.4 76.6 76.6	273.7 274.3 274.8 277.1 280.0 280.9	442.3 446.1 449.8 453.9 458.0 458.8	155.3 157.0	112.5	205.3	158.1 157.3 157.7 157.8 158.9 160.1	113.0 113.2 111.9 113.5 114.6 115.8	1,063.3 1,065.3 1,071.0 1,080.8 1,091.3
July Aug. Sept. Oct. Nov. Dec.	47.6 48.9	8.4	102.3	74.8 77.2	76.6 77.8 78.3 78.7 79.7 81.0	283.3 287.0 288.4 290.5 294.0 298.4	460.2 466.3 468.5 470.1 473.8 478.3	158.5 163.1	112.3	212.6	160.4 161.2 161.8 163.5 164.1 165.5	117.6 118.8 117.6 121.1 121.2 122.4	1,102.3 1,116.3 1,118.4 1,127.1 1,134.9
1956 - Jan. Feb. Mar.	50.4	8.8	109.1	80.0	82.1 83.1 83.1	298.6 301.5 304.7	480.8 489.9 495.9	168.2	117.4	225.9	168.4 170.3 172.8 175.6	124.9 125.7 126.1 127.9	1,157.3 1,172.7 1,185.0 1,201.9
Apr. May June July Aug.	51.4	8.8 9.1	111.7	82.4 84.5	83.2 84.9 86.2 87.1 87.7	308.9 311.7 317.6 319.3 321.2 323.6	502.1 505.3 510.9 515.6 516.6 523.3	172.6	123.2	236.2	177.5 178.9 180.9 182.8 183.5	128.7 130.5 131.5 131.3 133.3	1,213.0 1,228.1 1,238.3 1,244.8
Sept. Oct. Nov. Dec.	54.8	9.2	116.9	85.2	88.5 88.9 88.7	326.2 328.4 328.7	529.9 533.0 537.4	180.8	131.8	244.5	184.7 185.4 187.0	133.5 134.8 134.7	1,266.5 1,273.9 1,281.6
1957 - Jan. Feb. Mar. Apr. May	56.1	9.2	118.2	84.2	88.5 89.4 89.8 90.1 90.7	329.8 334.3 336.7 336.7 339.4	540.5 541.9 545.8 548.5 555.3	184.7	134.6	246.7	186.2 189.6 190.2 190.5 192.2	134.0 136.6 138.7 138.9 140.2	1,282.0 1,294.3 1,304.4 1,308.4
June July Aug. Sept.	56.3	9.7	122.0	84.6	90.8 90.8 91.4 90.4	338.8 340.4 341.7 340.5	558.9 563.2 570.9 563.9	193.9	138.8	250.3	193.4 193.4 195.0 194.6	140.1 139.2 141.6 139.6	1,326.1 1,332.1 1,345.6 1,334.3
Oct. Nov. Dec.	55•3	9.5	121.7	82.0	89.9 89.2 89.4	339.8 338.2 338.5	562.4 564.2 560.4	192.7	136.8	253.3	193.5 194.4 194.9	136.9 134.1 134.1	1,327.9 1,325.6 1,321.5
1958 - Jan. Feb. Mar. Apr. May	57. 8	9.2 9.5	120.7	82 . 3	88.5 89.7 91.8 91.8 91.6	338.8 339.8 344.2 347.1 348.8	559.2 559.8 560.9 565.3 570.6	194.5	139.2	256.7	195.7 196.3 198.4 200.7 202.2	134.2 136.6 136.6 135.9 136.2	1,319.0 1,324.2 1,332.4 1,342.0 1,354.3
June July Aug. Sept.	54.1	9.7	123.6	84.6	90.0 90.4 89.9 91.7	344.2 346.9 344.5 342.7	571.8 571.5 571.0 572.8	200.5	142.4	264.7	201.2 200.8 202.9 203.9	131.6 131.1 132.4 136.1	1,344.6 1,348.9 1,348.1 1,355.3
Oct. Nov. Dec.	55•2	10.3	125.3	86.6	91.7 92.7 93.0	343.9 347.5 350.0	565.6 571.4 583.5	205•2	146.0	274.3	206.4 207.1 212.0	139.9 141.5 144.4	1,355.5 1,367.5 1,388.0

TABLE 5. Wages and Salaries in Manufacturing by Province or Region 1
(Smillions)

47 53 54 54 64 76 76 72 77 77 85 92 86 17.9 19.2	40 45 45 47 54 57 61 57 63 62 63 13.3 14.0	89 100 119 122 143 162 167 163 166 183 193 184 12.5 12.9 13.0 13.5 13.6 14.2 14.2 14.2 14.2 14.3	680 7773 808 850 1,003 1,121 1,220 1,210 1,273 1,410 1,479 1,467	1,058 1,235 1,298 1,407 1,664 1,846 2,019 1,963 2,032 2,326 2,432 2,377 162.4 168.7 171.5 174.2 175.9 177.7 174.5 173.0 179.9	71 81 86 88 100 112 121 116 122 135 141 144 28.6	20 21 22 23 26 30 33 34 35 39 45 49	43 51 54 58 69 82 93 97 107 118 130 132	134 153 162 169 195 224 247 247 247 264 292 316 325	171 200 197 218 265 283 301 320 354 393 401 404	330.1 333.7
19.2 19.7 19.9	14.0	12.9 13.0 13.5 13.6 14.2 14.2 14.6 14.2 14.3 14.2	101.0 101.0 102.3 104.0 105.4 105.9 109.8 110.9 112.1	168.7 171.5 174.2 175.9 177.7 174.5			,	20.4	27.1 27.5	321.0 330.1 333.7 338.9
19.7	14.9	13.5 13.6 14.2 14.2 14.6 14.2 14.3 14.2 13.9	102.3 104.0 105.4 105.9 109.8 110.9	174.2 175.9 177.7 174.5 173.0	29.8	8.6	26.2			338.9
19.9	14.5	14.2 14.6 14.2 14.3 14.2 13.9	105.9 109.8 110.9 112.1	174.5 173.0				21.5	28.3	343.9
20.1		14.3 14.2 13.9	112.1		31.4	9.1	28.2	22.3 22.8 22.9	30.0 31.2 31.8	349.7 348.7 357.2
	14.7		112.0	179.3 180.1 177.0	32.2	8.9	27.7	23.0 23.4 23.0 22.4	31.7 31.4 30.5 29.6	359.8 360.5 359.9 352.6
21.4		14.2 14.3 14.1	110.3 111.6 111.4	177.9 185.3 190.2	32.1	8.7	27.4	22.4 22.7 23.1	29.6 30.3 31.0	354.6 364.3 370.0
	15.5	14.4 15.3 15.9	113.8 115.0 119.1	193.2 193.1 196.6	33.7	9.6	29.2	23.3 24.0 25.2	31.6 32.2	376.3 379.7
22.1	16.7	16.0 16.3 16.0	117.6 121.5 123.3	194.4 191.5 198.7	34.6	10.1	30.9	25.1 25.1 25.4	33.7 34.2 35.1 35.2	390.3 387.4 389.6 398.6
21.3	15.9	15.7 15.4 15.1	123.6 123.2 119.8	202.6 203.4 199.2	34.6	10.3	30.7	25.5 25.2 24.9	34.4 33.5 31.8	401.8 400.8 390.8
22.2	15.5	15.4 15.6 15.6	121.1 122.1 122.6	200.6 198.8 202.4	34.2	10.2	31.1	24.9 25.2 25.4	30.9 32.2 33.1	393.0 393.7 399.1
23.0	15.8	15.8 16.3 16.8	121.4 122.3 124.3	202.9 203.6 206.6	35•3	11.2	32.7	25.4 26.5 27.3	33.5 34.6 35.6	399.1 403.4 410.6
24.0	16.1	17.1 16.5 16.7	123.4 125.1 126.6	204.9 202.9 203.7	36.1	11.9	33.8	27.3 27.4 27.1	35.8 36.8 36.1	408.6 408.8 410.4
22.6	14.7	15.9 15.5 15.0	124.4	204.9 204.5 196.2	35.1	11.7	32.2	26.8 26.6 25.6	33.6 30.4 28.8	407.0 401.4 386.1
21.1	14.5	14.5 14.7 14.7	120.6 120.5 121.5	192.6 192.8 195.2	34•5	11.2	30.9	25 • 3 25 • 5 25 • 8	28.8 31.9 32.5	381.9 385.5 389.3
21.8	15.6	14.7 15.5	121.9 123.5 123.7	197.1 201.0	35.7	12.2	32.5	25.8 26.9	32.8 34.2	392.3 401.3
21.9	16.5	16.0 15.7	123.3 123.8	199.1	36.9	12.8	34.4	28.0 28.2	35.7 36.6	404.9 402.2 399.8
21.4	15.8	15.6 15.2 14.8	123.5 122.6 118.4	197.8 202.1 200.3	36.7	12.5	34.5	28.2 28.0	34.8 34.1	400.0 402.0 393.7
	21.1 21.8 21.9	21.1 14.5 21.8 15.6 21.9 16.5	22.6 14.7 15.9 15.5 15.0 21.1 14.5 14.7 14.7 14.7 15.5 16.2 16.0 21.9 16.5 15.7 15.9 15.6 21.4 15.8 15.6 15.2	22.6 14.7 15.9 125.7 124.4 15.0 120.4 120.4 120.5 14.7 121.5 121.9 15.5 123.5 16.0 123.3 15.9 123.9 15.6 123.5 123.6 123.5 123.6 123.5 123.6 123.5 123.6 123.5 123.6 123.5 123.6 123.5 123.6 123.5 123.6 123.5 123.6 123.5 123.6 123.5 123.6 123.5 123.6 123.5 123.6 123.5 123.6 123.5 123.6 123.5 123.6 1	22.6 14.7 15.9 125.7 204.9 125.5 120.4 204.5 15.0 120.4 196.2 120.5 192.8 14.7 121.5 195.2 14.7 121.5 195.2 14.7 121.5 197.1 15.5 123.5 201.0 16.2 123.3 199.1 15.6 123.3 199.1 15.7 123.8 195.5 15.9 123.8 195.5 15.9 123.5 197.8 123.4 15.6 123.5 197.8 123.6 202.1	22.6 14.7 15.9 125.7 204.9 35.1 125.6 124.4 204.5 35.1 120.4 196.2 120.4 196.2 120.4 196.2 120.5 192.8 34.5 121.5 195.2 14.7 121.5 195.2 14.7 121.5 195.2 14.7 121.9 197.1 15.5 123.5 201.0 35.7 16.2 123.7 202.4 16.0 123.3 199.1 197.1 15.7 123.3 199.1 15.9 123.9 201.5 15.9 123.5 201.5 123.5 197.8 21.4 15.8 15.2 122.6 202.1 36.7	22.6 14.7 15.9 125.7 204.9 12.4 204.5 35.1 11.7 15.5 120.4 196.2 120.4 196.2 14.5 120.5 192.8 34.5 11.2 14.7 121.5 195.2 14.7 121.5 195.2 14.7 121.9 197.1 15.5 123.5 201.0 35.7 12.2 16.2 123.7 202.4 16.0 123.3 199.1 15.6 123.3 199.1 15.7 123.8 195.5 36.9 12.8 15.6 123.5 197.8 15.6 123.5 197.8 15.6 123.5 197.8 15.2 122.6 202.1 36.7 12.5	22.6 14.7 15.9 125.7 204.9 125.6 125.0 124.4 204.5 35.1 11.7 32.2 15.0 120.4 196.2 120.4 196.2 120.5 192.8 34.5 11.2 30.9 14.7 121.5 195.2 14.7 121.5 195.2 14.7 121.9 197.1 15.5 123.5 201.0 35.7 12.2 32.5 16.2 123.3 199.1 16.0 123.3 199.1 15.6 123.3 199.1 15.7 123.8 195.5 36.9 12.8 34.4 15.6 123.5 197.8 15.6 123.5 197.8 15.6 123.5 197.8 15.6 123.5 197.8 15.6 123.5 197.8 15.6 123.5 197.8 15.6 123.6 202.1 36.7 12.5 34.5	22.6 14.7 15.9 125.7 204.9 26.8 26.6 25.6 15.0 120.4 196.2 25.3 21.1 14.5 14.7 121.5 192.8 34.5 11.2 30.9 25.3 25.5 25.8 14.7 121.5 195.2 25.8 14.7 121.9 197.1 21.9 197.1 21.9 16.2 123.7 202.4 21.9 16.5 123.3 199.1 21.9 16.5 15.7 123.8 195.5 36.9 12.8 34.4 28.2 21.4 15.8 15.2 122.6 202.1 36.7 12.5 34.5 28.0 21.4 15.8 15.2 122.6 202.1 36.7 12.5 34.5 28.0	22.6 14.7 15.9 125.7 204.9 125.6 204.5 15.0 120.4 196.2 26.8 33.6 30.4 25.6 30.4 15.0 120.4 196.2 25.6 28.8 21.1 14.5 120.5 192.8 34.5 11.2 30.9 25.5 31.9 14.7 121.5 195.2 14.7 121.5 195.2 14.7 121.9 197.1 25.8 32.5 14.7 121.9 197.1 25.8 32.8 16.2 123.7 202.4 27.7 34.9 16.0 123.3 199.1 21.9 16.5 15.7 123.3 195.5 36.9 12.8 34.4 28.2 36.6 15.9 123.5 197.8 21.4 15.8 15.6 123.5 197.8 21.4 15.8 15.2 122.6 202.1 36.7 12.5 34.5 28.0 34.1

TABLE 6. Wages and Salaries in Manufacturing by Province or Region ¹ Adjusted for Seasonal Variation (\$ millions)

Year and Month	New- foundland ²	Prince Edward Island ²	Nova Scotia ²	New Brunswick ²	Total Atlantic Region	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba ²	Saskat- chewan ²	Alberta ²	Total Prairie Region	British Columbia	Canada ⁴
1947 - Total 1948 - Total x1949 - Total 1950 - Total 1951 - Total 1952 - Total 1953 - Total 1954 - Total 1955 - Total 1956 - Total 1957 - Total 1958 - Total	18 19 23 26 27 31 29 35 31	22223333344	47 53 54 54 64 76 76 72 77 85 92 86	40 45 45 47 54 57 61 57 63 62 63	89 100 119 122 143 162 167 163 166 183 193	680 7773 808 850 1,003 1,121 1,220 1,210 1,273 1,410 1,479 1,467	1,058 1,235 1,298 1,407 1,664 1,846 2,019 1,963 2,099 2,326 2,432 2,377	71 81 86 88 100 112 121 116 122 135 141 144	20 21 22 23 26 30 33 34 35 39 45	43 51 54 58 69 82 93 97 107 118 130 132	134 153 162 169 195 224 247 264 292 316 325	171 200 197 218 265 283 301 320 354 393 401 404	2,132 2,462 2,584 2,766 3,270 3,637 3,954 3,903 4,156 4,604 4,821 4,758
1955 - Jan. Feb. Mar. Apr. May June July Aug. Sept. Oct. Nov. Dec.	7.2 7.3 7.1 7.2	0.6	18.1 18.9 19.4	13.7 14.0 14.3 14.7	12.9 13.2 13.5 13.7 13.6 14.0 13.9 14.3 14.2 14.5	100.3 101.6 101.8 103.2 104.8 105.1 106.6 108.4 110.0 110.8	165.3 168.7 170.3 172.7 174.8 175.2 175.4 178.9 178.7 178.4 179.9 180.7	29.2 29.9 30.9 32.2	8.4 8.6 8.7	25.5 26.3 27.1 27.7	21.0 21.0 21.1 21.3 21.7 21.8 22.1 22.3 22.3 22.9 22.9 23.1	28.7 28.3 28.3 28.7 29.0 29.2 29.6 29.8 30.0 30.5 30.7 31.2	328.2 332.8 335.0 339.6 343.9 345.3 347.7 353.7 356.3 358.5 361.2
1956 - Jan. Feb. Mar. Apr. May June July Aug. Sept. Oct. Nov. Dec.	7.8 7.7 8.1	0.8	20.5 21.1 21.6 21.8	15.3 15.5 16.0	14.8 14.8 14.7 15.1 15.3 15.4 15.6 15.6 15.7	112.1 112.6 112.8 115.2 116.1 118.2 119.7 120.2 121.0 121.7	181.5 186.1 189.0 191.3 192.0 193.8 195.0 193.0 197.9 200.8 202.0 203.3	32.7 33.8 34.0 34.6	9.1 9.4 9.8 10.3	28.3 29.1 29.9 30.7	23.1 23.3 23.7 23.9 24.0 24.4 24.4 24.5 24.8 24.9 25.2	31.8 31.8 32.0 32.3 32.4 32.6 32.7 33.3 33.3 33.4 33.5	363 • 3 368 • 8 372 • 3 377 • 5 379 • 7 384 • 2 385 • 8 386 • 5 392 • 0 395 • 9 398 • 0 400 • 4
1957 - Jan. Feb. Mar. Apr. May June July Aug. Sept. Oct. Nov. Dec.	8.6 8.9 8.9 8.3	0.9	22.6 22.8 23.3 23.3	16.0 15.9 15.4	15.9 16.0 16.2 16.1 16.2 16.3 16.0 16.2 15.9	123.1 123.4 124.2 123.1 123.5 123.1 123.8 123.1 123.2 122.9 122.8	204.3 200.6 201.3 201.2 202.8 203.7 205.1 204.8 203.2 202.2	34.9 35.2 35.5 35.0	10.7 11.0 11.6 11.7	32.1 32.6 32.7 32.4	25.7 25.9 26.1 26.0 26.4 26.4 26.5 26.7 26.6 26.3	33.3 33.8 34.1 34.2 34.5 34.5 34.4 34.6 34.2 32.7 30.4	402.6 399.7 401.9 400.7 403.3 404.2 406.4 405.4 400.5 397.5
1958 - Jan. Feb. Mar. Apr. May June July Aug. Sept. Oct. Nov. Dec.	8.0 7.7 7.4 7.5	0.9	21.6 21.5 21.2 21.9	15.0 15.6 15.9	15.1 15.1 15.3 15.6 15.3 15.6 15.3 15.1 15.2 15.5	122.6 121.9 123.2 123.6 124.9 122.5 123.7 121.9 120.7 121.0 120.7	196.1 194.9 194.1 195.2 200.1 199.9 199.3 197.6 201.3 195.4 199.1 204.4	35.3 35.7 36.1 36.7	11.8 12.0 12.4 12.5	31.9 32.4 33.3 34.7	26.2 26.3 26.5 26.5 26.8 26.8 27.1 27.6 27.1 27.8 27.9 28.2	31.1 33.6 33.5 33.5 34.2 33.8 34.3 34.4 33.7 33.9 34.0 34.5	391.3 391.8 392.6 393.9 401.3 398.6 399.8 396.7 397.9 393.4 403.4

NOTES ON THE ESTIMATES OF LABOUR INCOME

Labour income is defined as the total of wages, salaries, and supplementary labour payments made to, or on behalf of, residents of Canada, excluding military pay and allowances. The wages and salaries component, which is specified to include living allowances, bonuses, commissions, and "tips", is measured prior to deductions of all kinds (income tax, employees' contributions to the Unemployment Insurance Fund and to welfare and pension funds, etc.). Both money payments and payments in kind are included in the total. The other component, supplementary labour income, comprises payments made by employers on behalf of their employees in order to provide them with future benefits, either definite or contingent. Specifically, these payments include employers' contributions to employee welfare and pension funds, to workmen's compensation and industrial vacation funds, and to the Unemployment Insurance Fund.

The annual estimates of labour income are based in most cases on survey data collected by D.B.S., published accounting records, or information otherwise obtained directly from business or government agencies. In a few cases information is not available for non-census years and projections from census "benchmarks" are made using the best available related indicators. Persons interested in descriptions of sources and methods and of the relationship between labour income and the national accounts are referred to the D.B.S. publication National Accounts, Income and Expenditure: 1926-1956. A separate reference paper dealing with labour income will be released in the near future and will provide additional detailed information of this kind. It will include annual estimates dating from 1926 and monthly or quarterly series from 1947.

The monthly and quarterly income estimates are obtained by applying indicators of short-run change to the estimated annual totals. About four-fifths of aggregate labour income is estimated on the basis of payroll indexes obtained from a monthly survey of establishments normally employing fifteen or more persons (see the D.B.S. monthly publication Employment and Payrolls). For industries not covered by this survey the estimates are based on indexes which are either derived from other sources of payroll information or specially constructed on the basis of related data. A constant number of working days is assumed for each month in order to avoid the effects of differences in numbers of holidays and week-ends.

The most recent monthly or quarterly figures are preliminary and subject to revision in the next issue. In addition, figures for the most recent years are subject to further minor revisions as new annual source materials become available.

The monthly and quarterly figures in this report are presented with one digit after the decimal point, i.e. to the nearest tenth of a million dollars. This is done in order to avoid sudden changes in estimates for small provinces or industries which would occur if the figures were rounded to the nearest million, and it should not be assumed that the estimates are accurate to the nearest tenth of a million.

FOOTNOTES

- (1) Monthly and quarterly figures may not add to annual totals because of rounding.
- (2) Quarterly figures are entered opposite the middle month of the quarter but represent quarterly totals.
- (3) Includes post office wages and salaries.
- (4) Includes Yukon, Northwest Territories, and Canadian residents abroad. The differences between monthly Canada totals and the totals for the ten provinces should not be taken as reliable measures for this group.

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DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

Labour Division

TABLE OF CONTENTS

		Page
COMÆNTS		3
SUMMARY TABLE	• •	4
<u>CHARTS</u>		
1. Total labour income		5
2. Manufacturing wages and salaries	• •	5
TABLES		
1. Wages and salaries by industry, and supplementary labour income, Canada		6
2. Wages and salaries by industry, and supplementary labour income, Canada, adjusted for seasonal variation	• •	7
3. Labour income by province or region	• •	8
4. Labour income by province or region, adjusted for seasonal variation .	• •	9
5. Wages and salaries in manufacturing by province or region	• •	10
6. Wages and salaries in manufacturing by province or region, adjusted for seasonal variation	• •	11
EXPLANATORY NOTES AND FOOTNOTES		12

ESTIMATES OF LABOUR INCOME

January 1959

The estimated total of labour income for January, \$1.350.3 million, represents a decline of \$9.0 million or 0.7% from the revised December estimate. However, the seasonally adjusted aggregate of \$1,404.8 million was higher by \$16.5 million or 1.2%. With the settlement of a major industrial dispute in mining the seasonally adjusted total for this industry rose by \$2.6 million or 6.0%, while a gain of \$5.3 million or 1.3% was recorded in manufacturing. This was the third appreciable consecutive increase for manufacturing and the total for this industry has now exceeded the previous high achieved in July, 1957.

A comparison with January of last year reveals an increase in unadjusted labour income of \$82.5 million or 6.5% over the twelve-month period. The average of weekly earnings was higher in each of the three largest industrial components. Increases were a little less than 5% in manufacturing and in trade, and about 7% in the transportation, storage, and communication group.

Regions

Wages, salaries, and supplementary labour income declined during January by just over 1% in all regions except Ontario, with the latter displaying practically no change. In seasonally adjusted form, though, substantial gains were recorded in all five areas, the most notable occurring in Ontario and British Columbia.

As in each of the preceding three months, the January estimate in every region was higher than the corresponding estimate a year earlier. With the recent succession of month-to-month gains (apart from seasonal movements) the year-to-year differences have become progressively larger in most areas.

Manufacturing

Manufacturing wages and salaries rose from December to January in all areas, with the exception of the Prairies where the total remained unchanged. In seasonally adjusted form the manufacturing total moved upwards during the month in every region, a situation which has not occurred since May of last year.

Summary of Changes in Monthly Income Estimates

		ge Changes justed		Percentage Seasonally		
Labour Income - Regions	Dec./58 to Jan./59	Jan./58 to Jan./59	Sept./58 to Oct./58	0ct./58 to Nov./58	Nov./58 to Dec./58	Dec./58 to Jan./59
Canada Atlantic Region Quebec Ontario Prairie Region British Columbia	- 0.7 - 1.2 - 1.2 0.1 - 1.3 - 1.1	6.5 7.0 5.0 5.9 8.7 9.9	* - 0.1 0.4 - 1.3 1.3 2.8	1.0 1.2 1.1 1.0 0.3 1.1	1.5 1.0 1.2 2.0 1.8 2.1	1.2 0.7 0.9 1.4 0.8 1.7
Wages and Salaries - Industries						
Mining Manufacturing: Canada Atlantic Region Quebec Ontario Prairie Region British Columbia Transportation, Storage and Communication	6.3 1.2 1.4 1.8 1.2 0.0 0.9 -1.7	- 1.1 4.6 2.1 0.6 5.5 6.7 14.9 5.3	- 1.0 - 1.2 2.0 0.2 - 2.9 2.0 0.5 0.8	- 0.2 1.0 - 0.6 0.2 1.9 0.4 0.5 0.6	1.2 1.7 - 0.6 0.3 2.9 - 0.7 1.8 2.2	6.0 1.3 0.7 1.6 0.9 0.7 3.5

Summary of Changes in Quarterly Income Estimates

	<u>Unad</u>	iusted		Seasonally	Adjusted	
Labour Income - Provinces	3rdQuar.'58 to 4thQuar.'58	4thQuar.'57 to 4thQuar.'58	4thQuar.'57 to 1stQuar.'58	1stQuar. 158 to 2ndQuar. 158	2ndQuar. 158 to 3rdQuar. 158	3rdQuar.'58 to 4thQuar.'58
Canada Newfoundland Prince Edward Island Nova Scotia New Brunswick Atlantic Region Quebec Ontario Manitoba Saskatchewan Alberta Prairie Region British Columbia	- 0.9 - 6.3 2.0 - 1.0 - 1.2 - 2.1 0.2 - 0.4 - 2.1 - 5.0 - 3.5 - 3.4 - 0.8	3.3 - 0.2 9.5 3.5 5.4 3.5 2.6 2.0 6.1 6.1 8.2 7.0 5.0	* 4.07 - 3.2 - 0.8 0.4 0.6 0.6 - 0.5 0.9 1.7 1.3 1.3 0.6	1.6 - 1.9 3.3 1.8 2.6 1.3 1.7 1.6 3.0 2.4 1.8 2.3 - 0.9	0.3 - 4.4 1.1 0.5 0.2 - 0.6 - 0.6 0.4 * - 0.1 1.3 0.6 - 1.0	1.4 1.8 6.2 1.9 2.4 2.2 0.9 0.3 2.1 2.0 3.7 2.7 6.6
Wages and salaries - Industry Agriculture, Fishing and Torestry Mining Manufacturing: Canada Newfoundle Prince Edv Nova Scoti New Brunsv Atlantic Quebec Ontario Manitoba Saskatchet Alberta Prairie British Co Construction Transportation, Storage and Public Utilities Trade Finance and Service Government Non-Military	Frapping -40.4 20.4 - 4.5 - 0.9 and - 8.3 ard Island - 8.3 ta - 2.7 vick - 4.8 c Region - 4.6 - 0.8 - 1.1 van - 3.1 0.3 Region - 1.1 - 5.7 - 17.2	9.4 3.3 - 6.4 - 0.1 - 11.0 22.2 - 5.8 6.8 - 2.2 - 1.5 - 0.8 4.0 7.1 5.3 9.6 - 4.4 1.8 6.2 4.4	- 4.0 - 1.1 1.7 - 1.5 - 3.6 0.0 - 7.7 0.7 - 4.2 - 0.2 - 3.3 0.9 0.9 - 1.5 - 0.1 5.0 - 4.3 - 0.5 3.1 0.7 1.6	7.9 4.5 - 2.9 1.5 - 3.8 33.3 0.0 4.0 1.3 0.9 1.7 1.1 1.7 1.6 1.4 3.4 4.2 1.7 3.0 0.5 2.0	6.8 -8.7 -3.5 * -3.9 0.0 -1.4 1.3 -0.9 -1.5 0.4 1.1 2.5 2.2 1.7 0.9 -2.0 -1.2 -0.3 1.2	- 0.2 11.6 - 1.6 * 1.4 0.0 2.8 - 0.6 1.3 - 0.8 0.2 1.1 0.0 3.6 2.0 0.1 - 1.5 1.9 0.4 1.8 3.2

^{*}Less than 0.1 percent.

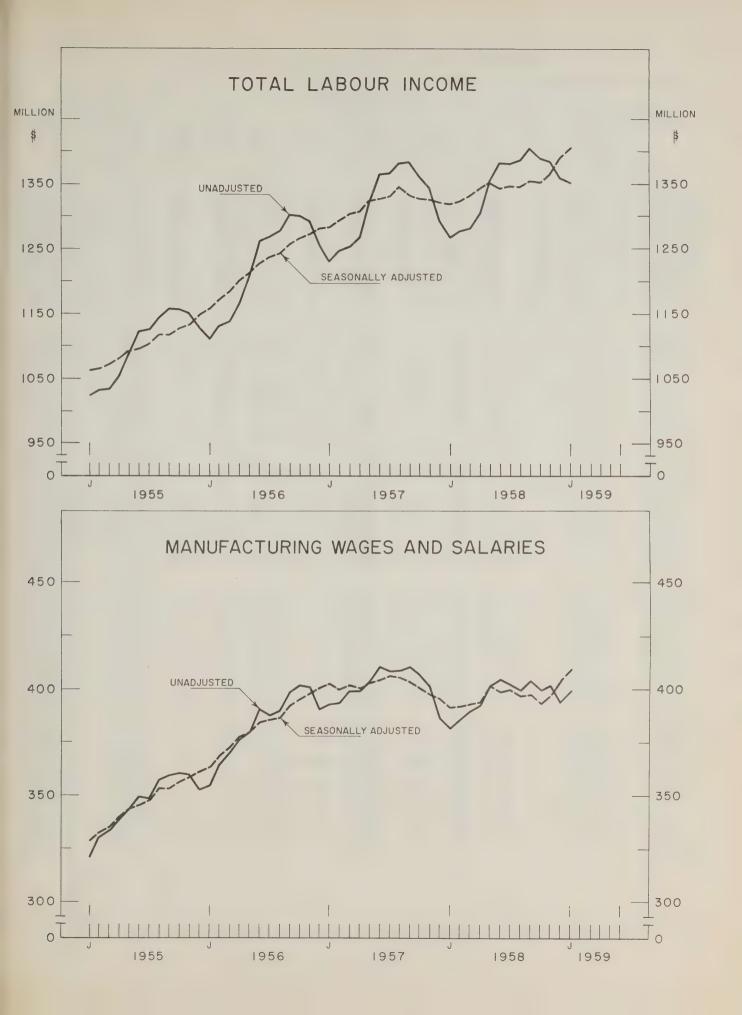


TABLE 1. Wages and Salaries by Industry, and Supplementary Labour Income, Canada¹
(\$ millions)

					WAGE	S AND SALA	ARIES						
Year and Month	Agri- culture, Fishing and Trapping ²	Forestry ²	Mining	Manufac- turing	Construc- tion ²	Trans- portation, Storage, and Communi- cation ³	Public Utilities ²	Trade2	Finance and Service ²	Govern- ment Non- Military ²	Total Wages and Salaries	Supple- mentary Labour Income ²	Tota Labor Incom
947 - Total 948 - Total 949 - Total 950 - Total 951 - Total 952 - Total 953 - Total 954 - Total 955 - Total	143 148 150 163 177 181 175 159	240 244 190 261 383 313 297 310	188 230 262 285 343 396 393 402	2,132 2,462 2,584 2,766 3,270 3,637 3,954 3,903	372 468 508 550 637 779 887 869	741 868 922 952 1,121 1,226 1,320 1,317	82 107 129 140 159 179 194 204	847 990 1,120 1,215 1,393 1,540 1,665 1,764	1,002 1,136 1,262 1,353 1,522 1,697 1,860 2,020	439 508 581 620 719 829 897 990	6,186 7,161 7,708 8,305 9,724 10,777 11,642 11,938	213 253 292 324 379 431 468 494	6,39 7,41 8,00 8,62 10,10 11,20 12,11 12,43
56 - Total 57 - Total 58 - Total	158 173 168 180	339 405 371 297	430 489 544 537	4,156 4,604 4,821 4,759	911 1,102 1,189 1,131	1,392 1,537 1,647 1,671	204 226 2 5 2 275	1,874 2,072 2,268 2,363	2,155 2,357 2,631 2,868	1,057 1,164 1,295 1,421	12,676 14,129 15,186 15,502	539 590 639 678	13,21 14,71 15,82 16,18
55 - Jan. Feb. Mar. Apr.	26.6	74.5	34.6 34.6 33.9	321.0 330.1 333.7	177.6	107.5 108.7 108.4	49.7	440.6	529.3	247.8	980.9 988.3 989.4	128.6	1,02 1,03 1,03
May June July	43.0	68.5	33.5 34.5 35.9	338.9 343.9 349.7	220.1	112.3 115.9 118.7	50.8	460.4	543.8	259.1	1,008.0 1,042.9 1,078.1	133.1	1,05 1,08 1,12
Aug. Sept. Oct.	56.6	88.2	36.5 36.7 36.8 37.7	348.7 357.2 359.8	272.0	122.1 121.0 121.0	51.7	473.4	526.3	282.3	1,080.0 1,098.5 1,111.8	137.4	1,12 1,14 1,15
Nov. Dec.	31.5	108.1	37.9 37.1	360.5 359.9 352.6	241.1	119.5 119.6 117.6	51.9	499.4	556.0	268.0	1,110.9 1,104.3 1,083.2	139.8	1,15 1,15 1,12
66 - Jan. Feb. Mar.	27.1	82.9	37.3 38.1 37.9	354.6 364.3 370.0	208.6	115.2 116.7 117.4	52.5	484.8	567.3	265.7	1,065.0 1,083.7 1,091.7	140.8	1,11 1,13 1,13
Apr. May June July	44.6	86.9	38.1 40.3 41.2	376.3 379.7 390.3	271.6	120.4 125.3 131.8	54.8	510.7	590.3	288.4	1,117.3 1,160.4 1,213.0	146.0	1,16 1,20 1,26
Aug. Sept.	63.4	110.7	42.2 42.7 43.1 42.9	387.4 389.6 398.6 401.8	331.6	135.9 135.8 136.9	59•3	525.6	583.0	313.4	1,218.8 1,228.7 1,251.7	150.7	1,26 1,27 1,30
Nov. Dec.	38.2	124.6	43.1	400.8	290.0	135.4 134.9 131.4	59.0	551.3	616.0	296.1	1,251.2 1,241.7 1,205.7	152.7	1,30 1,29 1,25
7 - Jan. Feb. Mar. Apr.	26.4	93.1	43.4 44.1 43.3 42.5	393.0 393.7 399.1 399.1	247.2	122.0 129.6 127.4 132.0	58.1	538.3	628.6	290.1	1,180.2 1,195.8 1,201.4	153.5	1,23 1,24 1,25
May June July	40.8	88.4	44.6 46.7 47.0	403.4 410.6 408.6	300.6	136.8 143.4 146.5	62.2	564.5	662.6	318.4	1,216.5 1,268.3 1,311.8	158.7	1,36
Aug. Sept. Oct.	63.1	101.7	47.5 47.3 46.0	408.8 410.4 407.0	350.8	148.3 144.1 142.4	65.7	572.8	654.6	355.6	1,312.3 1,330.1 1,330.4 1,308.9	162.8	1,36 1,38 1,38
Nov. Dec.	37.4	88.0	46.2 45.7	401.4 386.1	290.4	140.6 134.3	65.7	592.5	685.1	330.6	1,289.9	163.6	1,36 1,34 1,29
8 - Jan. Feb. Mar.	26.2	64.7	46.0 46.5 45.8	381.9 385.5 389.8	229.1	130.3 132.2 130.3	65.2	567.1	692.3	331.7	1,213.6 1,222.6 1,228.4	163.5	1,26 1,27 1,28
Apr. May June	44.4	65.7	43.9 44.9 45.6	392.3 401.3 404.9	289.1	134.6 141.0 143.1	69.0	585.4	718.0	351.7	1,248.6 1,298.6 1,327.7	168.4	1,30 1,35 1,38
July Aug. Sept. Oct.	68.6	75. 5	45.0 45.5 44.7	402.2 399.8 404.7	335.3	145.7 145.7 143.5	71.1	592.2	706.0	375.5	1,325.2 1,328.3 1,347.5	172.0	1,38 1,38 1,40
Nov. Dec.	40.9	90.9	43.2 43.1 42.8	400.0 402.0 394.4	277.7	142.9 142.3 139.6	69.8	618.5	751.7	362.1	1,331.9 1,328.6 1,301.4	174.0	1,38 1,38 1,35
9 - Jan.			45.5	399.3		137.2					1,292.1		1,35

TABLE 2. Wages and Salaries by Industry, and Supplementary Labour Income, Canada; Adjusted for Seasonal Variation
(\$ millions)

												Supple-	
Year and Month	Agri- culture, Fishing and Trapping ²	Forestry ²	Mining	Manufac- turing	Construc- tion ²	Trans- portation, Storage, and Communication ³	Public Utilities ²	Trade ²	Finance and Service ²	Govern- ment Non- Military ²	Total Wages and Salaries	mentary Labour Income ²	Total Labou Incom
947 - Total 948 - Total	143 148	240 244	188 230	2,132 2,462	372 468	741 868	82 107	847 990	1,002 1,136	439 508	6,186 7,161	213 253	6,399
949 - Total 950 - Total	150 163	190 261	262 285	2,584	508 550	922 952	129 140	1,120	1,262	581 620	7,708	292 324	8,629
51 - Total 52 - Total	177	383 313	343 396	3,270 3,637	637 779	1,121	159 179	1,393 1,540	1,522	719 829	9,724	379 431	10,10
53 - Total 54 - Total	175 159	297 310	393 402	3,954 3,903	887 869	1,320 1,317	194 204	1,665	1,860 2,020	897 990	11,642	468 494	12,11
55 - Total 56 - Total	158 173	339 405	430 489	4,156 4,604	911 1,102	1,392 1,537	204 226	1,874 2,072	2,155 2,357	1,057	12,676	539 590	13,21
57 - Total 58 - Total	168 180	371 297	544 537	4,821	1,189	1,647	252 275	2,268 2,363	2,631 2,868	1,295	15,186 15,502	639 678	15,82 16,18
55 - Jan. Feb.	41.1	80.9	34.7 35.0	328 . 2 332 . 8	217.3	112.3	51.0	451.6	528.1	259.0	1,020.2	130.2	1,06
Mar. Apr.		330,	35.0 35.0	335.0 339.6		114.6					1,027.3		1,07
May June	42.4	81.3	34.9 35.6	343.9 345.3	222.5	116.0	50.8	462.4	534.5	259.7	1,046.7	133.2	1,09
July Aug.	38.7	86.2	35.8 36.1	347.7 353.7	232.6	116.4	50.3	473.3	539.7	267.5	1,057.2	136.3	1,10
Sept. Oct.			36.1 36.8	353.5 356.3		116.9 117.1					1,072.7		1,11
Nov. Dec.	36.0	91.0	37.1 37.4	358.5 361.2	238.5	118.7	51.9	486.6	552.6	270.8	1,088.4	139.6	1,13
56 - Jan. Feb.	42.6	92.0	37.6 38.4	363.3 368.8	255.2	120.6 122.0	53.9	497.3	566.7	278.4	1,110.2	142.5	1,15
Mar. Apr.			39.1 39.9	372.3 377.5		124.3		~ P P P	#40 P	000 0	1,137.1	31/ 3	1,18
May June	44.0	102.1	40.7 40.7	379.7 384.2	273.7	126.0 127.9	55.1	511.7	580.1	289.2	1,164.3	146.1	1,21
July Aug.	43.4	105.1	41.7	385.8 386.5	283.0	129.3	57.7	525.3	597.6	296.6	1,188.8	149.4	1,23
Sept.		/ -	42.2	392.0 395.9	040 2	132.0	FA 0	F 200 10	630 /	200 /	1,205.7	750 /	1,25
Nov. Dec.	43.3	106.0	42.6 42.9	398.0 400.4	289.7	133.4 134.3	58.9	537.7	612.4	299•4	1,223.0	152.4	1,27
57 - Jan. Feb.	41.0	103.1	43.9	402.6	300.4	127.9 135.6	60.0	552.6	628.2	304.1	1,230.5 1,242.4 1,252.2	155.6	1,29
Mar. Apr.			44.6	401.9	200 4	135.2	10.1	r() [7	650.0	270 /	1,255.9	158.7	1,30
May June	40.8	101.5	45.1 45.8	404.2	300.8	137.9	62.6	564.7	650.9	319.4	1,269.5 1,272.9 1,278.6	170.1	1,32
July Aug.	43.4	93.0	45.7	406.4	297.2	139.2	63.8	572.8	671.0	336.7	1,291.8		1,34
Sept. Oct.	10.0	770 A	46.0 45.6	403.4	290.4	139.0 139.0 138.8	65.3	577.9	680.9	334.5	1,280.3		1,32 1,32
Nov. Dec.	42.3	73.8	45.9 46.3	397.5 395.7	27004	137.6	0,0)	21107	000.7	JJ40J	1,267.0	1000	1,32
958 - Jan. Feb.	41.1	73.0	46.5 46.6	391.3 391.8	277.9	136.6 138.3	67.3	582.3	691.6	347.7	1,264.1	165.6	1,31
Mar. Apr.		.,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,	47.1	392.6 393.9		138.3					1,276.8		1,33
May June	44.3	76.3	45.3	401.3	289.7	141.9	69.3	585.2	705.3	352.5	1,298.1		1,34
July Aug.	47.4	69.7	43.9	399.8 396.7	283.9	138.1 138.6	69.1	592.5	723.8	354.6	1,292.4	170.5	1,34
Sept. Oct.			43.4	397.9 393.4		138.3 139.4					1,298.1		1,35
Nov. Dec.	47.3	77.8	42.9 43.4	397.4 404.1	279.7	140.2	69.4	603.2	747.3	366.2	1,309.9	173.5	1,36
59 - Jan.			46.0	409.4		143.8					1,345.7		1,4

TABLE 3. Labour Income by Province or Region 1

					(\$ mill	ions)							
Year and Month	Newfound- land ²	Prince Edward Island ²	Nova Scotia ²	New Brunswick ²	Total Atlantic Region	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba ²	Saskat- chewan ²	Alberta ²	Total Prairie Region	British Columbia	Canada ⁴
1947 - Total 1948 - Total x1949 - Total 1950 - Total 1951 - Total 1952 - Total 1953 - Total 1954 - Total 1955 - Total 1956 - Total 1957 - Total 1958 - Total	106 116 138 151 170 177 188 210 225 224	18 19 21 22 25 28 29 31 33 36 38 39	266 267 281 289 331 367 384 390 408 453 482 493	178 198 199 209 251 259 272 279 298 332 335 338	462 484 607 636 745 805 855 877 927 1,031 1,080	1,756 2,007 2,097 2,237 2,634 2,908 3,127 3,213 3,402 3,790 4,055 4,140	2,658 3,105 3,346 3,624 4,258 4,718 5,066 5,189 5,526 6,140 6,676 6,823	330 383 410 437 499 551 600 604 634 699 762 800	219 243 263 278 315 350 411 439 450 501 548 569	323 386 438 486 562 643 751 784 842 948 999 1,057	872 1,012 1,111 1,201 1,376 1,544 1,762 1,827 1,926 2,148 2,309 2,426	641 794 825 915 1,071 1,210 1,276 1,298 1,401 1,563 1,654 1,636	6,399 7,414 8,000 8,629 10,103 11,208 12,110 12,432 13,215 14,719 15,825 16,180
1955 - Jan. Feb. Mar.	40.1	7.3	96.6	. 70.5	70.9 71.5 72.1	265.6 266.3 262.5	431.9 437.4 441.1	148.8	103.9	193.3	149.6 148.3 148.1	102.9 105.3 106.3	1,023.4
Apr. May June	45 • 4	8.4	101.2	71.7	72.0 75.5 79.2	267.4 276.2 284.7	448.4 457.8 467.8	156.8	111.9	206.3	149.7 158.4 166.9	111.5 116.2 121.3	1,032.6 1,051.6 1,087.3 1,123.2
July Aug. Sept. Oct.	53.0	8.4	104.7	77.2	80.0 81.3 82.0 81.0	285.9 293.1 298.9 300.7	463.2 470.3 478.6	164.5	119.9	226.7	169.4 170.8 170.9	123.8 125.9 125.0	1,125.3 1,144.3 1,158.1
Nov. Dec.	49.9	8.5	105.2	78.1	80.8 79.9	303.2 297.9	477.9 477.9 473.8	163.8	114.5	216.0	169.3 165.0 160.0	125.9 121.4 115.2	1,157.4 1,151.0 1,129.7
1956 - Jan. Feb. Mar. Apr.	44.5	7.9	106.1	78.0	78.9 79.7 77.9	288.9 291.6 290.5	468.1 478.9 485.8	161.4	108.0	212.1	159.1 160.3 162.1	113.5 116.9 119.4	1,111.5 1,130.7 1,139.0
May June July	50.1	9.1	111.4	80.1	77.4 83.8 89.5 91.2	297.0 307.9 323.4 323.2	495.9 506.1 521.3 520.5	172.3	123.0	234.6	166.0 177.1 186.8 191.1	125.3 130.5 137.3	1,165.2 1,209.0 1,262.5
Aug. Sept. Oct. Nov.	59.5	9.6	118.2	87.7	92.1 91.7 91.3	328.0 336.0 338.0	521.0 534.0 539.1	184.0	137.3	258.0	193.8 194.4 190.7	138.4 139.6 142.0 138.6	1,268.6 1,278.8 1,302.5 1,302.1
Dec. 1957 - Jan.	56.0	9.3	117.2	86.3	90.0 87.5 85.0	338.7 327.2 318.9	538.5 531.2	181.1	132.3	243.7	185.9 180.5	135.2 126.2	1,292.7
Feb. Mar. Apr.	49.5	8.2	115.2	81.9	85.6 84.2 83.6	323.2 320.8 323.5	525.8 528.8 534.2 541.3	177.1	123.8	231.8	175.7 178.6 178.4 179.8	121.5 126.8 131.4 136.2	1,230.9 1,247.0 1,253.0
May June July Aug.	56.1	9.6	120.1	82.2	89.8 94.6 95.5	335.8 345.6 345.6	556.9 570.5 569.8	189.9	137.3	247.0	191.9 202.5 204.4	142.5 147.8 146.3	1,268.6 1,321.2 1,365.5 1,366.2
Sept. Oct. Nov.	62.6 56.7	9.5	125.3	88.2	96.1 94.9 92.6 90.2	349.3 354.6 352.9 348.7	575.8 575.0 572.4 571.9	201.8	149.2	267.6	207.2 207.0 199.4	151.0 148.9 141.7	1,384.4 1,385.0 1,363.6
Dec. 1958 - Jan.					87.9 85.2	335.8	553.5 544.0	192.7	137.3	252.2	194.8 188.0	134.5 125.4 121.6	1,344.6 1,294.9 1,267.8
Feb. Mar. Apr. May	51.0	8. 4	117.7	80.1	86.1 85.9 85.2	328.6 328.1 333.5	545.6 548.9 557.7	186.6	127.8	241.2	185.0 185.9 189.3	126.9 129.5 133.3	1,277.1 1,283.2 1,304.0
June July Aug.	60.4	10.2	127.0	81.8	90.7 94.0 95.3 94.6	345.3 351.4 352.4 352.1	572.7 583.6 578.7 576.0	200.1	142.5	259.9	202.2 211.0 212.2	138.8 139.4 138.0	1,354.8 1,384.5 1,382.1
Sept. Oct. Nov. Dec.	56.6	10.4	125.8	87.4	96.2 94.5 93.6 92.1	357.1 357.3 358.4 348.2	584.0 575.6 580.3 575.5	204.5	145.7	273.0	215.9 217.0 212.4 207.3 203.5	141.6 145.6 144.9 142.0 135.0	1,385.6 1,405.3 1,389.8 1,386.8 1,359.3
1959 - Jan.					91.0	344.1	576.0				200.8	133.6	1,350.3

TABLE 4. Labour Income by Province or Region 1 Adjusted for Seasonal Variation

Year and Month	Newfound- land ²	Prince Edward Island ²	Nova Scotia ²	New Brunswi ck²	Total Atlantic Region	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba ²	Saskat- chewan ²	Alberta ²	Total Prairie Region	British Columbia	Canada4
1947 - Total 1948 - Total 1949 - Total 1950 - Total 1951 - Total 1952 - Total 1953 - Total 1954 - Total 1955 - Total 1956 - Total 1957 - Total 1958 - Total	106 116 138 151 170 177 188 210 225 224	18 19 21 22 25 28 29 31 33 36 38 39	266 267 281 289 331 367 384 390 408 453 482 493	178 198 199 209 251 259 272 279 298 332 335 338	462 484 607 636 745 805 855 877 927 1,031 1,080	1,756 2,007 2,097 2,237 2,634 2,908 3,127 3,213 3,402 3,790 4,055 4,140	2,658 3,105 3,346 3,624 4,258 4,718 5,066 5,189 5,526 6,140 6,676 6,823	330 383 410 437 499 551 600 604 634 699 762 800	219 243 263 278 315 350 411 439 450 501 548 569	323 386 438 486 562 643 751 784 842 948 999 1,057	872 1,012 1,111 1,201 1,376 1,544 1,762 1,827 1,926 2,148 2,309 2,426	641 794 825 915 1,071 1,210 1,276 1,298 1,401 1,563 1,654 1,636	6,399 7,414 8,000 8,629 10,103 11,208 12,110 12,432 13,215 14,719 15,825 16,180
1955 - Jan. Feb. Mar.	45.4	7.9	99.6	72.0	74.1 74.4 76.4	273.7 274.3 274.8	442.3 446.1 449.8	155•3	112.5	205.3	158.1 157.3 157.7	113.0 113.2 111.9	1,063.3 1,065.7 1,071.0
Apr. May June	46.5	8.3	101.3	73.5	76.6 76.4 76.6	277.1 280.0 280.9	453.9 458.0 458.8	157.0	111.9	207.9	157.8 158.9 160.1	113.5 114.6 115.8	1,080.3 1,091.1 1,096.0
July Aug. Sept.	47.6	8.0	102.3	74.8	76.6 77.8 78.3	283.3 287.0 288.4	460.2 466.3 468.5	158.5	112.3	212.6	160.4 161.2 161.8	117.6 118.8 117.6	1,102.3 1,116.3 1,118.4
Oct. Nov. Dec.	48.9	8.4	104.9	77.2	78.7 79.7 81.0	290.5 294.0 298.4	470.1 473.8 478.3	163.1	113.6	216.4	163.5 164.1 165.5	121.1 121.2 122.4	1,127.1 1,134.9 1,148.1
1956 - Jan. Feb.	50.4	8.8	109.1	80.0	82.1 83.1 83.1	298.6 301.5 304.7	480.8 489.9 495.9	168.2	117.4	225.9	168.4 170.3 172.8	124.9 125.7 126.1	1,157.3 1,172.7 1,185.0
Mar. Apr. May June	51.4	8.8	111.7	82.4	83.2 84.9 86.2	308.9 311.7 317.6	502.1 505.3 510.9	172.6	123.2	236.2	175.6 177.5 178.9	127.9 128.7 130.5	1,201.9 1,213.0 1,228.1
July Aug. Sept.	53.5	9.1	115.3	84.5	87.1 87.7 87.6	319.3 321.2 323.6	515.6 516.6 523.3	177.2	128.2	241.8	180.9 182.8 183.5	131.5 131.3 133.3	1,238.3 1,244.8 1,255.8
Oct. Nov. Dec.	54.8	9.2	116.9	85.2	88.5 88.9 88.7	326.2 328.4 328.7	529.9 533.0 537.4	180.8	131.8	244.5	184.7 185.4 187.0	133.5 134.8 134.7	1,266.5 1,273.9 1,281.6
1957 - Jan. Feb. Mar.	56.1	9.2	118.2	84.2	88.5 89.4 89.8	329.8 334.3 336.7	540.5 541.9 545.8	184.7	134.6	246.7	186.2 189.6 190.2	134.0 136.6 138.7	1,282.0 1,294.3 1,304.4
Apr. May June	57.2	9.4	120.4	84.6	90.1 90.7 90.8	336.7 339.4 338.8	548.5 555.3 558.9	190.3	137.4	248.4	190.5 192.2 193.4	138.9 140.2 140.1	1,308.4 1,322.5 1,326.1
July Aug. Sept.	56.3	9.7	122.0	84.6	90.8 91.4 90.4	340.4 341.7 340.5	563.2 570.9 563.9	193.9	138.8	250.3	193.4 195.0 194.6	139.2 141.6 139.6	1,332.1 1,345.6 1,334.3
Oct. Nov. Dec.	55•3	9.5	121.7	82.0	89.9 89.2 89.4	339.8 338.2 338.5	562.4 564.2 560.4	192.7	136.8	253.3	193.5 194.4 194.9	136.9 134.1 134.1	1,327.9 1,325.6 1,321.5
1958 - Jan. Feb. Mar.	57.8	9.2	120.7	82.3	88.5 89.7 91.8	338.8 339.8 344.2	559.8 560.9	194.5	139.2	256.7	195.7 196.3 198.4	134.2 136.6 136.6	1,319.0 1,324.2 1,332.4
Apr. May June	56.6	9.5	122.9	84.4	91.8 91.6 90.0	347.1 348.8 344.2	565.3 570.6 571.8	200.3	142.5	261.3	200.7 202.2 201.2	135.9 136.2 131.6	1,342.0 1,354.3 1,344.6
July Aug. Sept.	54.1	9.7	123.6	84.6	90.4 89.9 91.7	346.9 344.5 342.7	571.5 571.0 572.8	200.5	142.4	264.7	200.8 202.9 203.9	131.1 132.4 136.1	1,348.9 1,348.1 1,355.3
Oct. Nov. Dec.	55.1	10.3	126.0	86.6	91.7 92.7 93.6	343.9 347.5 351.6	565.6 571.4 582.7	204.7	145.2	274•4	206.4 207.1 210.8	139.9 141.5 144.5	1,355.5 1,367.7 1,388.3
1959 - Jan.					94.3	355.0	590.6				212.2	147.1	1,404.8

TABLE 5. Wages and Salaries in Manufacturing by Province or Region 1

and Month	New- foundland ²	Prince Edward Island ²	Nova Scotia ²	New Brunswick ²	Total Atlantic Region	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba ²	Saskat- chewan ²	Alberta ²	Total Prairie Region	British Columbia	Canada
1947 - Total 1948 - Total 1949 - Total 1950 - Total 1951 - Total 1952 - Total 1953 - Total 1954 - Total 1955 - Total 1956 - Total 1957 - Total 1958 - Total	- 18 19 23 26 27 31 29 32 35 31	22223333344	47 53 54 54 76 76 77 85 92 86	40 45 45 47 54 57 61 57 63 62 62	89 100 119 122 143 162 167 163 166 183 193 183	680 773 808 850 1,003 1,121 1,220 1,210 1,273 1,410 1,479 1,468	1,058 1,235 1,298 1,407 1,664 1,846 2,019 1,963 2,099 2,326 2,432 2,378	71 81 86 88 100 112 121 116 122 135 141 143	20 21 22 23 26 30 33 34 35 39 45 49	43 51 54 ° 58 69 82 93 97 107 118 130	134 -153 -162 -169 -195 -224 -247 -247 -264 -292 -316 -324	171 200 197 218 265 283 301 320 354 393 401 405	2,132 2,462 2,584 2,766 3,270 3,637 3,953 4,156 4,604 4,821 4,759
1955 - Jan. Feb. Mar.	6.6	0.6	17.9	13.3	12.5 12.9 13.0	98.8 101.0 101.0	162.4 168.7 171.5	28.6	8.1	24.6	20.4	26.8 27.1	321.0 330.1
Apr. May June	7.3	0.8	19.2	14.0	13.5 13.6	102.3	174.2 175.9	29.8	8.6	26.2	20.5 20.8 21.5	27.5 28.0 28.8	333.7 338.9 343.9
July Aug. Sept.	7.5	0.9	19.7	14.9	14.2 14.2 14.6 14.2	105.4 105.9 109.8 110.9	177.7 174.5 178.0 179.9	31.4	9.1	28.2	22.8 22.9	30.0 31.2 31.8	349.7 348.7 357.2
Oct. Nov. Dec.	7.2	0.8	19.9	14.5	14.3 14.2 13.9	112.1 112.0 109.5	179.3 180.1 177.0	32.2	8.9	27.7	23.0 23.4 23.0 22.4	31.7 31.4 30.5 29.6	359.8 360.5 359.9 352.6
1956 - Jan. Feb. Mar.	7.2	0.6	20.1	14.7	14.2 14.3 14.1	110.3 111.6 111.4	177.9 185.3 190.2	32.1	8.7	27.4	22.4 22.7 23.1	29.6 30.3 31.0	354.6 364.3
Apr. May June	7.9	0.8	21.4	15.5	14.4 15.3 15.9	113.8 115.0 119.1	193.2 193.1 196.6	33.7	9.6	29.2	23.3 24.0 25.2	31.6 32.2	370.0 376.3 379.7
July Aug. Sept.	8.6	0.9	22.1	16.7	16.0 16.3 16.0	117.6 121.5 123.3	194.4 191.5 198.7	34.6	10.1	30.9	25.1 25.1	33.7 34.2 35.1	390.3 387.4 389.6
Oct. Nov. Dec.	8.1	0.9	21.3	15.9	15.7 15.4 15.1	123.6 123.2 119.8	202.6 203.4 199.2	34.6	10.3	30.7	25 • 4 25 • 5 25 • 2 24 • 9	35.2 34.4 33.5 31.8	398.6 401.8 400.8 390.8
957 - Jan. Feb. Mar.	8.0	0.9	22,2	15.5	15.4 15.6 15.6	121.1 122.1 122.6	200.6 198.8 202.4	34.2	10.2	31.1	24.9 25.2 25.4	30.9 32.2	393.0 393.7
Apr. May June	9.1	1.0	23.0	15.8	15.8 16.3 16.8	121.4 122.3 124.3	202.9 203.6 206.6	35•3	11.2	32.7	25.4 26.5 27.3	33.1 33.5 34.6 35.6	399.1 399.1 403.4 410.6
July Aug. Sept. Oct.	9.3	0.9	24.0	16.1	17.1 16.5 16.7	123.4 125.1 126.6	204.9 202.9 203.7	36.1	11.9	33.8	27.3 27.4 27.1	35.8 36.8 36.1	408.6 408.8 410.4
Nov. Dec.	8.2	0.9	22.6	14.7	15.9 15.5 15.0	125.7 124.4 120.4	204.9 204.5 196.2	35.1	11.7	32.2	26.8 26.6 25.6	33.6 30.4 28.8	407.0 401.4 386.1
958 - Jan. Feb. Mar.	7.4	0.9	21.1	14.5	14.7	120.6 120.5 121.5	192.6 192.8 195.2	34.5	11.2	30.9	25.3 25.5	28.8	381.9 385.5
Apr. May June	7.9	1.1	21.8	15.6	14.7 15.5 16.2	121.9 123.5 123.7	197.1 201.0 202.4	35.7	12.2	32.5	25.8 25.8 26.9 27.7	32.5 32.8 34.2	389.8 392.3 401.3
July Aug. Sept.	8.0	1.2	21.9	16.5	16.0 15.7 15.9	123.3 123.8 123.9	199.1 195.5 201.5	36.9	12.8	34.4	28.0 28.2 27.9	34.9 35.7 36.6	404.9 402.2 399.8
Oct. Nov. Dec.	7.3	1.1	21.3	15.7	15.6 15.2 14.6	123.5 122.6 119.1	197.8 202.1 200.7	36.5	12.4	34.3	28.2 28.0 27.0	35.5 34.8 34.1 32.8	400.0 402.0 394.4
959 - Jan.					14.8	121.3	203.1				27.0	33.1	399.3

TABLE 6. Wages and Salaries in Manufacturing by Province or Region ¹ Adjusted for Seasonal Variation (\$ millions)

Year and Month	New- foundland ²	Prince Edward Island ²	Nova Scotia ²	New Brunswick ²	Total Atlantic Region	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba ²	Saskat- chewan ²	Alberta ²	Total Prairie Region	British Columbia	Canada ⁴
1947 - Total 1948 - Total x1949 - Total 1950 - Total 1951 - Total 1952 - Total 1953 - Total 1954 - Total 1955 - Total 1956 - Total 1957 - Total 1958 - Total	- 18 19 23 26 27 31 29 32 35 31	22223333344	47 53 54 54 64 76 76 72 77 85 92 86	40 45 45 47 54 57 61 57 63 62 62	89 100 119 122 143 162 167 163 166 183 193 183	680 7773 808 850 1,003 1,121 1,220 1,210 1,273 1,410 1,479 1,468	1,058 1,235 1,298 1,407 1,664 1,846 2,019 2,099 2,326 2,432 2,378	71 81 86 88 100 112 121 116 122 135 141 143	20 21 22 23 26 30 33 34 35 39 45	43 51 54 58 69 82 93 97 107 118 130	134 153 162 169 195 224 247 247 264 292 316 324	171 200 197 218 265 283 301 320 354 393 401 405	2,132 2,462 2,584 2,766 3,270 3,637 3,954 3,954 4,156 4,604 4,821 4,759
1955 - Jan. Feb. Mar.	7.2	0.6	18.1	13.7	12.9 13.2 13.5	100.3 101.6 101.8	165.3 168.7 170.3	29.2	8.4	25.5	21.0 21.0 21.1	28.7 28.3 28.3	328.2 332.8 335.0
Apr. May June	7.3	0.8	18.9	14.0	13.7 13.6 13.7	103.2 104.8 105.1	172.7 174.8 175.2	29.9	8.6	26.3	21.3 21.7 21.8	28.7 29.0 29.2	339.6 343.9 345.3
July Aug. Sept.	7.1	0.9	19.4	14.3	13.8 14.0 13.9	106.6 108.4 108.4	175.4 178.9 178.7	30.9	8.7	27.1	22.1 22.3 22.3	29.6 29.8 30.0	347.7 353.7 353.5
Oct. Nov. Dec.	7.2	0.9	20.2	14.7	14.3 14.2 14.5	110.0 110.8 111.7	178.4 179.9 180.7	32.2	9.0	27.7	22.9 22.9 23.1	30.5 30.7 31.2	356.3 358.5 361.2
1956 - Jan. Feb. Mar.	7.8	8.0	20.5	15.3	14.8 14.8 14.8	112.1 112.6 112.8	181.5 186.1 189.0	32.7	9.1	28.3	23.1 23.3 23.7	31.8 31.8 32.0	363.3 368.8 372.3
Apr. May June July	7.7	0.8	21.1	15.5	14.7 15.1 15.3 15.4	115.2 116.1 118.1 118.2	191.3 192.0 193.8 195.0	33.8	9.4	29.1	23.9 24.0 24.4	32.3 32.4 32.6 32.7	377.5 379.7 384.2 385.8
Aug. Sept. Oct.	8.1	0.9	21.6	16.0	15.6 15.6 15.6	119.7 120.2 121.0	193.0 197.9 200.8	34.0	9.8	29.9	24.4 24.5 24.8 24.9	33.3 33.4	386.5 392.0 395.9
Nov. Dec.	8.3	0.9	21.8	16.2	15.7	121.7	202.0	34.6	10.3	30.7	25.2 25.5	33.5 33.5	398.0
1957 - Jan. Feb. Mar. Apr.	8.6	0.9	22.6	16.0	15.9 16.0 16.2 16.2	123.1 123.4 124.2 123.1	204.3 200.6 201.3 201.2	34.9	10.7	32.1	25.7 25.9 26.1 26.0	33.3 33.8 34.1 34.2	402.6 399.7 401.9 400.7
May June July	8.9	0.9	22.8	15.9	16.1 16.2 16.3	123.5 123.1 123.8	202.8 203.7 205.1	35.2	11.0	32.6	26.4 26.4 26.5	34.5 34.5 34.4	403.3 404.2 406.4
Aug. Sept. Oct.	8.9	0.9	23.3	15.4	16.0 16.2 15.9	123.1 123.2 122.9	204.8 203.2 202.7	35.5	11.6	32.7	26.7 26.6 26.3	34.6 34.2 32.7	405.4
Nov. Dec.	8.3	0.9	23.3	14.9	15.8 15.7	122.8 122.8	201.9 200.2	35.0	11.7	32.4	26.5 26.3	30.4 30.4 31.1	397.5 395.7 391.3
Feb. Mar. Apr.	8.0	0.9	21.6	15.0	15.1 15.3 15.1	121.9 123.2 123.6	194.9 194.1 195.2	35.3	11.8	31.9	26.3 26.5 26.5	33.6 33.5 33.5	391.8 392.6 393.9
May June July	7.7	1.2	21.5	15.6	15.3 15.6 15.3	124.9 122.5 123.7	200.1 199.9 199.3	35.7	12.0	32.4	26.8 26.8 27.1	34.2 33.8 34.3	401.3 398.6 399.8
Aug. Sept. Oct. Nov.	7.4	1.1	21.8	15.9	15.1 15.2 15.5	121.9 120.5 120.7 121.0	197.6 201.3 195.4 199.1	36.5	12.4	33.3 34.5	27.6 27.1 27.8 27.9	34.4 33.7 33.9 34.0	396.7 397.9 393.4 397.4
Dec.	1.0	1.1	21.0	15.8	15.4	121.4	204.8	30.5	show a by	2407	27.7	34.6	404.1
1959 - Jan.					15.4	123.3	206.7				27.9	35.8	409.4

NOTES ON THE ESTIMATES OF LABOUR INCOME

Labour income is defined as the total of wages, salaries, and supplementary labour payments made to, or on behalf of, residents of Canada, excluding military pay and allowances. The wages and salaries component, which is specified to include living allowances, bonuses, commissions, and "tips", is measured prior to deductions of all kinds (income tax, employees' contributions to the Unemployment Insurance Fund and to welfare and pension funds, etc.). Both money payments and payments in kind are included in the total. The other component, supplementary labour income, comprises payments made by employers on behalf of their employees in order to provide them with future benefits, either definite or contingent. Specifically, these payments include employers' contributions to employee welfare and pension funds, to workmen's compensation and industrial vacation funds, and to the Unemployment Insurance Fund.

The annual estimates of labour income are based in most cases on survey data collected by D.B.S., published accounting records, or information otherwise obtained directly from business or government agencies. In a few cases information is not available for non-census years and projections from census "benchmarks" are made using the best available related indicators. Persons interested in descriptions of sources and methods and of the relationship between labour income and the national accounts are referred to the D.B.S. publication National Accounts. Income and Expenditure: 1926-1956. A separate reference paper dealing with labour income will be released in the near future and will provide additional detailed information of this kind. It will include annual estimates dating from 1926 and monthly or quarterly series from 1947.

The monthly and quarterly income estimates are obtained by applying indicators of short-run change to the estimated annual totals. About four-fifths of aggregate labour income is estimated on the basis of payroll indexes obtained from a monthly survey of establishments normally employing fifteen or more persons (see the D.B.S. monthly publication Employment and Payrolls). For industries not covered by this survey the estimates are based on indexes which are either derived from other sources of payroll information or specially constructed on the basis of related data. A constant number of working days is assumed for each month in order to avoid the effects of differences in numbers of holidays and week-ends.

The most recent monthly or quarterly figures are preliminary and subject to revision in the next issue. In addition, figures for the most recent years are subject to further minor revisions as new annual source materials become available.

The monthly and quarterly figures in this report are presented with one digit after the decimal point, i.e. to the nearest tenth of a million dollars. This is done in order to avoid sudden changes in estimates for small provinces or industries which would occur if the figures were rounded to the nearest million, and it should not be assumed that the estimates are accurate to the nearest tenth of a million.

FOOTNOTES

- (1) Monthly and quarterly figures may not add to annual totals because of rounding.
- (2) Quarterly figures are entered opposite the middle month of the quarter but represent quarterly totals.
- (3) Includes post office wages and salaries.
- (4) Includes Yukon, Northwest Territories, and Canadian residents abroad. The differences between monthly Canada totals and the totals for the ten provinces should not be taken as reliable measures for this group.

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MONTHLY

Joe



ESTIMATES OF LABOUR INCOME FEBRUARY, 1959



Published by Authority of
The Honourable Gordon Churchill, Minister of Trade and Commerce

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

Labour Division

TABLE OF CONTENTS

	Page
COM ENTS	. 3
SUMMARY TABLE	. 4
<u>CHARTS</u>	
1. Total labour income	. 5
2. Manufacturing wages and salaries	. 5
TABLES	
1. Wages and salaries by industry, and supplementary labour income, Canada	. 6
2. Wages and salaries by industry, and supplementary labour income, Canada, adjusted for seasonal variation	. 7
3. Labour income by province or region	. 8
4. Labour income by province or region, adjusted for seasonal variation	9
5. Wages and salaries in manufacturing by province or region	. 10
6. Wages and salaries in manufacturing by province or region, adjusted for seasonal variation	. 11
EXPLANATORY NOTES AND FOOTNOTES	12

ESTIMATES OF LABOUR INCOME

February 1959

It is estimated that Canadian labour income totalled \$1,360.1 million in February, up by \$9.1 million or 0.7 p.c. from the previous month and \$83.0 million or 6.5 p.c. from a year ago. Both seasonal and non-seasonal influences contributed to the increase, the latter being reflected in a January - February advance of \$5.4 million (0.4 p.c.) in the seasonally adjusted total. This increase represents a continuation of an upward movement which commenced last November.

The rise from January to February in the seasonally adjusted labour income total was affected by declines in manufacturing and primary industries. However, advances which occured in all of the other major industrial groups were of sufficient magnitude to offset these decreases.

Regions

Regional changes in seasonally adjusted labour income showed a mixed pattern. The Atlantic Provinces registered a decline of 1.1 p.c. from the previous month, the first such decline since last August. At the other extreme, the Prairies advanced sharply (1.9 p.c.), thus extending the previous six-month sequence of increases in this area. Ontario showed very little change while Quebec and British Columbia recorded advances (0.5 p.c. and 0.3 p.c., respectively) which were moderate compared with the experience of recent months.

Manufacturing

The Ontario manufacturing wage bill fell in February by about \$3 million, or 1.1 p.c. (seasonally adjusted). With the exception of a small drop in British Columbia, gains were recorded in all other regions but these were insufficient to offset the decline in Ontario and the national manufacturing total was reduced by \$1.5 million or 0.4 p.c.

Summary of Changes in Monthly Income Estimate

		ge Changes justed		Percentage Seasonally		
	Jan./59 to <u>Feb./59</u>	Feb./58 to Feb./59	Oct./58 to <u>Nov./58</u>	Nov./58 to Dec./58	Dec./58 to Jan./59	Jan./59 to Feb./59
Labour Income - Regions						
Canada Atlantic Region Quebec Ontario Prairie Region British Columbia	0.7 - 1.5 0.5 0.4 1.7 2.8	6.5 4.2 5.3 6.0 10.5 8.1	1.0 1.2 1.1 1.0 0.3 1.1	1.5 1.0 1.2 2.0 1.8 2.1	1.2 0.7 1.2 1.7 0.8 1.9	0.4 - 1.1 0.5 0.1 1.9 0.3
Wages and Salaries - Industries						
Mining Manufacturing: Canada Atlantic Region Quebec Ontario Prairie Region British Columbia Transportation, Storage and Communication	0.8 0.4 1.1 1.5 - 0.6 2.1 1.8 0.5	0.8 4.2 2.4 2.3 4.8 8.3 6.1 4.2	- 0.2 1.0 - 0.6 0.2 1.9 0.4 0.5 0.6	1.2 1.7 - 0.6 0.3 2.9 - 0.7 1.8 2.2	6.6 1.4 0.7 1.7 1.0 0.7 4.0	- 0.1 - 0.4 0.9 1.0 - 1.1 1.9 - 0.6 0.2

Summary of Changes in Quarterly Income Estimates

	<u>Unad</u> j	usted		Seasonally	Adjusted	
Labour Income - Provinces	3rdQuar. 158 to 4thQuar. 158	4thQuar.'57 to 4thQuar.'58	4thQuar. 157 to 1stQuar. 158	1stQuar.'58 to 2ndQuar.'58	2ndQuar. 158 to 3rdQuar. 158	3rdQuar.'58 to 4thQuar.'58
Canada Newfoundland Prince Edward Island Nova Scotia New Brunswick Atlantic Region Quebec Ontario Manitoba Saskatchewan Alberta Prairie Region British Columbia	- 0.9 - 6.3 2.0 - 1.0 - 1.2 - 2.1 0.2 - 0.4 - 2.1 - 5.0 - 3.5 - 3.4 - 0.8	3.3 - 0.2 9.5 3.5 5.4 3.5 2.6 2.0 6.1 6.1 8.2 7.0 5.0	* 4.7 - 3.2 - 0.8 0.4 0.6 0.6 - 0.5 0.9 1.7 1.3 1.3 0.6	1.6 - 1.9 3.3 1.8 2.6 1.3 1.7 1.6 3.0 2.4 1.8 2.3 - 0.9	0.3 - 4.4 1.1 0.5 0.2 - 0.6 - 0.6 0.4 * - 0.1 1.3 0.6 - 1.0	1.4 1.8 6.2 1.9 2.4 2.2 0.9 0.3 2.1 2.0 3.7 2.7
Wages and salaries - Industries Agriculture, Fishing and Trapping Forestry Mining Manufacturing: Canada Newfoundland Prince Edward Island Nova Scotia New Brunswick Atlantic Region Quebec Ontario Manitoba Saskatchewan Alberta Prairie Region British Columbia Construction Transportation, Storage and Communication Public Utilities Trade Finance and Service Government Non-Military	-40.4 20.44 - 4.5 - 0.9 - 8.8 - 8.3 - 2.7 - 4.8 - 1.6 - 1.6 - 1.6 - 1.1 - 3.1 0.3 - 1.1 	9.4 3.3 -6.4 0.1 -11.0 22.2 -5.8 6.8 -2.2 -1.5 -0.8 4.0 6.0 7.1 5.3 9.6 -4.4 1.8 6.2 4.4 9.7	- 4.0 - 1.1 1.7 - 1.5 - 3.6 0.0 - 7.7 0.7 - 4.2 - 0.2 - 3.3 0.9 0.9 0.9 - 1.5 - 0.1 5.0 - 4.3 - 0.5 3.1 0.7 1.6	7.9 4.5 - 2.9 1.5 - 3.8 33.3 0.0 4.0 1.3 0.9 1.7 1.1 1.7 1.6 1.4 3.4 4.2 1.7 3.0 0.5 2.0	6.8 - 8.7 - 3.5 * - 3.9 0.0 - 1.4 1.3 - 0.9 - 1.5 0.4 1.1 2.5 2.2 1.7 0.9 - 2.0 - 1.2 - 0.3 1.2	- 0.2 11.6 - 1.6 * 1.4 0.0 2.8 - 0.6 1.3 - 0.8 0.2 1.1 0.0 3.6 2.0 0.1 - 1.5 1.9 0.4

^{*}Less than 0.1 percent.

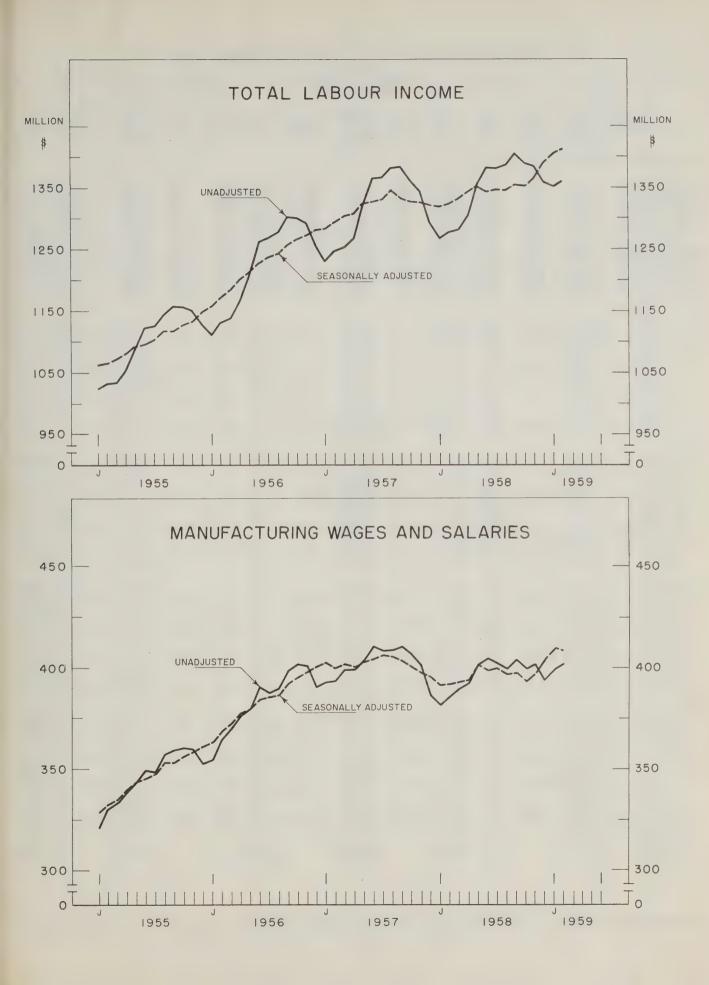


TABLE 1. Wages and Salaries by Industry, and Supplementary Labour Income, Canada¹

					WACE	(\$ millions						1	1
					WAGE	S AND SALA	ARIES						
Year and Month	Agri- culture, Fishing and Trapping ²	Forestry ²	Mining	Manufac- turing	Construc- tion ²	Trans- portation, Storage, and Communi- cation ³	Public Utilities ²	Trade ²	Finance and Service ²	Govern- ment Non- Military ²	Total Wages and Salaries	Supple- mentary Labour Income ²	Total Labou Incom
947 - Total	143	240	188	2,132	372	741	82	847	1,002	439	6,186	213	6,399
948 - Total 949 - Total 950 - Total 951 - Total 952 - Total	148 150 163 177 181	244 190 261 383 313	230 262 285 343 396	2,462 2,584 2,766 3,270 3,637	468 508 550 637 779	868 922 952 1,121 1,226	107 129 140 159 179	990 1,120 1,215 1,393 1,540	1,136 1,262 1,353 1,522 1,697	508 581 620 719 829	7,161 7,708 8,305 9,724	253 292 324 379	7,41, 3,000 8,629 10,100
753 - Total 754 - Total 755 - Total 756 - Total 757 - Total	175 159 158 173 163	297 310 339 405	393 402 430 489	3,954 3,903 4,156 4,604	887 869 911 1,102	1,320 1,317 1,392 1,537	194 204 204 226	1,665 1,764 1,874 2,072	1,860 2,020 2,155 2,357	897 990 1,057 1,164	10,777 11,642 11,938 12,676 14,129	431 468 494 539 590	11,208 12,110 12,432 13,215 14,719
958 - Total	150	371 297	544 537	4,82 1 4,759	1,189	1,647	252 275	2,268 2,363	2,631 2,868	1,295	15,186 15,502	639 678	15,82
955 - Jan. Feb. Mar. Apr.	26.6	74.5	34.6 34.6 33.9 33.5	321.0 330.1 333.7 338.9	177.6	107.5 108.7 108.4 112.3	49.7	44,0.6	529•3	247.8	980.9 988.3 989.4	128.6	1,023 1,031 1,032
May June	43.0	68.5	34.5 35.9	343.9 349.7	220.1	115.9	50.8	460.4	543.8	259.1	1,008.0 1,042.9 1,078.1	133.1	1,051
July Aug. Sept.	56.6	88.2	36.5 36.7 36.8	348.7 357.2 359.8	272.0	122.1 121.0 121.0	51.7	473.4	526.3	282.3	1,080.0 1,098.5 1,111.8	137.4	1,125
Oct. Nov. Dec.	31.5	108.1	37.7 37.9 37.1	360.5 359.9 352.6	241.1	119.5 119.6 117.6	51.9	499.4	556.0	268.0	1,110.9 1,104.3 1,083.2	139.8	1,157 1,151 1,129
56 - Jan. Feb.	27.1	82.9	37.3 38.1	354.6	200 6	115.2	FO #	10.1.0	*/**	- (1,065.0		1,11
Mar. Apr.			37.9 38.1	364.3 370.0 376.3	208.6	116.7 117.4 120.4	52.5	484.8	567.3	265.7	1,083.7 1,091.7 1,117.3	140.8	1,130 1,139 1,169
May June July	44.6	86.9	40.3 41.2 42.2	379.7 390.3 387.4	271.6	125.3 131.8 135.9	54.8	510.7	590.3	288 • 4	1,160.4	146.0	1,20
Aug. Sept. Oct.	63.4	110.7	42.7 43.1 42.9	389.6 398.6 401.8	331.6	135.8 136.9	59•3	525.6	5 83 . 0	313.4	1,218.8 1,228.7 1,251.7	150.7	1,268 1,278 1,302
Nov. Dec.	38.2	124.6	43.1	400.8	290.0	135.4 134.9 131.4	59.0	551.3	616.0	296.1	1,251.2 1,241.7 1,205.7	152.7	1,30 1,29 1,25
7 - Jan. Feb. Mar. Apr.	26.4	93.1	43.4 44.1 43.3 42.5	393.0 393.7 399.1 399.1	247.2	122.0 129.6 127.4 132.0	58.1	538.3	628.6	290.1	1,180.2 1,195.8 1,201.4	153.5	1,23 1,24 1,25
May June July	40.8	88.4	44.6 46.7 47.0	403.4 410.6 408.6	300.6	136.8	62.2	564.5	662.6	318.4	1,216.5 1,268.3 1,311.8	158.7	1,26 1,32 1,36
Aug. Sept. Oct.	63.1	101.7	47.5 47.3	408.8	350.8	146.5 148.3 144.1	65.7	572.8	654.6	355.6	1,312.3 1,330.1 1,330.4	162.8	1,36 1,38 1,38
Nov. Dec.	37.4	88.0	46.0 46.2 45.7	407.0 401.4 386.1	290.4	142.4 140.6 134.3	65.7	592.5	685.1	330.6	1,308.9 1,289.9 1,240.6	163.6	1,36 1,34 1,29
8 - Jan. Feb. Mar. Apr.	26.2	64.7	46.0 46.5 45.8	381.9 385.5 389.8	229.1	130.3 132.2 130.3	65.2	567.1	692.3	331.7	1,213.6 1,222.6 1,228.4	163.5	1,26' 1,27' 1,28
May June	44.04	65.7	43.9 44.9 45.6	392.3 401.3 404.9	289.1	134.6 141.0 143.1	69.0	585.4	718.0	351.7	1,248.6 1,298.6 1,327.7	168.4	1,30, 1,35, 1,38,
July Aug. Sept. Oct.	68.6	75. 5	45.0 45.5 44.7 43.2	402.2 399.8 404.7 400.0	335•3	145.7 145.7 143.5 142.9	71.1	592.2	706.0	375.5	1,325.2 1,328.3 1,347.5	172.0	1,385 1,385 1,405
Nov. Dec.	40.9	90.9	43.1 42.8	402.0 394.4	277.7	142.3	69.8	618.5	751.7	362.1	1,331.9 1,328.6 1,301.4	174.0	1,339 1,336 1,359
9 - Jan. Feb.			45.7 46.1	400.0 401.8		137.1 137.7					1,292.8		1,35

TABLE 2. Wages and Salaries by Industry, and Supplementary Labour Income, Canada; Adjusted for Seasonal Variation
(\$ millions)

Year	Agri-					Trans-						Supple- mentary	Total
and Month	culture, Fishing and Trapping ²	Forestry ²	Mining	Manufac- turing	Construc- tion ²	portation, Storage, and Communi- cation ³	Public Utilities ²	Trade ²	Finance and Service ²	Govern- ment Non- Military ²	Total Wages and Salaries	Labour Income ²	Labou
947 - Total	143	240	188	2,132	372	741 868	82	847	1,002	439	6,186	213	6,399
948 - Total 949 - Total 950 - Total	148 150 163	244 190 261	230 262 285	2,462 2,584 2,766	468 508 550	922 952	107 129 140	990 1,120 1,215	1,136	508 581 620	7,161 7,703	253 292	7,414 8,000 8,629
951 - Total 952 - Total	177	383 313	343 396	3,270 3,637	637 779	1,121	159 179	1,393	1,353 1,522 1,697	719 829	8,305	324 379	10,103
953 - Total 954 - Total	175 159	297 310	393 402	3,954	887 869	1,320	194	1,540	1,860	897	10,777	431	12,110
955 - Total 956 - Total	158 173	339 405	430 489	3,903 4,156	911 1,102	1,317 1,392 1,537	204 204 226	1,764	2,020	990 1,057	11,938	494 539 590	12,43
957 - Total 953 - Total	168 130	371 297	544 537	4,604 4,821 4,759	1,102 1,189 1,131	1,647	252 275	2,072 2,268 2,363	2,357 2,631 2,863	1,164 1,295 1,421	14,129 15,186 15,502	639 673	14,71 15,82 16,13
955 - Jan. Feb.	41.1	80.9	34.7 35.0	328.2 332.8	217.3	112.3	51.0	451.6	528.1	259.0	1,020.2	130.2	1,06
Mar. Apr.		3347	35.0 35.0	335.0 339.6	~~, •,	114.6	7200	47240) NO 62	~ > / • 0	1,027.3	1,70 42	1,07
May June July	42.4	81.3	34.9 35.6 35.8	343.9 345.3 347.7	222.5	116.0 115.5 116.4	50.8	462.4	534.5	259.7	1,046.7	133.2	1,09
Aug. Sept.	38.7	86.2	36.1 36.1	353.7 353.5	232.6	116.2	50.3	473.3	539.7	267.5	1,057.2 1,070.8 1,072.7	136.3	1,10
Oct. Nov. Dec.	36.0	91.0	36.8 37.1 37.4	356.3 353.5 361.2	238.5	117.1 118.7 120.0	51.9	486.6	552.6	270.8	1,080.9 1,088.4 1,101.2	139.6	1,12 1,13 1,14
56 - Jan. Feb.	42.6	92.0	37.6 38.4	363.3 368.8	255.2	120.6 122.0	53.9	497.3	566.7	278.4	1,110.2	142.5	1,15
Mar. Apr.			39.1 39.9	372.3 377.5		124.4					1,137.1	/-	1,18
May June	44.0	102.1	40.7	379.7 384.2	273.7	126.0 127.9	55.1	511.7	580.1	289.2	1,164.3	146.1	1,21
July Aug.	43.4	105.1	41.7	385.8 386.5	283.0	129.3	57.7	525.3	597.6	296.6	1,188.8	149.4	1,23
Sept. Oct.	12.2	30/ 0	42.2	392.0 395.9	000 8	132.0	***	2 202	(30.1	200 4	1,205.7	350 /	1,25
Nov. Dec.	43.3	106.0	42.6 42.9	398.0 400.4	289.7	133.4	58.9	537.7	612.4	299 • 4	1,223.0	152.4	1,27
957 - Jan. Feb. Mar.	41.0	103.1	43.9 44.3 44.6	402.6 399.7 401.9	300.4	127.9 135.6 135.2	60.0	552.6	628.2	304.1	1,230.5 1,242.4 1,252.2	155.6	1,28 1,29 1,30
Apr. May	40.8	101.5	44.6 45.1	400.7	300.8	137.0	62.6	564.7	650.9	319.4	1,255.9	158.7	1,30
June July	40.00	2020)	45.8	404.2	, o o • o	139.0 139.2	02.00	70401	0,00,	2-7-4-4	1,272.9	1,001	1,32
Aug. Sept.	43.4	93.0	46.1 46.0	405.4	297.2	141.6	63.8	572.8	671.0	336.7	1,291.8	161.3	1,34
Oct. Nov. Dec.	42.3	73.8	45.6 45.9 46.3	400.5 397.5 395.7	290.4	139.0 138.8 137.6	65.3	577.9	680.9	334.5	1,273.7 1,271.3 1,267.0	163.0	1,32 1,32 1,32
958 - Jan. Feb.	41.1	73.0	46.5 46.6	391.3 391.8	277.9	136.6 138.3	67.3	582.3	691.6	347.7	1,264.1	165.6	1,31
Mar. Apr.	44.	17.0	47.1 46.2	392.6 393.9	~1147	138.3	0149	JO~ 8 J	0/4.0	J4101	1,276.8	10),0	1,33
May June	44.3	76.3	45.3	401.3 398.6	289.7	141.9	69.3	585.2	705.3	352.5	1,293.1	168.3	1,35
July Aug.	47.4	69.7	43.9 44.1	399.8 396.7	283.9	138.1	69.1	592.5	723.8	354.6	1,292.4	170.5	1,34
Sept. Oct.			43. 4	397.9 393.4		138.3 139.4					1,298.1		1,35
Nov. Dec.	47.3	77.8	42.9	397.4 404.1	279.7	140.2	69.4	603.2	747•3	366.2	1,309.9	173.5	1,36 1,38
59 - Jan. Feb.			46.2 46.2	409.8 408.3		143.7					1,316.2		1,40

TABLE 3. Labour Income by Province or Region ¹
(\$ millions)

-					(\$ mill	ions)							,,
Year and Moath	Newfound- land ²	Prince Edward Island ²	Nova Scotia ²	New Brunswick ²	Total Atlantic Region	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba ²	Saskat- chewan ²	Alberta ²	Total Prairie Region	British Columbia	Canada4
1947 - Total 1948 - Total 1949 - Total 1950 - Total 1951 - Total 1952 - Total 1953 - Total 1954 - Total 1955 - Total 1956 - Total 1957 - Total 1957 - Total	106 116 138 151 170 177 188 210 225 224	18 15 21 22 25 28 29 31 33 36 38 39	266 267 281 289 331 -367 384 390 408 453 482 493	178 198 199 209 251 259 272 279 298 332 335 338	462 484 607 636 745 805 855 877 927 1,031 1,080 1,094	1,756 2,007 2,097 2,237 2,634 2,908 3,127 3,213 3,402 3,790 4,055 4,140	2,658 3,105 3,346 3,624 4,258 4,718 5,066 5,189 5,526 6,140 6,676 6,823	330 383 410 437 499 551 600 604 634 699 762 800	219 243 263 278 315 350 411 439 450 501 548 569	323 386 438 486 562 643 751 784 842 948 999 1,057	872 1,012 1,111 1,201 1,376 1,544 1,762 1,827 1,926 2,148 2,309 2,426	641 794 825 915 1,071 1,210 1,276 1,298 1,401 1,563 1,654 1,636	6,399 7,414 8,000 8,629 10,103 11,208 12,110 12,432 13,215 14,719 15,825 16,180
1955 - Jan. Feb. Mar.	40.1	7.3	96.6	70.5	70.9 71.5	265.6	431.9 437.4	148.8	103.9	193.3	149.6	102.9 105.3	1,023.4
Apr. May	45.4	8.4	101.2	71.7	72.1 72.0 75.5	262.5 267.4 276.2	441.1 448.4 457.8	156.8	111.9	206.3	148.1 149.7 158.4	106.3 111.5 116.2	1,032.6 1,051.6 1,087.3
June July Aug.	53.0	8.4	104.7	77.2	79.2 80.0 81.3	284.7 285.9 293.1	467.8 463.2 470.3	164.5	119.9	226.7	166.9 169.4 170.8	121.3 123.8 125.9	1,123.2 1,125.3 1,144.3
Sept. Oct. Nov.	49.9	8.5	105.2	78.1	82.0 81.0 80.8	298.9 300.7 303.2	478.6 477.9 477.9	163.8	114.5	216.0	170.9 169.3 165.0	125.0 125.9 121.4	1,158.1 1,157.4 1,151.0
Dec. 1956 - Jan.					79.9 78.9	297.9	473.8 468.1			_	160.0	115.2	1,129.7
Feb. Mar. Apr.	44.5	7.9	106.1	78.0	79.7 77.9	291.6 290.5	478.9 485.8	161.4	108.0	212.1	160.3	116.9	1,111.5 1,130.7 1,139.0
May June	50.1	9.1	111.4	80.1	77.4 83.8 89.5	297.0 307.9 323.4	495.9 506.1 521.3	172.3	123.0	234.6	166.0 177.1 186.8	125.3 130.5 137.3	1,165.2 1,209.0 1,262.5
July Aug. Sept.	59.5	9.6	118.2	87.7	91.2 92.1 91.7	323.2 328.0 336.0	520.5 521.0 534.0	184.0	137.3	258.0	191.1 193.8 194.4	138.4 139.6 142.0	1,268.6 1,278.8 1,302.5
Oct. Nov. Dec.	56.0	9.3	117.2	86.3	91.3 90.0 87.5	338.0 338.7 327.2	539.1 538.5 531.2	181.1	132.3	243.7	190.7 185.9 180.5	138.6 135.2 126.2	1,302.1 1,292.7 1,256.5
1957 - Jan. Feb. Mar.	49.5	8.2	115.2	81.9	85.0 85.6 84.2	318.9 323.2 320.8	525 •8 528 •8 534 •2	177.1	123.8	231.8	175.7 178.6 178.4	121.5 126.8 131.4	1,230.9 1,247.0 1,253.0
Apr. May June	56.1	9.6	120.1	82.2	83.6 89.8 94.6	323.5 335.3 345.6	541.3 556.9 570.5	189.9	137.3	247.0	179.8 191.9 202.5	136.2 142.5 147.8	1,268.6 1,321.2 1,365.5
July Aug. Sept.	62.6	10.4	125.3	88.2	95.5 96.1 94.9	345.6 349.3 354.6	569.8 575.8 575.0	201.8	149.2	267.6	204.4 207.2 207.0	146.3 151.0 148.9	1,366.2 1,384.4 1,385.0
Oct. Nov. Dec.	56.7	9.5	121.6	82.9	92.6 90.2 87.9	352.9 348.7 335.8	572.4 571.9 553.5	192.7	137.3	252.2	199.4 194.8 188.0	141.7 134.5 125.4	1,363.6 1,344.6 1,294.9
1953 - Jan. Feb.	51.0	8.4	117.7	80.1	85.2 86.1	327.6 328.6	544.0 545.6	186.6	127.8	241.2	184.7 185.0	121.6	1,267.8
Mar. Apr. May	55.6	9.3	122.7	81.8	85.9 85.2 90.7	328.1 333.5 345.3	548.9 557.7 572.7	200.1	142.5	259.9	185.9 189.3 202.2	129.5 133.3 138.8	1,283.2 1,304.0 1,354.8
June July Aug.	60.4	10.2	127.0	88.5	94.0 95.3 94.6	351.4 352.4 352.1	583.6 578.7 576.0	208.8	153.3	283.0	211.0 212.2 215.9	139.4 138.0 141.6	1,384.5 1,382.1 1,385.6
Sept. Oct. Nov. Dec.	56.6	10.4	125.8	87.4	96.2 94.5 93.6 92.1	357.1 357.3 358.4 348.2	584.0 575.6 580.3 575.5	204.5	145.7	273.0	217.0 212.4 207.3 203.5	145.6 144.9 142.0 135.0	1,405.3 1,389.8 1,386.8 1,359.3
1959 - Jan. Feb.					91.0 89.6	344•3 345•9	576.3 578.3				200.9	133.4	1,351.0
													2,500 82
	1			+	1						+		

TABLE 4. Labour Income by Province or Region¹ Adjusted for Seasonal Variation
(\$ millions)

Year and Month	Newfound- land ²	Prince Edward Island ²	Nova Scotia ²	New Brunswi ck ²	Total Atlantic Region	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba ²	Saskat- chewan ²	Alberta ²	Total Prairie Region	British Columbia	Canada4
1947 - Total 1948 - Total 1949 - Total 1950 - Total 1951 - Total 1952 - Total 1953 - Total 1954 - Total 1955 - Total 1956 - Total 1957 - Total 1957 - Total 1958 - Total	106 116 138 151 170 177 138 210 225 224	18 19 21 22 25 28 29 31 33 36 38 39	266 267 281 289 331 367 384 390 408 453 482 493	178, 198 199 209 251 259 272 279 298 332 335 333	462 484 607 636 745 805 855 877 927 1,031 1,080 1,094	1,756 2,007 2,097 2,237 2,634 2,908 3,127 3,213 3,402 3,790 4,055 4,140	2,653 3,105 3,346 3,624 4,258 4,713 5,066 5,189 5,526 6,140 6,676 6,823	330 383 410 437 499 551 600 604 634 699 762 800	219 243 263 278 315 350 411 439 450 501 543 569	323 386 438 486 562 643 751 784 842 948 999 1,057	872 1,012 1,111 1,201 1,376 1,544 1,762 1,827 1,926 2,148 2,309 2,426	641 794 825 915 1,071 1,210 1,276 1,298 1,401 1,563 1,654 1,636	6,399 7,414 8,000 8,629 10,103 11,208 12,110 12,432 13,215 14,719 15,825 16,130
1955 - Jan. Feb.	45 • 4	7.9	99.6	72.0	74.1 74.4	273.7 442.3 274.3 446.1	155.3	112.5	205.3	158.1 157.3	113.0	1,063.	
Mar. Apr. May June	46.5	8.3	101.3	73.5	76.4 76.6 76.4 76.6	274.8 277.1 280.0 280.9	449.3 453.9 458.0 458.8	157.0	111.9	207.9	157.7 157.8 158.9 160.1	111.9 113.5 114.6 115.8	1,071.0 1,080.0 1,091.0 1,096.0
	47.6	8.0	102.3	74.3	76.6 77.3 78.3	283.3 287.0 283.4	460.2 466.3 468.5	158.5	112.3	212.6	160.4 161.2 161.8	117.6 118.8 117.6	1,102. 1,116. 1,118.
Oct. Nov. Dec.	43.9	8.4	104.9	77.2	78.7 79.7 81.0	290.5 294.0 298.4	470.1 473.8 478.3	163.1	113.6	216.4	163.5 164.1 165.5	121.1 121.2 122.4	1,127.1 1,134.9 1,148.1
1956 - Jan. Feb. Mar.	50.4	8.3	109.1	80.0	82.1 83.1 83.1	298.6 301.5 304.7	480.8 489.9 495.9	168.2	117.4	225.9	168.4 170.3 172.8	124.9 125.7 126.1	1,157. 1,172. 1,185.
Apr. May June July	51.4	8.3	111.7	82.4	83.2 84.9 86.2 87.1	308.9 311.7 317.6 319.3	502.1 505.3 510.9 515.6	172.6	123.2	236.2	175.6 177.5 178.9 180.9	127.9 128.7 130.5	1,201. 1,213. 1,228.
Aug. Sept. Oct.	53.5	9.1	115.3	84.5	87.7 87.6 88.5	321.2 323.6 326.2	516.6 523.3 529.9	177.2	128.2	241.8	182.8 183.5 184.7	131.5 131.3 133.3 133.5	1,238. 1,244. 1,255. 1,266.
Nov. Dec.	54.8	9.2	116.9	85.2	88.9 88.7	328.4 328.7	533.0 537.4	180.8	131.3	244.5	185.4 187.0	134.8 134.7	1,273.
1957 - Jan. Feb. Mar. Apr.	56.1	9.2	118.2	84.2	88.5 89.4 89.3 90.1	329.8 334.3 336.7 336.7	540.5 541.9 545.8 548.5	184.7	134.6	246.7	186.2 189.6 190.2	134.0 136.6 138.7	1,282.
May June July	57.2	9.4	120.4	84.6	90.7 90.3 90.3	339.4 338.3 340.4	555.3 558.9 563.2	190.3	137.4	248•4	190.5 192.2 193.4 193.4	138.9 140.2 140.1 139.2	1,308. 1,322. 1,326. 1,332.
Aug. Sept. Oct.	56.3	9.7	122.0	84.6	91.4 90.4 89.9	341.7 349.5 339.8	570.9 563.9 562.4	193.9	138.3	250.3	195.0 194.6 193.5	1/,1.6 139.6 136.9	1,345.0 1,334.1 1,327.0
Nov. Dec. 1958 - Jan.	55.3	9•5	121.7	82.0	89.2 89.4 88.5	333.2 333.5	564.2 560.4	192.7	136.8	253.3	194.4	134.1	1,325.6
Feb. Mar. Apr.	57.8	9.2	120.7	82.3	89.7 91.8 91.8	338.8 339.3 344.2 347.1	559.2 559.8 560.9 565.3	194.5	139.2	256.7	195.7 196.3 198.4 200.7	134.2 136.6 136.6 135.9	1,319.0 1,324.2 1,332.2 1,342.0
May June July	56.6	9.5	122.9	84.4	91.6 90.0 90.4	343.3 344.2 346.9	570.6 571.8 571.5	200.3	142.5	261.3	202.2 201.2 200.8	136.2 131.6 131.1	1,354.0 1,344.0 1,348.0
Aug. Sept. Oct.	54.1	9.7	123.6	84.6	89.9 91.7 91.7	344.5 342.7 343.9	571.0 572.8 565.6	200.5	142.4	264.7	202.9 203.9 206.4	132.4 136.1 139.9	1,348.1 1,355.3
Nov. Dec.	55.1	10.3	126.0	86.6	92 . 7 93 . 6	347.5 351.6	571.4 582.7	204.7	145.2	274.4	207.1	141.5	1,367.7
1959 - Jan. Feb.					94.2 93.3	355.2 35 6.9	590.9 591.9				212.3	146.9	1,405.2

TABLE 5. Wages and Salaries in Manufacturing by Province or Region 1 (\$ millions)

Year and Month	New- foundland ²	Prince Edward Island ²	Nova Scotia ²	New Brunswick ²	Total Atlantic Region	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba ²	Saskat- chewan ²	Alberta ²	Total Prairie Region	British Columbia	Canada ⁴
1947 - Total 1948 - Total 1949 - Total 1950 - Total 1951 - Total 1952 - Total 1953 - Total 1954 - Total 1955 - Total 1956 - Total 1957 - Total 1957 - Total 1958 - Total	18 19 23 26 27 31 29 32 35 31	22223333344	47 53 54 54 76 76 77 85 92 86	40 45 45 47 54 57 61 57 57 63 62 62	89 100 119 122 143 162 167 163 166 133 193 183	680 773 808 850 1,003 1,121 1,220 1,210 1,273 1,410 1,479 1,468	1,058 1,235 1,298 1,407 1,664 1,846 2,019 1,963 2,099 2,326 2,432 2,378	71 81 86 88 100 112 121 116 122 135 141 143	20 21 22 23 26 30 33 34 35 39 45	43 51 54 58 69 82 93 97 107 118 130	134 153 162 169 195 224 247 247 264 292 316 324	171 200 197 213 265 283 301 320 354 393 401 405	2,132 2,462 2,534 2,766 3,270 3,637 3,954 3,954 4,156 4,604 4,321 4,759
1955 - Jan. Feb. Mar. Apr. May June July Aug. Sept. Oct. Nov. Dec.	6.6 7.3 7.5	0.6	17.9 19.2 19.7	13.3 14.0 14.9	12.5 12.9 13.0 13.5 13.6 14.2 14.2 14.6 14.2 14.3 14.3	98.8 101.0 101.0 102.3 104.0 105.4 105.9 109.8 110.9 112.1 112.0	162.4 168.7 171.5 174.2 175.9 177.7 174.5 173.0 179.9 179.3 180.1 177.0	28.6 29.3 31.4 32.2	8.1 8.6 9.1 8.9	24.6 26.2 28.2 27.7	20.4 20.4 20.5 20.3 21.5 22.3 22.8 22.9 23.0 23.4 23.0	26.3 27.1 27.5 28.0 28.3 30.0 31.2 31.3 31.7 31.4 30.5 29.6	321.0 330.1 333.7 338.9 343.9 349.7 357.2 359.3 360.5 359.9 352.6
1956 - Jan. Feb. Mar. Apr. May June July Aug. Sept. Oct. Nov. Dec.	7.2 7.9 8.6 8.1	0.6	20.1 21.4 22.1 21.3	14.7 15.5 16.7	14.2 14.3 14.1 14.4 15.3 15.9 16.0 16.3 16.0 15.7 15.4	110.3 111.6 111.4 113.3 115.0 119.1 117.6 121.5 123.3 123.6 123.2 119.3	177.9 185.3 190.2 193.2 193.1 196.6 194.4 191.5 198.7 202.6 203.4	32.1 33.7 34.6 34.6	8.7 9.6 10.1	27.4 29.2 30.9 30.7	22.4 22.7 23.1 23.3 24.0 25.2 25.1 25.1 25.4 25.5 25.5 24.9	29.6 30.3 31.0 31.6 32.2 33.7 34.2 35.1 35.2 34.4 33.5 31.3	354.6 364.3 370.0 376.3 379.7 390.3 387.4 389.6 401.8 400.3
1957 - Jan. Feb. Mar. Apr. May June July Aug. Sept. Oct. Nov. Dec.	9.1 9.3 8.2	0.9	22.2 23.0 24.0 22.6	15.5 15.8 16.1 14.7	15.4 15.6 15.8 16.3 16.8 17.1 16.5 16.7 15.9	121.1 122.1 122.6 121.4 122.3 124.3 123.4 125.1 126.6 125.7 124.4	200.6 198.3 202.4 202.9 203.6 206.6 204.9 202.9 203.7 204.9	34.2 35.3 36.1 35.1	10.2 11.2 11.9	31.1 32.7 33.3 32.2	24.9 25.2 25.4 25.4 26.5 27.3 27.3 27.1 26.3 26.6 25.6	30.9 32.2 33.1 33.5 34.6 35.6 35.8 36.1 33.6 30.4 28.8	393.0 393.7 399.1 399.1 403.4 410.6 408.6 408.3 410.4 407.0 401.4 386.1
1958 - Jan. Feb. Mar. Apr. May June July Aug. Sept. Oct. Nov. Dec.	7.4 7.9 8.0	0.9	21.1 21.8 21.9 21.3	14.5 15.6 16.5	14.5 14.7 14.7 15.5 16.2 16.0 15.7 15.6 15.2	120.6 120.5 121.5 121.9 123.5 123.7 123.3 123.3 123.9 123.5 122.6 119.1	192.6 192.8 195.2 197.1 201.0 202.4 199.1 195.5 201.5 197.8 202.1 200.7	34.5 35.7 36.9 36.5	11.2 12.2 12.3	30.9 32.5 34.4 34.3	25.3 25.5 25.8 25.8 26.9 27.7 25.0 28.2 27.9 28.2 28.0 27.0	28.3 31.9 32.5 32.3 34.2 34.9 35.7 36.6 35.5 34.8 34.1	381.9 385.5 389.3 392.3 401.3 404.9 402.2 399.8 404.7 400.0 402.0 394.4
1959 - Jan. Feb.					14.9 15.1	121.5	203.3 202.0				27.0 27.6	33.2 33.8	400.0 401.8

TABLE 6. Wages and Salaries in Manufacturing by Province or Region ¹ Adjusted for Seasonal Variation (\$ millions)

Year and Month	New- foundland ²	Prince Edward Island ²	Nova Scotia ²	New Brunswick ²	Total Atlantic Region	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba ²	Saskat- chewan ²	Alberta ²	Total Prairie Region	British Columbia	Canada
1947 - Total 1948 - Total 1949 - Total 1950 - Total 1951 - Total 1952 - Total 1953 - Total 1954 - Total 1955 - Total 1956 - Total 1957 - Total 1957 - Total	- 13 19 23 26 27 31 29 32 35 31	2 2 2 2 2 3 3 3 3 4 4	47 53 54 54 64 76 72 77 85 92 86	40 45 45 47 54 57 61 57 57 63 62 62	89 100 119 122 143 162 167 163 166 183 193 183	630 773 808 850 1,003 1,121 1,220 1,210 1,273 1,410 1,479 1,463	1,058 1,235 1,298 1,407 1,664 1,846 2,019 1,963 2,099 2,326 2,432 2,378	71 81 86 88 100 112 121 116 122 135 141 143	20 21 22 23 26 30 33 34 35 39 45	43 51 54 58 69 82 93 97 107 118 130 132	134 153 162 169 195 224 247 247 264 292 316 324	171 200 197 218 265 283 301 320 354 393 401 405	2,13; 2,46; 2,58; 2,76; 3,27; 3,95; 3,95; 4,15; 4,60; 4,82; 4,75
1955 - Jan. Feb.	7.2	0.6	13.1	13.7	12.9	100.3 101.6	165.3 168.7	29•2	8.4	25.5	21.0	28.7 28.3	328 •2 332 •8
Mar. Apr. May	7.3	0.3	18.9	1/4.0	13.5 13.7 13.6	101.3 103.2 104.8	170.3 172.7 174.3	29.9	8.6	26.3	21.1 21.3 21.7	28.3 28.7 29.0	335 •0 339 •0 343 •9
June July Aug.	7.1	0.9	19.4	14.3	13.7 13.3 14.0	105.1 106.6 108.4	175.2 175.4 178.9	30.9	8.7	27.1	21.8 22.1 22.3	29.2 29.6 29.8	345 • ; 347 • ; 353 • ;
Sept. Oct. Nov. Dec.	7.2	0.9	20.2	14.7	13.9 14.3 14.2 14.5	108.4 110.0 110.8 111.7	178.7 178.4 179.9 180.7	32.2	9.0	27.7	22.3 22.9 22.9 23.1	30.0 30.5 30.7 31.2	353 • 356 • 358 • 361 • 3
1956 - Jan. Feb.	7.8	0.8	20.5	15.3	14.8	112.1 112.6 112.8	181.5 186.1 189.0	32.7	9.1	28.3	23.1 23.3 23.7	31.8 31.8 32.0	363. 368. 372.
Mar. Apr. May June	7.7	0.8	21.1	15.5	14.3 14.7 15.1 15.3	115.2 116.1 118.1	191.3 192.0 193.8	33.8	9.4	29.1	23.9 24.0 24.4	32.3 32.4 32.6	377. 379. 384.
July Aug. Sept.	8.1	0.9	21.6	16.0	15.4 15.6 15.6	118.2 119.7 120.2	195.0 193.0 197.9	34.0	9.8	29.9	24.4 24.5 24.8	32.7 33.3 33.3	385 • 386 • 392 •
Oct. Nov. Dec.	8.3	0.9	21.8	16.2	15.6 15.7 15.9	121.0 121.7 122.1	200.8 202.0 203.3	34.6	10.3	30.7	24.9 25.2 25.5	33.4 33.5 33.5	395 • 398 • 400 •
1957 - Jan. Feb. Mar.	8.6	0.9	22.6	16.0	15.9 16.0 16.2	123.1 123.4 124.2	204.3 200.6 201.3	34.9	10.7	32.1	25.7 25.9 26.1 26.0	33.8 33.8 34.1	402 · 399 · 401 · 400 ·
Apr. May June	8.9	0.9	22.8	15.9	16.2 16.1 16.2 16.3	123.1 123.5 123.1 123.8	201.2 202.8 203.7 205.1	35.2	11.0	32.6	26.4 26.4 26.5	34.2 34.5 34.5 34.4	403, 404, 406,
July Aug. Sept. Oct.	8.9	0.9	23.3	15.4	16.0 16.2 15.9	123.1 123.2 122.9	204.8 203.2 202.7	35•5	11.6	32.7	26.7 26.6 26.3	34.6 34.2 32.7	405 403 400
Nov. Dec.	8.3	0.9	23.3	14.9	15.8 15.7	122.8	201.9	35.0	11.7	32.4	26.5 26.3	30.4 30.4	397 . 395 .
1958 - Jan. Feb. Mar.	8.0	0.9	21.6	15.0	15.1 15.1 15.3	122.6 121.9 123.2	196.1 194.9 194.1	35.3	11.8	31.9	26.2 26.3 26.5	31.1 33.6 33.5	391. 391. 392.
Apr. May June	7.7	1.2	21.5	15.6	15.1 15.3 15.6	123.6 124.9 122.5	195.2 200.1 199.9	35.7	12.0	32.4	26.5 26.8 26.8 27.1	33.5 34.2 33.8 34.3	393 401 398 399
July Aug. Sept.	7.4	1.1	21.2	15.9	15.3 15.1 15.2	123.7 121.9 120.5	199.3 197.6 201.3	36.1	12.4	33.3	27.6 27.1 27.8	34.4 33.7 33.9	396, 397, 393,
Oct. Nov. Dec.	7.5	1.1	21.8	15.8	15.5 15.4 15.3	120.7 121.0 121.4	195.4 199.1 204.8	36.5	12.4	34.5	27.9	34.0 34.6	397. 404.
1959 - Jan. Feb.					15.3 15.5	123.6 124.5	207.1 204.2				27.8 28.4	35.8 35.6	409 408

Footnotes (1) to (4) appear at the end of this report. xIncludes Newfoundland since 1949.

NOTES ON THE ESTIMATES OF LABOUR INCOME

Labour income is defined as the total of wages, salaries, and supplementary labour payments made to, or on behalf of, residents of Canada, excluding military pay and allowances. The wages and salaries component, which is specified to include living allowances, bonuses, commissions, and "tips", is measured prior to deductions of all kinds (income tax, employees' contributions to the Unemployment Insurance Fund and to welfare and pension funds, etc.). Both money payments and payments in kind are included in the total. The other component, supplementary labour income, comprises payments made by employers on behalf of their employees in order to provide them with future benefits, either definite or contingent. Specifically, these payments include employers' contributions to employee welfare and pension funds, to workmen's compensation and industrial vacation funds, and to the Unemployment Insurance Fund.

The annual estimates of labour income are based in most cases on survey data collected by D.B.S., published accounting records, or information otherwise obtained directly from business or government agencies. In a few cases information is not available for non-census years and projections from census "benchmarks" are made using the best available related indicators. Persons interested in descriptions of sources and methods and of the relationship between labour income and the national accounts are referred to the D.B.S. publication National Accounts. Income and Expenditure: 1926-1956. A separate reference paper dealing with labour income will be released in the near future and will provide additional detailed information of this kind. It will include annual estimates dating from 1926 and monthly or quarterly series from 1947.

The monthly and quarterly income estimates are obtained by applying indicators of short-run change to the estimated annual totals. About four-fifths of aggregate labour income is estimated on the basis of payroll indexes obtained from a monthly survey of establishments normally employing fifteen or more persons (see the D.B.S. monthly publication Employment and Payrolls). For industries not covered by this survey the estimates are based on indexes which are either derived from other sources of payroll information or specially constructed on the basis of related data. A constant number of working days is assumed for each month in order to avoid the effects of differences in numbers of holidays and week-ends.

The most recent monthly or quarterly figures are preliminary and subject to revision in the next issue. In addition, figures for the most recent years are subject to further minor revisions as new annual source materials become available.

The monthly and quarterly figures in this report are presented with one digit after the decimal point, i.e. to the nearest tenth of a million dollars. This is done in order to avoid sudden changes in estimates for small provinces or industries which would occur if the figures were rounded to the nearest million, and it should not be assumed that the estimates are accurate to the nearest tenth of a million.

FOOTNOTES

- (1) Monthly and quarterly figures may not add to annual totals because of rounding.
- (2) Quarterly figures are entered opposite the middle month of the quarter but represent quarterly totals.
- (3) Includes post office wages and salaries.
- (4) Includes Yukon, Northwest Territories, and Canadian residents abroad. The differences between monthly Canada totals and the totals for the ten provinces should not be taken as reliable measures for this group.

CATALOGUE No.
72-005
MONTHLY





ESTIMATES OF LABOUR INCOME MARCH, 1959

Published by Authority of
The Honourable Gordon Churchill, Minister of Trade and Commerce

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

Labour Division

TABLE OF CONTENTS

		Pag
COM	TENTS	3
SUM	MARY TABLE	4
CHA	ARTS	
1.	Total labour income	5
2.	Manufacturing wages and salaries	5
TAB	ELES CONTRACTOR OF THE PROPERTY OF THE PROPERT	
1.	Wages and salaries by industry, and supplementary labour income, Canada	6
2.	Wages and salaries by industry, and supplementary labour income, Canada, adjusted for seasonal variation	7
3.	Labour income by province or region	8
4.	Labour income by province or region, adjusted for seasonal variation	9
5.	Wages and salaries in manufacturing by province or region	10
6.	Wages and salaries in manufacturing by province or region, adjusted for seasonal variation	11
EXP	LANATORY NOTES AND FOOTNOTES	12

ESTIMATES OF LABOUR INCOME

March 1959

The preliminary estimate for March of total wages, salaries, and supplementary labour income is \$1,373.5 million. This figure represents a gain of \$12.0 million or 0.9 p.c. over the previous month and \$90.3 million or 7.0 p.c. over March of last year. As usual for this time of year, nearly all major industries participated in the February - March increase.

When adjustments are made to eliminate the effects of seasonal influences, the resulting "deseasonalized" total for March of \$1,425.3 million represents a gain over February of \$13.6 million or 1 p.c. This increase in the seasonally adjusted total was also widely distributed throughout the industrial components.

With preliminary estimates available for March it is now possible to provide a review of developments in the first quarter of this year. At \$4,254.4 million, seasonally adjusted, the total wage bill of the nation had risen by \$142.9 million or 3.5 p.c. above the level attained in the fourth quarter of 1958. This represents the most rapid rate of advance since the present period of recovery commenced early last year. The total now stands well above the figure of \$4,012.0 million achieved in the third quarter of 1957 at the end of the previous period of sustained growth.

The mining industry experienced a 7.5 p.c. increase (seasonally adjusted) from fourth to first quarter, attributable in large part to the settlement of an important industrial dispute. A 5.1 p.c. gain was recorded in the transportation, storage, and communication group, of which a little more than half represents retroactive wage payments made in the first quarter to railway employees. In most other industries increases occurred of the order of 2 - 4 p.c., a notable exception being forestry which remained virtually unchanged.

The recent gain in seasonally adjusted labour income represents the joint effect of higher levels of employment and continued advances in average earnings. The Average number of non-agricultural paid workers, seasonally adjusted, increased from 4,489 in the fourth quarter to 4,567 in the first.

Summary of Changes in Monthly Income Estimates

			ge Changes justed		Percentage Changes Seasonally Adjusted				
		Feb./59 to Mar./59	Mar./58 to Mar./59	Nov./58 to Dec./58	Dec./58 to Jan./59	Jan./59 to Feb./59	Feb./59 to Mar./59		
Labour Income - R	egions								
Canada Atlantic Region Quebec Ontario Prairie Region British Columbia		0.9 1.0 0.1 0.9 0.5 2.9	7.0 5.4 5.6 6.4 10.8 9.3	1.5 1.0 1.2 2.0 1.8 2.1	2.1 2.2 2.0 2.0 2.5 2.4	- 0.4 - 2.7 - 0.4 - 0.3 0.4 - 0.1	1.0 3.4 1.4 0.3 0.9 0.6		
Wages and Salaries	s - Industries								
Mining Manufacturing: Transportation,	Canada Atlantic Region Quebec Ontario. Prairie Region British Columbia Storage and Communication	- 1.1 1.3 2.0 0.8 1.0 2.5 2.9	- 0.9 4.7 4.8 2.4 5.1 9.7 7.7	1.2 1.7 - 0.6 0.3 2.9 - 0.7 1.8 2.2	6.5 2.0 2.0 2.5 1.1 3.2 3.5 7.5	- 0.4 - 0.5 - 0.6 0.2 - 0.8 - 0.7 - 0.6 - 6.4	1.5 0.3 3.2 1.1 - 0.8 2.1 1.4		

Summary of Changes in Quarterly Income Estimates

		Unad:	justed		Seasonally	Adjusted	
		4thQuar./58 to lstQuar./59	lstQuar./58 to lstQuar./59	lstQuar./58 to 2ndQuar./58	2ndQuar./58 to 3rdQuar./58	3rdQuar./58 to 4thQuar./58	4thQuar./58 to 1stQuar./59
Labour Income - I	Provinces						
Canada Newfoundland Prince Edward I Nova Scotia New Brunswick Atlantic Regi Quebec Ontario Manitoba Saskatchewan Alberta Prairie Regio	on	- 0.9 - 7.1 - 7.7 - 2.6 0.3 - 2.8 - 2.3 0.6 0.2 - 3.8 - 1.0 - 1.3	7.1 3.1 14.3 4.1 9.5 5.9 5.6 6.3 9.9 9.5 12.1	1.6 - 1.9 3.3 1.8 2.6 1.3 1.7 1.6 3.0 2.4 1.8 2.3	0.3 - 4.4 1.1 0.5 0.2 - 0.6 - 0.6 0.4 *	1.4 1.8 6.2 1.9 2.4 2.2 0.9 0.3 2.1 2.0 3.7	3.5 7.8 2.9 7.3 3.8 2.6 3.3 3.5 4.0 4.5 4.6 4.4
British Columbi		- 2.0	9.4	- 0.9	- 1.0	6.6	4.4
Wages and Salarie							
Agriculture, Fi Forestry Mining Manufacturing:	Shing and Trapping Canada Newfoundland Prince Edward Island Nova Scotia New Brunswick Atlantic Region Quebec Ontario Manitoba Saskatchewan Alberta Prairie Region British Columbia	-25.7 -24.0 6.1 1.4 2.7 - 9.1 1.4 - 1.3 0.4 1.9 3.0 - 3.2 - 0.6 0.6 0.5	16.0 6.8 - 0.9 4.9 1.4 11.1 2.4 6.9 3.9 2.1 5.4 9.0 7.1 10.4 9.3	7.9 4.5 - 2.9 1.5 - 3.8 33.3 0.0 4.0 1.3 0.9 1.7 1.1 1.7 1.6	6.8 - 8.7 - 3.5 - 3.9 0.0 - 1.4 1.3 - 0.9 - 1.5 0.4 1.1 2.5 2.2 1.7 0.9	- 0.2 11.6 - 1.6 * 1.4 0.0 2.8 - 0.6 1.3 - 0.8 0.2 1.1 0.0 3.6 2.0 0.1	* 0.3 7.4 3.2 6.7 9.1 0.5 1.3 1.9 3.3 2.8 5.2 0.8 1.7 3.1 4.9
	vice	-14.5 0.5 1.6 2.2 2.9 0.9	3.6 7.6 5.4 6.7 11.7	4.2 1.7 3.0 0.5 2.0 1.4	- 2.0 - 1.2 - 0.3 1.2 2.6 0.6	- 1.5 1.9 0.4 1.8 3.2 3.3	2.9 5.1 2.4 3.0 3.3 4.6

^{*} Less than O.1 percent.

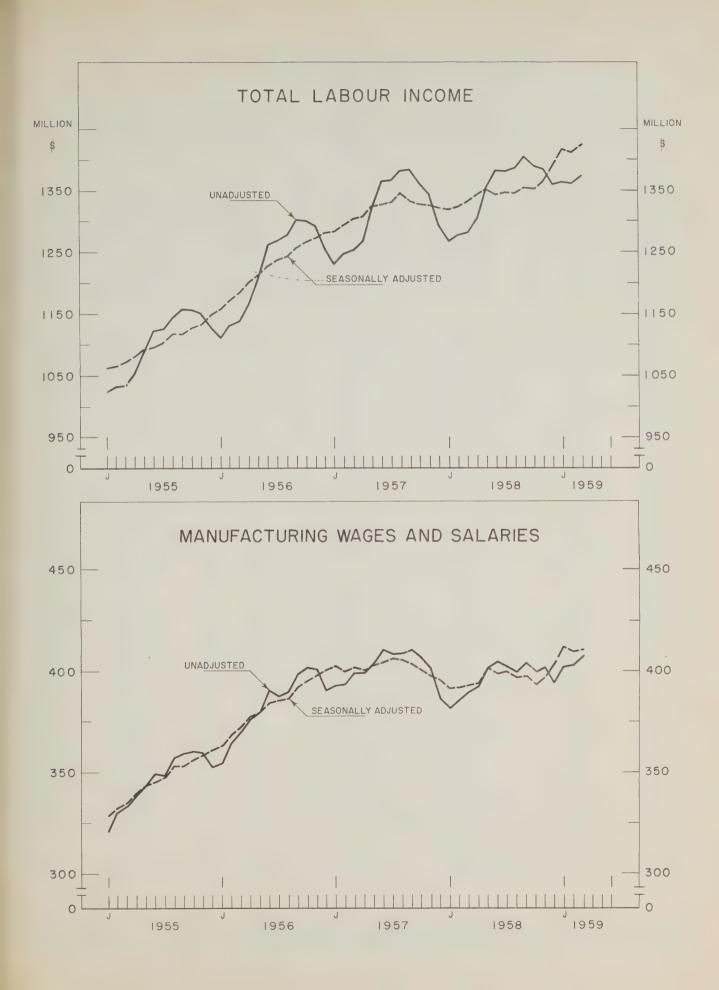


TABLE 1. Wages and Salaries by Industry, and Supplementary Labour Income, Canada¹

						(\$ millions							
					WAGI	ES AND SAL	ARIES						
Year and Month	Agri- culture, Fishing and Trapping ²	Forestry ²	Mining	Manufac- turing	Construc- tion ²	Trans- portation, Storage, and Communication ³	Public Utilities ²	Trade ²	Finance and Service ²	Govern- ment Non- Military ²	Total Wages and Salaries	Supple- mentary Labour Income ²	Total Labour Income
1947 - Total 1948 - Total x1949 - Total 1950 - Total 1951 - Total 1952 - Total 1953 - Total 1954 - Total 1955 - Total 1956 - Total 1957 - Total 1957 - Total 1958 - Total	143 148 150 163 177 181 175 159 158 173 168 180	240 244 190 261 383 313 297 310 339 405 371 297	188 230 262 285 343 396 393 402 430 489 544 537	2,132 2,462 2,584 2,766 3,270 3,637 3,954 3,903 4,156 4,604 4,821 4,759	372 468 508 550 637 779 887 869 911 1,102 1,189 1,131	741 868 922 952 1,121 1,226 1,320 1,317 1,392 1,537 1,647 1,671	82 107 129 140 159 179 194 204 204 226 252 275	847 990 1,120 1,215 1,393 1,540 1,665 1,764 1,874 2,072 2,268 2,363	1,002 1,136 1,262 1,353 1,522 1,697 1,860 2,020 2,155 2,357 2,631 2,868	439 508 581 620 719 829 897 990 1,057 1,164 1,295 1,421	6,186 7,161 7,708 8,305 9,724 10,777 11,642 11,938 12,676 14,129 15,186 15,502	213 253 292 324 379 431 468 494 539 590 639 678	6,399 7,414 8,000 8,629 10,103 11,208 12,110 12,432 13,215 14,719 15,825 16,130
1955 - Jan. Feb. Mar.	26.6	74.5	34.6 34.6 33.9	321.0 330.1 333.7	177.6	107.5	49.7	440.6	529.3	247.8	980.9 988.3	128.6	1,023.4
Apr. May June	43.0	68.5	33.5 34.5 35.9	338.9 343.9 349.7	220.1	108.4 112.3 115.9 118.7	50.8	460.4	543.8	259.1	989.4 1,008.0 1,042.9 1,078.1	133.1	1,032.6 1,051.6 1,087.3
July Aug. Sept.	56.6	88.2	36.5 36.7 36.8	348.7 357.2 359.8	272.0	122.1 121.0 121.0	51.7	473.4	526.3	282.3	1,080.0 1,098.5 1,111.8	137.4	1,123.2 1,125.3 1,144.3 1,158.1
Oct. Nov. Dec.	31.5	108.1	37.7 37.9 37.1	360.5 359.9 352.6	241.1	119.5 119.6 117.6	51.9	499.4	556.0	268.0	1,110.9 1,104.3 1,083.2	139.8	1,157.4 1,151.0 1,129.8
1956 - Jan. Feb. Mar. Apr.	27.1	82.9	37.3 38.1 37.9 38.1	354.6 364.3 370.0 376.3	208.6	115.2 116.7 117.4 120.4	52.5	484.8	567.3	265.7	1,065.0 1,083.7 1,091.7	140.8	1,111.5 1,130.7 1,139.0
May June July	44.6	86.9	40.3 41.2 42.2	379.7 390.3 387.4	271.6	125.3 131.8 135.9	54.8	510.7	590.3	288 • 4	1,117.3 1,160.4 1,213.0 1,218.8	146.0	1,165.2 1,209.0 1,262.5
Aug. Sept. Oct.	63.4	110.7	42.7 43.1 42.9	389.6 398.6 401.8	331.6	135.8 136.9 135.4	59•3	525.6	583.0	313.4	1,228.7 1,251.7 1,251.2	150.7	1,268.6 1,278.8 1,302.5 1,302.1
Nov. Dec. 1957 - Jan.	38.2	124.6	43.1 42.3	400.8 390.8	290.0	134.9	59.0	551.3	616.0	296.1	1,241.7	152.7	1,292.7
Feb. Mar. Apr.	26.4	93.1	43.4 44.1 43.3 42.5	393.0 393.7 399.1 399.1	247.2	122.0 129.6 127.4 132.0	58.1	538.3	628.6	290.1	1,180.2 1,195.8 1,201.4	153.5	1,230.9 1,247.0 1,253.0
May June July	40.8	88.4	44.6 46.7 47.0	403.4 410.6 408.6	300.6	136.8 143.4 146.5	62.2	564.5	662.6	318.4	1,216.5 1,268.3 1,311.8 1,312.3	158.7	1,268.6 1,321.2 1,365.5
Aug. Sept. Oct.	63.1	101.7	47.5 47.3 46.0	408.8 410.4 407.0	350.8	148.3 144.1 342.4	65.7	572.8	654.6	355.6	1,330.1 1,330.4 1,308.9	162.8	1,366.2 1,384.4 1,385.0 1,363.6
Nov. Dec. 1958 - Jan.	37.4	88.0	46.2 45.7 46.0	401.4 386.1	290.4	140.6	65.7	592.5	685.1	330.6	1,289.9	163.6	1,344.6
Feb. Mar. Apr.	26.2	64.7	46.5 45.8 43.9	381.9 385.5 389.8 392.3	229.1	130.3 132.2 130.3 134.6	65.2	567.1	692.3	331.7	1,228.4	163.5	1,267.8 1,277.1 1,283.2
May June July	44.04	65.7	44.9 45.6 45.0	401.3 404.9 402.2	289.1	141.0 143.1 145.7	69.0	585.4	718.0	351.7	1,248.6 1,298.6 1,327.7 1,325.2	168.4	1,304.0 1,354.8 1,384.5
Aug. Sept. Oct. Nov.	68.6	75.5	45.5 44.7 43.2	399.8 404.7 400.0	335.3	145.7 143.5 142.9	71.1	592.2	706.0	375.5		172.0	1,382.1 1,385.6 1,405.3 1,389.8
Dec.	40,9	90.9	43.1 42.8	402.0 394.4	277.7	142.3 139.6	69.8	618.5	751.7	362.1	1,328.6	174.0	1,386.8
Fab. Mar.	30.4	69.1	45.7 45.9 45.4	402.1* 403.2 408.3	237.4	146.9* 137.7 137.9	68.7	604.9	773 • 5	365•2	1,304.8 1,302.9 1,314.6	175.7	1,363.0* 1,361.5 1,373.5

Footnotes (1) to (4) appear at the end of this report. xIncludes Newfoundland since 1949.

* Includes retroactive wage payments to non-operating railway employees of about \$12 million and were paid in January, 1959.

TABLE 2. Wages and Salaries by Industry, and Supplementary Labour Income, Canada; Adjusted for Seasonal Variation
(\$ millions)

					WAGE	S AND SAL	ARIES						
Year and Month	Agri- culture, Fishing and Trapping ²	Forestry ²	Mining	Manufac- turing	Construc- tion ²	Trans- portation, Storage, and Communi- cation ³	Public Utilities ²	Trade ²	Finance and Service ²	Govern- ment Non- Military ²	Total Wages and Salaries	Supple- mentary Labour Income ²	Total Labour Income
1947 - Total 1948 - Total 1949 - Total 1950 - Total 1951 - Total	143 148 150 163 177	240 244 190 261 383	188 230 262 285 343	2,132 2,462 2,584 2,766 3,270	372 468 508 550 637	741 868 922 952 1,121	82 107 129 140 159	847 990 1,120 1,215 1,393	1,002 1,136 1,262 1,353 1,522	439 508 581 620 719	6,186 7,161 7,708 8,305 9,724	213 253 292 324 379	6,399 7,414 8,000 8,629 10,103
952 - Total 953 - Total 954 - Total 955 - Total 956 - Total 957 - Total	181 175 159 158 173 168	313 297 310 339 405 371	396 393 402 430 489 544	3,637 3,954 3,903 4,156 4,604 4,821	779 887 869 911 1,102 1,189	1,226 1,320 1,317 1,392 1,537	179 194 204 204 226	1,540 1,665 1,764 1,874 2 072	1,697 1,860 2,020 2,155 2,357 2,631	829 897 990 1,057 1,164	10,777 11,642 11,938 12,676 14,129	431 468 494 539 590	11,208 12,110 12,432 13,215 14,719
1958 - Total	180	297	537	4,759	1,131	1,647	252 275	2,268 2,363	2,868	1,295 1,421	15,186 15,502	639 678	15,825 16,180
1955 - Jan. Feb. Mar. Apr.	41.1	80.9	34.7 35.0 35.0 35.0	328.2 332.8 335.0 339.6	217.3	112.3 113.2 114.6 115.3	51.0	451.6	528.1	259.0	1,020.2 1,022.3 1,027.3 1,036.7	130.2	1,063. 1,065. 1,071.
May June	42.4	81.3	34.9 35.6	343.9 345.3	222.5	116.0 115.5	50.8	462.4	534.5	259.7	1,046.7	133.2	1,080. 1,091. 1,096.
July Aug. Sept.	38.7	86.2	35.8 36.1 36.1	347.7 353.7 353.5	232.6	116.4 116.2 116.9	50.3	473.3	539.7	267.5	1,057.2 1,070.8 1,072.7	136.3	1,102. 1,116. 1,118.
Oct. Nov. Dec.	36.0	91.0	36.8 37.1 37.4	356.3 358.5 361.2	238.5	117.1 118.7 120.0	51.9	486.6	552.6	270.8	1,080.9 1,088.4 1,101.2	139.6	1,127. 1,134. 1,148.
1956 - Jan. Feb. Mar.	42.6	92.0	37.6 38.4 39.1	363.3 368.8 372.3	255.2	120.6 122.0 124.3	53.9	497.3	566.7	278.4	1,110.2 1,125.2 1,137.1	142.5	1,157. 1,172. 1,185.
Apr. May June	44.0	102.1	39.9 40.7 40.7	377.5 379.7 384.2	273.7	124.4 126.0 127.9	55.1	511.7	580.1	289.2	1,153.5 1,164.3 1,179.1	146.1	1,201. 1,213. 1,228.
July Aug. Sept.	43.4	105.1	41.2 41.7 42.2	385.8 386.5 392.0	283.0	129.3 130.1 132.0	57.7	525.3	597.6	296.6	1,188.8 1,195.0 1,205.7	149.4	1,238. 1,244. 1,255.
Oct. Nov. Dec.	43.3	106.0	42.3 42.6 42.9	395.9 398.0 400.4	289.7	132.4 133.4 134.3	58.9	537.7	612.4	299.4	1,216.0 1,223.0 1,230.6	152.4	1,266. 1,273. 1,281.
957 - Jan. Feb. Mar.	41.0	103.1	43.9 44.3 44.6	402.6 399.7 401.9	300.4	127.9 135.6 135.2	60.0	552.6	628.2	304.1	1,230.5 1,242.4 1,252.2	155.6	1,282. 1,294. 1,304.
Apr. May June	40.8	101.5	44.6 45.1 45.8	400.7 403.3 404.2	300.8	137.0 137.9 139.0	62.6	564.7	650.9	319.4	1,255.9 1,269.5 1,272.9	158.7	1,308. 1,322. 1,326.
July Aug. Sept.	43.4	93.0	45.7 46.1 46.0	406.4 405.4 403.4	297.2	139.2 141.6 139.0	63.8	572.8	671.0	336.7	1,278.6 1,291.8 1,280.3	161.3	1,332. 1,345. 1,334.
Oct. Nov. Dec.	42.3	72.8	45.6 45.9 46.3	400.5 397.5 395.7	290.4	139.0 138.8 137.6	65.3	577.9	680.9	334.5	1,273.7 1,271.3 1,267.0	163.0	1,327. 1,325. 1,321.
1958 - Jan. Feb. Mar.	41.1	73.0	46.5 46.6 47.1	391.3 391.8 392.6	277.9	136.6 138.3 138.3	67.3	582.3	691.6	347.7	1,264.1 1,269.1 1,276.8	165.6	1,319. 1,324. 1,332.
Apr. May June	44.3	76.3	46.2 45.3 44.6	393.9 401.3 398.6	289.7	139.8 141.9 138.4	69.3	585.2	705.3	352.5	1,286.1 1,298.1 1,288.4	168.3	1,342. 1,354. 1,344.
July Aug. Sept.	47.4	69.7	43.9 44.1 43.4	399.8 396.7 397.9	283.9	138.1 138.6 138.3	69.1	592.5	723.8	354.6	1,292.4 1,291.3 1,298.1	170.5	1,348. 1,343. 1,355.
Oct. Nov. Dec.	47.3	77.8	43.0 42.9 43.4	393.4 397.4 404.1	279.7	139.4 140.2 143.3	69.4	603.2	747.3	366.2	1,298.1 1,309.9 1,330.0	173.5	1,355. 1,367. 1,388.
759 - Jan. Feb. Mar.	47.3	78.0	46.2 46.0 46.7	412.0* 409.8 411.2	287.7	154.0* 144.1 146.4	71.1	621.2	771.8	383.0	1,358.4 1,352.4 1,365.7	* 177.9	1,417

Footnotes (1) to (4) appear at the end of this report. xIncludes Newfoundland since 1949.

* Includes retroactive wage payments to non-operating railway employees of about \$12 million and were paid in January, 1959.

TABLE 3. Labour Income by Province or Region 1
(\$ millions)

Year and Month	Newfound- land ²	Prince Edward Island ²	Nova Scotia ²	New Brunswick ²	Total Atlantic Region	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba ²	Saskat- chewan ²	Alberta ²	Total Prairie Region	British Columbia	Canada ⁴
1947 - Total 1948 - Total 1949 - Total 1950 - Total 1951 - Total 1952 - Total 1953 - Total 1954 - Total 1955 - Total 1956 - Total 1957 - Total 1958 - Total	106 116 138 151 170 177 188 210 225 224	18 19 21 22 25 28 29 31 33 36 38 39	266 267 281 289 331 367 384 390 408 453 482 493	178 198 199 209 251 259 272 279 298 332 335 338	462 484 607 636 745 805 855 877 927 1,031 1,080 1,094	1,756 2,007 2,097 2,237 2,634 2,908 3,127 3,213 3,402 3,790 4,055 4,140	2,658 3,105 3,346 3,624 4,258 4,718 5,066 5,189 5,526 6,140 6,676 6,823	330 383 410 437 499 551 600 604 634 699 762 800	219 243 263 278 315 350 411 439 450 501 548 569	323 386 438 486 562 643 751 784 842 948 999 1,057	872 1,012 1,111 1,201 1,376 1,544 1,762 1,827 1,926 2,148 2,309 2,426	641 794 825 915 1,071 1,210 1,276 1,298 1,401 1,563 1,654 1,636	6,399 7,414 8,000 8,629 10,103 11,208 12,110 12,432 13,215 14,719 15,825 16,180
1955 - Jan. Feb.	40.1	7.3	96.6	70.5	70.9 71.5 72.1	265.6 266.3 262.5	431.9 437.4 441.1	148.8	103.9	193.3	149.6 148.3 148.1	102.9 105.3 106.3	1,023.4 1,031.2 1,032.6
Mar. Apr. May June	45 • 4	8.4	101.2	71.7	72.0 75.5 79.2	267.4 276.2 284.7	448 • 4 457 • 8 467 • 8	156.8	111.9	206.3	149.7 158.4 166.9	111.5 116.2 121.3	1,051.6 1,087.3 1,123.2
July Aug. Sept.	53.0	8.4	104.7	77.2	80.0 81.3 82.0	285.9 293.1 298.9	463.2 470.3 478.6	164.5	119.9	226.7	169.4 170.8 170.9	123.8 125.9 125.0	1,125.3 1,144.3 1,158.1
Oct. Nov. Dec.	49.9	8.5	105.2	78.1	81.0 80.8 79.9	300.7 303.2 297.9	477.9 477.9 473.8	163.8	114.5	216.0	169.3 165.0 160.0	125.9 121.4 115.2	1,157.4 1,151.0 1,129.7
1956 - Jan. Feb. Mar.	44.5	7.9	106.1	78.0	78.9 79.7 77.9	288.9 291.6 290.5	468.1 478.9 485.8	161.4	108.0	212.1	159.1 160.3 162.1	113.5 116.9 119.4	1,111.5 1,130.7 1,139.0
Apr. May June	50.1	9.1	111.4	80.1	77.4 83.8 89.5	297.0 307.9 323.4	495.9 506.1 521.3	172.3	123.0	234.6	166.0 177.1 186.8	125.3 130.5 137.3	1,165.2 1,209.0 1,262.5
July Aug. Sept.	59.5	9.6	118.2	87.7	91.2 92.1 91.7 91.3	323.2 328.0 336.0 338.0	520.5 521.0 534.0 539.1	184.0	137.3	258.0	191.1 193.8 194.4 190.7	138.4 139.6 142.0 138.6	1,268.6 1,278.8 1,302.5 1,302.1
Oct. Nov. Dec.	56.0	9.3	117.2	86.3	90.0 97.5	338.7 327.2	538.5	181.1	132.3	243.7	185.9	135.2	1,292.7
1957 - Jan. Feb. Mar.	49.5	8.2	115.2	81.9	85.0 85.6 84.2	318.9 323.2 320.8	525 •8 528 •8 534 •2	177.1	123.8	231.8	175.7 178.6 178.4	121.5 126.8 131.4	1,230.9 1,247.0 1,253.0
Apr. May June	56.1	9.6	120.1	82.2	83.6 89.8 94.6	323.5 335.8 345.6	541.3 556.9 570.5	189.9	137.3	247.0	179.8 191.9 202.5	136.2 142.5 147.8 146.3	1,268.6 1,321.2 1,365.5 1,366.2
July Aug. Sept. Oct.	62.6	10.4	125.3	88.2	95.5 96.1 94.9 92.6	345.6 349.3 354.6 352.9	569.8 575.8 575.0 572.4	201.8	149.2	267.6	204.4 207.2 207.0 199.4	151.0 148.9 141.7	1,384.4 1,385.0 1,363.6
Nov. Dec.	56.7	9.5	121.6	82.9	90.2 87.9	348.7 335.8	571.9 553.5	192.7	137.3	252.2	194.8	134.5 125.4	1,344.6
1958 - Jan. Feb. Mar.	51.0	8.4	117.7	80.1	85.2 86.1 85.9	327.6 328.6 328.1	544.0 545.6 548.9	186.6	127.8	241.2	184.7 185.0 185.9	121.6 126.9 129.5	1,267.8 1,277.1 1,283.2
Apr. May June July	55.6	9.8	122.7	81.8	85.2 90.7 94.0 95.3	333.5 345.3 351.4 352.4	557.7 572.7 583.6 578.7	200.1	142.5	259.9	189.3 202.2 211.0 212.2	133.3 138.8 139.4 138.0	1,304.0 1,354.8 1,384.5 1,382.1
Aug. Sept. Oct. Nov.	60.4 56.6	10.2	127.0	88.5 87.4	94.6 96.2 94.5 93.6	352.1 357.1 357.3 358.4	576.0 584.0 575.6 580.3	208.8	153·3 145·7	283.0	215.9 217.0 212.4 207.3	141.6 145.6 144.9 142.0	1,385.6 1,405.3 1,389.8 1,386.8
Dec.	, , ,	20 \$44	200,10	0.5.4	92.1	348.2	575.5		-42		203.5	135.0	1,359.3
1959 - Jan. Feb. Mar.	52.6*	9.6*	122.5*	* 87.7*	92.3* 89.6 90.5	347.6* 345.9 346.4	579.4* 579.0 584.0		139•9*	270•3*	204.4* 204.9 205.9	134.4* 137.6 141.6	1,363.0 1,361.5 1,373.5

Footnotes (1) to (4) appear at the end of this report. xIncludes Newfoundland since 1949.

^{*} Includes retroactive wage payments to non-operating railway employees of about \$12 million and were paid in January, 1959.

TABLE 4. Labour Income by Province or Region: Adjusted for Seasonal Variation (\$ millions)

Year and Month	Newfound- Iand ²	Prince Edward Island ²	Nova Scotia ²	New Brunswi ck²	Total Atlantic Region	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba ²	Saskat- chewan ²	Alberta ²	Total Prairie Region	British Columbia	Canada4
1947 - Total 1948 - Total 1949 - Total 1950 - Total 1951 - Total 1952 - Total 1953 - Total 1954 - Total 1955 - Total 1956 - Total 1957 - Total 1958 - Total	106 116 138 151 170 177 188 210 225 224	18 19 21 22 25 28 29 31 33 36 38 39	266 267 281 289 331 367 384 390 408 453 482 493	178 198 199 209 251 259 272 279 298 332 335 338	462 484 607 636 745 805 855 877 927 1,031 1,080 1,094	1,756 2,007 2,097 2,237 2,634 2,908 3,127 3,213 3,402 3,790 4,055 4,140	2,658 3,105 3,346 3,624 4,258 4,718 5,066 5,189 5,526 6,140 6,676 6,823	330 383 410 437 499 551 600 604 634 699 762 800	219 243 263 278 315 350 411 439 450 501 548 569	323 386 438 486 562 643 751 784 842 948 999 1,057	872 1,012 1,111 1,201 1,376 1,544 1,762 1,827 1,926 2,148 2,309 2,426	641 794 825 915 1,071 1,210 1,276 1,298 1,401 1,563 1,654 1,636	6,399 7,414 8,000 8,629 10,103 11,208 12,110 12,432 13,215 14,719 15,825 16,180
1955 - Jan. Feb. Mar. Apr. May June July Aug. Sept. Oct. Nov. Dec.	45.4 46.5 47.6 48.9	7.9 8.3 8.0 8.4	99.6 101.3 102.3	72.0 73.5 74.8	74.1 74.4 76.4 76.6 76.6 77.8 78.3 78.7 79.7	273.7 274.3 274.3 277.1 280.0 280.9 283.3 287.0 288.4 290.5 294.0 298.4	442.3 446.1 449.3 458.0 458.8 460.2 466.3 468.5 470.1 473.8 478.3	155.3 157.0 158.5 163.1	112.5 111.9 112.3 113.6	205.3 207.9 212.6 216.4	158.1 157.3 157.7 157.8 158.9 160.1 160.4 161.2 161.8 163.5 164.1 165.5	113.0 113.2 111.9 113.5 114.6 115.8 117.6 118.8 117.6 121.1 121.2	1,063.3 1,065.3 1,067.7 1,071.0 1,080.8 1,091.1 1,102.3 1,116.3 1,118.4 1,127.1 1,134.9 1,134.9
1956 - Jan. Feb. Mar. Apr. May June July Aug. Sept. Oct. Nov. Dec.	50.4 51.4 53.5 54.8	8.8 8.8 9.1	109.1 111.7 115.3 116.9	80.0 82.4 84.5	82.1 83.1 83.1 83.2 84.9 86.2 87.1 87.7 87.6 88.5 88.9 88.7	298.6 301.5 304.7 308.9 311.7 317.6 319.3 321.2 323.6 326.2 328.4	480.8 489.9 495.9 505.1 505.3 510.9 515.6 516.6 523.3 529.9 533.0 537.4	168.2 172.6 177.2 180.8	117.4 123.2 128.2 131.8	225.9 236.2 241.8 244.5	168.4 170.3 172.8 175.6 177.5 178.9 180.9 182.8 183.5 184.7 185.4	124.9 125.7 126.1 127.9 128.7 130.5 131.5 131.3 133.3 133.5 134.8	1,157.3 1,172.7 1,185.0 1,201.9 1,213.0 1,228.1 1,238.3 1,244.8 1,255.8 1,266.5 1,273.9 1,281.6
1957 - Jan. Feb. Mar. Apr. May June July Ang. Sept. Oct. Nov. Dec.	56.1 57.2 56.3	9.2 9.4 9.7	118.2 120.4 122.0 121.7	84.2 84.6 84.6	88.5 89.4 89.8 90.1 90.7 90.8 90.8 91.4 90.4 89.9 89.2	329.8 334.3 336.7 336.7 339.4 338.8 340.4 341.7 340.5 339.8 338.2 338.2	540.5 541.9 545.8 548.5 555.3 558.9 563.2 570.9 563.2 570.9	184.7 190.3 193.9	134.6 137.4 138.8 136.8	246.7 248.4 250.3	186.2 189.6 190.2 190.5 192.2 193.4 195.0 194.6 193.5 194.4	134.0 136.6 138.7 138.9 140.2 140.1 139.2 141.6 139.6 136.9 134.1	1,282.0 1,294.3 1,304.4 1,308.4 1,322.5 1,326.1 1,332.1 1,345.6 1,334.3 1,327.9 1,325.6 1,321.5
1958 - Jan. Feb. Mar. Apr. May June July Aug. Sept. Oct. Nov. Dec.	57.8 56.6 54.1 55.1	9.2 9.5 9.7	120.7 122.9 123.6 126.0	82.3 84.4 84.6 86.6	88.5 89.7 91.8 91.6 90.0 90.4 89.9 91.7 92.7 93.6	338.8 339.8 344.2 347.1 348.8 344.2 346.9 344.5 343.9 347.5 351.6	559.2 559.8 560.9 565.3 570.6 571.8 571.0 572.8 565.6 571.4 582.7	194.5 200.3 200.5 204.7	139.2 142.5 142.4 145.2	256.7 261.3 264.7 274.4	195.7 196.3 198.4 200.7 202.2 201.2 200.8 202.9 203.9 206.4 207.1 210.8	134.2 136.6 136.6 135.9 136.2 131.6 131.1 132.4 136.1 139.9 141.5 144.5	1,319.0 1,324.2 1,332.4 1,342.0 1,354.3 1,344.6 1,348.9 1,355.3 1,355.5 1,367.7 1,388.3
1959 - Jan. Feb. Mar.	59.4*	10.6*	135.2*	89.9*	95.7* 93.1 96.3	358.6* 357.0 362.1	594.2* 592.2 594.2	212.8*	151.8*	286.9*	216.0* 216.8 218.7	148.0* 147.9 148.8	1,417.4 1,411.7 1,425.3

Footnotes (1) to (4) appear at the end of this report. xIncludes Newfoundland since 1949.
* Includes retroactive wage payments to non-operating railway employees of about \$12 million and were paid in January. 1959.

TABLE 5. Wages and Salaries in Manufacturing by Province or Region 1
(\$ millions)

Year and Month	New- foundland ²	Prince Edward Island ²	Nova Scotia ²	New Brunswick ²	Total Atlantic Region	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba ²	Saskat- chewan ²	Alberta ²	Total Prairie Region	British Columbia	Canada
947 - Total 948 - Total 949 - Total 950 - Total 951 - Total 952 - Total 953 - Total 954 - Total 955 - Total 956 - Total 957 - Total 958 - Total	- 18 19 23 26 27 31 29 32 35 31	22223333344	47 53 54 54 64 76 76 72 77 85 92 86	40 45 45 47 54 57 61 57 57 63 62 62	89 100 119 122 143 162 167 163 166 183 193 183	680 773 808 850 1,003 1,121 1,220 1,210 1,273 1,410 1,479 1,468	1,058 1,235 1,298 1,407 1,664 1,846 2,019 1,963 2,099 2,326 2,432 2,378	71 81 86 88 100 112 121 116 122 135 141 143	20 21 22 23 26 30 33 34 35 39 45	43 51 54 58 69 82 93 97 107 113 130 132	134 153 162 169 195 224 247 247 264 292 316 324	171 200 197 213 265 283 301 320 354 393 401 405	2,13; 2,46; 2,58; 2,76; 3,27; 3,95; 3,90; 4,15; 4,60; 4,82; 4,75;
955 - Jan. Feb. Mar.	6.6	0.6	17.9	13.3	12.5 12.9 13.0	98.8 101.0 101.0	162.4 168.7 171.5	28.6	8.1	24.6	20.4 20.4 20.5	26.3 27.1 27.5	321.0 330.1 333.
Apr. May June	7.3	0.3	19.2	14.0	13.5	102.3	174.2 175.9	29.8	8.6	26.2	20.8	28.0 28.3	338 · 343 · 9
July Aug.	7.5	0.9	19.7	14.9	14.2	105.4 105.9 109.8	177.7 174.5 178.0	31.4	9.1	28.2	22.8 22.9	30.0 31.2 31.8	349 • 348 • 357 •
Sept. Oct. Nov. Dec.	7.2	0.8	19.9	14.5	14.2 14.3 14.2 13.9	110.9 112.1 112.0 109.5	179.9 179.3 180.1 177.0	32.2	8.9	27.7	23.0 23.4 23.0	31.7 31.4 30.5	359 • 360 • 359 •
956 - Jan. Feb. Mar.	7.2	0.6	20.1	14.7	14.2 14.3 14.1	110.3 111.6 111.4	177.9 185.3 190.2	32.1	8.7	27.4	22.4 22.7 23.1	29.6 29.6 30.3 31.0	352. 354. 364. 370.
Apr. May June	7.9	0.8	21.4	15.5	14.4 15.3 15.9	113.3 115.0 119.1	193.2 193.1 196.6	33.7	9.6	29.2	23.3 24.0 25.2	31.6 32.2 33.7	376. 379. 390.
July Aug. Sept.	8.6	0.9	22.1	16.7	16.0 16.3 16.0	117.6 121.5 123.3	194.4 191.5 198.7	34.6	10.1	30.9	25.1 25.1 25.4	34.2 35.1 35.2	387 389 398
Oct. Nov. Dec.	8.1	0.9	21.3	15.9	15.7 15.4 15.1	123.6 123.2 119.8	202.6 203.4 199.2	34.6	10.3	30.7	25.5 25.2 24.9	34.4 33.5 31.3	401. 400. 390.
957 - Jan. Feb. Mar.	8.0	0.9	22.2	15.5	15.4 15.6 15.6	121.1 122.1 122.6	200.6 198.8 202.4	34.2	10.2	31.1	24.9 25.2 25.4	30.9 32.2 33.1	373. 393. 399.
Apr. May June	9.1	1.0	23.0	15.8	15.8 16.3 16.8	121.4 122.3 124.3	202.9 203.6 206.6	35•3	11.2	32.7	25.4 26.5 27.3	33.5 34.6 35.6	399 · 403 · 410 ·
July Aug. Sept.	9.3	0.9	24.0	16.1	17.1 16.5 16.7	123.4 125.1 126.6	204.9 202.9 203.7	36.1	11.9	33.3	27.3 27.4 27.1	35.8 36.3 36.1	408. 408. 410.
Oct. Nov. Dec.	8.2	0.9	22.6	14.7	15.9 15.5 15.0	125.7 124.4 120.4	204.9 204.5 196.2	35.1	11.7	32.2	26.8 26.6 25.6	33.6 30.4 28.3	407. 401. 386.
958 - Jan. Feb. Mar.	7.4	0.9	21.1	14.5	14.5 14.7 14.7	120.6 120.5 121.5	192.6 192.8 195.2	34.5	11.2	30.9	25 • 3 25 • 5 25 • 8	28.3 31.9 32.5	381. 385. 389.
Apr. May June	7.9	1.1	21.8	15.6	14.7 15.5 16.2	121.9 123.5 123.7	197.1 201.0 202.4	35 • 7	12.2	32.5	25.8 26.9 27.7	32.8 34.2 34.9	392. 401. 404.
July Aug. Sept.	8.0	1.2	21.9	16.5	16.0 15.7 15.9	123.3 123.3 123.9	199.1 195.5 201.5	36.9	12.3	34.4	28.0 28.2 27.9	35.7 36.6 35.5	402. 399. 404.
Oct. Nov. Dec.	7.3	1.1	21.3	15.7	15.6 15.2 14.6	123.5 122.6 119.1	197.8 202.1 200.7	36.5	12.4	34•3	28.2 28.0 27.0	34.8 34.1 32.8	400. 402. 394.
59 - Jan. Feb. Mar.	7•5*	1.0	21.6	15.5*	15.1* 15.1 15.4	122.4* 123.4 124.4	203.6* 203.1 205.1	37.6*	12.0	34.1*	27.8* 27.6 28.3	33.2* 34.0 35.0	402. 403. 408.

* Includes retroactive wage payments to non-operating railway employees of about \$12 million and were paid in January, 1959. Footnotes (1) to (4) appear at the end of this report. xIncludes Newfoundland since 1949.

TABLE 6. Wages and Salaries in Manufacturing by Province or Region ¹ Adjusted for Seasonal Variation (\$ millions)

Year and Month	New- foundland ²	Prince Edward Island ²	Nova Scotia ²	New Brunswick ²	Total Atlantic Region	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba ²	Saskat- chewan ²	Alberta ²	Total Prairie Region	British Columbia	Canada ⁴
947 - Total 948 - Total 949 - Total 950 - Total 951 - Total 952 - Total 953 - Total 954 - Total 955 - Total 956 - Total 957 - Total 958 - Total	- 18 19 23 26 27 31 29 32 35 31	22223333344	47 53 54 54 64 76 76 77 85 92 86	40 45 45 47 54 57 61 57 57 63 62 62	89 100 119 122 143 162 167 163 166 183 193 183	680 773 808 850 1,003 1,121 1,220 1,210 1,210 1,410 1,479 1,468	1,058 1,235 1,298 1,407 1,664 1,846 2,019 1,963 2,099 2,326 2,432 2,378	71 81 86 88 100 112 121 116 122 135 141 143	20 21 22 23 26 30 33 34 35 39 45	43 51 54 58 69 82 93 97 107 118 130 132	134 153 162 169 195 224 247 247 264 292 316 324	171 200 197 218 265 283 301 320 354 393 401 405	2,132 2,462 2,784 2,766 3,270 3,637 3,954 3,903 4,156 4,604 4,821 4,759
.955 - Jan. Feb. Mar. Apr. May June July Aug. Sept. Oct. Nov. Dec.	7.2 7.3 7.1	0.6	18.1 18.9 19.4	13.7 14.0 14.3 14.7	12.9 13.2 13.5 13.7 13.6 13.7 13.8 14.0 13.9 14.3 14.2	100.3 101.6 101.8 103.2 104.8 105.1 106.6 108.4 110.0 110.8 111.7	165.3 168.7 170.3 172.7 174.8 175.2 175.4 178.9 178.7 178.4 179.9 180.7	29.2 29.9 30.9	8.4 8.6 8.7	25.5 26.3 27.1 27.7	21.0 21.0 21.1 21.3 21.7 21.8 22.1 22.3 22.3 22.9 23.1	28.7 28.3 28.3 28.7 29.0 29.2 29.6 29.8 30.0 30.5 30.7 31.2	328 • 2 332 • 8 335 • 0 339 • 6 343 • 9 345 • 3 347 • 353 • 5 353 • 5 358 • 5 361 • 2
.956 - Jan. Feb. Mar. Apr. May June July Aug. Sept. Oct. Nov. Dec.	7.8 7.7 8.1 8.3	0.8	20.5 21.1 21.6 21.8	15.3 15.5 16.0	14.8 14.8 14.8 14.7 15.1 15.3 15.4 15.6 15.6 15.6 15.7 15.9	112.1 112.6 112.8 115.2 116.1 118.1 118.2 119.7 120.2 121.0 121.7 122.1	181.5 186.1 189.0 191.3 192.0 193.8 195.0 193.0 197.9 200.8 202.0 203.3	32.7 33.8 34.0 34.6	9.1 9.4 9.8	28.3 29.1 29.9 30.7	23.1 23.3 23.7 23.9 24.0 24.4 24.4 24.5 24.8 24.9 25.2 25.5	31.8 31.8 32.0 32.3 32.4 32.6 32.7 33.3 33.3 33.4 33.5	363.3 368.8 372.3 377.5 379.7 384.2 385.8 386.5 392.0 395.9 400.4
1957 - Jan. Feb. Mar. Apr. May June July Aug. Sept. Oct. Nov. Dec.	8.6 8.9 8.9	0.9	22.6 22.8 23.3 23.3	16.0 15.9 15.4 14.9	15.9 16.0 16.2 16.2 16.1 16.2 16.3 16.0 16.2 15.9 15.8	123.1 123.4 124.2 123.1 123.5 123.1 123.3 123.1 123.2 122.9 122.8 122.8	204.3 200.6 201.3 201.2 202.8 203.7 205.1 204.8 203.2 202.7 201.9 200.2	34.9 35.2 35.5 35.0	10.7 11.0 11.6 11.7	32.1 32.6 32.7	25.7 25.9 26.1 26.0 26.4 26.4 26.5 26.7 26.6 26.3 26.5	33.3 33.8 34.1 34.2 34.5 34.5 34.4 34.6 34.2 32.7 30.4	402.6 399.7 401.9 400.7 403.7 404.2 406.2 406.2 400.5 397.5
1958 - Jan. Feb. Mar. Apr. May June July Aug. Sept. Oct. Nov. Dec.	7.7 7.4 7.5	0.9	21.6 21.5 21.2 21.8	15.0 15.6 15.9	15.1 15.1 15.3 15.3 15.6 15.3 15.1 15.2 15.2	122.6 121.9 123.2 123.6 124.9 122.5 123.7 121.9 120.5 120.7 121.0	196.1 194.9 194.1 195.2 200.1 199.9 197.6 201.3 195.4 199.1 204.8	35.7 36.1 36.5	11.8 12.0 12.4	31.9 32.4 33.3 34.5	26.2 26.3 26.5 26.5 26.8 27.1 27.1 27.1 27.8 27.9	31.1 33.6 33.5 33.5 34.2 33.8 34.3 34.4 33.7 33.9 34.0 34.6	391.3 391.8 392.6 393.9 401.3 398.6 399.8 397.6 397.6 397.6
1959 - Jan. Feb. Mar.	8.0*	1.2	21.9	16.0*	15.6* 15.5 16.0	124.4* 124.6 126.0	207.1 ³ 205.4 203.8	* . 38•4*	12.5	35.1*	28.6* 28.4 29.0	35.8* 35.6 36.1	412. 409. 411.

includes retroactive wage payments to non-operating railway employees of about \$12 million and were paid in Janua

Footnotes (1) to (4) appear at the end of this report. xIncludes Newfoundland since 1949.

NOTES ON THE ESTIMATES OF LABOUR INCOME

Labour income is defined as the total of wages, salaries, and supplementary labour payments made to, or on behalf of, residents of Canada, excluding military pay and allowances. The wages and salaries component, which is specified to include living allowances, bonuses, commissions, and "tips", is measured prior to deductions of all kinds (income tax, employees' contributions to the Unemployment Insurance Fund and to welfare and pension funds, etc.). Both money payments and payments in kind are included in the total. The other component, supplementary labour income, comprises payments made by employers on behalf of their employees in order to provide them with future benefits, either definite or contingent. Specifically, these payments include employers' contributions to employee welfare and pension funds, to workmen's compensation and industrial vacation funds, and to the Unemployment Insurance Fund.

The annual estimates of labour income are based in most cases on survey data collected by D.B.S., published accounting records, or information otherwise obtained directly from business or government agencies. In a few cases information is not available for non-census years and projections from census "benchmarks" are made using the best available related indicators. Fersons interested in descriptions of sources and methods and of the relationship between labour income and the national accounts are referred to the D.B.S. publication National Accounts, Income and Expenditure: 1926-1956. A separate reference paper dealing with labour income will be released in the near future and will provide additional detailed information of this kind. It will include annual estimates dating from 1926 and monthly or quarterly series from 1947.

The monthly and quarterly income estimates are obtained by applying indicators of short-run change to the estimated annual totals. About four-fifths of aggregate labour income is estimated on the basis of payroll indexes obtained from a monthly survey of establishments normally employing fifteen or more persons (see the D.B.S. monthly publication Employment and Payrolls). For industries not covered by this survey the estimates are based on indexes which are either derived from other sources of payroll information or specially constructed on the basis of related data. A constant number of working days is assumed for each month in order to avoid the effects of differences in numbers of holidays and week-ends.

The most recent monthly or quarterly figures are preliminary and subject to revision in the next issue. In addition, figures for the most recent years are subject to further minor revisions as new annual source materials become available.

The monthly and quarterly figures in this report are presented with one digit after the decimal point, i.e. to the nearest tenth of a million dollars. This is done in order to avoid sudden changes in estimates for small provinces or industries which would occur if the figures were rounded to the nearest million, and it should not be assumed that the estimates are accurate to the nearest tenth of a million.

FOOTNOTES

- (1) Monthly and quarterly figures may not add to annual totals because of rounding.
- (2) Quarterly figures are entered opposite the middle month of the quarter but represent quarterly totals.
- (3) Includes post office wages and salaries.
- (4) Includes Yukon, Northwest Territories, and Canadian residents abroad. The differences between monthly Canada totals and the totals for the ten provinces should not be taken as reliable measures for this group.





ESTIMATES OF LABOUR INCOME APRIL, 1959



Published by Authority of
The Honourable Gordon Churchill, Minister of Trade and Commerce

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

Labour Division

TABLE OF CONTENTS

		Page
COM	MENTS	3
SUM	MARY TABLE	4
CHA	<u>RTS</u>	
1.	Total labour income	5
2.	Manufacturing wages and salaries	5
TAB	<u>CLES</u>	
1.	Wages and salaries by industry, and supplementary labour income, Canada	6
2.	Wages and salaries by industry, and supplementary labour income, Canada, adjusted for seasonal variation	7
3.	Labour income by province or region	8
4.	Labour income by province or region, adjusted for seasonal variation	9
5.	Wages and salaries in manufacturing by province or region	10
6.	Wages and salaries in manufacturing by province or region, adjusted for seasonal variation	11
EXE	TANATORY NOTES AND FOOTMOTES	70

Estimates of Labour Income

April 1959

Canadian labour income is estimated at a total of \$1,395.3 million for the month of April. This represents an increase of \$24.6 million or 1.8 p.c. from the previous month, and \$91.3 million or 7.0 p.c. from the April estimate of last year. Seasonally adjusted, the total of labour income rose to \$1,435.8 million, an advance of \$13.5 million or 0.9 p.c. from the March estimate. This increase was shared by most of the industrial components. In most cases, comparisons of 1958 with 1959 industry totals show that percentage changes for the various industries have been quite consistent for the last four months. Mining managed to record an increase (4.1 p.c.) for the first time in the last eleven months although diminishing negative changes have taken place since last January.

Regions

Total labour income estimates advanced in all regions from the March levels with gains ranging from about 1.0 p.c. in the Atlantic region to about 2.5 p.c. in Quebec and British Columbia. In the year-over-year changes, increases recorded in all regions varied from 6.1 p.c. in Ontario to 9.6 p.c. in the Prairie Region.

The seasonally adjusted regional totals were up from the previous month in all areas with the exception of British Columbia which declined by almost 1.0 p.c.

Manufacturing

Seasonal gains in manufacturing occurred in all regions with both Quebec and Ontario increasing by approximately 1.0 p.c., the Prairie Region and British Columbia up by 1.4 p.c. and the Atlantic Region by 2.0 p.c. from March.

A comparison with April of last year indicates an advance of 3.0 p.c. for Quebec and 4.3 p.c. for Ontario with larger gains taking place in the Atlantic Region (4.8 p.c.), the Prairie Region (9.7 p.c.) and British Columbia (7.6 p.c.).

Manufacturing wages and salaries (seasonally adjusted) increased on an average by 0.8 p.c. with all regions contributing to this gain.

Summary of Changes in Monthly Income Estimates

			ge Changes justed		Percentage Changes Seasonally Adjusted				
		Mar./59 to Apr./59	Apr./58 Apr./59	Dec./58 to Jan./59	Jan./59 to Feb./59	Feb./59 to Mar./59	Mar./59 to Apr./59		
Labour Income - I	Regions								
Canada Atlantic Region Quebec Ontario Prairie Region British Columbi	. 6. .	1.8 0.9 2.4 1.5 1.4 2.6	7.0 6.9 6.3 6.1 9.6 9.0	2.1 2.2 2.0 2.0 2.5 2.4	- 0.4 - 2.7 - 0.4 - 0.3 0.4 - 0.1	0.8 3.2 1.4 0.1 0.3 0.5	0.9 2.0 1.6 0.8 0.9		
Mining Manufacturing:	Canada Atlantic Region Quebec Ontario. Prairie Region British Columbia Storage and Communication	0.7 1.1 2.0 1.0 0.9 1.4 1.4 3.0	4.1 4.5 4.8 3.0 4.3 9.7 7.6 5.5	6.5 2.0 2.0 2.5 1.1 3.2 3.5 7.5	- 0.4 - 0.5 - 0.6 0.2 - 0.8 - 0.7 - 0.6 - 6.4	1.7 - 0.3 0.6 1.0 - 1.5 0.7 1.1	2.6 0.8 1.3 1.1 0.5 1.4 0.3		

Summary of Changes in Quarterly Income Estimates

		Unad	justed		Seasonally	Adjusted	
		4thQuar./58 to lstQuar./59	lstQuar./58 to lstQuar./59	lstQuar./58 to 2ndQuar./58	2ndQuar./58 to 3rdQuar./58	3rdQuar./58 to 4thQuar./58	4thQuar./58 to 1stQuar./59
Labour Income -	Provinces						250000110))
Canada Newfoundland Prince Edward Nova Scotia New Brunswick Atlantic Reg: Quebec Ontario Manitoba Saskatchewan Alberta Prairie Regic British Columbi	ion on .a	- 1.0 - 7.1 - 7.7 - 2.8 0.3 - 2.9 - 2.3 0.6 - 0.2 - 4.0 - 1.1 - 1.5 - 2.0	7.0 3.1 14.3 3.9 9.5 5.8 5.6 6.3 9.3 9.5 12.0 10.5 9.4	1.6 - 1.9 3.3 1.8 2.6 1.3 1.7 1.6 3.0 2.4 1.8 2.3 - 0.9	0.3 - 4.4 1.1 0.5 0.2 - 0.6 - 0.6 0.4 * - 0.1 1.3 0.6 - 1.0	1.4 1.8 6.2 1.9 2.4 2.2 0.9 0.3 2.1 2.0 3.7 2.7 6.6	3.4 7.8 2.9 - 0.8 3.8 2.5 3.3 3.5 3.4 4.5 4.1 4.4
Forestry Mining Manufacturing: Construction	vice	-25.7 -24.0 6.1 1.2 1.4 -9.1 0.5 -1.3 -0.2 1.3 1.6 0.8 -3.2 0.6 0.1 0.3 -14.5 -0.6 -1.6 -2.2 2.9 0.9	16.0 6.8 - 0.9 4.6 * 11.1 1.4 6.9 3.2 2.1 5.1 6.7 7.1 11.7 8.7 9.4 3.6 7.5 5.4 6.7 11.7	7.9 4.5 - 2.9 1.5 - 3.8 33.3 0.0 4.0 1.3 0.9 1.7 1.1 1.7 1.6 1.4 3.4 4.2 1.7 3.0 0.5 2.0 1.4	6.8 - 8.7 - 3.5 - 3.9 0.0 - 1.4 1.3 - 0.9 - 1.5 0.4 1.1 2.5 2.2 1.7 0.9 - 2.0 - 1.2 - 0.3 1.2 2.6 0.6	- 0.2 11.6 - 1.6 - 1.6 - 1.4 0.0 2.8 - 0.6 1.3 - 0.8 0.2 1.1 0.0 3.6 2.0 0.1 - 1.5 1.9 0.4 1.8 3.2 3.3	* 0.3 7.5 3.0 5.3 9.1 - 0.5 0.6 1.1 3.2 2.6 3.0 0.8 2.9 2.6 4.8 2.9 5.1 2.4 3.0 3.3 4.6

^{*} Less than 0.1 percent.

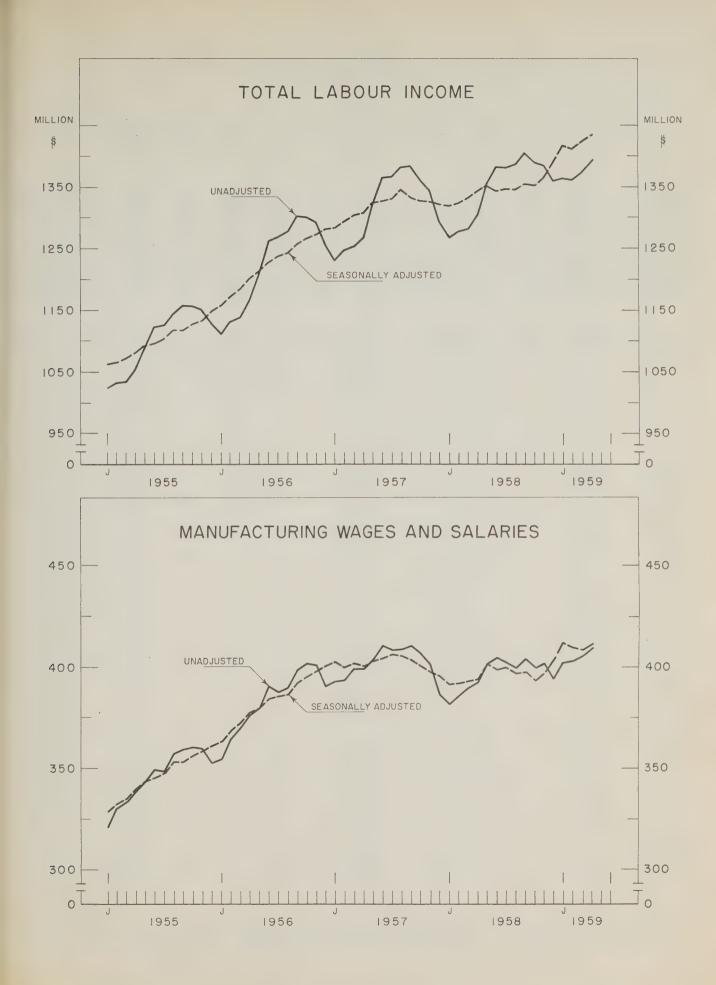


TABLE 1. Wages and Salaries by Industry, and Supplementary Labour Income, Canada¹
(5 millions)

						(\$ millions)						
					WAGE	S AND SAL	ARIES						
Year and Month	Agri- culture, Fishing and Trapping ²	Forestry ²	Mining	Manufac- turing	Construc- tion ²	Transportation, Storage, and Communication ³	Public Utilities ²	Trade ²	Finance and Service ²	Govern- ment Non- Military ²	Total Wages and Salaries	Supple- mentary Labour Income ²	Total Labour Income
1947 - Total 1948 - Total 1949 - Total 1950 - Total 1951 - Total 1952 - Total 1953 - Total 1954 - Total 1955 - Total 1956 - Total 1957 - Total 1957 - Total 1958 - Total	143 148 150 163 177 181 175 159 158 173 168 180	240 244 190 261 383 313 297 310 339 405 371 297	188 230 262 285 343 396 393 402 430 489 544 537	2,132 2,462 2,584 2,766 3,270 3,637 3,954 3,903 4,156 4,604 4,821 4,759	372 468 508 550 637 779 887 869 911 1,102 1,189 1,131	741 868 922 952 1,121 1,226 1,320 1,317 1,392 1,537 1,647 1,671	82 107 129 140 159 179 194 204 204 226 252 275	847 990 1,120 1,215 1,393 1,540 1,665 1,764 1,874 2,072 2,268 2,363	1,002 1,136 1,262 1,353 1,522 1,697 1,860 2,020 2,155 2,357 2,631 2,868	439 508 581 620 719 829 897 990 1,057 1,164 1,295 1,421	6,186 7,161 7,708 8,305 9,724 10,777 11,642 11,938 12,676 14,129 15,186 15,502	213 253 292 324 379 431 468 494 539 590 639 678	6,399 7,414 8,000 8,629 10,103 11,208 12,110 12,432 13,215 14,719 15,825 16,180
1955 - Jan. Feb.	26.6	74.5	34.6 34.6	321.0	ann /	107.5			·		980.9		1,023.4
Mar. Apr. May	43.0	68.5	33.9 33.5 34.5	330.1 333.7 338.9 343.9	177.6	108.7 108.4 112.3 115.9	49.7	440.6	529.3	247.8	988.3 989.4 1,008.0	128.6	1,031.2 1,032.6 1,051.6
June July			35.9 36.5	349.7 348.7	220.1	118.7 122.1	50.8	460.4	543•8	259.1	1,042.9 1,078.1 1,080.0	133.1	1,087.3 1,123.2 1,125.3
Aug. Sept. Oct.	56.6	88.2	36.8 37.7	357.2 359.8 360.5	272.0	121.0 121.0 119.5	51.7	473.4	526.3	282.3	1,098.5 1,111.8 1,110.9	137.4	1,144.3 1,158.1 1,157.4
Nov. Dec.	31.5	108.1	37.9 37.1	359.9 352.6	241.1	119.6	51.9	499 • 4	556.0	268.0	1,104.3	139.8	1,151.0
1956 - Jan. Feb. Mar. Apr.	27.1	82.9	37.3 38.1 37.9 38.1	354.6 364.3 370.0 376.3	208.6	115.2 116.7 117.4 120.4	52.5	484.8	567.3	265.7	1,065.0 1,083.7 1,091.7	140.8	1,111.5 1,130.7 1,139.0
May June July	44.6	86.9	40.3 41.2 42.2	379.7 390.3 387.4	271.6	125.3 131.8	54.8	510.7	590.3	288.4	1,117.3 1,160.4 1,213.0	146.0	1,165.2 1,209.0 1,262.5
Aug. Sept. Oct.	63.4	110.7	42.7 43.1 42.9	389.6 398.6	331.6	135.9 135.8 136.9	59•3	525.6	583.0	313.4	1,218.8 1,228.7 1,251.7	150.7	1,268.6 1,278.8 1,302.5
Nov. Dec.	38.2	124.6	43.1	401.8 400.8 390.8	290.0	135.4 134.9 131.4	59.0	551.3	616.0	296.1	1,251.2 1,241.7 1,205.7	152.7	1,302.1 1,292.7 1,256.5
1957 - Jan. Feb. Mar. Apr.	26.4	93.1	43.4 44.1 43.3 42.5	393.0 393.7 399.1 399.1	247.2	122.0 129.6 127.4 132.0	58.1	538.3	628.6	290.1	1,180.2 1,195.8 1,201.4 1,216.5	153.5	1,230.9 1,247.0 1,253.0 1,268.6
May June July	40.8	38.4	44.6 46.7 47.0	403.4 410.6 408.6	300.6	136.8 143.4 146.5	62.2	564.5	662.6	318.4	1,268.3	158.7	1,321.2
Aug. Sept. Oct.	63.1	101.7	47.5 47.3 46.0	408.8 410.4 407.0	350.8	148.3 144.1 142.4	65.7	572.8	654.6	355•6	1,312.3 1,330.1 1,330.4	162.8	1,366.2 1,384.4 1,385.0
Nov. Dec.	37.4	88.0	46.2 45.7	401.4 386.1	290.4	140.6 134.3	65.7	592.5	685.1	330.6	1,308.9 1,289.9 1,240.6	163.6	1,363.6 1,344.6 1,294.8
1958 - Jan. Feb. Mar. Apr.	26.2	64.7	46.0 46.5 45.8	381.9 385.5 389.8	229.1	130.3 132.2 130.3	65.2	567.1	692.3	331.7	1,213.6 1,222.6 1,228.4	163.5	1,267.8 1,277.1 1,283.2
May June	44.4	65.7	43.9 44.9 45.6	392.3 401.3 404.9	289.1	134.6 141.0 143.1	69.0	585.4.	718.0	351.7	1,248.6 1,298.6 1,327.7	168.4	1,304.0 1,354.8 1,384.5
July Aug. Sept.	68.6	75.5	45.0 45.5 44.7	402.2 399.8 404.7	335•3	145.7 145.7 143.5	71.1	592.2	706.0	375.5	1,325.2 1,328.3 1,347.5	172.0	1,382.1 1,385.6 1,405.3
Oct. Nov. Dec.	40.9	90.9	43.2 43.1 42.8	400.0 402.0 394.4	277.7	142.9 142.3 139.6	69.8	618.5	751.7	362.1	1,331.9 1,328.6 1,301.4	174.0	1,389.8 1,386.8 1,359.3
1959 - Jan. Feb. Mar. Apr.	30.4	69.0	45.7 45.9 45.4 45.7	402.1* 403.2 405.7 410.0	237•4	146.9* 137.7 137.8 142.0	68.7	604.9	773•5	365•2	1,304.87 1,302.9 1,311.8 1,335.8	175•7	1,363.0* 1,361.5 1,370.7 1,395.3

Footnotes (1) to (4) appear at the end of this report. xIncludes Newfoundland since 1949.

* Includes retroactive wage payments to non-operating railway employees of about \$12 million and were paid in January, 1959.

TABLE 2. Wages and Salaries by Industry, and Supplementary Labour Income, Canada; Adjusted for Seasonal Variation (\$ millions)

		*			WAGI	(\$ millions)	ARIES						
Year and Month	Agri- culture, Fishing and Trapping ²	Forestry ²	Mining	Manufac- turing	Construc- tion ²	Trans- portation, Storage, and Communi- cation ³	Public Utilities ²	Trade ²	Finance and Service ²	Govern- ment Non- Military ²	Total Wages and Salaries	Supple- mentary Labour Income ²	Total Labour Income
1947 - Total 1948 - Total x1949 - Total 1950 - Total 1951 - Total	143 148 150 163 177	240 244 190 261 383	188 230 262 285 343	2,132 2,462 2,584 2,766 3,270	372 468 508 550 637	741 868 922 952 1,121	82 107 129 140 159	847 990 1,120 1,215 1,393	1,002 1,136 1,262 1,353 1,522	439 508 581 620 719	6,186 7,161 7,708 8,305 9,724	213 253 292 324 379	6,399 7,414 8,000 8,629 10,103
1952 - Total 1953 - Total 1954 - Total 1955 - Total 1956 - Total 1957 - Total 1958 - Total	181 175 159 158 173 168 130	313 297 310 339 405 371 297	396 393 402 430 489 544 537	3,637 3,954 3,903 4,156 4,604 4,821 4,759	779 887 869 911 1,102 1,189 1,131	1,226 1,320 1,317 1,392 1,537 1,647 1,671	179 194 204 204 226 252 275	1,540 1,665 1,764 1,874 2,072 2,268 2,363	1,697 1,860 2,020 2,155 2,357 2,631 2,868	829 897 990 1,057 1,164 1,295 1,421	10,777 11,642 11,938 12,676 14,129 15,186 15,502	431 468 494 539 590 639 678	11,208 12,110 12,432 13,215 14,719 15,825 16,180
1955 - Jan. Feb. Mar.	41.1	80.9	34.7 35.0 35.0	328 • 2 332 • 8 335 • 0	217.3	112.3 113.2 114.6	51.0	451.6	528.1	259.0	1,020.2 1,022.3 1,027.3	130.2	1,063.3 1,065.7 1,071.0
Apr. May June	42.4	81.3	35.0 34.9 35.6	339.6 343.9 345.3	222.5	115.3 116.0 115.5	50.8	462.4	534.5	259.7	1,036.7 1,046.7 1,051.3	133.2	1,080.8 1,091.1 1,096.0
July Aug. Sept.	38.7	86.2	35.8 36.1 36.1	347.7 353.7 353.5	232.6	116.4 116.2 116.9	50.3	473.3	539.7	267.5	1,057.2 1,070.8 1,072.7	136.3	1,102.3 1,116.3 1,118.4
Oct. Nov. Dec.	36.0	91.0	36.8 37.1 37.4	356.3 358.5 361.2	238.5	117.1 118.7 120.0	51.9	486.6	552.6	270.8	1,080.9 1,088.4 1,101.2	139.6	1,127.1 1,134.9 1,148.1
1956 - Jan. Feb. Mar.	42.6	92.0	37.6 38.4 39.1	363.3 368.8 372.3	255•2	120.6 122.0 124.3	53.9	497.3	566.7	278.4	1,110.2 1,125.2 1,137.1	142.5	1,157.3 1,172.7 1,185.0
Apr. May June	44.0	102.1	39.9 40.7 40.7	377.5 379.7 384.2	273.7	124.4 126.0 127.9	55.1	511.7	580.1	289.2	1,153.5 1,164.3 1,179.1	146.1	1,201.9 1,213.0 1,228.1
July Aug. Sept.	43.4	105.1	41.7 42.2	385.8 386.5 392.0	283.0	129.3 130.1 132.0	57.7	525.3	597.6	296.6	1,188.8 1,195.0 1,205.7	149.4	1,238.3 1,244.8 1,255.8
Oct. Nov. Dec.	43.3	106.0	42.3 42.6 42.9	395.9 398.0 400.4	289.7	132.4 133.4 134.3	58.9	537.7	612.4	299.4	1,216.0 1,223.0 1,230.6	152.4	1,266.5 1,273.9 1,281.6
1957 - Jan. Feb. Mar. Apr.	41.0	103.1	43.9 44.3 44.6 44.6	402.6 399.7 401.9 400.7	300.4	127.9 135.6 135.2 137.0	60.0	552.6	628.2	304.1	1,230.5 1,242.4 1,252.2 1,255.9	155.6	1,282.0 1,294.3 1,304.4 1,308.4
May June July	40.8	101.5	45.1 45.8	403.3	300.8	137.9 139.0	62.6	564.7	650.9	319.4	1,269.5	158.7	1,322.5
Aug. Sept.	43.4	93.0	45.7 46.1 46.0	406.4 405.4 403.4	297.2	139.2 141.6 139.0	63.8	572.8	671.0	336.7	1,278.6 1,291.8 1,280.3	161.3	1,332.1 1,345.6 1,334.3
Oct. Nov. Dec.	42.3	73.8	45.6 45.9 46.3	400.5 397.5 395.7	290.4	139.0 138.8 137.6	65.3	577.9	680.9	334.5	1,273.7 1,271.3 1,267.0	163.0	1,327.9 1,325.6 1,321.5
1958 - Jan. Feb. Mar.	41.1	73.0	46.5 46.6 47.1	391.3 391.8 392.6	277.9	136.6 138.3 138.3	67.3	582.3	691.6	347.7	1,264.1 1,269.1 1,276.8 1,286.1	165.6	1,319.0 1,324.2 1,332.4
Apr. May June	44.3	76.3	46.2 45.3 44.6	393.9 401.3 398.6	289.7	139.8 141.9 138.4	69.3	585.2	705.3	352.5	1,298.1	168.3	1,342.0 1,354.3 1,344.6
July Aug. Sept.	47.4	69.7	43.9 44.1 43.4	399.8 396.7 397.9	283.9	138.1 138.6 138.3	69.1	592.5	723.8	354.6	1,292.4 1,291.3 1,298.1	170.5	1,348.9 1,348.1 1,355.3
Oct. Nov. Dec.	47.3	77.8	43.0 42.9 43.4	393.4 397.4 404.1	279.7	139.4 140.2 143.3	69.4	603.2	747.3	366.2	1,298.1 1,309.9 1,330.0	173.5	1,355.5 1,367.7 1,388.3
1959 - Jan. Feb. Mar. Apr.	47.3	77.9	46.2 46.0 46.7 48.0	412.0* 409.8 408.5 411.7	287.7	154.0* 144.1 146.2 147.6	71.1	621.2	771.8	383.0	1,358.4 1,352.4 1,362.7 1,375.7	* 177.9	1,417.4 1,411.7 1,422.3 1,435.8

Footnotes (1) to (4) appear at the end of this report. xIncludes Newfoundland since 1949.

* Includes retroactive wage payments to non-operating railway employees of about \$12 million and were paid in January, 1959.

TABLE 3. Labour Income by Province or Region ¹

Year and Month	Newfound-												
	land ²	Prince Edward Island ²	Nova Scotia ²	New Brunswick ²	Total Atlantic Region	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba ²	Saskat- chewan ²	Alberta ²	Total Prairie Region	British Columbia	Canada4
1947 - Total 1948 - Total x1949 - Total 1950 - Total 1951 - Total 1952 - Total 1953 - Total 1954 - Total 1955 - Total 1955 - Total 1956 - Total 1957 - Total 1958 - Total	106 116 138 151 170 177 188 210 225 224	18 19 21 22 25 28 29 31 33 36 38 39	266 267 281 289 331 367 384 390 408 453 482 493	178 198 199 209 251 259 272 279 298 332 335 338	462 484 607 636 745 805 855 877 927 1,031 1,080	1,756 2,007 2,097 2,634 2,908 3,127 3,213 3,402 3,790 4,055 4,140	2,658 3,105 3,346 3,624 4,258 4,718 5,066 5,189 5,526 6,140 6,676 6,823	330 383 410 437 499 551 600 604 634 699 762 800	219 243 263 278 315 350 411 439 450 501 548 569	323 386 438 486 562 643 751 784 842 948 999 1,057	872 1,012 1,111 1,201 1,376 1,544 1,762 1,827 1,926 2,148 2,309 2,426	641 794 825 915 1,071 1,210 1,276 1,298 1,401 1,563 1,654 1,636	6,399 7,414 8,000 8,629 10,103 11,208 12,110 12,432 13,215 14,719 15,825 16,180
1955 - Jan. Feb. Mar.	40.1	7.3	96.6	70.5	70.9 71.5 72.1	265.6 266.3 262.5	431.9 437.4 441.1	148.8	103.9	193.3	149.6 148.3 148.1	102.9 105.3 106.3	1,023.4 1,031.2 1,032.6
Apr. May June	45.4	8.4	101.2	71.7	72.0 75.5 79.2	267.4 276.2 284.7	448.4 457.8 467.8	156.8	111.9	206.3	149.7 158.4 166.9	111.5 116.2 121.3	1,051.6 1,087.3 1,123.2
July Aug. Sept.	53.0	8.4	104.7	77.2	80.0 81.3 82.0	285.9 293.1 298.9	463.2 470.3 478.6	164.5	119.9	226.7	169.4 170.8 170.9	123.8 125.9 125.0	1,125.3 1,144.3 1,158.1
Oct. Nov. Dec.	49.9	8.5	105.2	78.1	81.0 80.8 79.9	300.7 303.2 297.9	477.9 477.9 473.8	163.8	114.5	216.0	169.3 165.0 160.0	125.9 121.4 115.2	1,157.4 1,151.0 1,129.7
1956 - Jan. Feb. Mar.	44.5	7.9	106.1	78.0	78.9 79.7 77.9	288.9 291.6 290.5	468.1 478.9 485.8	161.4	108.0	212.1	159.1 160.3 162.1	113.5 116.9 119.4	1,111.5 1,130.7 1,139.0
Apr. May June	50.1	9.1	111.4	80.1	77.4 83.8 89.5	297.0 307.9 323.4	495.9 506.1 521.3	172.3	123.0	234.6	166.0 177.1 186.8	125.3 130.5 137.3	1,165.2 1,209.0 1,262.5
July Aug. Sept. Oct.	59.5	9.6	118.2	87.7	91.2 92.1 91.7	323.2 328.0 336.0	520.5 521.0 534.0	184.0	137.3	258.0	191.1 193.8 194.4	138.4 139.6 142.0	1,268.6 1,278.8 1,302.5
Nov. Dec.	56.0	9.3	117.2	86.3	91.3 90.0 87.5	338.0 338.7 327.2	539.1 538.5 531.2	181.1	132.3	243.7	190.7 185.9 180.5	138.6 135.2 126.2	1,302.1 1,292.7 1,256.5
1957 - Jan. Feb. Mar.	49.5	8.2	115.2	81.9	85.0 85.6 84.2	318.9 323.2 320.8	525.8 528.8 534.2	177.1	123.8	231.8	175.7 178.6 178.4	121.5 126.8 131.4	1,230.9 1,247.0 1,253.0
Apr. May June	56.1	9.6	120.1	82.2	83.6 89.8 94.6	323.5 335.3 345.6	541.3 556.9 570.5	189.9	137.3	247.0	179.3 191.9 202.5	136.2 142.5 147.8	1,268.6 1,321.2 1,365.5
July Aug. Sept. Oct.	62.6	10.4	125.3	88.2	95.5 96.1 94.9	345.6 349.3 354.6	569.8 575.8 575.0	201.8	149.2	267.6	204.4 207.2 207.0	146.3 151.0 148.9	1,366.2 1,384.4 1,385.0
Nov. Dec.	56.7	9.5	121.6	82.9	92.6 90.2 87.9	352.9 348.7 .335.8	572.4 571.9 553.5	192.7	137.3	252.2	199.4 194.8 188.0	141.7 134.5 125.4	1,363.6 1,344.6 1,294.9
1958 - Jan. Feb. Mar.	51.0	8.4	117.7	80.1	85.2 86.1 85.9	327.6 328.6 328.1	544.0 545.6 548.9	186.6	127.8	241.2	184.7 185.0 185.9	121.6 126.9 129.5	1,267.8 1,277.1 1,283.2
Apr. May June	55.6	9.8	122.7	81.8	85.2 90.7 94.0	333.5 345.3 351.4	557.7 572.7 583.6	200.1	142.5	259.9	189.3 202.2 211.0	133.3 138.8 139.4	1,304.0 1,354.8 1,384.5
July Aug. Sept.	60.4	10.2	127.0	88.5	95.3 94.6 96.2	352.4 352.1 357.1	578.7 576.0 584.0	208.8	153.3	283.0	212.2 215.9 217.0	138.0 141.6 145.6	1,382.1 1,385.6 1,405.3
Oct. Nov. Dec.	56.6	10.4	125.8	87.4	94.5 93.6 92.1	357•3 358•4 348•2	575.6 580.3 575.5	204.5	145.7	273.0	212.4 207.3 203.5	144.9 142.0 135.0	1,389.8 1,386.8 1,359.3
1959 - Jan. Feb. Mar. Apr.	52.6*	9.6*	122.3*	87.7*	92.3* 89.6 90.3 91.1	347.6* 345.9 346.3 354.5	579•4* 579•0 582•8 591•8	204.0*	139•9*	270•1*	204.4* 204.9 204.7 207.5	134.4* 137.6 141.6 145.3	1,363.0* 1,361.5 1,370.7 1,395.3

Footnotes (1) to (4) appear at the end of this report. xIncludes Newfoundland since 1949.

* Includes retroactive wage payments to non-operating railway employees of about \$12 million and were paid in January; 1959.

TABLE 4. Labour Income by Province or Region 1 Adjusted for Seasonal Variation (\$ millions)

Year and Month	Newfound- land ²	Prince Edward Island ²	Nova Scotia ²	New Brunswi ck²	Total Atlantic Region	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba ²	Saskat- chewan ²	Alberta ²	Total Prairie Region	British Columbia	Canada4
1947 - Total 1948 - Total 1949 - Total 1950 - Total 1951 - Total 1952 - Total 1953 - Total 1954 - Total 1955 - Total 1956 - Total 1957 - Total 1958 - Total	106 116 138 151 170 177 188 210 225 224	18 19 21 22 25 28 29 31 33 36 38 39	266 267 281 289 331 367 384 390 408 453 482 493	178 198 199 209 251 259 272 279 293 332 335 333	462 484 607 636 745 805 855 877 927 1,031 1,080	1,756 2,007 2,097 2,237 2,634 2,908 3,127 3,213 3,402 3,790 4,055 4,140	2,653 3,105 3,346 3,624 4,253 4,713 5,066 5,139 5,526 6,140 6,676 6,323	330 383 410 437 499 551 600 604 634 699 762 300	219 243 263 278 315 350 411 439 450 501 548 569	323 386 438 436 562 643 751 784 842 948 999 1,057	872 1,012 1,111 1,201 1,376 1,544 1,762 1,827 1,926 2,148 2,309 2,426	641 794 825 915 1,071 1,210 1,276 1,298 1,401 1,563 1,654 1,636	6,399 7,414 8,000 8,629 10,103 11,208 12,110 12,432 13,215 14,719 15,325 16,180
.955 - Jan. Feb. Mar.	45 • 4	7.9	99.6	72.0	74.1 74.4 76.4	273.7 274.3 274.8	442.3 446.1 449.3	155•3	112.5	205.3	158.1 157.3 157.7	113.0 113.2 111.9	1,063. 1,065. 1,071.
Apr. Fay June	46.5	8.3	101.3	73.5	76.6 76.4 76.6	277.1 280.0 280.9	453.9 458.0 453.3	157.0	111.9	207.9	157.8 158.9 160.1	113.5 114.6 115.8	1,080. 1,091. 1,096.
July Aug. Sept.	47.6	8.0	102.3	74.3	76.6 77.8 78.3	283.3 287.0 283.4	460.2 466.3 468.5	158.5	112.3	212.6	160.4 161.2 161.8	117.6 118.8 117.6	1,102. 1,116. 1,118.
Oct. Nov. Dec.	43.9	8.4	104.9	77.2	78.7 79.7 81.0	290.5 294.0 298.4	470.1 473.3 478.3	163.1	113.6	216.4	163.5 164.1 165.5	121.1 121.2 122.4	1,127. 1,134. 1,148.
956 - Jan. Feb. Mar.	50.4	8.8	109.1	80.0	82.1 83.1 83.1	298.6 301.5 304.7	480.8 489.9 495.9	168.2	117.4	225.9	168.4 170.3 172.8	124.9 125.7 126.1	1,157. 1,172. 1,185.
Apr. May June	51.4	8.8	111.7	82.4	83.2 84.9 86.2	308.9 311.7 317.6	502.1 505.3 510.9	172.6	123.2	236.2	175.6 177.5 178.9	127.9 128.7 130.5	1,201 1,213 1,228
July Aug. Sept. Oct.	53.5	9.1	115.3	34.5	87.1 87.7 87.6 88.5	319.3 321.2 323.6 326.2	515.6 516.6 523.3	177.2	128.2	241.8	180.9 182.8 183.5	131.5 131.3 133.3	1,238 1,244 1,255
Nov. Dec.	54.8	9.2	116.9	85.2	88.9 88.7	328 • 4 328 • 7	529.9 533.0 537.4	180.8	131.8	244.5	184.7 185.4 187.0	133.5 134.8 134.7	1,266 1,273 1,281
957 - Jan. Feb. Mar. Apr.	56.1	9.2	113.2	84.2	88.5 89.4 89.3 90.1	329.8 334.3 336.7 336.7	540.5 541.9 545.8 548.5	184.7	134.6	246.7	186.2 189.6 190.2 190.5	134.0 136.6 138.7 138.9	1,282 1,294 1,304 1,308
May June July	57.2	9.4	120.4	84.6	90.7 90.8 90.3	339 • 4 338 • 3 340 • 4	555.3 558.9 563.2	190.3	137.4	248 • 4	192.2 193.4 193.4	140.2 140.1 139.2	1,322 1,326 1,332
Aug. Sept. Oct.	56.3	9.7	122.0	84.6	91.4 90.4 89.9	341.7 340.5 339.3	570.9 563.9 562.4	193.9	138.8	250.3	195.0 194.6 193.5	141.6 139.6 136.9	1,345 1,334 1,327
Nov. Dec.	55.3	9.5	121.7	82.0	89.2	338.2 338.5	564.2 560.4	192.7	136.8	253.3	194.4	134.1 134.1	1,325
958 - Jan. Feb. Mar.	57.8	9.2	129.7	82.3	88.5 89.7 91.8	338.8 339.3 344.2	559.2 559.8 560.9	194.5	139.2	256.7	195.7 196.3 198.4	134.2 136.6 136.6	1,319 1,324 1,332
Apr. May June July	56.6	9.5	122.9	84.4	91.8 91.6 90.0	347.1 348.3 344.2	565.3 570.6 571.8	200.3	142.5	261.3	200.7 202.2 201.2	135.9 136.2 131.6	1,342 1,354 1,344
Aug. Sept. Oct.	54.1	9.7	123.6	84.6	90.4 89.9 91.7 91.7	346.9 344.5 342.7	571.5 571.0 572.3 565.6	200.5	142.4	264.7	200.8	131.1 132.4 136.1	1,348 1,348 1,355 1,355
Nov. Dec.	55.1	10.3	126.0	86.6	92.7	343.9 347.5 351.6	571.4	204.7	145.2	274•4	206.4 207.1 210.8	139.9 141.5 144.5	1,367 1,388
959 - Jan. Feb. Mar. Apr.	59•4*	10.6*	125•0*	89•9*	95.7* 93.1 96.1 98.0	358 • 6* 357 • 0 362 • 0 367 • 8	594.2* 592.2 593.0 597.7	211.7*	151.8*	286.7*	216.0* 216.8 217.4 219.3	148.0* 147.9 148.7 147.5	1,417 1,411 1,422 1,435

Footnotes (1) to (4) appear at the end of this report. xIncludes Newfoundland since 1949.

* Includes retroactive wage payments to non-operating railway employees of about \$12 million and were paid in January, 1959.

TABLE 5. Wages and Salaries in Manufacturing by Province or Region 1
(\$ millions)

Year and Month	New- foundland ²	Prince Edward Island ²	Nova Scotia ²	New Brunswick ²	Total Atlantic Region	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba ²	Saskat- chewan ²	Alberta ²	Total Prairie Region	British Columbia	Canada
1947 - Total 1948 - Total 1949 - Total 1950 - Total 1951 - Total 1952 - Total 1953 - Total 1954 - Total 1955 - Total 1956 - Total 1957 - Total 1956 - Total	18 19 23 26 27 31 29 32 35 31	22223333344	47 53 54 54 76 76 72 77 85 92 86	* 40 45 45 47 54 57 61 57 63 62 62	89 100 119 122 143 162 167 163 166 183 193 183	680 7773 808 850 1,003 1,121 1,220 1,210 1,273 1,410 1,479 1,468	1,058 1,235 1,298 1,407 1,664 1,846 2,019 1,963 2,099 2,326 2,432 2,378	71 81 86 88 100 112 121 116 122 135 141 143	20 21 22 23 26 30 33 34 35 39 45 49	43 51 54 58 69 82 93 97 107 118 130 132	134 153 162 169 195 224 247 247 264 292 316 324	171 200 197 218 265 283 301 320 354 -393 401 405	2,132 2,462 2,584 2,766 3,270 3,637 3,954 3,903 4,156 4,604 4,821 4,759
1955 – Jan. Feb.	6.6	0.6	17.9	13.3	12.5 12.9	98.8 101.0	162.4 168.7	28.6	8.1	24.6	20 . 4 20 . 4	26.8 27.1	321.0 330.1
Mar. Apr. May	7.3	0.8	19.2	1/0	13.0 13.5 13.6	101.0 102.3 104.0	171.5 174.2 175.9	20. 8	0.4	26.2	20.5 20.8	27.5 28.0	333.7 338.9
June July	(+)	0.00	17.02	14.0	14.2	105.4	177.7 174.5	29.3	8.6	26.2	21.5 22.3 22.8	28.3 30.0 31.2	343.9 349.7 348.7
Aug. Sept. Oct.	7.5	0.9	19.7	14.9	14.6 14.2 14.3	109.8 110.9 112.1	178.0 179.9 179.3	31.4	9.1	28.2	22.9	31.8 31.7	357.2 359.8
Nov. Dec.	7.2	0.8	19.9	14.5	14.2	112.0	180.1 177.0	32.2	8.9	27.7	23.4 23.0 22.4	31.4 30.5 29.6	360.5 359.9 352.6
1956 - Jan. Feb. Mar.	7.2	0.6	20.1	14.7	14.2 14.3 14.1	110.3 111.6 111.4	177.9 185.3 190.2	32.1	8.7	27.4	22.4 22.7 23.1	29.6 30.3 31.0	354.6 364.3 370.0
Apr. May June	7.9	0.8	21.4	15.5	14.4 15.3 15.9	113.3 115.0 119.1	193.2 193.1 196.6	33.7	9.6	29.2	23.3 24.0 25.2	31.6 32.2 33.7	376.3 379.7 390.3
July Aug. Sept.	8.6	0.9	22.1	16.7	16.0 16.3 16.0	117.6 121.5 123.3	194.4 191.5 198.7	34.6	10.1	30.9	25.1 25.1	34.2 35.1	387.4 389.6
Oct. Nov. Dec.	8.1	0.9	21.3	15.9	15.7 15.4 15.1	123.6 123.2 119.8	202.6 203.4 199.2	34.6	10.3	30.7	25 • 4 25 • 5 25 • 2 24 • 9	35.2 34.4 33.5 31.8	398.6 401.8 400.8 390.8
1957 - Jan. Feb. Mar.	8.0	0.9	22.2	15.5	15.4 15.6 15.6	121.1 122.1 122.6	200.6 198.8 202.4	34•2	10.2	31.1	24.9 25.2 25.4	30.9 32.2 33.1	393.0 393.7 399.1
Apr. May June	9.1	1.0	23.0	15.8	15.8 16.3 16.8	121.4 122.3 124.3	202.9 203.6 206.6	35•3	11.2	32.7	25 • 4 26 • 5 27 • 3	33.5 34.6 35.6	399.1 403.4 410.6
July Aug. Sept.	9.3	0.9	24.0	16.1	17.1 16.5 16.7	123.4 125.1 126.6	204.9 202.9 203.7	36.1	11.9	33.8	27.3 27.4 27.1	35.8 36.8 36.1	408.6 408.8 410.4
Oct. Nov. Dec.	8.2	0.9	22.6	14.7	15.9 15.5 15.0	125.7 124.4 120.4	204.9 204.5 196.2	35.1	11.7	32.2	26.8 26.6 25.6	33.6 30.4 28.8	407.0 401.4 386.1
1958 - Jan. Feb. Mar.	7.4	0.9	21.1	14.5	14.5 14.7 14.7	120.6 120.5 121.5	192.6 192.8 195.2	34•5	11.2	30.9	25.3 25.5 25.8	28.8 31.9 32.5	381.9 385.5 389.8
Apr. May June	7.9	1.1	21.8	15.6	14.7 15.5 16.2	121.9 123.5 123.7	197.1 201.0 202.4	35.7	12.2	32.5	25.8 26.9 27.7	32.8 34.2 34.9	392.3 401.3 404.9
July Aug. Sept.	8.0	1.2	21.9	16.5	16.0 15.7	123.3 123.3	199.1 195.5	36.9	12.8	34•4	28.0 28.2	35.7 36.6	402.2
Oct. Nov. Dec.	7.3	1.1	21.3	15.7	15.9 15.6 15.2 14.6	123.9 123.5 122.6 119.1	201.5 197.8 202.1 200.7	36.5	12.4	34+3	27.9 28.2 28.0 27.0	35.5 34.8 34.1 32.8	400.0 402.0 394.4
1959 - Jan. Feb. Mar. Apr.	7.4*	1.0	21.4	15•5*	15.1* 15.1 15.1 15.4	122.4* 123.4 124.3 125.5	203.6* 203.1 203.6 205.5	36.8*	12.0	34•5*	27.8* 27.6 27.9 28.3	33.2* 34.0 34.8 35.3	402.1: 403.2 405.7 410.0

^{*} Includes retroactive wage payments to non-operating railway employees of about \$12 million and were paid in January, 1959. Footnotes (1) to (4) appear at the end of this report. xIncludes Newfoundland since 1949.

TABLE 6. Wages and Salaries in Manufacturing by Province or Region ¹ Adjusted for Seasonal Variation (\$ millions)

Year and Month	New- foundland ²	Prince Edward Island ²	Nova Scotia ²	New Brunswick ²	Total Atlantic Region	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba ²	Saskat- chewan ²	Alberta ²	Total Prairie Region	British Columbia	Canada ⁴
1947 - Total 1948 - Total x1949 - Total 1950 - Total 1951 - Total 1952 - Total 1953 - Total 1954 - Total 1955 - Total 1955 - Total	- 13 19 23 26 27 31 29 32	2 2 2 2 2 3 3 3 3 3 3	47 53 54 54 64 76 76 72 77 85	40 45 45 47 54 57 61 57 57 63	89 100 119 122 143 162 167 163 166 183	680 773 808 850 1,003 1,121 1,220 1,210 1,273 1,410	1,058 1,235 1,298 1,407 1,664 1,846 2,019 1,963 2,099 2,326	71 81 86 88 100 112 121 116 122 135	20 21 22 23 26 30 33 34 35 39	43 51 54 58 69 82 93 97 107 118	134 153 162 169 195 224 247 247 264 292	171 200 197 218 265 283 301 320 354 393	2,132 2,462 2,584 2,766 3,270 3,637 3,954 3,953 4,156 4,604
1957 - Total 1958 - Total	35 31	4	92 86	62 62	193 183	1,479 1,468	2,432 2,378	141	45 49	130 132	316 324	401 405	4,821 4,759
1955 - Jan. Feb. Mar. Apr.	7.2	0.6	18.1	13.7	12.9 13.2 13.5 13.7	100.3 101.6 101.8 103.2	165.3 168.7 170.3 172.7	29•2	8.4	25.5	21.0 21.0 21.1 21.3	28.7 28.3 28.3 28.7	328.2 332.8 335.0 339.6
May June July	7.3	0.8	18.9	14.0	13.6 13.7 13.8	104.8 105.1 106.6	174.8 175.2 175.4	29.9	8,6	26.3	21.7 21.8 22.1	29.0 29.2 29.6	343.9 345.3 347.7
Aug. Sept. Oct.	7.1	0.9	19.4	14.3	14.0 13.9 14.3	108.4 108.4 110.0	178.9 178.7 178.4	30.9	8,7	27.1	22.3 22.3 22.9	29.8 30.0 30.5	353.7 353.5 356.3
Nov. Dec.	7.2	0.9	20.2	14.7	14.2	110.8	179.9	32.2	9.0	27.7	22.9	30.7 31.2	358.5 361.2
1956 - Jan. Feb. Mar.	7.8	0.8	20.5	15.3	14.8 14.8 14.8	112.1 112.6 112.8 115.2	181.5 186.1 189.0 191.3	32.7	9.1	28.3	23.1 23.3 23.7 23.9	31.8 31.8 32.0 32.3	363.3 368.8 372.3 377.5
Apr. May June July	7.7	0.8	21.1	15.5	14.7 15.1 15.3 15.4	116.1 118.1 118.2	192.0 193.8 195.0	33.8	9.4	29.1	24.0 24.4 24.4	32.4 32.6 32.7	379.7 384.2 385.8
Aug. Sept.	8.1	0.9	21.6	16.0	15.6 15.6 15.6	119.7 120.2 121.0	193.0 197.9 200.8	34.0	9.8	29•9	24.5 24.8 24.9	33.3 33.3 33.4	386.5 392.0 395.9
Oct. Nov. Dec.	8.3	0.9	21.8	16.2	15.7	121.7	202.0	34.6	10.3	30.7	25.2	33.5 33.5	398.0 400.4
1957 - Jan. Feb. Mar.	8.6	0.9	22.6	16.0	15.9 16.0 16.2 16.2	123.1 123.4 124.2 123.1	204.3 200.6 201.3 201.2	34•9	10.7	32.1	25.7 25.9 26.1 26.0	33.3 33.8 34.1 34.2	402.6 399.7 401.9 400.7
Apr. May June July	8.9	0.9	22,8	15.9	16.1 16.2 16.3	123.5 123.1 123.8	202.8 203.7 205.1	35.2	11,0	32.6	26.4 26.4 26.5	34.5 34.5 34.4	403.3 404.2 406.4
Aug. Sept. Oct.	8.9	0.9	23.3	15.4	16.0 16.2 15.9	123.1 123.2 122.9	204,8 203.2 202.7	35 • 5	11.6	32.7	26.7 26.6 26.3	34.6 34.2 32.7	405 • 4 403 • 4 400 • 5
Nov. Dec.	8.3	0.9	23.3	14,9	15.8 15.7	122.8	201.9	35.0	11.7	32.4	26.5	30.4 30.4	397.5 395.7
1958 - Jan. Feb. Mar.	8.0	0.9	21.6	15.0	15.1 15.1 15.3	122.6 121.9 123.2	196.1 194.9 194.1	35•3	11.8	31.9	26.2 26.3 26.5	31.1 33.6 33.5	391.3 391.8 392.6 393.9
Apr. May June	7.7	1.2	21,5	15.6	15.1 15.3 15.6	123.6 124.9 122.5	195.2 200.1 199.9	35.7	12.0	32.4	26.5 26.8 26.8 27.1	33.5 34.2 33.8	393.9 401.3 398.6 399.8
July Aug. Sept.	7.4	1.1	21.2	15.9	15.3 15.1 15.2	123.7 121.9 120.5	199.3 197.6 201.3	36.1	12.4	33.3	27.6 27.1	34.3 34.4 33.7	396,7 397.9
Oct. Nov. Dec.	7.5	1.1	21.8	15.8	15.5 15.4 15.3	120.7 121.0 121.4	195.4 199.1 204.8	36.5	12.4	34•5	27.8 27.9 27.7	33.9 34.0 34.6	393.4 397.4 404.1
1959 - Jan. Feb. Mar. Apr.	7.9*	1.2	21.7	15.9*	15.6* 15.5 15.6 15.8	124.4* 124.6 125.9 127.3	207.1* 205.4 202.4 203.4	37.6*	12.5	3 5 ₄ 5*	28.6* 28.6 29.0	35.8 × 35.6 36.0 36.1	412.0 409.8 408.5 411.7

^{*} Includes retroactive wage payments to non-operating railway employees of about \$12 million and were paid in January, 1959. Footnotes (1) to (4) appear at the end of this report. xIncludes Newfoundland since 1949.

NOTES ON THE ESTIMATES OF LABOUR INCOME

Labour income is defined as the total of wages, salaries, and supplementary labour payments made to, or on behalf of, residents of Canada, excluding military pay and allowances. The wages and salaries component, which is specified to include living allowances, bonuses, commissions, and "tips", is measured prior to deductions of all kinds (income tax, employees' contributions to the Unemployment Insurance Fund and to welfare and pension funds, etc.). Both money payments and payments in kind are included in the total. The other component, supplementary labour income, comprises payments made by employers on behalf of their employees in order to provide them with future benefits, either definite or contingent. Specifically, these payments include employers' contributions to employee welfare and pension funds, to workmen's compensation and industrial vacation funds, and to the Unemployment Insurance Fund.

The annual estimates of labour income are based in most cases on survey data collected by D.B.S., published accounting records, or information otherwise obtained directly from business or government agencies. In a few cases information is not available for non-census years and projections from census "benchmarks" are made using the best available related indicators. Fersons interested in descriptions of sources and methods and of the relationship between labour income and the national accounts are referred to the D.B.S. publication National Accounts. Income and Expenditure: 1926-1956. A separate reference paper dealing with labour income will be released in the near future and will provide additional detailed information of this kind. It will include annual estimates dating from 1926 and monthly or quarterly series from 1947.

The monthly and quarterly income estimates are obtained by applying indicators of short-run change to the estimated annual totals. About four-fifths of aggregate labour income is estimated on the basis of payroll indexes obtained from a monthly survey of establishments normally employing fifteen or more persons (see the D.B.S. monthly publication Employment and Payrolls). For industries not covered by this survey the estimates are based on indexes which are either derived from other sources of payroll information or specially constructed on the basis of related data. A constant number of working days is assumed for each month in order to avoid the effects of differences in numbers of holidays and week-ends.

The most recent monthly or quarterly figures are preliminary and subject to revision in the next issue. In addition, figures for the most recent years are subject to further minor revisions as new annual source materials become available.

The monthly and quarterly figures in this report are presented with one digit after the decimal point, i.e. to the nearest tenth of a million dollars. This is done in order to avoid sudden changes in estimates for small provinces or industries which would occur if the figures were rounded to the nearest million, and it should not be assumed that the estimates are accurate to the nearest tenth of a million.

FOOTHOTES

- (1) Monthly and quarterly figures may not add to annual totals because of rounding.
- (2) Quarterly figures are entered opposite the middle month of the quarter but represent quarterly totals.
- (3) Includes post office wages and salaries.
- (4) Includes Yukon, Northwest Territories, and Canadian residents abroad. The differences between monthly Canada totals and the totals for the ten provinces should not be taken as reliable measures for this group.

CATALOGUE No.
72-005
MONTHLY





ESTIMATES OF LABOUR INCOME MAY 1959

Published by Authority of
The Honourable Gordon Churchill, Minister of Trade and Commerce

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

Labour Division

TABLE OF CONTENTS

		Pag
CO	MÆNTS	3
SU	MMARY TABLE	4
CHA	ARTS	
1.	Total labour income	5
2.	Manufacturing wages and salaries	5
TAB	<u>BLES</u>	
1.	Wages and salaries by industry, and supplementary labour income, Canada	6
2.	Wages and salaries by industry, and supplementary labour income, Canada, adjusted for seasonal variation	7
3.	Labour income by province or region	8
4.	Labour income by province or region, adjusted for seasonal variation	9
5.	Wages and salaries in manufacturing by province or region	10
6.	Wages and salaries in manufacturing by province or region, adjusted for seasonal variation	11
EXP:	LANATORY NOTES AND FOOTNOTES	70

Estimates of Labour Income

May 1959

Wages, salaries, and supplementary labour income for the month of May totalled \$1,481.5 million. This is an increase of \$54.2 million (3.8 p.c.) from the April estimate and \$105.6 million (7.7 p.c.) from the May total of 1958. Normal seasonal influences were prevalent in most industries and the seasonally adjusted total of labour income amounted to \$1,468.2 million, a gain of \$1.0 million or 0.1 p.c. from the previous month. This minor increase represents the net result of offsetting movements throughout the various industries. A comparison of the May industrial totals with the same month of last year indicates that advances were made by all components.

Regions

The labour income totals for each region were substantially higher in May than in the preceding month with normal seasonal effects being evident. The percentage change in each area as compared with May of 1958 was about 7.0 p.c. in the Atlantic Province area, Quebec and Ontario, with gains of 8.8 p.c. in the Prairie Provinces and 10.1 p.c. in British Columbia.

Seasonally adjusted series for the Atlantic and Prairie regions together with British Columbia, declined slightly from April estimates. These decreases, however, were offset by the higher levels recorded for Quebec and Ontario.

Manufacturing

The manufacturing wage bill for May rose by slightly more than 2.0 p.c. in Quebec and Ontario; 4.2 p.c. in British Columbia; and about 5.0 p.c. in the Atlantic and Prairie regions as compared with the April estimates. Advances were also noted for each area between May 1958 and 1959 with increases of just over 4.0 p.c. in the Atlantic Region, Quebec and Ontario. British Columbia was up by 7.9 p.c. and the Prairie Region by 11.0 p.c.

After removing the effects of normal seasonal influences the seasonally adjusted regional estimates were higher than the April totals by 0.6 p.c. in the Atlantic Region and British Columbia; 1.0 p.c. in Ontario and the Prairie Region; and by 1.4 p.c. in Quebec.

Summary of Changes in Monthly Income Estimates

			e Changes usted		Percentage Seasonally		
Labour Income - R	egions	Apr./59 to May /59	May /58 to May /59	Jan./59 to Feb./59	Feb./59 to Mar./59	Mar./59 to Apr./59	Apr./59 to May /59
Canada Atlantic Region Quebec Ontario Prairie Region British Columbia		3.8 4.9 3.6 3.0 5.8 4.1	7.7 7.1 7.0 7.2 8.8 10.1	- 0.1 - 2.3 - 0.3 0.5 0.7	0.5 2.1 0.9 0.3 0.5 - 0.3	0.6 1.8 1.5 0.4 0.2 0.1	0.2 - 1.6 0.2 0.6 - 0.6 - 0.7
Wages and Salaries	s - Industries						
Mining Manufacturing: Transportation,	Canada Atlantic Region Quebec Ontario Prairie Region British Columbia Storage and Communication	0.5 2.7 5.3 2.4 2.1 5.0 4.2 4.9	2.3 5.0 4.6 4.2 4.3 11.0 7.9 4.8	- 0.3 0.1 - 1.3 1.1 - 0.2 - 1.1 - 0.9 - 6.5	0.8 - 0.4 2.0 0.3 - 1.4 2.1 0.1 1.3	3.4 0.6 * 1.2 0.2 0.7 0.8 - 0.5	- 3.2 1.0 0.6 1.4 0.9 1.0 0.6

Summary of Changes in Quarterly Income Estimates

		Unad:	usted		Seasonally	Adjusted	
<u>Labour Income</u> - F	rovinces	4thQuar./58 to 1stQuar./59	lstQuar./58 to lstQuar./59	lstQuar./58 to 2ndQuar./58	2ndQuar./58 to 3rdQuar./58	3rdQuar./58 to 4thQuar./58	4thQuar./58 to lstQuar./59
Canada		- 1.0	77.0	3.0	0.4		
Newfoundland			7.9	1.3	0.6	1.9	3.9
Prince Edward I	alama.	~ 7.8	5.0	- 1.4	- 1.2	3.4	4.3
Nova Scotia	SLADO	-10.9	18.1	4.3	3.1	7.9	2.8
New Brunswick		- 2.4	5.4	1.5	0.9	2.0	1.0
		1.1	11.1	1.8	1.2	3.8	3.9
Atlantic Regi	on	- 2.7	7.5	1.0	0.6	3.1	2.6
Quebec		- 2.2	6.4	1.6	0.1	1.3	3.2
Ontario		0.4	7.4	1.7	0.7	1.1	3.8
Manitoba		- 0.3	8.9	1.2	0.2	2.7	4.8
Saskatchewan		- 3.9	9.5	2.0	1.7	2.7	2.7
Alberta		- 1.4	12.8	2.5	2.2	3.0	4.5
Prairie Regio		- 1.6	10.8	2.0	1.4	2.8	4.1
British Columbi	a.	- 2.3	10.3	1.0	0.3	6.2	4.6
Wages and Salarie	s - Industries						
Agriculture, Fi	shing and Trapping	-27.9	7.7	4.2	4.6	- 1.0	- 0.6
Forestry		-24.0	8.3	- 1.0	- 6.3	18.4	- 0.9
Mining		6.2	- 0.3	- 2.0	- 2.1	- 3.7	
Manufacturing:	Canada	1.3	4.7	0.8	- 0.5	0.5	7.8
	Newfoundland	2.9	1.4	- 4.0		V•5	4.0
	Prince Edward Island	-lî.í	33.3	- 4.0 #	- 4.2 12.5	÷	10.1
	Nova Scotia	1.4	1.4	= 0 ₀ 5	- 2.3		
	New Brunswick	- 1.3	7.6	2.0	2.6	0.5	4.3
	Atlantic Region	0.5	4.0	= 0.2		1.9	- 2.5
	Quebec	1.3	2.0	0.6	- 0.7	. 0.9	3.1
	Ontario	1.6	5.1		- 1.2	- 0.7	3.2
	Manitoba	2.0	8.0	0.6	- 0.5	1.1	3.9
	Saskatchewan	- 2.7	8.0	0.9	1.4	1.1	2.8
	Alberta	- 0.3	10.8	1.9	0.9	0.9	3.6
	Prairie Region			1.2	2.1	3.6	2.6
	British Columbia	0.5 0.5	9.3	1.2	1.7	2.1	3.9
Construction	DITATEL ANTONIA		9.6	2.7	0.8	- 0.2	6.3
	Storage and Communication	-13.4 - 0.7	10.6	3.8	1.1	0.4	4.8
Public Utilitie			7.4	0.6	- 0.8	2.2	5.4
Trade	9	~ 1.4	5.6	2.0	0.4	1.0	2.1
Finance and Ser	ri co	- 2.2	6.7	0.7	1.0	1.7	3.1
Government Non-		3.5	13.5	2.3	2.8	3.8	3.9
COASLIMENT NOW	auttoary	0.1	11.8	1.9	2,0	3.8	3,7

^{*} Less than 0.1 percent.

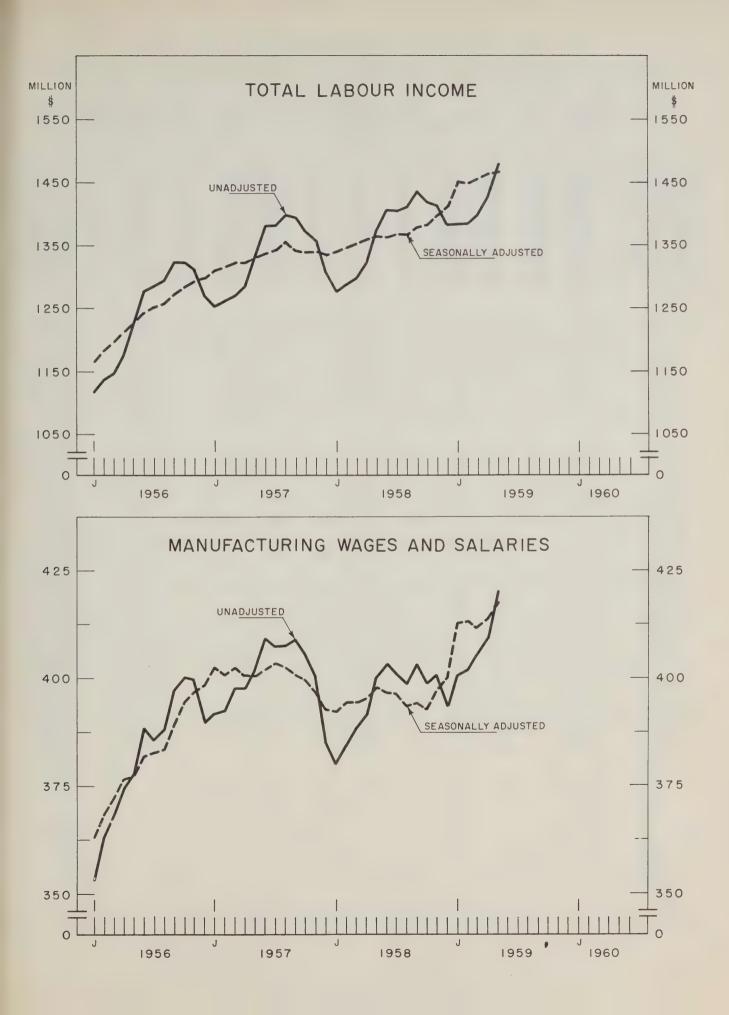


TABLE 1. Wages and Salaries by Industry, and Supplementary Labour Income, Canada¹

						(\$ millions)						
					WAGE	S AND SAL	ARIES						
Year and Month	Agri- culture, Fishing and Trapping ²	Forestry ²	Mining	Manufac- turing	Construc- tion ²	Trans- portation, Storage, and Communi- cation ³	Public Utilities ²	Trade ²	Finance and Service ²	Govern- ment Non- Military ²	Total Wages and Salaries	Supple- mentary Labour Income ²	Total Labour Income
1947 - Total 1948 - Total x1949 - Total 1950 - Total 1951 - Total 1952 - Total 1953 - Total 1954 - Total 1955 - Total 1956 - Total 1957 - Total 1958 - Total	143 148 150 163 179 191 190 179 180 194 193 200	240 244 190 261 383 313 297 310 329 371 336 271	188 230 262 285 343 396 393 402 432 498 535 526	2,132 2,462 2,584 2,766 3,270 3,637 3,954 3,903 4,148 4,586 4,805 4,745	372 463 508 550 637 779 887 869 915 1,210 1,316 1,336	741 868 922 952 1,120 1,226 1,320 1,317 1,396 1,560 1,658 1,664	82 107 129 140 159 179 194 204 204 239 263 285	847 990 1,120 1,215 1,393 1,540 1,665 1,764 1,870 2,069 2,263 2,356	1,002 1,136 1,262 1,353 1,522 1,697 1,860 2,020 2,159 2,389 2,680 2,928	439 508 581 620 719 829 897 990 1,052 1,157 1,274 1,406	6,186 7,161 7,708 8,305 9,725 10,787 11,657 11,958 12,685 14,273 15,323	213 253 292 324 379 431 468 494 538 617 673 717	6,399 7,414 8,000 8,629 10,104 F 11,213 F 12,125 F 12,452 F 13,223 F 14,890 F 15,996 R
1956 - Jan. Feb. Mar. Apr.	31.2	75.5	37.7 38.6 38.5	353.5 363.1 368.7	222.4	116.1 117.9 118.9	54.7	483•9	571.4	264.9	1,068.9 1,088.9 1,099.2	144.9	1,116.5 1,137.2 1,148.2
May June July	49.5	81.3	38.7 41.1 42.3 43.2	374.8 377.9 388.6 385.6	297.4	122.3 127.3 134.1	58.6	509.9	594.9	287.8	1,127.8 1,172.3 1,226.4	152.6	1,177.6 1,223.1 1,278.4
Aug. Sept. Oct.	70.4	101.8	43.7 44.1 43.8	387.9 397.0 400.2	367.0	138.3 138.3 139.3 137.6	63.4	524.8	590.7	311.7	1,233.4 1,244.9 1,268.9	158.3	1,285.7 1,297.6 1,322.2
Nov. Dec.	43.0	112.3	43.7	399.3 389.6	323.6	136.8	62.5	550.4	631.9	292.4	1,267.5 1,256.7 1,218.2	161.0	1,321.1 1,310.5 1,271.8
957 - Jan. Feb. Mar. Apr.	30.2	82.0	43.4 43.9 42.9 42.0	391.7 392.4 397.8 397.8	274.8	129.7 130.7 128.2 132.7	61.2	537.4	647.2	286.7	1,198.2 1,207.2 1,214.8	161.7	1,251.7 1,261.1 1,269.1
May June July	46.7	81.5	43.9 45.7 45.8	402.0 409.3 407.2	332.4	137.4 143.8 146.9	65.2	563.4	678.2	314.3	1,230.1 1,282.0 1,324.2 1,324.0	167.3	1,284.9 1,337.9 1,380.8
Aug. Sept. Oct.	73.1	92.6	46.1 45.8 45.5	407.5 409.0 405.6	383.5	148.2 143.9 142.1	68.5	571.4	664.2	349.0	1,341.7 1,337.0 1,316.4	171.9	1,380.9 1,399.0 1,394.7 1,374.1
Nov. Dec.	43.0	79.5	45.5 44.7	400.1 385.0	325.1	140.4 133.7	68.1	591.0	690.8	323.9	1,297.8 1,249.8	172.4	1,355.4
958 - Jan. Feb. Mar. Apr.	29.8	58.1	44.9 45.4 44.7 43.1	380.8 384.3 388.7 391.2	264.3	129.8 131.6 129.6 133.9	67.5	565.3	702.9	323.6	1,221.6 1,231.1 1,238.6	172.5	1,278.7 1,288.6 1,296.5
May June July	49.2	61.3	44.1 44.7 44.1	400.1 403.7 401.0	337.5	140.3 142.4 145.0	71.5	583.7	732.2	347.6	1,263.1 1,316.4 1,347.0	178.1	1,321.6 1,375.9 1,407.1
Aug. Sept. Oct.	76.9	68.4	44.7 43.9 42.5	398.6 403.5 398.8	3%.2	145.1 142.9 142.3	73.7	590.5	721.3		1,345.1 1,350.9 1,373.7 1,356.3	182.2	1,405.4 1,411.6 1,434.9 1,417.7
Nov. Dec.	44.5	82.8	42.3 42.0	400 . 9 393 . 2	337,7	141.7 139.0	72.3	616.8	771.4	361.3	1,351.4	184.4	1,413.0
959 - Jan. Feb. Mar. Apr. May June July Aug. Sept. Oct. Nov. Dec.	32.1	62.9	44.8 45.1 44.7 44.9 45.1	400.9 402.0 405.3 409.2 420.2	292.3	146.1 136.9 137.0 140.2 147.0	71.3	603.0	798.1	361.8	1,324.0 1,324.1 1,336.2 1,364.4 1,417.5	185.7	1,385.5 1,386.0 1,398.5 1,427.3 1,481.5
.960 - Jan. Feb. Mar. Apr. May June													

TABLE 2. Wages and Salaries by Industry, and Supplementary Labour Income, Canada, Adjusted for Seasonal Variation
(\$ millions)

					WAGI	ES AND SAI							
Year and Month	Agri- culture, Fishing and Trapping ²	Forestry ²	Mining	Manufac- turing	Construc- tion ²	Trans- portation, Storage, and Communi- cation ³	Public Utilities ²	Trade ²	Finance and Service ²	Govern- ment Non- Military ²	Total Wages and Salaries	Supple- mentary Labour Income ²	Total. Labour Income
1947 - Total 1948 - Total x1949 - Total 1950 - Total 1951 - Total 1952 - Total 1953 - Total 1954 - Total 1955 - Total 1956 - Total 1957 - Total 1953 - Total	143 143 150 163 179 191 190 179 180 194 193 200	240 244 190 261 383 313 297 310 329 371 336 271	188 230 262 285 343 396 393 402 432 498 535 526	2,132 2,462 2,584 2,766 3,270 3,637 3,954 3,903 4,148 4,586 4,805 4,745	372 468 508 550 637 779 887 869 915 1,210 1,316 1,336	741 868 922 952 1,120 1,226 1,320 1,317 1,396 1,560 1,658 1,664	82 107 129 140 159 179 194 204 204 239 263 285	847 990 1,120 1,215 1,393 1,540 1,665 1,764 1,870 2,069 2,263 2,356	1,002 1,1% 1,262 1,353 1,522 1,697 1,860 2,020 2,159 2,339 2,680 2,928	439 508 581 620 719 829 897 990 1,052 1,157 1,274 1,406	6,186 7,161 7,708 8,305 9,725 10,787 11,657 11,958 12,635 14,173 15,323 15,717	213 253 292 324 379 431 468 494 538 617 673 717	6,399 7,414 8,900 8,629 10,104R 11,218R 12,125R 12,452R 13,223R 14,890R 15,996R 16,434R
1956 - Jan. Feb. Mar. Apr.	49.0	85.7	38.0 38.9 39.7 40.6	363.1 363.7 372.1 376.7	272.9	121.8 123.6 125.9 126.2	56.3	497.0	570.8	277.7	1,118.1 1,135.9 1,147.2	146.8	1,166.3 1,184.9 1,196.8
May June July	43.9	91.5	41.6 41.7 42.4	377.6 382.1 383.0	299.0	127.6 129.9 131.3	58.6	511.0	584.9	287.7	1,163.4 1,172.7 1,189.5 1,200.0	152.6	1,213.7 1,223.6 1,240.9 1,251.9
Aug. Sept. Oct. Nov.	47.5	95•9 97•8	42.8 43.4 42.8 43.0	383.7 389.6 394.4 396.7	315.2 323.4	132.2 134.3 134.8 135.7	62.5	524.6 536.4	605.6 627.6	294.8 296.6	1,207.5 1,220.4 1,232.1 1,240.1	156.9	1,259.7 1,273.2 1,285.3 1,293.6
Dec. 1957 - Jan. Feb. Mar.	48.0	93.1	42.9 43.8 44.0 44.0	398.4 402.9 400.8 402.6	334.1	136.4 137.5 136.2	63.2	551.8	646.8	301.0	1,245.9 1,255.7 1,262.0 1,268.5	164.0	1,299.8 1,310.0 1,316.6
Apr. May June	46.8	88.8	44.0 44.4 45.0	400.9 400.7 402.0	330.2	137.5 137.2 139.1	65.1	564.0	666.2	313.6	1,268.2 1,276.0 1,281.3	167.2	1,323.6 1,323.5 1,331.7 1,337.5
July Aug. Sept. Oct.	49•4	84.7	45.1 45.1 45.1 44.6	403.5 402.6 400.6 399.6	326.5	139.2 140.8 138.6 139.0	66.5	571.3	680.3	330.3	1,286.2 1,299.3 1,284.1	170.2	1,342.6 1,356.1 1,341.1
Nov. Dec.	48.7	69.0	44.9	396.5 392.7	324.9	139.0 137.3	68.2	576.1	687.1	329.0	1,282.3 1,282.3 1,277.1	172.1	1,339.5 1,339.7 1,334.6
1958 - Jan. Feb. Mar. Apr.	47.6	67.4	45.3 45.4 45.5 45.1	392.2 394.2 394.2 395.1	322.5	136.8 138.5 138.2	69.9	580.6	702.9	339.8	1,281.1 1,288.1 1,291.8	175.0	1,339.1 1,346.5 1,350.4
May June July	49.6	66.7	44.5 43.9 43.5	398.1 396.6 396.5	334.8	138.8 139.6 137.6 137.5	71.3	584.6	719.0	346.4	1,300.4 1,307.0 1,304.3 1,307.3	177.8	1,359.4 1,366.3 1,363.8 1,367.1
Aug. Sept. Oct.	51.9	62.5	43.8 43.4 41.7	393.5 394.4 392.8	338.5	137.4 137.6 139.1	71.6	590.7	738.9	353.5	1,309.2 1,318.7 1,323.0	180.4	1,369.3 1,379.2 1,383.9
Nov. Dec. 1959 - Jan.	51.4	74.0	41.9 42.3	397.2 400.0	339.8	140.0	72.3	600.5	767.0	366.8	1,337.0	184.0	1,398.4
Feb. Mar. Apr. May June July Aug. Sept. Oct. Nov. Dec.	51.1	73.3	45.2 45.1 45.4 47.0 45.5	412.9 413.1 411.5 413.7 417.7	356.0	154.1 144.1 146.0 145.3 146.0	73.8	619.2	7%•9	380.2	1,388.6 1,386.4 1,392.9 1,403.7 1,404.5	188.4	1,451.0 1,449.2 1,456.1 1,467.2 1,468.2
1960 - Jan. Feb. Mar. Apr. May June													

(\$ millions)

(# minors)													
Year and Month	Newfound- land ²	Prince Edward Island ²	Nova Scotia ²	New Brunswick ²	Total Atlantic Region	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba ²	Saskat- chewan ²	Alberta ²	Total Prairie Region	British Columbia	Canada4
1947 - Total 1948 - Total x1949 - Total 1950 - Total 1951 - Total 1952 - Total 1953 - Total 1954 - Total 1955 - Total 1956 - Total 1957 - Total 1958 - Total	- 106 116 137 151 170 177 191 215 227 230	18 19 21 22 25 28 29 31 33 36 38 40	266 267 281 289 331 367 385 390 405 440 467 478	178 198 199 209 251 260 273 280 293 327 333 340	462 484 607 636 744 806 857 878 922 1,018 1,065 1,088	1,756 2,007 2,097 2,237 2,636 2,906 3,126 3,214 3,377 3,817 4,100 4,210	2,658 3,105 3,346 3,624 4,258 4,720 5,075 5,204 5,546 6,198 6,731 6,936	330 383 410 437 499 551 599 604 635 700 736	219 243 263 278 314 350 410 439 444 499 534 566	323 386 438 486 562 648 754 782 839 961 1,024 1,088	872 1,012 1,111 1,201 1,375 1,549 1,763 1,825 1,918 2,160 2,294 2,417	641 794 825 915 1,072 1,214 1,279 1,302 1,426 1,649 1,761	6,399 7,414 8,000 8,629 10,104R 11,218R 12,452R 13,223R 14,890 R 15,996 R
1956 - Jan. Feb. Mar.	45.4	7.9	103.8	76.9	78.1 78.8 77.1	288.4 291.8 291.6	470.7 481.8 489.2	161.3	107.4	211.8	158.7 159.9	117.2	1,116.5
Apr. May June	51.4	9.1	108.7	78.9	76.9 82.8 88.4 90.1 90.7 90.5	299.2 310.3 326.1 326.2 331.3 339.5 341.2 341.7 329.7	2 500.0 3 510.6 1 526.2 2 525.5 3 526.8 5 540.1 2 545.2 7 544.7	173.7	173.7 123.3	236.3	161.9 166.4 178.2 188.7 193.0 196.0 196.6 192.7 187.1 180.8	124.6 131.5 137.4 145.2 147.1 148.6 151.0 147.5 143.8 134.0	1,148.2 1,177.6 1,223.1 1,278.4 1,285.7 1,297.6 1,322.2 1,321.1 1,310.5 1,271.8
July Aug. Sept.	60.9	9.6	114.6	86.2				185.3	137.5	262.8			
Oct. Nov. Dec.	57.1	9.2	112.8	85.0	89.8 88.4 85.9			179.4	131.0	250.2			
1957 - Jan. Feb. Mar.	49.6	8.42	111.5	81.7	84.1 84.1 82.8	324.3 533.5 326.9 534.1 325.2 539.7	173.4	122.6	238.4	177.6 178.6 178.2	129.8 134.5 139.7	1,251.7 1,261.1 1,269.1	
Apr. May June	56.3	9.5	116.6	81.4	82.4 88.4 93.1	328.0 340.1 349.0	546.2 561.4 574.6	184.0	134.7	255.0	179.8 191.9 202.0	144.7 152.0 157.9	1,284.9 1,337.9 1,380.8
July Aug. Sept. Oct.	63.5	10.4	121.3	87.3	94.0 95.0 93.4 91.3	348.9 352.9 357.8 356.0	573.8 580.1 578.4 575.5	193.9	143.9	274.7	203.5 205.7 203.3 196.8	156.6 161.4 158.8	1,380.9 1,399.0 1,394.7
Nov. Dec.	58.0	9•5	117.4	82.7	89.1 87.2	352.0 339.0	575.6 558.5	184.9	133.2	255.7	192.0	150.7 142.7 132.6	1,374.1 1,355.4 1,306.9
1958 - Jan. Feb. Mar.	51.8	8.3	113.4	80.4	84.0 85.0 84.9	331.1 332.4 332.7	548.4 550.1 554.6	178.8	126.9	245.8	183.3 183.7 184.5	128.7 134.1 136.5	1,278.7 1,288.6 1,2%.5
Apr. May June July	56.6	10.1	118.9	82,2	84.6 90.0 93.2 94.8	339.2 351.6 357.5 358.7	564.9 581.3 593.7 589.5	190.8	141.8	268.5	188.7 201.9 210.5 211.5	140.9 147.7 148.5	1,321.6 1,375.9 1,407.1
Aug. Sept. Oct.	62.7	10.9	123.2	88.7	94.3 96.4 94.7	358.8 364.6 364.4	588.1 597.4 588.1	198.4	152.8	292.6	215.4 216.9 211.9	147.5 151.6 156.1 155.1	1,405.4 1,411.6 1,434.9 1,417.7
Nov. Dec.	59.0	11.0	122.4	88.3	93.9 92.1	364.9 354.2	592.4 587.0	195.4	144.6	281.0	206.6	151.7	1,413.0
1959 - Jan. Feb. Mar. Apr. May June July Aug. Sept. Oct. Nov. Dec.	54•4	9.8	119.5	89•3	92.2 90.0 90.8 91.9 96.4	353.8 352.5 353.4 363.0 376.1	590.0 590.2 595.0 604.8 622.9	194.8	138.9	277.2	203.0 203.6 204.3 207.7 219.7	142.8 146.5 151.0 156.4 162.7	1,385.5 1,386.0 1,398.5 1,427.3 1,481.5
1960 - Jan. Feb. Mar. Apr. May June													

							(\$ millions)							
*	Year and Month	Newfound- land ²	Prince Edward Island ²	Nova Scotia ²	New Brunswi ck ²	Total Atlantic Region	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba ²	Saskat- chewan ²	Alberta ²	Total Prairie Region	British Columbia	Canada4
2	1947 - Total 1948 - Total 1949 - Total 1950 - Total 1951 - Total 1952 - Total 1953 - Total 1954 - Total 1955 - Total 1956 - Total 1957 - Total 1958 - Total	106 116 137 151 170 177 191 215 227 230	18 19 21 22 25 28 29 31 33 36 38 40	266 267 281 289 331 367 385 390 405 440 467 478	178 198 199 209 251 260 273 280 293 327 333 340	462 484 607 636 744 806 857 878 922 1,013 1,065 1,088	1,756 2,007 2,097 2,237 2,636 2,906 3,126 3,214 3,377 3,817 4,100 4,210	2,658 3,105 3,346 3,624 4,258 4,720 5,075 5,204 5,546 6,198 6,731 6,936	330 383 410 437 499 551 599 604 635 700 736	219 243 263 278 314 350 410 439 444 499 534 566	323 386 438 486 562 648 754 782 839 961 1,024 1,088	872 1,012 1,111 1,201 1,375 1,549 1,763 1,825 1,918 2,160 2,294 2,417	641 794 825 915 1,072 1,214 1,279 1,302 1,426 1,649 1,761 1,742	6,399 7,414 8,000 8,629 10,104R 11,218R 12,125R 12,452R 13,223R 14,890R 15,996R 16,434R
	1956 - Jan. Feb. Mar. Apr.	51.3	8.9	106.9	78.6	81.5 82.3 81.9 81.9	298.2 301.9 305.6 310.0	484.3 493.7 500.3 506.7	168.9	116.4	226.0	168.0 170.3 173.0 175.8	129.1 130.8 131.6 134.0	1,166.3 1,184.9 1,196.8 1,213.7
	May June July Aug.	52 . 3	9.0	108.5	80.9	83.6 85.0 85.8 86.5	313.3 320.2 321.6 323.7	509.2 514.5 518.3 520.6	173.5 177.9	122.7	237.7	178.1 180.0 182.4 184.6	135.0 137.8 139.5 139.5	1,223.6 1,240.9 1,251.9 1,259.7
	Sept. Oct. Nov. Dec.	56.3	9.1	112.9	84.5	86.2 87.6 87.5 87.7	327.0 329.9 332.6 332.6	528.6 537.3 539.9 544.5	179.4	131.4	251.0	185.9 186.7 187.2 187.9	141.8 142.1 143.9 143.6	1,273.2 1,285.3 1,293.6 1,299.8
	1957 - Jan. Feb. Mar.	55.8	9.1	114.9	83.7	87.8 87.9 87.8	335.8 338.8 340.2	549.0 549.6 553.0	181.9	132.7	254.0	188.0 190.2 190.4	143.5 145.5 147.5	1,310.0 1,316.6 1,323.6
	Apr. May June	57.0	9.3	116.3	83.3	88.7 89.2	339.3 341.5 341.9	554.0 558.1 560.6	183.4	133.5	255.6	189.8 190.7 192.0	147.4 148.4 149.7	1,323.5 1,331.7 1,337.5
	July Aug. Sept. Oct.	57.3	9.7	117.9	83.7	89.3 90.4 88.9 89.0	342.8 344.8 344.2 344.4	564.9 571.6 565.0 567.7	185.9	134.0	257.3	192.2 193.2 191.8 191.4	148.9 151.1 148.6 145.4	1,342.6 1,356.1 1,341.1 1,339.5
	Nov. Dec.	57.4	9•5	117.4	82.3	88.6 89.0 87.9	343.1 343.3 343.4	570.0 567.1 564.5	185.0	134.2	256.9	192.6 192.1	143.0 142.4 142.8	1,339.7 1,334.6 1,339.1
	Feb. Mar. Apr.	58.0	9.4	117.0	82.5	89.0 90.0 90.2	344.8 347.7 350.4	567.7 569.4 573.5	187.7	137.3	262.1	195.7 197.0 198.8	145.3 143.5 143.1	1,346.5 1,350.4 1,359.4
	May June July Aug.	57.2	9.8	118.7	84.0	90.1 89.4 89.9 89.9	351.9 350.5 352.0 350.8	577.7 579.1 580.1 579.3	189.9	140.1	268.6	199.9 199.9 200.1 202.4	143.4 140.8 140.8 141.9	1,366.3 1,363.8 1,367.1 1,369.3
	Sept. Oct. Nov. Dec.	58.4	10.9	122.2	88.2	91.6 92.3 93.4 94.0	350.9 352.8 356.4 357.9	582.8 580.5 586.5 594.4	195.4	146.3	282.7	204.7 206.6 207.7 210.1	145.7 149.7 151.8 153.6	1,379.2 1,383.9 1,398.4 1,411.0
	1959 - Jan. Feb. Mar. Apr. May June July Aug. Sept. Oct. Nov. Dec.	60.9	11.2	123.4	91.6	96.5 94.3 96.3 98.0 96.4	366.6 365.7 368.9 374.6 375.3	607.0 609.7 611.5 614.0 618.0	204.8	150.2	295•3	215.4 216.9 218.0 218.5 217.1	158.9 158.9 158.4 158.6 157.5	1,451.0 1,449.2 1,456.1 1,467.2 1,468.2
	1960 ~ Jan. Feb. Mar. Apr. May June													

Year and Month	New- foundland ²	Prince Edward Island ²	Nova Scotia ²	New Brunswick ²	Total Atlantic Region	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba ²	Saskat- chewan ²	Alberta ²	Total Prairie Region	British Columbia	Canada ⁴
1947 - Total 1948 - Total x1949 - Total 1950 - Total 1951 - Total 1952 - Total 1952 - Total 1954 - Total 1955 - Total 1956 - Total 1957 - Total 1958 - Total	- - 18 19 23 26 27 31 29 31 32 29	2 2 2 2 2 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3	47 53 54 54 64 76 76 72 76 84 91 84	40 45 45 47 54 57 61 57 62 61 62	89 100 119 122 143 162 167 163 166 180 187	680 773 808 850 1,003 1,121 1,220 1,210 1,267 1,396 1,471 1,464	1,058 1,235 1,298 1,407 1,664 1,846 2,019 1,963 2,096 2,323 2,434 2,381	71 81 86 88 100 112 121 116 121 134 138	20 21 22 23 26 30 33 34 35 37 41 43	43 51 54 58 69 82 93 97 107 121 133 135	134 153 162 169 195 224 247 247 263 292 312 318	171 200 197 218 265 283 301 320 355 395 401 403	2,132 2,462 2,584 2,766 3,270 3,637 3,954 3,903 4,148 4,586 4,805 4,745
1956 - Jan. Feb. Mar. Apr. May June July Aug. Sept. Oct. Nov. Dec.	7.1 7.7 8.2 7.7	0.7	19.8 20.9 21.8 21.0	14.7 15.4 16.4	14.1 14.2 14.0 14.1 15.2 15.5 15.7 15.7 15.7	109.5 110.6 110.4 112.6 117.7 116.1 120.1 121.9 122.3 121.9	177.6 184.9 189.9 192.7 192.6 196.1 194.0 191.2 198.4 202.5 203.4	32.0 33.5 34.4 34.2	8.5 9.3 9.8 9.5	27.8 29.8 31.9	22.4 22.7 23.2 23.4 24.0 25.2 25.3 25.3 25.5 25.5	29.8 30.5 31.2 31.8 32.5 34.0 34.5 35.3 35.5 34.6 33.7	353.5 363.1 368.7 374.8 377.9 388.6 385.6 387.9 400.2 399.3
1957 - Jan. Feb. Mar. Apr. May June July Aug. Sept. Oct. Nov. Dec.	7.5 8.6 8.8 7.6	0.7	21.9 22.7 23.6 22.3	15.2 15.6 15.9 14.6	14.7 15.0 15.1 15.2 15.4 15.9 16.4 16.6 16.2 16.3 15.5 15.5 14.5	118.8 120.1 121.1 121.6 120.5 121.5 122.8 124.4 126.1 125.2 123.9 120.1	199.3 200.8 198.9 202.6 203.0 203.8 206.7 205.1 204.0 205.1 204.7 196.4	33.6 34.5 35.3 34.2	9.3 10.2 10.7	32.1 33.6 34.6 32.8	24.8 25.0 25.2 25.2 26.2 26.9 27.0 26.7 26.3 26.0 25.1	31.9 31.0 32.2 33.1 33.5 34.5 35.6 35.6 35.8 36.7 36.0 33.5 30.2 28.7	389.6 391.7 392.4 397.8 402.0 409.3 407.2 407.5 409.0 405.6 400.1 385.0
1958 - Jan. Feb. Mar. Apr. May June July Aug. Sept. Oct. Nov. Dec.	6.9 7.4 7.4 6.8	0.6 0.9 1.0	20.8 21.3 21.4 20.8	14.4 15.5 16.5	14.1 14.3 14.3 14.3 15.1 15.7 15.6 15.3 15.4 15.1 14.8 14.3	120.2 120.2 121.2 121.6 123.2 123.4 123.0 123.4 123.6 123.2 122.2 118.7	192.9 193.1 195.5 197.3 201.3 202.7 199.4 195.8 201.7 198.1 202.4 201.0	33.7 34.9 36.0 35.7	10.0 10.9 11.4 11.1	31.5 33.1 35.0 35.0	24.9 25.0 25.3 25.3 26.4 27.2 27.4 27.6 27.4 27.7 27.5 26.6	28.7 31.7 32.4 32.6 34.0 34.7 35.6 36.5 35.4 34.7 33.9 32.6	380 .8 384 .4 388 .7 391 .1 400 .1 403 .7 401 .0 398 .6 403 .5 398 .8 400 .9 393 .2
1959 - Jan. Feb. Mar. Apr. May June July Aug. Sept. Oct. Nov. Dec.	7.0	8.0	21.1	15.5	14.7 14.7 15.0 15.0 15.8	121.7 123.0 124.1 125.2 128.3	203.9 203.4 203.7 205.6 209.9	36.4	10.8	34.9	27.3 27.1 27.8 27.9 29.3	33.2 33.8 34.7 35.3 36.7	400.9 402.0 405.3 409.2 420.2
1960 - Jan. Feb. Mar. Apr. May June													

New- foundland ²	Prince											
	Edward Island ²	Nova Scotia ²	New Brunswick ²	Total Atlantic Region	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba ²	Saskat- chewan ²	Alberta ²	Total Prairie Region	British Columbia	Canada ⁴
18 19 23 26 27 31 29 31 32 29	2 2 2 2 2 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3	47 53 54 54 64 76 76 72 76 84 91	40 45 45 47 54 57 61 57 58 62 61 62	89 100 119 122 143 162 167 163 166 180 187	630 773 808 850 1,003 1,121 1,220 1,210 1,267 1,396 1,471 1,464	1,058 1,235 1,298 1,407 1,664 1,846 2,019 1,963 2,096 2,323 2,434 2,381	71 81 86 88 100 112 121 116 121 134 138	20 21 22 23 26 30 33 34 35 37 41 43	43 51 54 58 69 82 93 97 107 121 133 135	134 153 162 169 195 224 247 247 263 292 312 318	171 200 197 213 265 283 301 320 355 395 401 403	2,132 2,462 2,584 2,766 3,270 3,637 3,954 3,903 4,148 R 4,586 R 4,805 R 4,745 R
7.7	0.8	20.2	15.3	14.7	111.3	181.8 186.6	32.7	8.9	28.9	23.2 23.5	32.0 32.1	363.1 368.7
7.5	0.8	20.8	15.2	14.5	113.8 114.5	191.3 191.5	33.5	9.2	29.9	23.8 24.1 24.1	32.6 32.6	372.1 376.7 377.6
7.7	0.8	21.2	15.7	15.0 15.2 15.2	116.7 118.1 119.1	194.0 192.6 196.8	33.7	9•4	30.8	24.4 24.6 24.9	32.9 33.1 33.6	382.1 383.0 383.7 389.6
7.9	0.8	21.3	15.9	15.2 15.4	120.0 120.7 121.2	200.6 201.9 203.0	34.1	9.5	31.7	24.9 25.1 25.3	33.7 33.8 33.5	394•4 3%•7 398•4
8.1	0.8	22.6	15.7	15.7 15.7 15.8	122.1 122.6 123.1	205.7 202.4 203.2	34•4	9.9	33.3	25.7 25.9 26.0	33.6 34.0 34.3	402.9 400.8 402.6
8.3	0.8	22.6	15.5	15.7 15.7	122.1 122.6	202.3	34.5	10.1	33.5	25.9 26.1 26.1	34.4 34.5 34.4	400.9 400.7 402.0
8.2	0.7	23.0	15.2	15.7 15.6	122.6 123.0	203.7 201.7	34.5	10.4	33•5	26.2 26.1	34.3 34.2	403.5 402.6 400.6
7.8	0.7	22.3	14.9	15.3	122.6 122.4	202.5 199.4	34.2	10.4	32.9	25.9 25.8	30.2	399.6 396.5 392.7
7.5	0.8	21.4	15.0	14.9	122.1 122.6	197.5 196.9	34.5	10.6	32.7	25.9 25.9 26.0	31.1 33.6 33.6	392.2 394.2 394.2
7.2	0.8	21.3	15.3	14.9	123.6 122.6	199.5 198.9	34•8	10.8	33.1	26.3	33.8 33.7	395.1 398.1 396.6 396.5
			15.7	14.7 14.8 15.0	121.5 120.5 120.7	196.3 198.5 196.1	35.3	10.9	33.8	26.7 26.8 27.2	34.1 33.8 33.8	393.5 394.4 392.8
0.7		. 20.9	10.0	14.7	120.8	203.4	35•7	11.0	35.0	27.3	33.9 33.9	397.2 400.0
7.6	0.9	21.8	15.6	15.4 15.2 15.5 15.5 15.6	123.7 125.0 125.4 126.9 128.7	208.8 208.4 205.5 206.0 207.8	36. 7	11.4	35.9	28.3 28.0 28.6 28.8 29.1	36.2 35.9 35.9 36.2 36.5	412.9 413.1 411.5 413.7 417.7
The state of the s	-18 19 23 26 27 31 29 31 32 29 7.7 7.5 7.7 7.5 7.7 7.9 8.1 8.3 8.2 7.3 7.5 7.2 6.9	- 2 13 19 22 23 26 3 27 3 31 32 29 31 32 32 32 32 32 33 29 3 7.7 0.8 7.7 0.8 7.9 0.8 8.1 0.8 8.2 0.7 7.8 0.7 7.8 0.7 7.5 0.8 6.9 0.9	- 2 53 13 2 54 19 2 54 23 2 64 26 3 76 27 3 76 31 3 72 29 3 84 7.7 0.8 20.2 7.5 0.8 20.8 7.7 0.8 21.2 7.9 0.8 21.3 8.1 0.8 22.6 8.2 0.7 23.0 7.8 0.7 22.3 7.5 0.8 21.4 7.2 0.8 21.3 6.9 0.9 20.9	- 2 53 45 13 2 54 45 19 2 54 47 23 2 64 54 26 3 76 57 27 3 76 61 31 3 72 57 29 3 76 58 31 3 84 62 32 3 91 61 29 3 84 62 7.7 0.8 20.2 15.3 7.5 0.8 20.8 15.2 7.7 0.8 21.2 15.7 7.9 0.8 21.3 15.9 8.1 0.8 22.6 15.7 8.3 0.8 22.6 15.5 8.2 0.7 23.0 15.2 7.8 0.7 22.3 14.9 7.5 0.8 21.4 15.0 7.2 0.8 21.3 15.3 6.9 0.9 20.8 15.7	1	18	18	13	- 2 53 45 100 773 1,235 81 21 19 88 1,298 86 22 19 2 54 45 119 88 1,298 86 22 26 47 122 850 1,477 88 23 23 26 64 54 143 1,003 1,664 100 26 26 3 76 57 162 1,121 1,846 112 30 27 3 76 61 167 1,220 2,019 121 33 13 3 72 57 163 1,210 1,963 116 34 29 3 76 58 166 1,267 2,096 121 35 31 3 84 62 180 1,396 2,323 134 37 32 3 91 61 187 1,471 2,434 138 41 29 3 84 62 178 1,464 2,331 140 43 43 43 29 3 84 62 178 1,464 2,331 140 43 43 43 43 29 3 84 62 178 1,464 2,331 140 43 43 43 43 43 29 3 84 62 178 1,464 2,331 140 43 43 43 43 43 44 2,331 140 43 43 43 44 2,331 140 43 43 44 2,331 140 43 45 45 45 45 45 45 45 45 45 45 45 45 45	13	18	The color of the

For footnote (1) to (4) see page 12. R: Revised to include new annual source material.

NOTES ON THE ESTIMATES OF LABOUR INCOME

Labour income is defined as the total of wages, salaries, and supplementary labour payments made to, or on behalf of, residents of Canada, excluding military pay and allowances. The wages and salaries component, which is specified to include living allowances, bonuses, commissions, and "tips", is measured prior to deductions of all kinds (income tax, employees' contributions to the Unemployment Insurance Fund and to welfare and pension funds, etc.). Both money payments and payments in kind are included in the total. The other component, supplementary labour income, comprises payments made by employers on behalf of their employees in order to provide them with future benefits, either definite or contingent. Specifically, these payments include employers' contributions to employee welfare and pension funds, to workmen's compensation and industrial vacation funds, and to the Unemployment Insurance Fund.

The annual estimates of labour income are based in most cases on survey data collected by D.B.S., published accounting records, or information otherwise obtained directly from business or government agencies. In a few cases information is not available for non-census years and projections from census "benchmarks" are made using the best available related indicators. Persons interested in descriptions of sources and methods and of the relationship between labour income and the national accounts are referred to the D.B.S. publication National Accounts. Income and Expenditure: 1926-1956. A separate reference paper dealing with labour income will be released in the near future and will provide additional detailed information of this kind. It will include annual estimates dating from 1926 and monthly or quarterly series from 1947.

The monthly and quarterly income estimates are obtained by applying indicators of short-run change to the estimated annual totals. About four-fifths of aggregate labour income is estimated on the basis of payroll indexes obtained from a monthly survey of establishments normally employing fifteen or more persons (see the D.B.S. monthly publication Employment and Payrolls). For industries not covered by this survey the estimates are based on indexes which are either derived from other sources of payroll information or specially constructed on the basis of related data. A constant number of working days is assumed for each month in order to avoid the effects of differences in numbers of holidays and week-ends.

The most recent monthly or quarterly figures are preliminary and subject to revision in the next issue. In addition, figures for the most recent years are subject to further minor revisions as new annual source materials become available.

The monthly and quarterly figures in this report are presented with one digit after the decimal point, i.e. to the nearest tenth of a million dollars. This is done in order to avoid sudden changes in estimates for small provinces or industries which would occur if the figures were rounded to the nearest million, and it should not be assumed that the estimates are accurate to the nearest tenth of a million.

FOOTNOTES

- (1) Monthly and quarterly figures may not add to annual totals because of rounding.
- (2) Quarterly figures are entered opposite the middle month of the quarter but represent quarterly totals.
- (3) Includes post office wages and salaries.
- (4) Includes Yukon, Northwest Territories, and Canadian residents abroad. The differences between monthly Canada totals and the totals for the ten provinces should not be taken as reliable measures for this group.





ESTIMATES OF LABOUR INCOME JUNE 1959

Published by Authority of
The Honourable Gordon Churchill, Minister of Trade and Commerce

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

Labour Division

TABLE OF CONTENTS

		Page
COM	AMENTS	3
SUM	MARY TABLE	4
CHA	<u>rris</u>	
1.	Total labour income	5
2.	Manufacturing wages and salaries	5
TAB	<u>LES</u>	
1.	Wages and salaries by industry, and supplementary labour income, Canada	6
2.	Wages and salaries by industry, and supplementary labour income, Canada, adjusted for seasonal variation	7
3.	Labour income by province or region	8
40	Labour income by province or region, adjusted for seasonal variation	9
5.	Wages and salaries in manufacturing by province or region	10
6.	Wages and salaries in manufacturing by province or region, adjusted for seasonal variation	11
EXP	LANATORY NOTES AND FOOTNOTES	12

ESTIMATES OF LABOUR INCOME

June. 1959

The total of wages, salaries, and supplementary labour income for June is estimated at \$1,527.8 million. This is an increase of \$44.3 million (3.0 p.c.) from the preceding month and \$120.7 million (8.6 p.c.) from June, 1958.

After the removal of seasonal influences, the seasonally adjusted total of labour income in June rose by \$8.9 million (0.6 p.c.) over the May estimate. This gain was shared by all industries with the exception of the transportation, storage and communication group which was down by 0.3 p.c. from May.

A preliminary total for the second quarter of 1959, adjusted for seasonal variation, is estimated at \$4,416.5 million, an increase of \$60.2 million (1.4 p.c.) as compared with the first quarter. Retroactive wage payments made in the early months of the year had a slight effect on the quarterly change, but most industries recorded a slower rate of increase than was evident in the first quarter.

The finance and service group (including government service), seasonally adjusted, was higher by just over 2.0 p.c. in the second quarter as compared with the first quarter of 1959. Transportation, storage and communication declined by 1.6 p.c.; however, after adjustments are made to exclude the retroactive wage payments paid to railway employees in January, 1959, this group increased by 1.1 p.c.

Construction was up 2.0 p.c. followed by mining (1.7 p.c.), public utilities (1.5 p.c.), manufacturing (1.3 p.c.) and trade (1.1 p.c.). Forestry remained unchanged between the first and second quarters. Manufacturing wages and salaries, seasonally adjusted, in the second quarter experienced gains of about 0.5 p.c. in Ontario and British Columbia; 1.5 p.c. in the Atlantic provinces; about 2.5 p.c. in the Prairie provinces and almost 3.0 p.c. in Quebec.

Continued advances in employment and per capita earnings contributed to this latest rise in the seasonally adjusted labour income estimates.

Summary of Changes in Monthly Income Estimates

		Percentage Changes Percentage Cha Unadjusted Seasonally Adj							
Labour Income - F	legions	May /59 to <u>June/59</u>	June/58 to June/59	Feb./59 to Mar./59	Mar./59 to Apr./59	Apr./59 to May /59	May /59 to June/59		
Canada Atlantic Region Quebec Ontario Prairie Region British Columbia		3.0 5.7 2.6 2.5 4.4 2.3	8.6 9.4 7.7 7.8 9.3 12.6	0.5 2.1 0.9 0.3 0.5 - 0.3	0.6 1.8 1.5 0.4 0.2	0.2 - 1.6 * 0.8 - 0.3 - 0.3	0.6 1.5 0.7 0.6 0.2 0.2		
Wages and Salarie Mining Manufacturing: Transportation,	Canada Atlantic Region Quebec Ontario Prairie Region British Columbia Storage and Communication	2.9 1.9 3.1 1.5 2.1 2.4 0.8 2.5	3.8 6.2 4.5 5.5 6.0 10.7 6.6 5.8	0.7 - 0.4 2.0 0.3 - 1.4 2.1 0.1 1.3	3.3 0.5 * 1.2 0.2 0.7 0.8 ~ 0.5	- 3.0 1.1 0.6 1.4 1.1 1.0 0.6 0.5	0.2 0.7 0.6 0.6 1.1 * - 1.4 - 0.3		

Summary of Changes in Quarterly Income Estimates

		Unad	usted		Seasonally	Adjusted	
Labour Income - Pr	rovinces	1stQuar./59 to 2ndQuar./59	2ndQuar./58 to 2ndQuar./59	2ndQuar./58 to 3rdQuar./58	3rdQuar./58 to 4thQuar./58	4thQuar./58 to lstQuar./59	1stQuar./59 to 2ndQuar./59
Canada Newfoundland Prince Edward I: Nova Scotia New Brunswick Atlantic Regio Quebec Ontario Manitoba Saskatchewan Alberta Prairie Regiol British Columbie	on n	6.4 11.2 21.4 6.7 1.3 6.4 6.0 5.3 6.3 9.4 7.9 7.7	8.1 6.9 17.8 7.2 10.1 8.4 7.1 7.4 8.5 7.2 11.4	0.6 -1.2 3.1 0.9 1.2 0.6 0.1 0.7 0.2 1.7 2.2 1.4	1.9 3.4 7.9 2.0 3.8 3.1 1.3 1.1 2.7 2.7 2.7 3.0	3.9 4.3 2.8 1.0 3.9 2.6 3.2 3.8 4.8 2.7 4.5	1.4 0.2 3.6 3.2 0.8 1.8 2.3 1.5 0.5 - 0.3 1.2
Wages and Salaries		2000	e4	0.5	0.2	4.6	- 0.2
Agriculture, Fis Forestry Mining Manufacturing:	Canada Newfoundland Prince Edward Island Nova Scotia New Brunswick Atlantic Region Quebec Ontario Manitoba Saskatchewan Alberta Prairie Region British Columbia	76.3 8.7 1.3 4.2 10.0 25.0 4.3 8.5 7.0 4.0 3.2 5.2 11.1 6.3 6.5	15.0 11.6 3.4 5.3 4.1 11.1 3.3 7.1 4.9 4.2 4.9 9.7 10.1 12.1 10.8 7.6	4.6 - 6.3 - 2.1 - 0.5 - 4.2 12.5 - 2.3 2.6 - 0.7 - 1.2 - 0.5 1.4 0.9 2.1	- 1.0 18.4 - 3.7 0.5 * * 0.5 1.9 0.9 - 0.7 1.1 1.1 0.9 3.6 2.1	- 0.6 - 0.9 7.8 4.0 10.1 * 4.3 - 1.2 3.1 3.2 3.9 4.5 3.6 3.1 3.8	10.8 0.1 1.7 1.3 - 2.6 * 0.9 4.4 1.5 2.9 0.4 2.4 3.5 2.5
Construction Transportation, Public Utilities Trade Finance and Serv Government Non-N	Storage and Communication	25.6 4=3 5.6 3.7 4.1 8.0	7.6 8.8 5.1 5.3 7.1 13.4 12.4	0.8 1.1 - 0.8 0.4 1.0 2.8 2.0	- 0.2 0.4 2.2 1.0 1.7 3.8 3.8	6.3 4.8 5.4 2.1 3.1 3.9 3.7	0.5 2.0 - 1.6 1.5 1.1 2.2 2.3

^{*} Less than 0.1 percent.

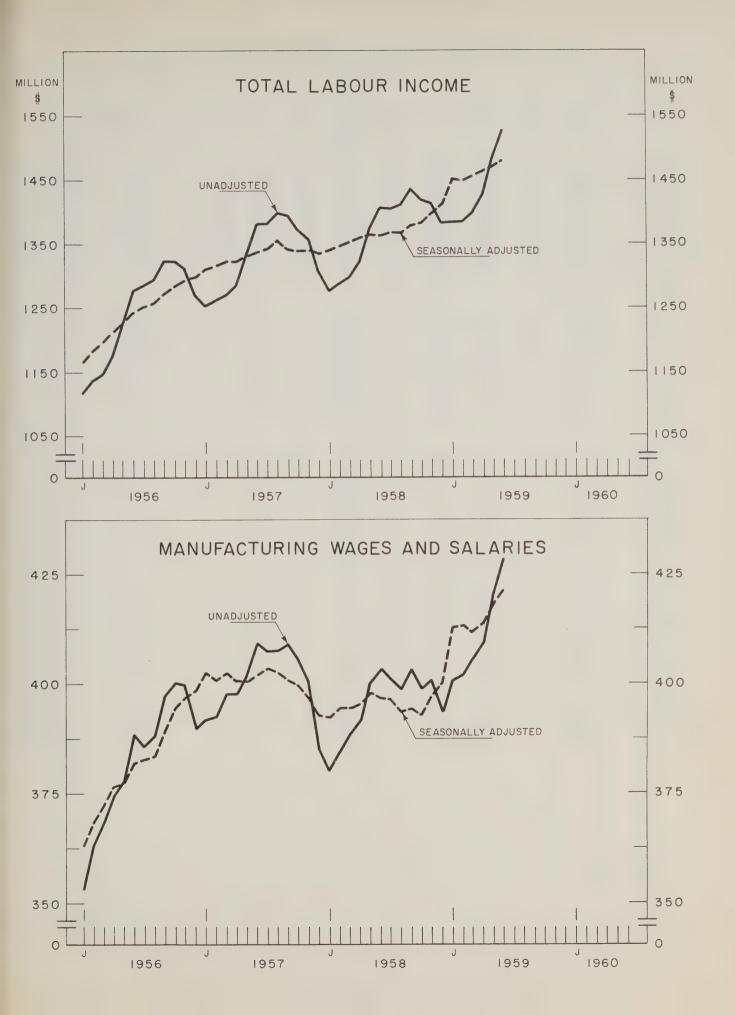


TABLE 1. Wages and Salaries by Industry, and Supplementary Labour Income, Canada¹

					WACE	(\$ millions S AND SAL							
Year				,	WAGE		ARIES					Supple-	
and Month	Agri- culture, Fishing and Trapping ²	Forestry ²	Mining	Manufac- turing	Construc- tion ²	Trans- portation, Storage, and Communi- cation ³	Public Utilities ²	Trade ²	Finance and Service ²	Govern- ment Non- Military ²	Total Wages and Salaries	mentary Labour Income ²	Total Labour Income
1947 - Total 1948 - Total 1950 - Total 1950 - Total 1951 - Total 1952 - Total 1953 - Total 1954 - Total 1955 - Total 1956 - Total 1957 - Total 1958 - Total	143 143 150 163 179 191 190 179 180 194 193 200	240 244 190 261 383 313 297 310 329 371 336 271	138 230 262 285 343 396 393 402 432 498 535 526	2,132 2,462 2,584 2,766 3,270 3,637 3,954 3,954 3,963 4,148 4,586 4,805 4,745	372 463 508 550 637 779 887 869 915 1,210 1,316 1,336	741 863 922 952 1,120 1,226 1,320 1,317 1,396 1,560 1,658 1,664	82 107 129 140 159 179 194 204 239 263 285	847 990 1,120 1,215 1,393 1,540 1,665 1,764 1,870 2,069 2,263 2,356	1,002 1,136 1,262 1,353 1,522 1,697 1,860 2,020 2,159 2,389 2,680 2,928	439 508 581 620 719 829 897 990 1,052 1,157 1,274 1,406	6,186 7,161 7,708 8,305 9,725 10,787 11,958 12,685 14,273 15,323 15,717	213 253 292 324 379 431 468 494 538 617 673 717	6,399 7,414 8,000 8,629 10,104 11,213 12,125 12,452 13,223 14,990 15,996 16,434
1956 - Jan. Feb. Mar.	31.2	75.5	37.7 38.6 38.5	353.5 363.1 368.7	222.4	116.1 117.9 118.9	54.7	483.9	571.4	264.9	1,068.9	144.9	1,116.5
Apr. May June	49.5	81.3	38.7 41.1 42.3	374.8 377.9 388.6	297.4	122.3 127.3 134.1	58.6	509.9	594•9	287.8	1,099.2 1,127.8 1,172.3 1,226.4	152.6	1,148.2 1,177.6 1,223.1 1,278.4
July Aug. Sept. Oct.	70.4	101.8	43.2 43.7 44.1	385.6 387.9 397.0	367.0	138.3 138.3 139.3	63.4	524.8	590.7	311.7	1,233.4 1,244.9 1,268.9	158.3	1,285.7 1,297.6 1,322.2
Nov. Dec.	43.0	112.3	43.9 43.7 42.5	400.2 399.3 389.6	323.6	137.6 136.8 132.8	62.5	550.4	631.9	292.4	1,267.5 1,256.7 1,213.2	161.0	1,321.1 1,310.5 1,271.8
1957 - Jan. Feb. Mar.	30.2	82.0	43.4 43.9 42.9	391.7 392.4 397.8	274.8	129.7 130.7 128.2	61.2	537.4	647.2	286.7	1,198.2 1,207.2 1,214.8	161.7	1,251.7 1,261.1 1,269.1
Apr. May June July	46.7	81.5	42.0 43.9 45.7 45.8	397.8 402.0 409.3 407.2	332.4	132.7 137.4 143.8 146.9	65.2	563.4	678.2	314.3	1,230.1 1,282.0 1,324.2	167.3	1,284.9 1,337.9 1,380.8
Aug. Sept. Oct.	73.1	92.6	46.1 45.8 45.5	407.5 409.0 405.6	383.5	148.2 143.9 142.1	68.5	571.4	664.2	349.0	1,324.0 1,341.7 1,337.0 1,316.4	171.9	1,380.9 1,399.0 1,394.7 1,374.1
Nov. Dec.	43.0	79.5	45.5	400.1 385.0	325.1	140.4	68.1	591.0	690.8	323.9	1,297.8	172.4	1,355.4
1958 - Jan. Feb. Mar. Apr.	29.8	58.1	44.9 45.4 44.7 43.1	380.8 384.3 388.7 391.2	264.3	129.8 131.6 129.6 133.9	67.5	565•3	702.9	323.6	1,221.6 1,231.1 1,238.6	172.5	1,278.7 1,288.6 1,296.5
May June July	49.2	61.3	44.1 44.7 44.1	400.1 403.7 401.0	337.5	140.3 142.4 145.0	71.5	583.7	732.2	347.6	1,263.1 1,316.4 1,347.0 1,345.1	178.1	1,321.6 1,375.9 1,407.1 1,405.4
Aug. Sept. Oct.	76.9	68.4	44.7 43.9 42.5	398.6 403.5 398.8	396.2	145.1 142.9 142.3	73.7	590.5	721.3	373.9	1,350.9 1,373.7 1,356.3	182.2	1,411.6 1,434.9 1,417.7
Nov. Dec. 1959 - Jan.	44.05	82.8	42.3 42.0 44.8	400.9 393.2 400.9	337.7	141.7 139.0 146.1	72.3	616.8	771.4	361.3	1,351.4	184.4	1,413.0 1,383.2
Feb. Mar. Apr. May June July Aug. Sept. Oct. Nov. Dec.	32.1	62.9	45.1 44.7 44.9 45.1 46.4	402.0 405.3 409.2 420.7 428.6	292.3	136.9 137.0 140.2 147.0 150.7	7 1.3	603.0	798.1	361.8	1,324.0 1,324.1 1,336.2 1,364.4 1,419.6 1,463.0	185.7	1,385.5 1,386.0 1,398.5 1,427.3 1,483.5 1,527.8
1%0 - Jan. Feb. Mar. Apr. May June													

TABLE 2. Wages and Salaries by Industry, and Supplementary Labour Income, Canada, Adjusted for Seasonal Variation
(\$ millions)

					WAGI	(\$ millions) ES AND SAL							
Year and Month	Agri- culture, Fishing and Trapping ²	Forestry ²	Mining	Manufac- turing	Construc- tion ²	Trans- portation, Storage, and Communi- cation ³	Public Utilities ²	Trade ²	Finance and Service ²	Govern- ment Non- Military ²	Total Wages and Salaries	Supple- mentary Labour Income ²	Total Labour Income
1947 - Total 1948 - Total x1949 - Total 1950 - Total 1951 - Total 1952 - Total 1952 - Total 1954 - Total 1955 - Total 1956 - Total 1957 - Total 1958 - Total	143 148 150 163 179 191 190 179 180 194 193 200	240 244 190 261 383 313 297 310 329 371 336 271	188 230 262 285 343 396 393 402 432 432 498 535 526	2,132 2,452 2,584 2,766 3,270 3,637 3,954 3,903 4,148 4,586 4,505 4,745	372 468 508 550 637 779 887 869 915 1,210 1,316 1,336	741 868 922 952 1,120 1,226 1,320 1,317 1,396 1,560 1,658 1,664	82 107 129 140 159 179 194 204 204 239 263 285	847 990 1,120 1,215 1,393 1,540 1,665 1,764 1,870 2,069 2,263 2,356	1,002 1,136 1,262 1,353 1,522 1,697 1,860 2,020 2,159 2,339 2,680 2,928	439 508 581 620 719 829 897 990 1,052 1,157 1,274 1,406	6,186 7,161 7,708 8,305 9,725 10,787 11,657 11,958 12,685 14,273 15,323 15,717	213 253 292 324 379 431 468 494 538 617 673 717	6,399 7,414 8,000 8,629 10,104 11,218 12,125 12,452 13,223 14,890 15,996 16,434
1956 - Jan. Feb. Mar.	49.0	85.7	38.0 38.9 39.7	363.1 368.7 372.1	272.9	121.8 123.6 125.9	56.3	497.0	570.8	277.7	1,118.1 1,135.9 1,147.2	146.8	1,166.3 1,184.9 1,196.8
Apr. May June	48.9	91.5	40.6 41.6 41.7	376.7 377.6 382.1	299.0	126.2 127.6 129.9	58.6	511.0	584.9	287.7	1,163.4 1,172.7 1,189.5	152.6	1,213.7 1,223.6 1,240.9
July Aug. Sept.	47.5	95.9	42.4 42.8 43.4	383.0 383.7 389.6	315.2	131.3 132.2 134.3	61.6	524.6	605.6	294.8	1,200.0 1,207.5 1,220.4	156.9	1,251.9 1,259.7 1,273.2
Oct. Nov. Dec.	48.7	97.8	42.8 43.0 42.9	394•4 396•7 398•4	323.4	134.8 135.7 136.4	62.5	536.4	627.6	296.6	1,232.1 1,249.1 1,245.9	160.6	1,285.3 1,293.6 1,299.8
1957 - Jan. Feb. Mar. Apr.	48.0	93.1	43.8 44.0 44.0 44.0	402.9 400.8 402.6 400.9	334.1	136.4 137.5 136.2 137.5	63.2	551.8	646.8	301.0	1,255.7 1,262.0 1,268.5 1,268.2	164.0	1,310.0 1,316.6 1,323.6 1,323.5
May June July	46.8	88.8	44.4 45.0 45.1	400.7 402.0 403.5	330.2	137.2 139.1 139.2	65.1	564.0	666.2	313.6	1,276.0 1,281.3 1,286.2	167.2	1,331.7 1,337.5 1,342.6
Aug. Sept. Oct.	49.4	84.7	45.1 45.1 44.6	402.6 400.6 399.6	326.5	140.8 138.6 139.0	66.5	571.3	680.3	330.3	1,299.3 1,284.1 1,282.3	170.2	1,356.1 1,341.1 1,339.5
Nov. Dec.	48.7	69.0	44.9	396.5 392.7	324.9	139.0 137.3	68.2	576.1	687.1	329.0	1,282.3	172.1	1,339.7 1,334.6
1958 - Jan. Feb. Mar. Apr.	47.6	67.4	45.3 45.4 45.5 45.1	392.2 394.2 394.2 395.1	322.5	136.8 138.5 138.2 138.8	69.9	580.6	702.9	339.8	1,281.1 1,288.1 1,291.8 1,300.4	175.0	1,339.1 1,346.5 1,350.4 1,359.4
May June July	49.6	66.7	44.5 43.9 43.5	398.1 396.6 396.5	334.8	139.6 137.6 137.5	71.3	584.6	719.0	346 • 4	1,307.0 1,304.3 1,307.3	177.8	1,366.3 1,363.8 1,367.1
Aug. Sept. Oct.	51.9	62.5	43.8 43.4 41.7	393.5 394.4 392.8	338.5	137.4 137.6 139.1	71.6	590.7	738.9	353.5	1,309.2 1,318.7 1,323.0	180.4	1,369.3 1,379.2 1,383.9
Nov. Dec.	51.4	74.0	41.9	397.2 400.0	339.8	140.0	72.3	600.5	767.0	366.8	1,337.0	184.0	1,398.4
1959 - Jan. Feb. Mar. Apr. May June July Aug. Sept. Oct. Nov. Dec.	51.1	73.3	45.2 45.1 45.4 46.9 45.5 45.6	412.9 413.1 411.5 413.7 418.2 421.1	356.0	154.1 144.1 146.0 145.3 146.0 145.6	73.8	619.2	7%.9	380 • 2	1,388.6 1,386.4 1,392.9 1,403.7 1,406.5 1,415.1	188.4	1,451.0 1,449.2 1,456.1 1,467.2 1,470.2 1,479.1
1960 - Jan. Feb. Mar. Apr. May June													

					(\$ miiii	01137							
Year and Month	Newfound- land ²	Prince Edward Island ²	Nova Scotia ²	New Brunswick ²	Total Atlantic Region	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba ²	Saskat- chewan ²	Alberta ²	Total Prairie Region	Britīsh Columbia	Canada ⁴
1947 - Total 1948 - Total x1949 - Total 1950 - Total 1951 - Total 1952 - Total 1953 - Total 1954 - Total 1955 - Total 1956 - Total 1957 - Total 1958 - Total	106 116 137 151 170 177 191 215 227 230	18 19 21 22 25 28 29 31 33 36 38 40	266 267 281 289 331 367 385 390 405 440 467 478	178 198 199 209 251 260 273 280 293 327 333 340	462 484 607 636 744 806 857 878 922 1,018 1,065 1,088	1,756 2,007 2,097 2,237 2,636 2,906 3,126 3,214 3,377 3,817 4,100 4,210	2,658 3,105 3,346 3,624 4,720 5,075 5,204 5,546 6,198 6,731 6,936	330 333 410 437 499 551 599 604 635 700 736	219 243 263 278 314 350 410 439 444 499 534 566	323 386 438 486 562 648 754 782 839 961 1,024	872 1,012 1,111 1,201 1,375 1,549 1,763 1,825 1,918 2,160 2,294 2,417	641 794 825 915 1,072 1,214 1,279 1,302 1,426 1,649 1,761	6,399 7,414 8,000 8,629 10,104 11,218 12,125 12,452 13,223 14,890 15,996 16,434
1956 - Jan. Feb. Mar. Apr. May June July Aug. Sept. Oct. Nov.	45.4 51.4 60.9 57.1	7.9 9.1 9.6	103.8 108.7 114.6 112.8	76.9 78.9 86.2 85.0	78.1 76.8 77.1 76.9 82.8 83.4 90.1 90.7 90.5 89.8 88.4 85.9	288.4 291.8 291.6 299.2 310.3 326.1 326.2 331.3 339.5 341.2 341.7	470.7 481.8 489.2 500.0 510.6 526.2 525.5 526.8 540.1 545.2 544.7	161.3 173.7 185.3 179.4	107.4 123.3 137.5	211.8 236.3 262.8 250.2	158.7 159.9 161.9 166.4 178.2 188.7 193.0 196.0 196.6 192.7 187.1 180.8	117.2 121.2 124.6 131.5 137.4 145.2 147.1 148.6 151.0 147.5 143.8 134.0	1,116.5 1,137.2 1,148.2 1,177.6 1,223.1 1,278.4 1,285.7 1,297.6 1,322.2 1,321.1 1,310.5 1,271.8
1957 - Jan. Feb. Mar. Apr. May June July Aug. Sept. Oct. Nov. Dec.	49.6 56.3 63.5 58.0	8.2° 9.5 10.4 9.5	111.5 116.6 121.3	81.4 87.3 82.7	84.1 84.1 82.8 82.4 88.4 93.1 94.0 95.0 93.4 91.3 89.1 87.2	324.3 326.9 325.2 328.0 340.1 349.0 348.9 357.8 356.0 352.0 339.0	533.5 534.1 539.7 546.2 561.4 574.6 573.8 580.1 578.4 575.5 575.6	173.4 184.0 193.9 184.9	122.6 134.7 143.9 133.2	238.4 255.0 274.7 255.7	177.6 178.6 178.2 179.8 191.9 202.0 203.5 205.7 203.3 196.8 192.0 185.0	129.8 134.5 139.7 144.7 152.0 157.9 156.6 161.4 158.8 150.7 142.7	1,251.7 1,261.1 1,269.1 1,284.9 1,337.9 1,380.8 1,380.9 1,394.0 1,374.1 1,355.4 1,306.9
1958 - Jan. Feb. Mar. Apr. May June July Aug. Sept. Oct. Nov. Dec.	51.8 56.6 62.7 59.0	8.3 10.1 10.9	113.4 118.9 123.2 122.4	80.4 82.2 88.7 88.3	84.0 85.0 84.9 84.6 90.0 93.2 94.8 94.3 96.4 94.7 93.9 92.1	331.1 332.4 332.7 339.2 351.6 357.5 358.8 364.6 364.4 364.4 364.9	548.4 550.1 554.6 564.9 581.3 593.7 589.5 588.1 597.4 588.1	178.8 190.8 198.4 195.4	126.9 141.8 152.8 144.6	245.8 268.5 292.6 281.0	183.3 183.7 184.5 188.7 201.9 210.5 211.5 215.4 216.9 211.9 206.6 202.5	128.7 134.1 136.5 140.9 147.7 148.5 147.5 151.6 156.1 155.1 151.7	1,278.7 1,288.6 1,296.5 1,321.6 1,375.9 1,407.1 1,405.4 1,411.6 1,434.9 1,417.7 1,413.0 1,383.2
1959 - Jan. Feb. Mar. Apr. May June July Aug. Sept. Oct. Nov. Dec.	54.4	9*8	119.5	89•3	92.2 90.0 90.8 91.9 96.5 102.0	353.8 352.5 353.4 363.0 375.3 384.9	590.0 590.2 595.0 604.8 624.2 639.8	194.8	138.9	277.2	203.0 203.6 204.3 207.7 220.4 230.1	142.8 146.5 151.0 156.4 163.4 167.2	1,385.5 1,386.0 1,398.5 1,427.3 1,483.5 1,527.8
1960 - Jan. Feb. Mar. Apr. May June													

						(\$ millions)							
Year and Month	Newfound- land ²	Prince Edward Island ²	Nova Scotia²	New Brunswi ck ²	Total Atlantic Region	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba ²	Saskat- chewan ²	Alberta ²	Total Prairie Region	British Columbia	Canada4
1947 - Total 1948 - Total x1949 - Total 1950 - Total 1951 - Total 1952 - Total 1953 - Total 1954 - Total 1955 - Total 1956 - Total 1957 - Total 1958 - Total	106 116 137 151 170 177 191 215 227 230	18 19 21 22 25 28 29 31 33 36 38 40	266 267 281 289 331 367 385 390 405 440 467 478	178 198 199 209 251 260 273 280 293 327 333 340	462 484 607 636 744 806 857 878 922 1,018 1,065 1,088	1,756 2,007 2,097 2,37 2,636 2,906 3,126 3,214 3,377 3,817 4,100 4,210	2,658 3,105 3,346 3,624 4,258 4,720 5,075 5,204 5,546 6,198 6,731 6,936	330 383 410 437 499 551 599 604 635 700 736 763	219 243 263 278 314 350 410 439 444 499 534 566	323 386 438 486 562 648 754 782 839 961 1,024 1,088	872 1,012 1,111 1,201 1,375 1,549 1,763 1,825 1,918 2,160 2,294 2,417	641 794 825 915 1,072 1,214 1,279 1,302 1,426 1,649 1,761	6,399 7,414 8,000 8,629 10,104 11,218 12,125 12,452 13,223 14,890 15,996 16,434
1956 - Jan. Feb. Mar.	51.3	8.9	106.9	78.6	81.5 82.3 81.9	298.2 301.9 305.6	484.3 493.7 500.3	168.9	116.4	226.0	168.9 170.3 173.0	129.1 130.8 131.6	1,166.3 1,184.9 1,196.8
Apr. May June	52.3	8.8	108.5	80.9	81.9 83.6 85.0	310.0 313.3 320.2	506.7 509.2 514.5	173.5	122.7	237.7	175.8 178.1 180.0	134.0 135.0 137.8	1,213.7 1,223.6 1,240.9
July Aug. Sept.	54.9	9.0	111.5	83.1	85.8 86.5 86.2	321.6 323.7 327.0	518.3 520.6 528.6	177.9	128.5	246.5	182.4 184.6 185.9	139.5 139.5 141.8	1,251.9 1,259.7 1,273.2
Oct. Nov. Dec.	56.3	9.1	112.9	84.5	87.6 87.5 87.7	329.9 332.6 332.6	537.3 539.9 544.5	179.4	131.4	251.0	186.7 187.2 187.9	142.1 143.9 143.6	1,285.3 1,293.6 1,299.8
1957 - Jan. Feb. Mar.	55.8	9.1	114.9	83.7	87.8 87.9 87.8	335.8 338.8 340.2	549.0 549.6 553.0	181.9	132.7	254.0	188.0 190.2 190.4	143.5 145.5 147.5	1,310.0 1,316.6 1,323.6
Apr. May June July	57.0	9.3	116.3	83.3	88.0 88.7 89.2	339.3 341.5 341.9	554.0 558.1 560.6	183.4	133.5	255.6	189.8 190.7 192.0	147.4 148.4 149.7	1,323.5 1,331.7 1,337.5
Aug. Sept. Oct.	57.3	9.7	117.9	83.7	89.3 90.4 88.9 89.0	342.8 344.8 344.2	564.9 571.6 565.0	185.9	134.9	257.3	192.2 193.2 191.8	148.9 151.1 148.6	1,342.6 1,356.1 1,341.1
Nov. Dec.	57.4	9•5	117.4	82.3	88.6	344.4 343.1 343.3	567.7 570.0 567.1	185.0	134.2	256.9	191.4 192.6 192.1	145.4 143.0 142.4	1,339.5 1,339.7 1,334.6
1958 - Jan. Feb. Mar. Apr.	58.0	9•4	117.0	82.5	87.9 89.0 90.0 90.2	343.4 344.8 347.7 350.4	564.5 567.7 569.4 573.5	187.7	137.3	262.1	194.4 195.7 197.0	142.8 145.3 143.5	1,339.1 1,346.5 1,350.4
May June July	57.2	9.8	118.7	84.0	90.1 89.4 89.9	351.9 350.5 352.0	577.7 579.1 580.1	189.9	140.1	268.6	198.8 199.9 199.9 200.1	143.1 143.4 140.8	1,359.4 1,366.3 1,363.8 1,367.1
Aug. Sept. Oct.	56.5	10.1	119.8	85.0	89.9 91.6 92.3	350.8 350.9 352.8	579.3 582.8 580.5	190 .2	142.5	274.5	202.4 204.7 206.6	141.9 145.7 149.7	1,369.3 1,379.2 1,383.9
Nov. Dec.	58.4	10.9	122.2	88.2	93.4 94.0	356.4 357.9	586.5 594.4	195.4	146.3	282.7	207.7	151.8 153.6	1,398.4
1959 - Jan. Feb. Mar. Apr. May June July Aug. Sept. Oct. Nov. Dec.	60.9	11.2	123.4	91.6	96.5 94.3 96.3 98.0 96.4 97.8	366.6 365.7 368.9 374.6 374.5 377.0	607.0 609.7 611.5 614.0 619.2 623.0	204.8	150.2	295•3	215.4 216.9 218.0 218.5 217.9 218.0	158.9 158.9 158.4 158.6 158.2 158.5	1,451.0 1,449.2 1,456.1 1,467.2 1,470.2 1,479.1
1960 - Jan. Feb. Mar. Apr. May June													

						(\$ millions)							
Year and Month	New- foundland ²	Prince Edward Island ²	Nova Scotia ²	New Brunswick ²	Total Atlantic Region	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba ²	Saskat- chewan ²	Alberta ²	Total Prairie Region	British Columbia	Canada ⁴
1947 - Total 1948 - Total 1999 - Total 1950 - Total 1951 - Total 1952 - Total 1953 - Total 1954 - Total 1955 - Total 1956 - Total 1957 - Total 1958 - Total	- 18 19 23 26 27 31 29 31 32 29	222233333333	47 53 54 54 64 76 76 72 76 84 91 84	40 45 45 47 54 57 61 57 58 62 61 62	89 100 119 122 143 162 167 163 166 180 187 178	680 773 808 850 1,003 1,121 1,220 1,210 1,267 1,396 1,471 1,464	1,058 1,235 1,298 1,407 1,664 1,846 2,019 1,963 2,096 2,323 2,434 2,381	71 81 86 88 100 112 121 116 121 134 138	20 21 22 23 26 30 33 34 35 37 41 43	43 51 54 58 69 82 93 97 107 121 133 135	134 153 162 169 195 224 247 247 263 292 312 318	171 200 197 218 265 283 301 320 355 395 401 403	2,132 2,462 2,584 2,766 3,270 3,637 3,954 3,903 4,148 4,586 4,805 4,745
1956 - Jan. Feb. Mar. Apr. May June July Aug. Sept. Oct. Nov. Dec.	7.1 7.7 8.2 7.7	0.7	19.8 20.9 21.8 21.0	14.7 15.4 16.4	14.1 14.2 14.0 14.1 15.2 15.5 15.7 15.9 15.7 15.3 15.1 14.7	109.5 110.6 110.4 112.6 117.7 116.1 120.1 121.9 122.3 121.9 118.8	177.6 184.9 189.9 192.7 192.6 196.1 194.0 191.2 198.4 202.5 203.4 199.3	32.0 33.5 34.4 34.2	8.5 9.3 9.8 9.5	27.8 29.8 31.9 31.8	22.4 22.7 23.2 23.4 24.0 25.2 25.3 25.3 25.5 25.5 25.5	29.8 30.5 31.2 31.8 32.5 34.0 34.5 35.3 35.3 34.6 33.7 31.9	353.5 363.1 368.7 374.8 377.9 388.6 385.6 387.9 397.0 400.2 399.3 389.6
1957 - Jan. Feb. Mar. Apr. May June July Aug. Sept. Oct. Nov. Dec.	7.5 8.6 8.8 7.6	0.7	21.9 22.7 23.6 22.3	15.2 15.6 15.9	15.0 15.1 15.2 15.4 15.9 16.4 16.6 16.2 16.3 15.5 15.5 14.5	120.1 121.1 121.6 120.5 121.5 123.5 122.8 124.4 126.1 125.2 123.9	200.8 198.9 202.6 203.0 203.8 206.7 205.1 204.0 205.1 204.7 196.4	33.6 34.5 35.3 34.2	9.3 10.2 10.8	32.1 33.6 34.6 32.8	24.8 25.0 25.2 25.2 26.2 26.9 27.0 27.0 26.7 26.3 26.1 25.1	31.0 32.2 33.1 33.5 34.5 35.6 35.8 36.7 36.0 33.5 30.2 28.7	391.7 392.4 397.8 397.8 402.0 409.3 407.2 407.5 409.0 405.6 400.1 385.0
1958 - Jan. Feb. Mar. Apr. May June July Aug. Sept. Oct. Nov. Dec.	7.4 7.4 6.8	0.6	20.8	14.4 15.5 16.5	14.1 14.3 14.3 15.1 15.7 15.6 15.3 15.4 15.1 14.8 14.3	120.2 120.2 121.2 121.6 123.2 123.4 123.4 123.6 123.4 123.6 123.2 122.2	192.9 193.1 195.5 197.3 201.3 202.7 199.4 195.8 201.7 198.1 202.4 201.0	33.7 34.9 36.0 35.7	10.0 10.9 11.4 11.1	31.5 33.1 35.0 35.0	24.9 25.0 25.3 25.3 26.4 27.2 27.4 27.6 27.7 27.5 26.6	28.7 31.7 32.4 32.6 34.0 34.7 35.6 36.5 35.4 34.7 33.9 32.6	380.8 384.4 388.7 391.1 400.1 403.7 401.0 398.6 403.5 398.8 400.9 393.2
1959 - Jan. Feb. Mar. Apr. May June July Aug. Sept. Oct. Nov. Dec.	7.0	0.8	21.1	15.3	14.7 14.6 14.9 15.0 15.9 16.4	122.0 123.0 124.1 125.2 128.3 130.2	203.8 203.4 203.7 205.6 210.3 214.8	36 •4	10.8	34.9	27.2 27.1 27.8 27.9 29.4 30.1	33.1 33.8 34.7 35.3 36.7 37.0	400.9 402.0 405.3 409.2 420.7 428.6
1960 - Jan. Feb. Mar. Apr. May June													

	+					(\$ millions)						,	,
Year and Month	New- foundland ²	Prince Edward Island ²	Nova Scotia ²	New Brunswick ²	Total Atlantic Region	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba ²	Saskat- chewan ²	Alberta ²	Total Prairie Region	British Columbia	Canada ⁴
1947 - Total 1948 - Total x1949 - Total 1950 - Total 1951 - Total 1952 - Total 1953 - Total 1954 - Total 1955 - Total 1956 - Total 1957 - Total 1958 - Total	18 19 23 26 27 31 29 31 32 29	2 2 2 2 2 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3	47 53 54 54 64 76 76 72 76 84 91	40 45 45 47 54 57 61 57 58 62 61 62	89 100 119 122 143 162 167 163 166 180 187 178	680 7773 808 850 1,003 1,121 1,220 1,210 1,267 1,396 1,471 1,464	1,058 1,235 1,298 1,407 1,664 1,846 2,019 1,963 2,096 2,323 2,434 2,381	71 81 86 88 100 112 121 116 121 134 138	20 21 22 23 26 30 33 34 35 37 41 43	43 51 54 58 69 82 93 97 107 121 133	134 153 162 169 195 224 247 247 263 292 312 318	171 200 197 218 265 283 301 320 355 395 401 403	2,132 2,462 2,766 3,270 3,637 3,954 3,954 3,954 4,148 4,586 4,805 4,745
1956 - Jan. Feb. Mar. Apr. May June July Aug. Sept. Oct. Nov. Dec.	7.7 7.5 7.7	0.8	20.2 20.8 21.2 21.3	15.3 15.2 15.7	14.7 14.7 14.6 14.5 14.9 15.0 15.2 15.2 15.3 15.2	111.3 111.6 111.7 113.8 114.5 116.7 118.1 119.1 120.0 120.7	181.8 136.6 189.5 191.3 191.5 193.0 194.0 192.6 196.8 200.6 201.9 203.0	32.7 33.5 33.7 34.1	8.9 9.2 9.4 9.5	28.9 29.9 30.8 31.7	23.2 23.5 23.8 24.1 24.1 24.4 24.6 24.9 24.9 25.1 25.3	32.0 32.1 32.3 32.6 32.6 32.9 33.1 33.6 33.7 33.8 33.8	363.1 368.7 372.1 376.7 377.6 382.1 383.0 383.7 389.6 394.4 396.7
1957 - Jan. Feb. Mar. Apr. May June July Aug. Sept. Oct. Nov. Dec.	8.1 8.3 8.2 7.8	0.8	22.6 22.6 23.0 22.3	15.7 15.5 15.2	15.7 15.8 15.8 15.7 15.7 15.6 15.7 15.6 15.3 15.3	122.1 122.6 123.1 122.1 122.6 122.9 122.6 123.0 122.7 122.6 123.0	205.7 202.4 203.2 202.6 202.3 203.2 204.4 203.7 201.7 203.1 202.5 199.4	34.4 34.5 34.5 34.2	9.9 10.1 10.4	33.3 33.5 33.5 32.9	25.7 25.9 26.0 25.9 26.1 26.1 26.1 26.2 26.1 25.8 25.8	33.6 34.0 34.3 34.4 34.5 34.5 34.2 34.2 34.2 32.6 30.2 30.0	402.9 400.8 402.6 400.9 400.7 402.0 403.5 402.6 400.6 399.6 396.5 392.7
1958 - Jan. Feb. Mar. Apr. May June July Aug. Sept. Oct. Nov. Dec.	7.5 7.2 6.9	0.8	21.4 21.3 20.8 20.9	15.0 15.3 15.7	14.9 14.9 14.9 14.8 14.9 14.8 14.7 14.8 15.0 15.0	122.4 122.1 122.6 123.2 123.6 122.6 122.8 121.5 120.7 120.7 120.9	197.7 197.5 196.9 197.5 198.9 198.4 196.3 198.5 196.1 200.1	34.5 34.3 35.3 35.7	10.6	32.7 33.1 33.8 35.0	25.9 25.9 26.0 26.1 26.3 26.3 26.5 26.7 26.8 27.2 27.3 27.2	31.1 33.6 33.6 33.5 33.8 33.7 33.9 34.1 33.8 33.8 33.9 33.9	392.2 394.2 394.2 395.1 398.1 396.6 396.5 393.5 394.4 392.8 397.2 400.0
1959 - Jan. Feb. Mar. Apr. May June July Aug. Sept. Oct. Nov. Dec.	7.6	0.9	21.8	15.8	15.4 15.2 15.5 15.5 15.6 15.7	123.7 125.0 125.4 126.9 128.7 129.5	208.8 208.4 205.5 206.0 208.3 210.6	37.2	11.4	36.1	28.2 28.0 28.6 28.8 29.1 29.1	36.2 35.9 35.9 36.2 36.4 35.9	412.9 413.1 411.5 413.7 418.2 421.1
1960 - Jan. Feb. Mar. Apr. May June													

NOTES ON THE ESTIMATES OF LABOUR INCOME

Labour income is defined as the total of wages, salaries, and supplementary labour payments made to, or on behalf of, residents of Canada, excluding military pay and allowances. The wages and salaries component, which is specified to include living allowances, bonuses, commissions, and "tips", is measured prior to deductions of all kinds (income tax, employees' contributions to the Unemployment Insurance Fund and to welfare and pension funds, etc.). Both money payments and payments in kind are included in the total. The other component, supplementary labour income, comprises payments made by employers on behalf of their employees in order to provide them with future benefits, either definite or contingent. Specifically, these payments include employers' contributions to employee welfare and pension funds, to workmen's compensation and industrial vacation funds, and to the Unemployment Insurance Fund.

The annual estimates of labour income are based in most cases on survey data collected by D.B.S., published accounting records, or information otherwise obtained directly from business or government agencies. In a few cases information is not available for non-census years and projections from census "benchmarks" are made using the best available related indicators. Persons interested in descriptions of sources and methods and of the relationship between labour income and the national accounts are referred to the D.B.S. publication National Accounts. Income and Expenditure: 1926-1956. A separate reference paper dealing with labour income will be released in the near future and will provide additional detailed information of this kind. It will include annual estimates dating from 1926 and monthly or quarterly series from 1947.

The monthly and quarterly income estimates are obtained by applying indicators of short-run change to the estimated annual totals. About four-fifths of aggregate labour income is estimated on the basis of payroll indexes obtained from a monthly survey of establishments normally employing fifteen or more persons (see the D.B.S. monthly publication Employment and Payrolls). For industries not covered by this survey the estimates are based on indexes which are either derived from other sources of payroll information or specially constructed on the basis of related data. A constant number of working days is assumed for each month in order to avoid the effects of differences in numbers of holidays and week-ends.

The most recent monthly or quarterly figures are preliminary and subject to revision in the next issue. In addition, figures for the most recent years are subject to further minor revisions as new annual source materials become available.

The monthly and quarterly figures in this report are presented with one digit after the decimal point, i.e. to the nearest tenth of a million dollars. This is done in order to avoid sudden changes in estimates for small provinces or industries which would occur if the figures were rounded to the nearest million, and it should not be assumed that the estimates are accurate to the nearest tenth of a million.

FOOTNOTES

- (1) Monthly and quarterly figures may not add to annual totals because of rounding.
- (2) Quarterly figures are entered opposite the middle month of the quarter but represent quarterly totals.
- (3) Includes post office wages and salaries.
- (4) Includes Yukon, Northwest Territories, and Canadian residents abroad. The differences between monthly Canada totals and the totals for the ten provinces should not be taken as reliable measures for this group.

72-005

MONTHLY

Canada. Statistics, Bureau



ESTIMATES OF LABOUR INCOME JULY 1959

Published by Authority of
The Honourable Gordon Churchill, Minister of Trade and Commerce

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

Labour Division

TABLE OF CONTENTS

		Page
COM/ÆNTS	• • • • • • • •	3
SUMMARY TABLE	• • • • • • • •	4
<u>CHARTS</u>		
1. Total labour income		5
2. Manufacturing wages and salaries	• • • • • • • •	5
TABLES		
1. Wages and salaries by industry, and supplementary labour income, Canada	•••••	6
2. Wages and salaries by industry, and supplementary labour income, Canada, adjusted for seasonal variation	•••••	7
3. Labour income by province or region	• • • • • • •	8
4. Labour income by province or region, adjusted for seasonal varia	tion	9
5. Wages and salaries in manufacturing by province or region	• • • • • •	10
6. Wages and salaries in manufacturing by province or region, adjusted for seasonal variation	• • • • • • •	11
EXPLANATORY NOTES AND FOOTNOTES		12

ESTIMATES OF LABOUR INCOME

July. 1959

Total labour income for July is estimated at \$1,507.7 million, a drop of \$21.4 million or 1.4 p.c. from June. This decline was the result of normal seasonal influences together with a major industrial dispute in British Columbia. The July figure was \$102.3 million or 7.3 p.c. higher than the total for July, 1958.

Wages, salaries, and supplementary labour income, seasonally adjusted, is estimated at \$1,467.1 million for July. This is \$13.3 million or 0.9 p.c. lower than the June estimate with forestry and manufacturing accounting for most of the decline. The transportation, storage and communication group was down slightly, but there were advances in the mining and trade industries. The Atlantic and Prairie regions showed gains of 0.8 p.c. and 0.3 p.c. respectively while Quebec and Ontario were practically unchanged. British Columbia recorded a sharp decline of 9.4 p.c. which was due almost entirely to the industrial dispute commencing in July.

All industries except forestry shared in the 7.3 p.c. increase in total labour income between July 1958 and 1959. Regional increases during this period showed substantial differences. The Atlantic region total was 9.6 p.c. higher than in July, 1958, followed by the Prairie region (9.3 p.c.), Ontario (7.5 p.c.), Quebec (7.2 p.c.), and British Columbia (2.0 p.c.).

Summary of Changes in Monthly Income Estimates

		Percentag Unadj			Percentage Seasonally		
Labour Income - R	egions	June/59 to July/59	July/58 to July/59	Mar./59 to Apr./59	Apr./59 to May /59	May /59 to June/59	June/59 to July/59
Canada Atlantic Region Quebec Ontario Prairie Region British Columbi	a.	- 1.4 2.0 - 0.2 - 1.0 0.4 -10.3	7.3 9.6 7.2 7.5 9.3 2.0	0.6 1.8 1.5 0.4 0.2 0.1	0.2 - 1.6 * 0.8 - 0.3 - 0.3	0.7 1.2 0.7 0.7 0.2 0.5	- 0.9 0.8 - 0.2 - 0.1 0.3 - 9.4
Wages and Salarie Mining Manufacturing: Transportation,	Canada Atlantic Region Quebec Ontario Prairie Region British Columbia Storage and Communication	1.5 - 2.3 - 0.6 - 0.6 - 1.6 - 0.3 -15.1	7.0 4.5 5.1 5.2 6.2 9.9 -11.5	3.3 0.5 * 1.2 0.2 0.7 0.8 - 0.5	- 3.0 1.1 0.6 1.4 1.1 1.0 0.6 0.5	0.4 0.8 0.6 0.6 1.2 * - 1.1 - 0.3	2.4 - 1.8 - 1.3 - 0.3 - 0.2 * -16.7 - 0.7

Summary of Changes in Quarterly Income Estimates

	Unadju	sted		Seasonally	Adjusted	
abour Income - Provinces	lstQuar./59 to 2ndQuar./59	2ndQuar./58 to 2ndQuar./59	2ndQuar./58 to 3rdQuar./58	3rdQuar./58 to 4thQuar./58	4thQuar./58 to lstQuar./59	1stQuar./59 to 2ndQuar./59
Canada Newfoundland Prince Edward Island Nova Scotia New Brunswick Atlantic Region Quebec Ontario Manitoba Saskatchewan Alberta Prairie Region British Columbia	6.5 11.0 22.4 6.7 1.2 6.3 6.0 5.3 6.2 9.4 8.0 7.8	8.2 6.7 18.8 7.2 10.0 8.4 7.2 7.4 8.4 7.2 11.5	0.6 - 1.2 3.1 0.9 1.2 0.6 0.1 0.7 0.2 1.7 2.2 1.4 0.3	1.9 3.4 7.9 2.0 3.8 3.1 1.3 1.1 2.7 2.7 3.0	3.9 4.3 2.8 1.0 3.9 2.6 3.2 4.8 2.7 4.5 4.1	1.4 0.2 4.5 3.2 0.7 1.8 2.3 1.6 0.5 - 0.3 1.3
Agriculture, Fishing and Trapping Forestry Mining Manufacturing: Canada Newfoundland Prince Edward Island Nova Scotia New Brunswick Atlantic Region Quebec Ontario Manitoba Saskatchewan Alberta Prairie Region British Columbia Construction Transportation, Storage and Communicati Public Utilities Trade Finance and Service	76.3 8.9 1.4 4.2 10.0 25.0 4.3 9.2 7.2 4.0 3.2 5.5 11.1 6.3 6.6 7.3 25.8 on 4.3 5.6 3.8 4.0	15.0 11.7 3.5 5.4 4.1 11.1 3.3 7.7 5.1 4.2 4.9 10.0 10.1 12.1 10.9 7.6 9.0 5.1 5.3 7.2	4.6 - 6.3 - 2.1 - 0.5 - 4.2 12.5 - 2.3 2.6 - 0.7 - 1.2 - 0.5 1.4 0.9 2.1 1.7 0.8 1.1 - 0.8 1.1 - 0.8 0.4 1.0 2.8	- 1.0 18.4 - 3.7 0.5 * * 0.5 1.9 0.9 - 0.7 1.1 1.1 0.9 3.6 2.1 - 0.2 0.4 2.2 1.0 1.7 3.8	- 0.6 - 0.9 7.8 4.0 10.1 * 4.3 - 1.2 3.1 3.2 3.9 4.5 3.6 3.1 3.8 6.3 4.8 5.4 2.1 3.9	10.8 0.4 1.8 1.3 - 2.6 * 0.9 4.4 1.5 2.9 0.4 2.5 2.5 2.6 0.5 1.6 1.5 1.6 1.5

^{*} Less than 0.1 percent.

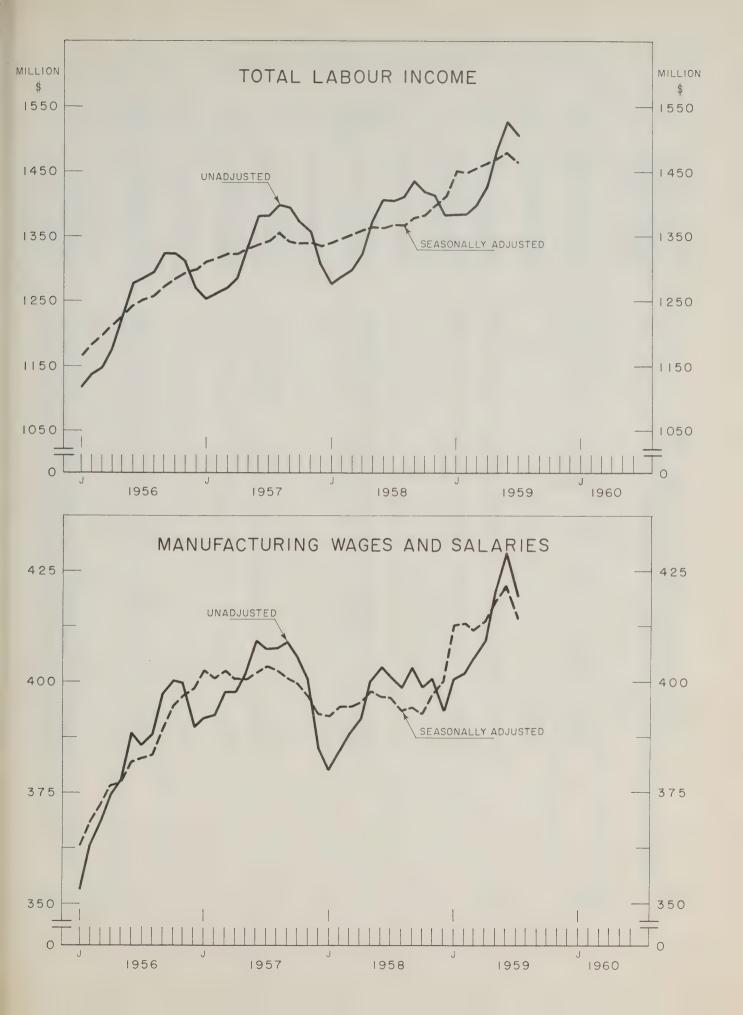


TABLE 1. Wages and Salaries by Industry, and Supplementary Labour Income, Canada¹ (\$ millions)

						(\$ millions						T	1
					WAGE	S AND SAL.	ARIES				1		
Year and Month	Agri- culture, Fishing and Trapping ²	Forestry ²	Mining	Manufac- turing	Construc- tion ²	Trans- portation, Storage, and Communication ³	Public Utilities ²	Trade ²	Finance and Service ²	Govern- ment Non- Military ²	Total Wages and Salaries	Supple- mentary Labour Income ²	Total Labour Income
1947 - Total 1948 - Total x1949 - Total 1950 - Total 1951 - Total 1952 - Total 1954 - Total 1955 - Total 1956 - Total 1956 - Total	143 148 150 163 179 191 190 179 180 194 193	240 244 190 261 383 313 297 310 329 371 336	188 230 262 285 343 396 393 402 432 498 535	2,132 2,462 2,766 3,270 3,637 3,954 3,903 4,148 4,586 4,805	372 463 508 550 637 779 887 869 915 1,210	741 868 922 952 1,120 1,226 1,320 1,317 1,396 1,560 1,658	82 107 129 140 159 179 194 204 204 239 263	847 990 1,120 1,215 1,393 1,540 1,665 1,764 1,870 2,069 2,263	1,002 1,1% 1,262 1,353 1,522 1,697 1,860 2,020 2,159 2,389 2,680	439 508 581 620 719 829 897 990 1,052 1,157	6,186 7,161 7,708 8,305 9,725 10,787 11,657 11,958 12,685 14,273	213 253 292 324 379 431 468 494 538 617	6,399 7,414 8,000 8,629 10,104 11,218 12,125 12,452 13,223 14,890
1958 - Total	200	271	526	4,745	1,336	1,664	285	2,356	2,928	1,274 1,406	15,323	673 717	15,9%
1956 - Jan. Feb. Mar. Apr.	31.2	75•5	37.7 38.6 38.5 38.7	353.5 363.1 368.7 374.8	222.4	116.1 117.9 118.9 122.3	54.7	483.9	5 71. 4	264.9	1,068.9 1,088.9 1,099.2	144.9	1,116.5 1,137.2 1,148.2
May June	49.5	81.3	41.1	377.9 388.6	297.4	127.3	58.6	509.9	594.9	287.8	1,127.8 1,172.3 1,2%.4	152.6	1,177.6 1,223.1 1,278.4
July Aug. Sept. Oct.	70.4	101.8	43.2 43.7 44.1 43.8	385.6 387.9 397.0 400.2	367.0	138.3 138.3 139.3 137.6	63.4	524.8	590.7	311.7	1,233.4 1,244.9 1,268.9 1,267.5	158.3	1,285.7 1,297.6 1,322.2
Nov. Dec.	43.0	112.3	43.7 42.5	399.3 389.6	323.6	136.8 132.8	62.5	550.4	631.9	292.4	1,256.7	161.0	1,321.1 1,310.5 1,271.8
1957 - Jan. Feb. Mar. Apr.	30.2	82.0	43.4 43.9 42.9	391.7 392.4 397.8	274.8	129.7 130.7 128.2	61.2	537.4	647.2	286.7	1,198.2 1,207.2 1,214.3	161.7	1,251.7 1,261.1 1,269.1
May June	46.7	81.5	42.0 43.9 45.7	397.8 402.0 409.3	332.4	132.7 137.4 143.8	65.2	563.4	678.2	314.3	1,230.1 1,282.0 1,324.2	167.3	1,284.9 1,337.9 1,380.8
July Aug. Sept. Oct.	73.1	92.6	45.8 46.1 45.8 45.5	407.2 407.5 409.0 405.6	383.5	146.9 148.2 143.9 142.1	68.5	571.4	664.2	349.0	1,324.0 1,341.7 1,337.0	171.9	1,380.9 1,399.0 1,394.7
Nov. Dec.	43.0	79.5	45.5 44.7	400.1 385.0	325.1	140.4	68.1	591.0	690.8	323.9	1,316.4 1,297.8 1,249.8	172.4	1,374.1 1,355.4 1,306.9
1958 - Jan. Feb. Mar. Apr.	29.8	58,1	44.9 45.4 44.7 43.1	380.8 384.3 388.7 391.2	264.3	129.8 131.6 129.6 133.9	67.5	565.3	702.9	323.6	1,221.6 1,231.1 1,238.6	172.5	1,278.7 1,288.6 1,296.5
May June July	49.2	61.3	44.7	400.1 403.7	337.5	140.3	71.5	583.7	732.2	347.6	1,263.1 1,316.4 1,347.0	178.1	1,321.6 1,375.9 1,407.1
Aug. Sept.	76.9	68.4	44.1 44.7 43.9	401.0 398.6 403.5	396.2	145.0 145.1 142.9	73.7	590.5	721.3	373.9	1,345.1 1,350.9 1,373.7	182.2	1,405.4 1,411.6 1,434.9
Oct. Nov. Dec.	44.5	82.8	42.5 42.3 42.0	398.8 400.9 393.2	337.7	142.3 141.7 139.0	72.3	616.8	771.4	361.3	1,356.3 1,351.4 1,321.8	184.4	1,417.7 1,413.0 1,383.2
1959 - Jan. Feb. Mar.	32.1	62.9	44.8 45.1 44.7	400.9 402.0 405.3	292.3	146.1 136.9 137.0	71.3	603.0	798.1	361.8	1,324.0 1,324.1 1,336.2	185.7	1,385.5 1,386.0 1,398.5
Apr. May June July Aug. Sept. Oct. Nov. Dec.	56.6	68.5	44.9 45.1 46.5 47.2	409.2 420.7 429.2 419.2	3 67 . 8	140.2 147.0 150.7 152.6	75•3	626.0	830.0	390.5	1,364.4 1,419.5 1,464.3 1,443.2	191.7	1,427.3 1,483.5 1,529.1 1,507.7
1960 - Jan. Feb. Mar. Apr. May June													

TABLE 2. Wages and Salaries by Industry, and Supplementary Labour Income, Canada, Adjusted for Seasonal Variation
(\$ millions)

					WAGI	ES AND SAL	ARIES						
Year and Month	Agri- culture, Fishing and Trapping ²	Forestry ²	Mining	Manufac- turing	Construc- tion ²	Trans- portation, Storage, and Communi- cation ³	Public Utilities ²	Trade ²	Finance and Service ²	Govern- ment Non- Military ²	Total Wages and Salaries	Supple- mentary Labour Income ²	Total Labour Income
1947 - Total 1948 - Total x1949 - Total 1950 - Total	143 148 150 163	240 244 190 261	188 230 262 285	2,132 2,462 2,584 2,766	372 468 508 550	741 868 922 952	82 107 129 140	847 990 1,120 1,215	1,002 1,136 1,262 1,353	439 508 581 620	6,186 7,161 7,708 8,305	213 253 292 324	6,399 7,414 8,000 8,629
1951 - Total 1952 - Total 1953 - Total 1954 - Total 1955 - Total	179 191 190 179 180	383 313 297 310 329	343 396 393 402 432	3,270 3,637 3,954 3,903 4,148	637 779 887 869 915	1,120 1,226 1,320 1,317 1,396	159 179 194 204 204	1,393 1,540 1,665 1,764 1,870	1,522 1,697 1,860 2,020 2,159	719 829 897 990 1,052	9,725 10,787 11,657 11,958 12,685	379 431 468 494 538	10,104 11,218 12,125 12,452 13,223
1956 - Total 1957 - Total 1958 - Total	194 193 200	371 336 271	498 535 526	4,586 4,805 4,745	1,210 1,316 1,336	1,560 1,658 1,664	239 263 285	2,069 2,263 2,356	2,389 2,680 2,928	1,157 1,274 1,496	14,273 15,323 15,717	617 673 717	14,890 15,996 16,434
1956 - Jan. Feb. Mar.	49.0	85.7	38.0 38.9 39.7 40.6	363.1 368.7 372.1 376.7	272.9	121.8 123.6 125.9 126.2	56.3	497.0	570.8	277.7	1,118.1 1,135.9 1,147.2 1,163.4	146.8	1,166.3 1,184.9 1,196.8
Apr. May June	48.9	91.5	41.6	377.6 382.1	299.0	127.6	58.6	511.0	584.9	287.7	1,172.7	152.6	1,213.7 1,223.6 1,240.9
July Aug. Sept.	47.5	95•9	42.4 42.8 43.4	383.0 383.7 389.6	315.2	131.3 132.2 134.3	61.6	524.6	605.6	294.8	1,200.0 1,207.5 1,220.4	156.9	1,251.9 1,259.7 1,273.2
Oct. Nov. Dec.	48.7	97.8	42.8 43.0 42.9	394.4 396.7 398.4	323.4	134.8 135.7 136.4	62.5	536.4	627.6	296.6	1,232.1 1,240.1 1,245.9	160.6	1,285.3 1,293.6 1,299.8
1957 - Jan. Feb. Mar. Apr.	48.0	93.1	43.8 44.0 44.0	402.9 400.8 402.6 400.9	334.1	136.4 137.5 136.2 137.5	63.2	551.8	646.8	301.0	1,255.7 1,262.0 1,268.5 1,268.2	164.0	1,310.0 1,316.6 1,323.6 1,323.5
May June	46.8	88.8	44.0 44.4 45.0	400.7 402.0 403.5	330.2	137.2 139.1 139.2	65.1	564.0	666.2	313.6	1,276.0 1,281.3 1,286.2	167.2	1,331.7 1,337.5 1,342.6
July Aug. Sept.	49.4	84.7	45.1 45.1	402.6 400.6 399.6	326.5	140.8 138.6 139.0	66.5	571.3	680.3	330.3	1,299.3 1,284.1 1,282.3	170.2	1,356.1 1,341.1 1,339.5
Oct. Nov. Dec.	48.7	69.0	44.6 44.9 45.1	396.5 392.7	324.9	139.0 137.3	68.2	576.1	687.1	329.0	1,282.3	172.1	1,339.7
1958 - Jan. Feb. Mar.	47.6	67.4	45.3 45.4 45.5	392.2 394.2 394.2 395.1	322.5	136.8 138.5 138.2 138.8	69.9	580.6	702.9	339.8	1,281.1 1,288.1 1,291.8 1,300.4	175.0	1,339.1 1,346.5 1,350.4 1,359.4
Apr. May June	49.6	66.7	45.1 44.5 43.9	398.1 396.6	334.8	139.6 137.6 137.5	71.3	584.6	719.0	346 • 4	1,307.0 1,304.3 1,307.3	177.8	1,366.3 1,363.8 1,367.1
July Aug. Sept.	51.9	62.5	43.5 43.8 43.4	396.5 393.5 394.4	338.5	137.4 137.6 139.1	71.6	590.7	73 8.9	353.5	1,309.2 1,318.7 1,323.0	180.4	1,369.3
Oct. Nov. Dec.	51.4	74.0	41.7 41.9 42.3	392.8 397.2 400.0	339.8	140.0	72.3	600.5	767. 0	366.8	1,337.0	184.0	1,383.9 1,398.4 1,411.0
1959 - Jan. Feb. Mar. Apr.	51.1	73.3	45.2 45.1 45.4	412.9 413.1 411.5 413.7	356.0	154.1 144.1 146.0 145.3	73.8	619.2	796.9	380.2	1,388.6 1,386.4 1,392.9 1,403.7	188.4	1,451.0 1,449.2 1,456.1 1,467.2
May June July Aug. Sept. Oct. Nov. Dec.	56.6	73.6	46 • 9 45 • 5 45 • 7 46 • 8	418.2 421.6 414.2	3 63.6	146.0 145.6 144.6	74.9	626.9	813.9	388.6	1,406.5 1,416.4 1,403.0	191.2	1,470.2 1,480.4 1,467.1
1960 - Jan. Feb. Mar. Apr. May June													

					(\$ milli	ons)							
Year and Month	Newfound- land ²	Prince Edward Island ²	Nova Scotia ²	New Brunswick ²	Total Atlantic Region	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba ²	Saskat- chewan ²	Alberta2	Total Prairie Region	British Columbia	Canada4
1947 - Total 1948 - Total x1949 - Total 1950 - Total 1951 - Total 1952 - Total 1953 - Total 1954 - Total 1955 - Total 1956 - Total 1957 - Total 1958 - Total	106 116 137 151 170 177 191 215 227 230	18 19 21 22 25 28 29 31 33 36 33 40	266 267 281 289 331 367 385 390 405 440 467 478	178 198 199 209 251 260 273 280 293 327 333 340	462 484 607 636 744 806 857 878 922 1,018 1,065	1,756 2,007 2,097 2,237 2,636 2,906 3,126 3,214 3,377 3,817 4,100 4,210	2,658 3,105 3,346 3,624 4,258 4,720 5,075 5,204 5,546 6,731 6,936	330 383 410 437 499 551 599 604 635 700 736 763	219 243 263 278 314 350 410 439 444 499 534 566	323 386 438 486 562 648 754 782 839 961 1,024 1,088	872 1,012 1,111 1,201 1,375 1,549 1,763 1,825 1,918 2,160 2,294 2,417	641 794 825 915 1,072 1,214 1,279 1,302 1,426 1,649 1,761	6,399 7,414 8,000 8,629 10,104 11,218 12,125 12,452 13,223 14,890 15,996 16,434
1956 - Jan. Feb. Mar. Apr. May June	45.4	7.9 9.1	103.8	76.9 78.9	78.1 78.8 77.1 76.9 82.8 88.4	288.4 291.8 291.6 299.2 310.3 326.1	470.7 481.8 489.2 500.0 510.6 526.2	161.3	107.4	211.8	158.7 159.9 161.9 166.4 178.2 188.7	117.2 121.2 124.6 131.5 137.4 145.2	1,116.5 1,137.2 1,148.2 1,177.6 1,223.1 1,278.4
July Aug. Sept. Oct. Nov. Dec.	60.9	9.6 9.2	114.6	86.2 85.0	90.1 90.7 90.5 89.8 88.4 85.9	326.2 331.3 339.5 341.2 341.7 329.7	525.5 526.8 540.1 545.2 544.7 537.3	185.3 179.4	137.5	262.8	193.0 196.0 196.6 192.7 187.1	147.1 148.6 151.0 147.5 143.8	1,285.7 1,297.6 1,322.2 1,321.1 1,310.5
1957 - Jan. Feb. Mar. Apr. May	49.6	8.2	111.5	81.7	84.1 84.1 82.8 82.4 88.4	324.3 326.9 325.2 328.0 340.1	533.5 534.1 539.7 546.2 561.4	173.4 184.0	122.6	238.4	177.6 178.6 178.2 179.8 191.9	134.0 129.8 134.5 139.7 144.7 152.0	1,271.8 1,251.7 1,261.1 1,269.1 1,284.9 1,337.9
June July Aug. Sept. Oct. Nov. Dec.	63.5	10.4	121.3	87.3 82.7	93.1 94.0 95.0 93.4 91.3 89.1 87.2	349.0 348.9 352.9 357.8 356.0 352.0 339.0	574.6 573.8 580.1 578.4 575.5 575.6 558.5	193 . 9	143.9	274.7	202.0 203.5 205.7 203.3 196.8 192.0 185.0	157.9 156.6 161.4 158.8 150.7 142.7	1,380.8 1,380.9 1,399.0 1,394.7 1,374.1 1,355.4
1958 - Jan. Feb. Mar. Apr. May	51.8	8.3	113.4	80.4	84.0 85.0 84.9 84.6 90.0	331.1 332.4 332.7 339.2 351.6	548 • 4 550 • 1 554 • 6 564 • 9 581 • 3	178.8	126.9	245.8 268.5	183.3 183.7 184.5 188.7 201.9	132.6 128.7 134.1 136.5 140.9 147.7	1,306.9 1,278.7 1,288.6 1,2%.5 1,321.6 1,375.9
June July Aug. Sept. Oct. Nov.	62 . 7	10.9	123.2	88.7	93.2 94.8 94.3 96.4 94.7 93.9	357.5 358.7 358.8 364.6 364.4 364.9	593.7 589.5 588.1 597.4 588.1 592.4	198.4	152.8	292.6	210.5 211.5 215.4 216.9 211.9 206.6	148.5 147.5 151.6 156.1 155.1 151.7	1,407.1 1,405.4 1,411.6 1,434.9 1,417.7 1,413.0
Dec. 1959 - Jan. Feb. Mar. Apr.	54.4	9.8	119.5	89.3	92.1 92.2 90.0 90.8 91.9	354.2 353.8 352.5 353.4 363.0	590.0 590.2 595.0 604.8	194.8	138. 9	277.2	202.5 203.0 203.6 204.3 207.7	144.0 142.8 146.5 151.0 156.4	1,383.2 1,385.5 1,386.0 1,398.5 1,427.3
May June July Aug. Sept. Oct. Nov. Dec.	60.4	12.0	127.5	90.4	96.5 101.9 103.9	375.3 385.3 384.5	624.2 640.3 633.9	206.9	152.0	299.5	220.5 230.2 231.2	163.4 167.7 150.5	1,483.5 1,529.1 1,507.7
1960 - Jan. Feb. Mar. Apr. May June													

TABLE 4. Labour Income by Province or Region ¹ Adjusted for Seasonal Variation (\$ millions)

Year and Month	Newfound- land ²	Prince Edward Island ²	Nova Scotia ²	New Brunswî ck ²	Total Atlantic Region	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba ²	Saskat- chewan ²	Alberta ²	Total Prairie Region	British Columbia	Canada
1947 - Total 1948 - Total	-	18 19	266 267	178	462	1,756	2,658	330	219	323	872	641	6,39
1949 - Total	106	21	281	198 199	484 607	2,007	3,105 3,346	383 410	243 263	386 438	1,012	794 825	8,00
1950 - Total	116	22	289	209	636	2,237	3,624	437	278	486	1,201	915	8,62
1951 - Total 1952 - Total	137 151	25 28	331 367	251 260	744 806	2,636 2,906	4,258 4,720	499 551	31.4 350	562 648	1,375	1,072	10,10
1953 - Total	170	29	385	273	857	3,126	5,075	599	410	754	1,549	1,214	11,21
1954 - Total	177	31	390	280	878	3,214	5,204	604	439	782	1,825	1,302	12,45
1955 - Total 1956 - Total	191 215	33 36	405 440	293 327	922 1,018	3,377 3,817	5,546 6,198	635 700	444 499	839 961	1,918	1,426	13,22
1957 - Total	227	38	467	333	1,065	4,100	6,731	736	534	1,024	2,160 2,294	1,649	14,89
958 - Total	230	40	478	340	1,088	4,210	6,936	763	566	1,088	2,417	1,742	16,43
.956 - Jan.					81.5	298.2	484.3				168.0	129.1	1,166
Feb.	51.3	8.9	106.9	78.6	82.3	301.9	493.7	168.9	116.4	226.0	170.3	130.8	1,184
Mar. Apr.					81.9 81.9	305.6 310.0	500.3 506.7				173.0 175.8	131.6	1,196
May	52.3	8.8	108.5	80.9	83.6	313.3	509.2	173.5	122.7	237.7	178.1	135.0	1,223
June					85.0	320.2	514.5				180.0	137.8	1,240.
July Aug.	54.9	9.0	111.5	83.1	85.8 86.5	321.6 323.7	518.3 520.6	177.9	128.5	246.5	182.4	139.5 139.5	1,251
Sept.		, • •		0,002	86.2	327.0	528.6	2.1147	2.04)	240.07	185.9	141.8	1,259
Oct. Nov.	F6 2	0.3	330.0	01.5	87.6	329.9	537.3	2.000			186.7	142.1	1,285
Dec.	56.3	9.1	112.9	84.5	87.5 87.7	332.6 332.6	539•9 544•5	179.4	131.4	251.0	187.2 187.9	143.9	1,293
.957 - Jan.			33.4.0	40.5	87.8	335.8	549.0				188.0	143.5	1,310.
Feb.	55.8	9.1	114.9	83.7	87.9 87.8	338.8 340.2	549.6 553.0	181.9	132.7	254.0	190.2 190.4	145.5	1,316.
Apr.					88.0	339.3	554.0				189.8	147.4	1,323
May June	57.0	9.3	116.3	83.3	88.7	341.5	558.1	183.4	133.5	255.6	190.7	148.4	1,331.
July					89.2 89.3	341.9 342.8	560.6 564.9				192.0 192.2	149.7	1,337
Aug.	57.3	9.7	117.9	83.7	90.4	344.8	571.6	185.9	134.0	257.3	193.2	151.1	1,356.
Sept. Oct.					88.9 89.0	344.2	565.0				191.8	148.6	1,341.
Nov.	57.4	9.5	117.4	82.3	88.6	344•4 343•1	567.7 570.0	185.0	134.2	256.9	191.4	145.4	1,339
Dec.					89.0	343.3	567.1				192.1	142.4	1,334.
.958 - Jan. Feb.	58.0	9.7	117 0	02 5	87.9	343.4	564.5	100 0	7.207.2	262.7	194.4	142.8	1,339.
Mar.	20.0	9.4	117.0	82.5	89.0 90.0	344.8 347.7	567.7 569.4	187.7	137.3	262.1	195.7 197.0	145.3	1,346.
Apr.					90.2	350.4	573.5				198.8	143.1	1,359.
May June	57.2	9.8	118.7	84.0	90.1	351.9	577.7	189.9	140.1	268.6	199.9	143.4	1,366.
July					89.4 89.9	350.5 352.0	579.1 580.1				199.9	140.8	1,363.
Aug.	56.5	10.1	119.8	85.0	89.9	350.8	579.3	190.2	142.5	274.5	202.4	141.9	1,369.
Sept.					91.6	350.9	582.8				204.7	145.7	1,379
Nov.	58.4	10.9	122.2	88.2	92.3 93.4	352.8 356.4	580.5 586.5	195.4	146.3	282.7	206.6	149.7	1,383
Dec.		2007		33.2	94.0	357.9	594.4	-//	240 47	20201	210.1	153.6	1,411.
.959 - Jan. Feb.	60.9	11.2	123.4	91.6	96.5 94.3	366.6 365.7	607.0	20.7 0	150.0	205.2	215.4	158.9	1,451.
Mar.	00.9	1102	12,704	91.0	96.3	368.9	609.7 611.5	204.8	150.2	295.3	216.9	158.9 158.4	1,449.
Apr.					98.0	374.6	614.0				218.5	158.6	1,467.
May June	61.0	11.7	127.3	92.2	96.5	374.5	619.2	205.8	149.8	299.1	217.9	158.2	1,470.
July					97.7 98.5	377.3 376.5	623.5 622.7				218.3	159.0 144.0	1,480.
Aug.						,,							
Sept. Oct.													
Nov.													
Dec.													
.960 - Jan.													
Feb.													
Apr.													
May													
June													

Year and Month	New- foundland ²	Prince Edward Island ²	Nova Scotia ²	New Brunswick ²	Total Atlantic Region	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba ²	Saskat- chewan²	Alberta ²	Total Prairie Region	British Columbia	Canada
1947 - Total 1948 - Total 1949 - Total 1950 - Total 1951 - Total 1952 - Total 1953 - Total 1954 - Total 1955 - Total 1955 - Total 1956 - Total 1957 - Total 1958 - Total	- 18 19 23 26 27 31 29 31 32 29	2 2 2 2 2 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3	47 53 54 54 64 76 76 72 76 84 91 84	40 45 45 47 57 61 57 61 58 62 61 62	89 100 119 122 143 162 167 163 166 180 187 178	680 773 808 850 1,003 1,121 1,220 1,210 1,267 1,396 1,471 1,464	1,058 1,235 1,298 1,407 1,664 1,846 2,019 1,963 2,096 2,323 2,434 2,381	71 81 86 88 100 112 121 116 121 134 138 140	20 21 22 23 26 30 33 34 35 37 41 43	43 51 54 58 69 82 93 97 107 121 133 135	134 153 162 169 195 224 247 247 263 292 312 318	171 200 197 218 265 283 301 320 355 395 401 403	2,132 2,462 2,584 2,766 3,270 3,637 3,954 3,903 4,148 4,586 4,805 4,745
1956 - Jan. Feb. Mar. Apr. May June July Aug. Sept. Oct. Nov. Dec.	7.1 7.7 8.2 7.7	0.7	19.8 20.9 21.8 21.0	14.7 15.4 16.4	14.1 14.2 14.0 14.1 15.2 15.5 15.7 15.9 15.7 15.3 15.3 15.1	109.5 110.6 110.4 112.6 113.6 117.7 116.1 120.1 121.9 122.3 121.9	177.6 184.9 189.9 192.7 192.6 196.1 194.0 191.2 198.4 202.5 203.4 199.3	32.0 33.5 34.4 34.2	8.5 9.3 9.8 9.5	27.8 29.8 31.9 31.8	22.4 22.7 23.2 23.4 24.0 25.2 25.3 25.3 25.5 25.5 25.5 24.8	29.8 30.5 31.2 31.8 32.5 34.0 35.3 35.5 34.6 33.7 31.9	353.5 363.1 368.7 374.8 377.9 388.6 385.6 387.9 397.0 400.2 399.3 389.6
1957 - Jan. Feb. Mar. Apr. Hay June July Aug. Sept. Oct. Nov. Dec.	7.5 8.6 8.8 7.6	0.7.	21.9 22.7 23.6 22.3	15.2 15.6 15.9	15.0 15.1 15.2 15.4 15.9 16.4 16.6 16.2 16.3 15.5 15.5 15.5 14.5	120.1 121.1 121.6 120.5 121.5 123.5 122.8 124.4 126.1 125.2 123.9 120.1	200.8 198.9 202.6 203.0 203.8 206.7 205.1 204.0 205.1 204.7 196.4	33.6 34.5	9.3	32.1 33.6 34.6 32.8	24.8 25.0 25.2 25.2 26.2 26.9 27.0 27.0 26.7 26.3 26.1 25.1	31.0 32.2 33.1 33.5 34.5 35.6 35.8 36.7 36.0 33.5 30.2 28.7	391.7 392.4 397.8 397.8 402.0 409.3 407.2 407.5 409.0 405.6
1958 - Jan. Feb. Mar. Apr. May June July Aug. Sept. Oct. Nov. Dec.	6.9 7.4 7.4 6.8	0.6	20.8	14.4 15.5 16.5	14.1 14.3 14.3 15.1 15.7 15.6 15.3 15.4 15.1 14.8 14.3	120.2 120.2 121.2 121.6 123.2 123.4 123.0 123.4 123.6 123.6 123.2 122.2	192.9 193.1 195.5 197.3 201.3 202.7 199.4 195.8 201.7 198.1 202.4 201.0	33•7 34•9 36•0	10.0	31.5 33.1 35.0 35.0	24.9 25.0 25.3 25.3 26.4 27.2 27.4 27.6 27.4 27.7 27.5 26.6	28.7 31.7 32.4 32.6 34.0 34.7 35.6 36.5 35.4 34.7 33.9 32.6	380.8 384.4 388.7 391.1 400.1 403.7 401.0 398.6 403.5 398.8 400.9 393.2
1959 - Jan. Feb. Mar. Apr. May June July Aug. Sept. Oct. Nov. Dec.	7.0	0.8	21.1	15.3	14.7 14.6 14.9 15.0 15.9 16.5	122.0 123.0 124.1 125.2 128.3 130.2 129.4	203.8 203.4 203.7 205.6 210.3 215.1 211.7	36 .4 38 .4	10.8	34.9 37.1	27.2 27.1 27.8 27.9 29.4 30.2 30.1	33.1 33.8 34.7 35.3 36.7 37.1 31.5	400.9 402.0 405.3 409.2 420.7 429.2 419.2
1960 - Jan. Feb. Mar. Apr. May June													

						(\$ millions)							
Year and Month	New- foundland ²	Prince Edward Island ²	Nova Scotia ²	New Brunswick ²	Total Atlantic Region	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba ²	Saskat- chewan ²	Alberta ²	Total Prairie Region	British Columbia	Canada ⁴
1947 - Total 1948 - Total x1949 - Total 1950 - Total 1951 - Total 1952 - Total 1953 - Total 1953 - Total 1955 - Total 1956 - Total 1957 - Total 1958 - Total	18 19 23 26 27 31 29 31 32 29	2 2 2 2 2 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3	47 53 54 54 64 76 76 72 76 84 91	40 45 45 47 54 57 61 57 58 62 61 62	89 100 119 122 143 162 167 163 166 180 187 178	630 7773 808 850 1,003 1,121 1,220 1,210 1,267 1,396 1,471 1,464	1,058 1,235 1,298 1,407 1,664 1,846 2,019 1,963 2,096 2,323 2,434 2,381	71 81 86 88 100 112 121 116 121 134 138	20 21 22 23 26 30 33 34 35 37 41 43	43 51 54 58 69 82 93 97 107 121 133	134 153 162 169 195 224 247 247 263 292 312 318	171 200 197 213 265 283 301 320 355 395 401 403	2,132 2,462 2,584 2,766 3,270 3,637 3,954 3,953 4,148 4,586 4,805 4,745
1956 - Jan. Feb. Mar. Apr. May June	7.7	0.8	20.2	15.3 15.2	14.7 14.7 14.6 14.5 14.9	111.3 111.6 111.7 113.8 114.5 116.9	181.8 136.6 189.5 191.3 191.5 193.0	32.7 33.5	8.9 9.2	28.9	23.2 23.5 23.8 24.1 24.1 24.4	32.0 32.1 32.3 32.6 32.6 32.9	363.1 368.7 372.1 376.7 377.6 382.1
July Aug. Sept. Oct. Nov. Dec.	7.7	0.8	21.2	15.7	15.0 15.2 15.2 15.3 15.2 15.4	116.7 118.1 119.1 120.0 120.7 121.2	194.0 192.6 196.8 200.6 201.9 203.0	33•7 34•1	9•4	30.8	24.4 24.6 24.9 24.9 25.1 25.3	32.9 33.1 33.6 33.7 33.8 33.5	383.0 383.7 389.6 394.4 396.7 398.4
1957 - Jan. Feb. Mar. Apr. May June	8.1	0.8	22.6	15.7 15.5	15.7 15.7 15.8 15.8 15.7	122.1 122.6 123.1 122.1 122.1 122.6	205.7 202.4 203.2 202.6 202.3 203.2	34•4 34•5	9.9	33.3	25.7 25.9 26.0 25.9 26.1 26.1	33.6 34.0 34.3 34.4 34.5 34.4	402.9 400.8 402.6 400.9 400.7 402.0
July Aug. Sept. Oct. Nov. Dec.	8.2	0.7	23.0	15.2	15.8 15.7 15.6 15.3 15.3	122.9 122.6 123.0 122.7 122.6 122.4	204.4 203.7 201.7 203.1 202.5 199.4	34.5 34.2	10.4	33.5	26.1 26.2 26.1 25.8 25.9 25.8	34.2 34.2 32.6 30.2 30.0	403.5 402.6 400.6 399.6 396.5 392.7
1958 - Jan. Feb. Mar. Apr. May June	7.5	0.8	21.4	15.0 15.3	14.9 14.9 14.8 14.9 14.9	122.4 122.1 122.6 123.2 123.6 122.6	197.7 197.5 196.9 197.5 199.5	34•5 34•8	10.6	32.7	25.9 25.9 26.0 26.1 26.3 26.3	31.1 33.6 33.6 33.5 33.8 33.7	392.2 394.2 394.2 395.1 398.1
July Aug. Sept. Oct. Nov. Dec.	6.9	0.9	20.8	15.7	14.8 14.7 14.8 15.0 15.0	122.8 121.5 120.5 120.7 120.9 120.8	198.4 196.3 198.5 196.1 200.1 203.4	35•3 35•7	10.9	33.8 35.0	26.5 26.7 26.8 27.2 27.3 27.2	33.9 34.1 33.8 33.8 33.9 33.9	396.5 393.5 394.4 392.8 397.2 400.0
1959 - Jan. Feb. Mar. Apr. May June	7.6	0.9	21.8	15.8	15.4 15.2 15.5 15.5 15.6	123.7 125.0 125.4 126.9 128.7 129.5	208.8 208.4 205.5 206.0 208.3 210.9	37.3 38.2	11.4	36.1 37.0	28.2 28.0 28.6 28.8 29.1 29.1	36.2 35.9 35.9 36.2 36.4 36.0	412.9 413.1 411.5 413.7 418.2 421.6
July Aug. Sept. Oct. Nov. Dec.					15.5	129.1	210.5				29.1	30.0	414.2
1960 - Jan. Feb. Mar. Apr. May June													
	1												

NOTES ON THE ESTIMATES OF LABOUR INCOME

Labour income is defined as the total of wages, salaries, and supplementary labour payments made to, or on behalf of, residents of Canada, excluding military pay and allowances. The wages and salaries component, which is specified to include living allowances, bonuses, commissions, and "tips", is measured prior to deductions of all kinds (income tax, employees' contributions to the Unemployment Insurance Fund and to welfare and pension funds, etc.). Both money payments and payments in kind are included in the total. The other component, supplementary labour income, comprises payments made by employers on behalf of their employees in order to provide them with future benefits, either definite or contingent. Specifically, these payments include employers' contributions to employee welfare and pension funds, to workmen's compensation and industrial vacation funds, and to the Unemployment Insurance Fund.

The annual estimates of labour income are based in most cases on survey data collected by D.B.S., published accounting records, or information otherwise obtained directly from business or government agencies. In a few cases information is not available for non-census years and projections from census "benchmarks" are made using the best available related indicators. Persons interested in descriptions of sources and methods and of the relationship between labour income and the national accounts are referred to the D.B.S. publication National Accounts. Income and Expenditure: 1926-1956. A separate reference paper dealing with labour income will be released in the near future and will provide additional detailed information of this kind. It will include annual estimates dating from 1926 and monthly or quarterly series from 1947.

The monthly and quarterly income estimates are obtained by applying indicators of short-run change to the estimated annual totals. About four-fifths of aggregate labour income is estimated on the basis of payroll indexes obtained from a monthly survey of establishments normally employing fifteen or more persons (see the D.B.S. monthly publication Employment and Payrolls). For industries not covered by this survey the estimates are based on indexes which are either derived from other sources of payroll information or specially constructed on the basis of related data. A constant number of working days is assumed for each month in order to avoid the effects of differences in numbers of holidays and week-ends.

The most recent monthly or quarterly figures are preliminary and subject to revision in the next issue. In addition, figures for the most recent years are subject to further minor revisions as new annual source materials become available.

The monthly and quarterly figures in this report are presented with one digit after the decimal point, i.e. to the nearest tenth of a million dollars. This is done in order to avoid sudden changes in estimates for small provinces or industries which would occur if the figures were rounded to the nearest million, and it should not be assumed that the estimates are accurate to the nearest tenth of a million.

FOOTNOTES

- (1) Monthly and quarterly figures may not add to annual totals because of rounding.
- (2) Quarterly figures are entered opposite the middle month of the quarter but represent quarterly totals.
- (3) Includes post office wages and salaries.
- (4) Includes Yukon, Northwest Territories, and Canadian residents abroad. The differences between monthly Canada totals and the totals for the ten provinces should not be taken as reliable measures for this group.

72-005

Canada. Statistics, Bureau of





ESTIMATES OF LABOUR INCOME AUGUST 1959

Published by Authority of
The Honourable Gordon Churchill, Minister of Trade and Commerce

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

Labour Division

TABLE OF CONTENTS

		Pag
COM	MENTS	3
SUM	MARY TABLE	4
CHAI	RTS	
1.	Total labour income	5
2.	Manufacturing wages and salaries	5
TABI	LES	
1.	Wages and salaries by industry, and supplementary labour income, Canada	6
2.	Wages and salaries by industry, and supplementary labour income, Canada, adjusted for seasonal variation	7
3.	Labour income by province or region	8
4.	Labour income by province or region, adjusted for seasonal variation	9
5.	Wages and salaries in manufacturing by province or region	10
6.	Wages and salaries in manufacturing by province or region, adjusted for seasonal variation	11
7777×	ANAMONI NOMICA AND TRACTINGMEN	
TAPL	ANATORY NOTES AND FOOTNOTES	72

Estimates of Labour Income

August, 1959

A total of \$1,520.4 million in wages, salaries, and supplementary labour income is estimated to have been received by Canadian paid workers for the month of August. This is \$12.2 million or 0.8 p.c. higher than the July estimate and \$108.8 million or 7.7 p.c. greater than the August, 1958 total. A major industrial dispute in British Columbia continued to have an adverse effect on the wage bill for that province.

Labour income, adjusted for seasonal variation, rose by \$7.9 million or 0.5 p.c. to an estimated total of \$1,475.2 million in August. This increase was shared by all industries with the exception of the primary group (agriculture, forestry, fishing, trapping and mining) and the transportation, storage and communication industries.

Total wages and salaries received by paid workers in forestry was considerably lower in August, 1959 as compared with the August, 1958 total. Gains were recorded in all other industries during this same period. Labour income in the Atlantic region was up by 10.3 p.c. from the August, 1958 estimate and was closely followed by the Prairie regions (8.8 p.c.), Ontario (8.6 p.c.) and Quebec (7.9 p.c.). British Columbia showed a slight increase of 0.4 p.c.

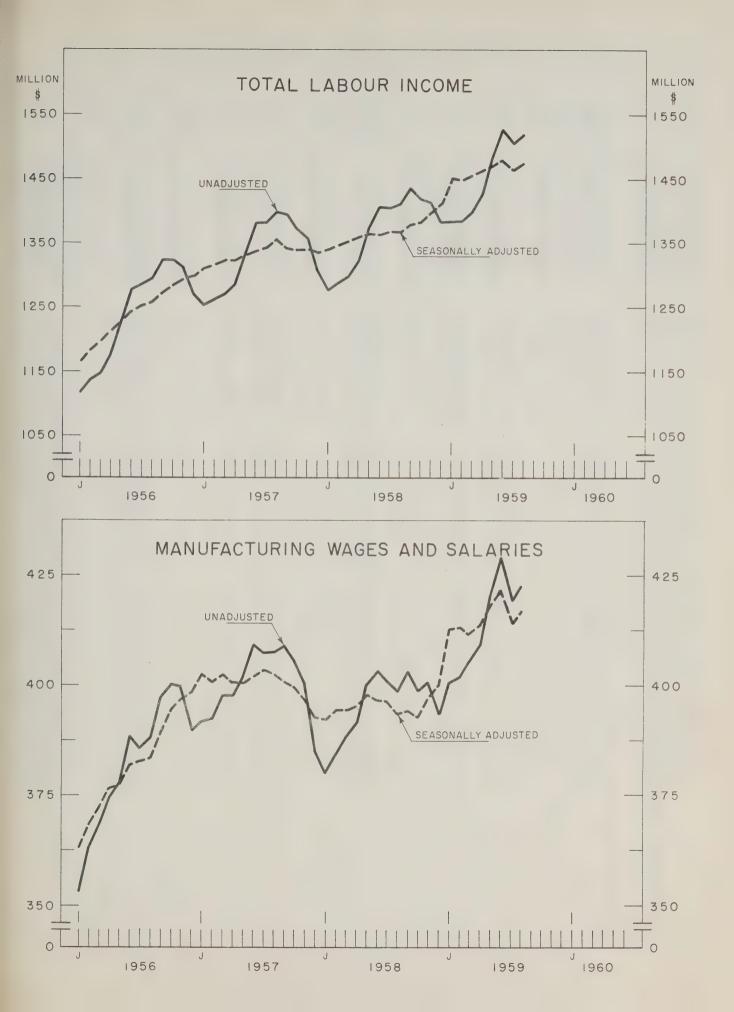
Summary of Changes in Monthly Income Estimates

			e Changes usted		Percentage Seasonally		
<u> Labour Income - Regio</u>	<u>ns</u>	July/59 to Aug./59	Aug./58 to Aug./59	Apr./59 to <u>May/59</u>	May/59 to June/59	June/59 to July/59	July/59 to Aug./59
Canada Atlantic Region Quebec Ontario Prairie Region British Columbia		0.8 0.2 0.8 0.7 1.1 1.5	7.7 10.3 7.9 8.6 8.8 0.4	0.2 - 1.6 * 0.8 - 0.3 - 0.3	0.7 1.2 0.7 0.7 0.2 0.5	- 0.9 0.7 - 0.2 * 0.5 - 9.7	0.5 0.9 0.6 0.8 0.4 0.7
Wages and Salaries -	Industries						
At Qu On Pr Br	nada lantic Region ebec tario airie Region itish Columbia rage and Communication	-1.7 0.9 -1.2 2.2 0.2 0.7 1.6	3.8 6.0 5.9 7.2 8.3 10.1 -13.2	- 3.0 1.1 0.6 1.4 1.1 1.0 0.6	0.4 0.8 0.6 0.6 1.2 *	2.2 - 1.8 - 1.3 - 0.2 - 0.2 * -17.5 - 0.5	- 2.4 0.7 1.3 0.8 0.9 0.7 - 1.0

Summary of Changes in Quarterly Income Estimates

		Unadju	sted		Seasonally	Adjusted	
		lstQuar./59 to	2ndQuar./58 to	2ndQuar./58 to	3rdQuar./58	4thQuar./58 to	lstQuar./59
Labour Income - P.	rovinces	2ndQuar./59	2ndQuar./59	3rdQuar./58	4thQuar./58	lstQuar./59	2ndQuar./59
Canada		6.5	8.2	0.6	1.9	3.9	1.4
Newfoundland		11.0	6.7	- 1.2	3.4	4.3	0.2
Prince Edward I	sland	22.4	18.8	3.1	7.9	2.8	4.5
Nova Scotia		6.7	7.2	0.9	2.0	1.0	3.2
New Brunswick		1.2	10.0	1.2	3.8	3.9	0.7
Atlantic Regi	on	6.3	8.4	0.6	3.1	2.6	1.8
Quebec		6.0	7.2	0.1	1.3	3.2	2.3
Ontario		5•3	7.4	0.7	1.1	3.8	1.6
Manitoba		6.2	8.4	0.2	2.7	4.8	0.5
Saskatchewan		9.4	7.2	1.7	2.7	2.7	- 0.3
Alberta		8.0	11.5	2.2	3.0	4.5	1.3
Prairie Region		7.8	9.5	1.4	2.8	4.1	0.7
British Columbia	B.	10.7	11.5	0.3	6.2	4.6	- 0.1
Wages and Salarie	s - Industries						
Agriculture, Fi	shing and Trapping	76.3	15.0	4.6	- 1.0	- 0.6	10.8
Forestry		8.9	11.7	- 6.3	18.4	- 0.9	0.4
Mining		1.4	3.5	- 2.1	- 3.7	7.8	1.8
Manufacturing:	Canada	4.2	5.4	- 0.5	0.5	4.0	1.3
	Newfoundland	10.0	4.1	- 4.2	*	10.1	- 2.6
	Prince Edward Island	25.0	11.1	12.5	*	*	*
	Nova Scotia	4.3	3.3	- 2.3	0.5	4.3	0.9
	New Brunswick	9.2	7.7	2.6	1.9	- 1.2	4.4
	Atlantic Region	7.2	5.1	- 0.7	0.9	3.1	1.5
	Quebec	4.0	4.2	- 1.2	- 0.7	3.2	2.9
	Ontario	3.2	4.9	- 0.5	1.1	3.9	0.4
	Manitoba	5.5	10.0	1.4	1.1	4.5	2.4
	Saskatchewan	11.1	10.1	0.9	0.9	3.6	3.5
	Alberta	6.3	12.1	2.1	3.6	3.1	2.5
	Prairie Region	6.6	10.9	1.7	2.1	3.8	2.6
Complexed	British Columbia	7.3	7.6	0.8	- 0.2	6.3	0.5
Construction	C4 1.0	25.8	9.0	1.1	0.4	4.8	2.1
	Storage and Communication	4.3	5.1	- 0.8	2.2	5.4	- 1.6
Public Utilities Trade	8	5.6	5•3	0.4	1.0	2.1	1.5
Finance and Serv	ri oo	3.8	7.2	1.0	1.7	3.1	1.2
Government Non-A		4.0	13.4	2.8	3.8	3.9	2.1
GOACLIMENT MON-L	TAL VOLY	7.9	12.3	2.0	3.8	3.7	2.2

^{*} Less than 0.1 percent.



•					W. A.C. E.G	(\$ millions S AND SAL.							
Year and Month	Agri- culture, Fishing and Trapping ²	Forestry ²	Mining	Manufac- turing	Construc-	Trans- portation, Storage, and Communi- cation ³	Public Utilities ²	Trade ²	Finance and Service ²	Govern- ment Non- Military ²	Total Wages and Salaries	Supple- mentary Labour Income ²	Total Labour Income
1947 - Total 1948 - Total x1949 - Total 1950 - Total 1951 - Total 1952 - Total 1953 - Total 1954 - Total 1955 - Total 1956 - Total 1957 - Total 1958 - Total	143 148 150 163 179 191 190 179 180 194 193 200	240 244 190 261 383 313 297 310 329 371 336 271	188 230 262 285 343 396 393 402 432 498 535 526	2,132 2,462 2,584 2,766 3,270 3,637 3,954 3,903 4,148 4,586 4,805 4,745	372 468 508 550 637 779 887 869 915 1,210 1,316 1,336	741 868 922 952 1,120 1,226 1,320 1,317 1,396 1,560 1,658 1,664	82 107 129 140 159 179 194 204 204 239 263 285	847 990 1,120 1,215 1,393 1,540 1,665 1,764 1,870 2,069 2,263 2,356	1,002 1,136 1,262 1,353 1,552 1,697 1,860 2,020 2,159 2,389 2,680 2,928	439 508 581 620 719 829 897 990 1,052 1,157 1,274 1,406	6,186 7,161 7,708 8,305 9,725 10,787 11,657 11,958 12,685 14,273 15,323 15,717	213 253 292 324 379 431 468 494 538 617 673 717	6,399 7,414 8,000 8,629 10,104 11,218 12,125 12,452 13,223 14,890 15,996 16,434
1956 - Jan. Feb. Mar.	31.2	75.5	37.7 38.6 38.5	353.5 363.1 368.7	222.4	116.1 117.9 118.9	54.7	483.9	571.4	264.9	1,068.9 1,088.9 1,099.2	144.9	1,116.5 1,137.2 1,148.2
Apr. May	49.5	81.3	38.7 41.1	374.8 377.9 388.6	297.4	122.3 127.3 134.1	58.6	509.9	594.9	287.8	1,127.8 1,172.3 1,226.4	152.6	1,177.6 1,223.1 1,278.4
June July Aug. Sept.	70.4	101.8	42.3 43.2 43.7 44.1	385.6 387.9 397.0	367.0	138.3 138.3 139.3	63.4	524.8	590.7	311.7	1,233.4 1,244.9 1,268.9 1,267.5	158.3	1,285.7 1,297.6 1,322.2 1,321.1
Oct. Nov. Dec.	43.0	112.3	43.8 43.7 42.5	400.2 399.3 389.6	323.6	137.6 136.8 132.8	62.5	550.4	631.9	292.4	1,256.7	161.0	1,310.5
1957 - Jan. Feb. Mar.	30.2	82.0	43.4 43.9 42.9	391.7 392.4 397.8	274.8	129.7 130.7 128.2	61.2	537.4	647.2	286.7	1,198.2 1,207.2 1,214.8	161.7	1,251.7 1,261.1 1,269.1
Apr. May June	46.7	81.5	42.0 43.9 45.7	397.8 402.0 409.3	332.4	132.7 137.4 143.8	65.2	563.4	678.2	314.3	1,230.1 1,282.0 1,324.2	167.3	1,284.9 1,337.9 1,380.8
July Aug. Sept.	73.1	92.6	45.8 46.1 45.8	407.2 407.5 409.0	383.5	146.9 148.2 143.9	68.5	571.4	664.2	349.0	1,324.0 1,341.7 1,337.0	171.9	1,380.9 1,399.0 1,394.7
Oct. Nov. Dec.	43.0	79.5	45.5 45.5 44.7	405.6 400.1 385.0	325.1	142.1 140.4 133.7	68.1	591.0	690.8	323.9	1,316.4 1,297.8 1,249.8	172.4	1,374.1 1,355.4 1,306.9
1958 - Jan. Feb. Mar.	29.8	58.1	44.9 45.4 44.7	380.8 384.3 388.7	264.3	129.8 131.6 129.6	67.5	565.3	702.9	323.6	1,221.6 1,231.1 1,238.6	172.5	1,278.7 1,288.6 1,296.5
Apr. May June	49.2	61.3	43.1 44.1 44.7	391.2 400.1 403.7	337.5	133.9 140.3 142.4	71.5	583.7	732.2	347.6	1,263.1 1,316.4 1,347.0	178.1	1,321.6 1,375.9 1,407.1
July Aug. Sept.	76.9	68.4	44.7 44.7 43.9	401.0 398.6 403.5	3%.2	145.0 145.1 142.9	73.7	590.5	721.3	373.9	1,345.1 1,350.9 1,373.7	182.2	1,405.4 1,411.6 1,434.9
Oct. Nov. Dec.	44.5	82.8	42.5 42.3 42.0	398.8 400.9 393.2	337.7	142.3 141.7 139.0	72.3	616.8	771.4	361.3	1,356.3 1,351.4 1,321.8	184.4	1,417.7 1,413.0 1,383.2
1959 - Jan. Feb. Mar.	32.1	62.9	44.8 45.1 44.7	400.9 402.0 405.3	292•3	146.1 136.9 137.0	71.3	603.0	798.1	361.8	1,324.0 1,324.1 1,336.2	185.7	1,385.5 1,386.0 1,398.5
Apr. May June July Aug. Sept. Oct. Nov. Dec.	56.6	68.5	44.9 45.1 46.5 47.2 46.4	409.2 420.7 429.2 419.0 422.7	367.8	140.2 147.0 150.7 152.9 152.6	75.3	626.0	830.0	390•5	1,364.4 1,419.5 1,464.3 1,443.6 1,455.5	191.7	1,427.3 1,483.5 1,529.1 1,508.2 1,520.4
1960 - Jan. Feb. Mar. Apr. May June													

					WAGE	ES AND SAL	ARIES				T		
Year and Month	Agri- culture, Fishing and Trapping ²	Forestry ²	Mining	Manufac- turing	Construc- tion ²	Trans- portation, Storage, and Communi- cation ³	Public Utilities ²	Trade ²	Finance and Service ²	Govern- ment Non- Military ²	Total Wages and Salaries	Supple- mentary Labour Income ²	Tota Labo Incom
947 - Total 948 - Total	143	240 244	188 230	2,132 2,462	372 468	741 868	82 107	847 990	1,002	43 9 5 08	6,186 7,161	213 253	6,39
949 - Total	150	190	262	2,584	508	922	129	1,120	1,262	581	7,708	292	8,0
50 - Total 51 - Total	163 179	261 383	285 3 43	2,766 3,270	550 637	952 1,120	140 159	1,215	1,353 1,522	620 71 9	8,305	324 379	8,6
52 - Total	191	313	396	3,637	779	1,226	179	1,540	1,697	829	10,787	431	11,2
53 - Total 54 - Total	190 179	297 310	393 402	3,954 3,903	887 869	1,320 1,317	194 204	1,665 1,764	1,860 2,020	897 990	11,657	468 494	12,1
55 - Total	180	329 371	432	4,148 4,586	915	1,396	204	1,870	2,159	1,052	12,685	538	13,2
56 - Total 57 - Total	194 193	336	498 535	4,805	1,210 1,316	1,560 1,658	239 263	2,069 2,263	2,389 2,680	1,157 1,274	14,273	617 673	14,8
58 - Total	200	271	526	4,745	1,336	1,664	285	2,356	2,928	1,406	15,717	717	16,4
56 - Jan. Feb.	49.0	85.7	38.0 38.9	363.1 368.7	272.9	121.8	56.3	497.0	570.8	277.7	1,118.1	146.8	1,16
Mar.	4,7 60	0)*1	39.7	372.1	~ (~ 07	125.9	JO 0.7	47100	210.00	21101	1,147.2	<u>⊤</u> tth •0	1,18
Apr. May	48.9	91.5	40.6 41.6	376.7 377.6	299.0	126.2 127.6	58.6	511.0	584.9	287.7	1,163.4	152.6	1,21
June	40+7	/==/	41.7	382.1	2//80	129.9	70.00	James	20407	20101	1,189.5	1)2.00	1,24
July Aug.	47.5	95.9	42.4 42.8	383.0 383.7	315.2	131.3	61.6	524.6	605.6	294.8	1,200.0	156.9	1,25
Sept.	7	,,,,,	43.4	389.6	<i></i>	134.3	0.200	2~400	00,00	20,2400	1,220.4	2,567	1,27
Oct. Nov.	48.7	97.8	42.8 43.0	394.4 396.7	323.4	134.8 135.7	62.5	536.4	627.6	296.6	1,232.1	160.6	1,28
Dec.		,,,-	42.9	398.4	3	136.4				2,74	1,245.9		1,29
57 - Jan. Feb.	48.0	93.1	43.8 44.0	402.9 400.8	334.1	136.4	63.2	551.8	646.8	301.0	1,255.7	164.0	1,3
Mar.	40.0	フノゥエ	44.0	402.6	JJ401	136.2	030%	771.00	040.0	JU1.0	1,268.5	104.0	1,32
Apr. May	46.8	88.8	44.0	400.9 400.7	330.2	137.5 137.2	65.1	564.0	666.2	313.6	1,268.2	167.2	1,3
June	45.60	00.00	45.0	402.0	JJ0 62	139.1	0).1	<i>5</i> 0400	00000	J1)60	1,281.3	10102	1,3
July Aug.	49.4	84.7	45.1 45.1	403.5 402.6	326.5	139.2	66.5	571.3	680.3	330.3	1,286.2	170.2	1,34
Sept.	4704	0491	45.1	400.6	J 47	138.6	000)	7 (2.6)	0000	JJ 67	1,284.1	Tioer	1,34
Oct. Nov.	48.7	69.0	44.6 44.9	399.6 396.5	324.9	139.0 139.0	68.2	576.1	687.1	329.0	1,282.3	172.1	1,33
Dec.		-,	45.1	392.7	3,.,	137.3		,,,,		,,,,,,	1,277.1		1,33
58 - Jan.	157 (150	45.3	392.2	000 5	136.8	60.0	rao (Floo O	222 4	1,281.1	385 0	1,33
Feb. Mar.	47.6	67.4	45 • 4 45 • 5	394.2 394.2	322.5	138.5 138.2	69.9	580.6	702.9	339.8	1,288.1	175.0	1,34
Apr.	10.6	44 M	45.1	395.1	22/ 0	138.8	สาว	5016	770 0	216 1	1,300.4	7 <i>777</i> d	1,35
May June	49.6	66.7	44.5 43.9	398.1 396.6	334.8	139.6 137.6	71.3	584.6	719.0	346 • 4	1,307.0	177.8	1,3
July Aug.	51.9	62.5	43.5 43.8	396.5 393.5	338.5	137.5 137.4	71.6	590.7	738.9	353.5	1,307.3	180.4	1, %
Sept.	74.07	02.07	43.4	394.4	22007	137.6	17.00	J70 6 ?	1,067	22202	1,318.7	100.4	1,37
Oct. Nov.	51.4	74.0	41.7 41.9	392.8 397.2	339.8	139.1	72.3	600.5	767.0	366.8	1,323.0 1,337.0	184.0	1,38
Dec.	7204	7-7-8-3	42.3	400.0	<i>J</i> J/40	142.5	1~0	0000	,0,00	J00 00	1,349.3	2040	1,41
59 - Jan. Feb.	51.1	73.3	45.2 45.1	412.9 413.1	356.0	154.1 144.1	73.8	619.2	796.9	380.2	1,388.6	188.4	1,45
Mar.		.,,,,	45.4	411.5		146.0	.,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,				1,392.9		1,45
Apr. May	56.6	73.6	46.9 45.5	413.7 418.2	363.6	145.3 146.0	74.9	626.9	813.9	388.6	1,403.7	191.2	1,46
June			45.7	421.6		145.6					1,416.4		1,48
July Aug.			46.7 45. 6	414.1 416.9		144.9 144.2					1,403.3		1,46
Sept.													
Nov.													
Dec.													
60 - Jan. Feb.													
Mar.													
Apr. May													
June													

					(\$ milli	ons)							1
Year and Month	Newfound- land ²	Prince Edward Island ²	Nova Scotia ²	New Brunswick ²	Total Atlantic Region	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba ²	Saskat- chewan ²	Alberta ²	Total Prairie Region	British Columbia	Canada4
1947 - Total 1948 - Total x1949 - Total 1950 - Total 1951 - Total 1952 - Total 1953 - Total 1954 - Total 1955 - Total 1956 - Total 1957 - Total 1958 - Total	- 106 116 137 151 170 177 191 215 227 230	18 19 21 22 25 28 29 31 33 36 38 40	266 267 281 289 331 367 385 390 405 440 467 478	178 198 199 209 251 260 273 280 293 327 333 340	462 484 607 636 744 806 857 878 922 1,018 1,065	1,756 2,007 2,097 2,237 2,636 2,906 3,126 3,214 3,377 3,817 4,100 4,210	2,658 3,105 3,346 3,624 4,258 4,720 5,075 5,204 5,546 6,198 6,731 6,936	330 383 410 437 499 551 599 604 635 700 736 763	219 243 263 278 314 350 410 439 444 499 534 566	323 386 438 486 562 648 754 782 839 961 1,024	872 1,012 1,111 1,201 1,375 1,549 1,763 1,825 1,918 2,160 2,294 2,417	641 794 825 915 1,072 1,214 1,279 1,302 1,426 1,649 1,761 1,742	6,399 7,414 8,000 8,629 10,104 11,218 12,125 12,452 13,223 14,890 15,996 16,434
1956 - Jan. Feb. Mar.	45.4	7.9	103.8	76.9	78.1 78.8	288.4 291.8 291.6	470.7 481.8 489.2	161.3	107.4	211.8	158.7 159.9 161.9	117.2 121.2 124.6	1,116.5 1,137.2 1,148.2
Apr. May June	51.4	9.1	108.7	78.9	77.1 76.9 82.8 88.4	299.2 310.3 326.1	500.0 510.6 526.2 525.5 526.8 540.1 545.2 544.7 537.3	173.7	123.3	236.3	166.4 178.2 188.7 193.0 196.0 196.6 192.7 187.1 180.8	131.5 137.4 145.2 147.1 148.6 151.0 147.5 143.8 134.0	1,145.2 1,177.6 1,223.1 1,278.4 1,285.7 1,297.6 1,322.2 1,321.1 1,310.5 1,271.8
July Aug. Sept.	60.9	9.6	114.6	86.2	90.1 90.7 90.5	326.2 331.3 339.5		185.3	137.5	262.8			
Oct. Nov. Dec.	57.1	9.2	112.8	85.0	89.8 88.4 85.9	341.2 341.7 329.7		179.4	131.0	250.2			
1957 - Jan. Feb. Mar.	49.6	8.2	111.5	81.7	84.1 84.1 82.8	324.3 326.9 325.2	533.5 534.1 539.7	173.4	122.6	238•4	177.6 178.6 178.2	129.8 134.5 139.7	1,251.7 1,261.1 1,269.1
Apr. May June	56.3	9.5	116.6	81.4	82.4 88.4 93.1	328.0 340.1 349.0	546.2 561.4 574.6	184.0	134.7	255.0	179.8 191.9 202.0	144.7 152.0 157.9	1,284.9 1,337.9 1,380.8
July Aug. Sept.	63.5	10.4	121.3	87.3	94.0 95.0 93.4	348.9 352.9 357.8	573.8 580.1 578.4	193.9	143.9	274.7	203.5 205.7 203.3	156.6 161.4 158.8	1,380.9 1,399.0 1,394.7
Oct. Nov. Dec.	58.0	9.5	117.4	82.7	91.3 89.1 87.2	356.0 352.0 339.0	575.5 575.6 558.5	184.9	133.2	255.7	196.8 192.0 185.0	150.7 142.7 132.6	1,374.1 1,355.4 1,306.9
1958 - Jan. Feb. Mar.	51.8	8.3	113.4	80.4	84.0 85.0 84.9	331.1 332.4 332.7	548.4 550.1 554.6	178.8	126.9	245.8	183.3 183.7 184.5	128.7 134.1 136.5	1,278.7 1,288.6 1,296.5
Apr. May June July	56.6	10.1	118.9	82.2	84.6 90.0 93.2	339.2 351.6 357.5	564.9 581.3 593.7 589.5	190.8	141.8	268.5	188.7 201.9 210.5	140.9 147.7 148.5	1,321.6 1,375.9 1,407.1
Aug. Sept. Oct.	62.7	10.9	123.2	88.7	94.8 94.3 96.4 94.7	358.7 358.8 364.6 364.4	588.1 597.4 588.1	198.4	152.8	292.6	211.5 215.4 216.9 211.9	147.5 151.6 156.1 155.1	1,405.4 1,411.6 1,434.9 1,417.7
Nov. Dec.	59.0	11.0	122.4	88.3	93.9 92.1	364.9	592.4 587.0	195.4	144.6	281.0	206.6	151.7	1,413.0
1959 - Jan. Feb. Mar.	54.4	9.8	119.5	89.3	92.2 90.0 90.8	353.8 352.5 353.4	590.0 590.2 59 5.0	194.8	138.9	277.2	203.0 203.6 204.3	142.8 146.5 151.0	1,385.5 1,386.0 1,398.5
Apr. May June July Aug. Sept. Oct. Nov. Dec.	60.4	12.0	127.5	90.4	91.9 %.5 101.9 103.8 104.0	363.0 375.3 385.3 384.4 387.3	604.8 624.2 640.3 634.4 638.7	206.9	152.0	299.5	207.7 220.5 230.2 231.7 234.3	156.4 163.4 167.7 150.0 152.2	1,427.3 1,483.5 1,529.1 1,508.2 1,520.4
1960 - Jan. Feb. Mar. Apr. May June													

						(\$ millions)							,,
Year and Month	Newfound- land ²	Prince Edward Island ²	Nova Scotia ²	New Brunswi ck ²	Total Atlantic Region	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba ²	Saskat- chewan ²	Alberta ²	Total Prairie Region	British Columbia	Canada4
1947 - Total 1948 - Total x1949 - Total 1950 - Total 1951 - Total 1952 - Total 1953 - Total 1954 - Total 1955 - Total 1956 - Total 1957 - Total 1958 - Total	106 116 137 151 170 177 191 215 227 230	18 19 21 22 25 28 29 31 33 36 38 40	266 267 281 289 331 367 385 390 405 440 467 478	178 198 199 209 251 260 273 280 293 327 333 340	462 484 607 636 744 806 857 878 922 1,018 1,065 1,088	1,756 2,007 2,097 2,237 2,636 2,906 3,126 3,214 3,377 3,817 4,100 4,210	2,658 3,105 3,346 3,624 4,720 5,075 5,204 5,546 6,198 6,731 6,936	330 383 410 437 437 551 599 604 635 700 736	219 243 263 278 314 350 410 439 444 499 534 566	323 386 438 486 562 648 754 782 839 961 1,024 1,088	872 1,012 1,111 1,201 1,375 1,549 1,763 1,825 1,918 2,160 2,294 2,417	641 794 825 915 1,072 1,214 1,279 1,302 1,426 1,649 1,761 1,742	6,399 7,414 8,000 8,629 10,104 11,218 12,125 12,452 13,223 14,890 15,996 16,434
1956 - Jan. Feb. Mar.	51.3	8.9	106.9	78.6	81.5 82.3 81.9	298.2 301.9 305.6	484.3 493.7 500.3 506.7 509.2 514.5 518.3 520.6 528.6	168.9	116.4	226.0	168.0 170.3 173.0	129.1 130.8 131.6	1,166.3 1,184.9 1,196.8
Apr. May June	52.3	8.8	108.5	80.9	81.9 83.6 85.0	310.0 313.3 320.2		173.5	122.7	237.7	175.8 178.1 180.0	134.0 135.0 137.8	1,213.7 1,223.6 1,240.9
July Aug. Sept.	54.9	9.0	111.5	83.1	85.8 86.5 86.2	321.6 323.7 327.0		177.9	128.5	246.5	182.4 184.6 185.9	139.5 139.5 141.8	1,251.9 1,259.7 1,273.2
Oct. Nov. Dec.	56.3	9.1	112.9	84.5	87.6 87.5 87.7	329.9 332.6 332.6	537.3 539.9 544.5	179.4	131.4	251.0	186.7 187.2 187.9	142.1 143.9 143.6	1,285.3 1,293.6 1,299.8
1957 - Jan. Feb.	55.8	9.1	114.9	83.7	87.8 87.9 87.8	335.8 338.8 340.2	549.0 549.6 553.0	181.9	132.7	254.0	188.0 190.2 190.4	140.5 145.5 147.5	1,310.0 1,316.6 1,323.6
Apr. May June	57.0	9.3	116.3	83.3	88.7 89.2	339.3 341.5 341.9	554.0 558.1 560.6	183.4	133.5	255.6	189.8 190.7 192.0	147.4 148.4 149.7	1,323.5 1,331.7 1,337.5
July Aug. Sept. Oct.	57.3	9.7	117.9	83.7	89.3 90.4 88.9	342.8 344.8 344.2	564.9 571.6 565.0	185.9	134.0	257.3	192.2 193.2 191.8	148.9 151.1 148.6	1,342.6 1,356.1 1,341.1
Nov. Dec.	57.4	9•5	117.4	82.3	89.0 88.6 89.0	344.4 343.1 343.3	567.7 570.0 567.1	185.0	134.2	256.9	191.4 192.6 192.1	145.4 143.0 142.4	1,339.5 1,339.7 1,334.6
1958 - Jan. Feb. Mar. Apr.	58.0	9.4	117.0	82.5	87.9 89.0 90.0 90.2	343.4 344.8 347.7 350.4	564.5 567.7 569.4 573.5	187.7	137.3	262.1	194.4 195.7 197.0	142.8 145.3 143.5	1,339.1 1,346.5 1,350.4
May June July	57.2	9.8	118.7	84.0	90.1 89.4 89.9	351.9 350.5 352.0	577.7 579.1 580.1	189.9	140.1	268.6	198.8 199.9 199.9 200.1	143.1 143.4 140.8 140.8	1,359.4 1,366.3 1,363.8
Aug. Sept. Oct.	56.5	10.1	119.8	85.0	89.9 91.6 92.3	350.8 350.9 352.8	579.3 582.8 580.5	190.2	142.5	274.5	202.4 204.7 206.6	141.9	1,367.1 1,369.3 1,379.2 1,383.9
Nov. Dec.	58.4	10.9	122.2	88.2	93.4	356 • 4 357 • 9	586.5 594.4	195.4	146.3	282.7	207.7	151.8	1,398.4
1959 - Jan. Feb. Mar.	60.9	11.2	123.4	91.6	96.5 94.3 96.3	366.6 365.7 368.9	609.7	204.8	150.2	295.3	215.4 216.9 218.0	158.9 158.9 158.4	1,451.0 1,449.2 1,456.1
Apr. May June July	61.0	11.7	127.3	92.2	98.0 96.5 97.7 98.4	374.6 374.5 377.3 376.5	614.0 619.2 623.5 623.2	205.8	149.8	299.1	218.5 217.9 218.3 219.3	158.6 158.2 159.0 143.5	1,467.2 1,470.2 1,480.4 1,467.3
Aug. Sept. Oct. Nov. Dec.					99•3	378.6	628.0				220.1	142.5	1,475.2
1960 - Jan. Feb. Mar. Apr. May June													

Year and Month	New- foundland ²	Prince Edward Island ²	Nova Scotia²	New Brunswick ²	Total Atlantic Region	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba ²	Saskat- chewan²	Alberta ²	Total Prairie Region	British Columbia	Canada ⁴
1947 - Total 1948 - Total x1949 - Total 1950 - Total 1951 - Total 1952 - Total 1953 - Total 1954 - Total 1955 - Total 1956 - Total 1957 - Total 1958 - Total	- - 18 19 23 26 27 31 29 31 32 29	2 2 2 2 2 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3	47 53 54 54 64 76 76 72 76 84 91	40 45 45 47 54 57 61 58 62 61 62	89 100 119 122 143 162 167 163 166 180 187 178	680 773 808 850 1,003 1,121 1,220 1,210 1,267 1,396 1,471 1,464	1,058 1,235 1,298 1,407 1,664 1,846 2,019 1,963 2,096 2,323 2,434 2,381	71 81 86 88 100 112 121 116 121 134 138	20 21 22 23 26 30 33 34 35 37 41 43	43 51 54 58 69 82 93 97 107 121 133	134 153 162 169 195 224 247 247 263 292 312 318	171 200 197 218 265 283 301 320 355 395 401 403	2,132 2,462 2,584 2,766 3,270 3,637 3,954 3,903 4,148 4,586 4,805 4,745
1956 ~ Jan. Feb. Mar. Apr. May June July Aug. Sept. Oct. Nov. Dec.	7.1 7.7 8.2 7.7	0.7	19.8 20.9 21.8 21.0	14.7 15.4 16.4	14.1 14.2 14.0 14.1 15.2 15.5 15.7 15.9 15.7 15.3 15.1 14.7	109.5 110.6 110.4 112.6 113.6 117.7 116.1 120.1 121.9 122.3 121.9 118.8	177.6 184.9 189.9 192.7 192.6 196.1 194.0 191.2 198.4 202.5 203.4 199.3	32.0 33.5 34.4 34.2	9.3 9.8 9.5	27.8 29.8 31.9 31.8	22.4 22.7 23.2 23.4 24.0 25.2 25.3 25.3 25.5 25.5 25.5 24.8	29.8 30.5 31.2 31.8 32.5 34.0 34.5 35.3 35.3 35.3 35.7 31.9	353.5 363.1 368.7 374.8 377.9 388.6 385.6 387.9 397.0 400.2 399.3 389.6
1957 - Jan. Feb. Mar. Apr. May June July Aug. Sept. Oct. Nov. Dec.	7.5 8.6 8.8 7.6	0.7	21.9 22.7 23.6 22.3	15.2 15.6 15.9	15.0 15.1 15.2 15.4 15.9 16.4 16.6 16.2 16.3 15.5 15.2	120.1 121.1 121.6 120.5 121.5 122.8 124.4 126.1 125.2 123.9	200.8 198.9 202.6 203.0 203.8 206.7 205.1 204.0 205.1 204.7 196.4	33.6 34.5 35.3 34.2	9.3 10.2 10.8	32.1 33.6 34.6 32.8	24.8 25.0 25.2 25.2 26.2 26.9 27.0 27.0 26.7 26.3 26.1 25.1	31.0 32.2 33.1 33.5 34.5 35.6 35.8 36.7 36.0 33.5 30.2 28.7	391.7 392.4 397.8 397.8 402.0 409.3 407.2 407.5 409.0 405.6 400.1 385.0
1958 - Jan. Feb. Mar. Apr. May June July Aug. Sept. Oct. Nov. Dec.	7.4 7.4 6.8	0.6	20.8 21.3 21.4 20.8	14.4 15.5 16.5	14.1 14.3 14.3 15.1 15.7 15.6 15.3 15.1 14.8 14.3	120.2 120.2 121.2 121.6 123.2 123.4 123.6 123.2 123.2 123.2	192.9 193.1 195.5 197.3 201.3 202.7 199.4 195.8 201.7 198.1 202.4 201.0	33.7 34.9 36.0 35.7	10.0 10.9 11.4 11.1	31.5 33.1 35.0 35.0	24.9 25.0 25.3 25.3 26.4 27.2 27.4 27.6 27.7 27.5 26.6	28.7 31.7 32.4 32.6 34.0 34.7 35.6 36.5 35.4 34.7 33.9 32.6	380.8 384.4 388.7 391.1 400.1 403.7 401.0 398.6 403.5 398.8 400.9 393.2
1959 - Jan. Feb. Mar. Apr. May June July Aug. Sept. Oct. Nov. Dec. 1960 - Jan. Feb. Mar. Apr. May	7.0	0.8	21.1	15.3 16.7	14.7 14.6 14.9 15.0 15.9 16.5 16.4 16.2	122.0 123.0 124.1 125.2 128.3 130.2 129.5 132.3	203.8 203.7 205.6 210.3 215.1 211.7 212.1	36 . 4 38 . 4	10.8	34.9 37.1	27.2 27.1 27.8 27.9 29.4 30.2 30.2	33.1 33.8 34.7 35.3 36.7 37.1 31.2 31.7	400.9 402.0 405.3 409.2 420.7 429.2 419.0 422.7

	+					(\$ millions)							,,
Year and Month	New- foundland ²	Prince Edward Island ²	Nova Scotia ²	New Brunswick ²	Total Atlantic Region	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba ²	Saskat- chewan ²	Alberta ²	Total Prairie Region	British Columbia	Canada ⁴
1947 - Total 1948 - Total 21949 - Total 1950 - Total 1951 - Total 1952 - Total 1953 - Total 1954 - Total 1955 - Total 1956 - Total 1957 - Total 1958 - Total	18 19 23 26 27 31 29 31 32 29	2 2 2 2 2 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3	47 53 54 54 64 76 76 72 76 84 91	40 45 45 47 54 57 61 57 58 62 61	89 100 119 122 143 162 167 163 166 180 187 178	680 773 808 850 1,003 1,121 1,220 1,210 1,267 1,396 1,471 1,464	1,058 1,235 1,298 1,407 1,664 1,846 2,019 1,963 2,096 2,323 2,434 2,381	71 81 86 88 100 112 121 116 121 134 138 140	20 21 22 23 26 30 33 34 35 37 41	43 51 54 58 69 82 93 97 107 121 133	134 153 162 169 195 224 247 247 263 292 312 318	171 200 197 218 265 283 301 320 355 395 401 403	2,132 2,462 2,584 2,766 3,270 3,637 3,954 3,953 4,148 4,586 4,805 4,745
1956 - Jan. Feb. Mar.	7.7	0.8	20.2	15.3	14.7 14.7 14.6	111.3 111.6 111.7	181.8 186.6 189.5	32.7	8.9	28.9	23.2 23.5 23.8	32.0 32.1 32.3	363.1 368.7 372.1
Apr. May June	7.5	0.8	20.8	15.2	14.5 14.9 14.9	113.8 114.5 116.9	191.3 191.5 193.0	33.5	9.2	29.9	24.1 24.1 24.4	32.6 32.6 32.9	376.7 377.6 382.1
July Aug. Sept.	7.7	0.8	21.2	15.7	15.0 15.2 15.2	116.7	194.0 192.6 196.8	33•7	9.4	30.8	24.4 24.6 24.9	32.9 33.1 33.6	383.0 383.7 389.6
Oct. Nov. Dec.	7.9	0.8	21.3	15.9	15.3 15.2 15.4	120.0 120.7 121.2	200.6 201.9 203.0	34.1	9.5	31.7	24.9 25.1 25.3	33.7 33.8 33.5	394.4 396.7 398.4
1957 - Jan. Feb. Mar.	8.1	8.0	22.6	15.7	15.7 15.7 15.8	122.1 122.6 123.1	205.7 202.4 203.2	34.4	9.9	33.3	25.7 25.9 26.0	33.6 34.0 34.3	402.9 400.8 402.6
Apr. May June	8.3	0.8	22.6	15.5	15.8 15.7 15.7	122.1 122.1 122.6	202.6 202.3 203.2	34.5	10.1	33•5	25.9 26.1 26.1	34.4 34.5 34.4	400.9 400.7 402.0
July Aug. Sept.	8.2	0.7	23.0	15.2	15.8 15.7 15.6	122.9 122.6 123.0	204.4 203.7 201.7	34.5	10.4	33.5	26.1 26.2 26.1	34.2 34.3 34.2	403.5 402.6 400.6
Oct. Nov. Dec.	7.8	0.7	22.3	14.9	15.3 15.3 15.1	122.7 122.6 122.4	203.1 202.5 199.4	34.2	10.4	32.9	25.8 25.9 25.8	32.6 30.2 30.0	399.6 396.5 392.7
1958 - Jan. Feb. Mar.	7.5	0.8	21.4	15.0	14.9 14.9 14.9	122.4 122.1 122.6	197.7 197.5 196.9	34.5	10.6	32.7	25.9 25.9 26.0	31.1 33.6 33.6	392.2 394.2 394.2
Apr. May June July	7.2	0.8	21.3	15.3	14.8 14.9 14.9 14.8	123.2 123.6 122.6 122.8	197.5 199.5 198.9 198.4	34.8	10.8	33.1	26.1 26.3 26.3	33.5 33.8 33.7	395.1 398.1 396.6
Aug. Sept. Oct.	6.9	0.9	20.8	15.7	14.7 14.8 15.0	121.5 120.5 120.7	196.3 198.5 196.1	35.3	10.9	33.8	26.5 26.7 26.8 27.2	33.9 34.1 33.8 33.8	396.5 393.5 394.4 392.8
Nov. Dec.	6.9	. 0.9	20.9	16.0	15.0 14.7	120.9	200.1	35.7	11.0	35.0	27.3	33.9 33.9	397.2 400.0
1959 - Jan. Feb. Mar.	7.6	0.9	21.8	15.8	15.4 15.2 15.5	123.7 125.0 125.4	208.8 208.4 205.5	37.3	11.4	36.1	28.2 28.0 28.6	36.2 35.9 35.9	412.9 413.1 411.5
Apr. May June July Aug. Sept. Oct. Nov. Dec.	7.4	0.9	22.0	16.5	15.5 15.6 15.7 15.5 15.7	126.9 128.7 129.5 129.2 130.2	206.0 208.3 210.9 210.5 212.3	38.2	11.8	37.0	28.8 29.1 29.1 29.1 29.3	36.2 36.4 36.0 29.7 29.4	413.7 418.2 421.6 414.1 416.9
1960 - Jan. Feb. Mar. Apr. May June													

NOTES ON THE ESTIMATES OF LABOUR INCOME

Labour income is defined as the total of wages, salaries, and supplementary labour payments made to, or on behalf of, residents of Canada, excluding military pay and allowances. The wages and salaries component, which is specified to include living allowances, bonuses, commissions, and "tips", is measured prior to deductions of all kinds (income tax, employees' contributions to the Unemployment Insurance Fund and to welfare and pension funds, etc.). Both money payments and payments in kind are included in the total. The other component, supplementary labour income, comprises payments made by employers on behalf of their employees in order to provide them with future benefits, either definite or contingent. Specifically, these payments include employers' contributions to employee welfare and pension funds, to workmen's compensation and industrial vacation funds, and to the Unemployment Insurance Fund.

The annual estimates of labour income are based in most cases on survey data collected by D.B.S., published accounting records, or information otherwise obtained directly from business or government agencies. In a few cases information is not available for non-census years and projections from census "benchmarks" are made using the best available related indicators. Persons interested in descriptions of sources and methods and of the relationship between labour income and the national accounts are referred to the D.B.S. publication National Accounts, Income and Expenditure: 1926-1956. A separate reference paper dealing with labour income will be released in the near future and will provide additional detailed information of this kind. It will include annual estimates dating from 1926 and monthly or quarterly series from 1947.

The monthly and quarterly income estimates are obtained by applying indicators of short-run change to the estimated annual totals. About four-fifths of aggregate labour income is estimated on the basis of payroll indexes obtained from a monthly survey of establishments normally employing fifteen or more persons (see the D.B.S. monthly publication Employment and Payrolls). For industries not covered by this survey the estimates are based on indexes which are either derived from other sources of payroll information or specially constructed on the basis of related data. A constant number of working days is assumed for each month in order to avoid the effects of differences in numbers of holidays and week-ends.

The most recent monthly or quarterly figures are preliminary and subject to revision in the next issue. In addition, figures for the most recent years are subject to further minor revisions as new annual source materials become available.

The monthly and quarterly figures in this report are presented with one digit after the decimal point, i.e. to the nearest tenth of a million dollars. This is done in order to avoid sudden changes in estimates for small provinces or industries which would occur if the figures were rounded to the nearest million, and it should not be assumed that the estimates are accurate to the nearest tenth of a million.

FOOTNOTES

- (1) Monthly and quarterly figures may not add to annual totals because of rounding.
- (2) Quarterly figures are entered opposite the middle month of the quarter but represent quarterly totals.
- (3) Includes post office wages and salaries.
- (4) Includes Yukon, Northwest Territories, and Canadian residents abroad. The differences between monthly Canada totals and the totals for the ten provinces should not be taken as reliable measures for this group.

72-005

MONTHLY

Canada. Statistics, Bureau



ESTIMATES OF LABOUR INCOME SEPTEMBER 1959

Published by Authority of
The Honourable Gordon Churchill, Minister of Trade and Commerce

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

Labour Division

TABLE OF CONTENTS

	<u>Pa.</u>	D'(
COMMENTS		3
SUMMARY TABLE	•••••	4
<u>CHARTS</u>		
1. Total labour income		5
2. Manufacturing wages and salaries	••••••	5
TABLES		
1. Wages and salaries by industry, and supplementary Canada	labour income,	ó
2. Wages and salaries by industry, and supplementary Canada, adjusted for seasonal variation	labour income,	7
3. Labour income by province or region	·····	3
4. Labour income by province or region, adjusted for	seasonal variation)
5. Wages and salaries in manufacturing by province of	r region 10)
6. Wages and salaries in manufacturing by province of adjusted for seasonal variation	r region,	L
EXPLANATORY NOTES AND FOOTNOTES		,

ESTIMATES OF LABOUR INCOME September 1959

In September, paid workers received an estimated total of \$1552.2 million in wages, salaries and supplementary labour income. The total for September 1959 was \$32.2 million (2.1 p.c.) above that for August 1959, and up \$117.3 million (8.2 p.c.) from the figure for September 1958.

Seasonally-adjusted labour income figures indicate a rise of \$15.7 million (1.1 p.c.) between August and September. The mid-September termination of industrial disputes affecting forestry and wood products manufacturing in British Columbia was the main factor in the increase of \$6.9 million in the adjusted figure for the province. The increase in British Columbia and the rise of \$7.8 million in Ontario together accounted for most of the increase in the Canada figure.

The preliminary labour income total for the third quarter of 1959, adjusted for seasonal variations, is \$44,32.4 million, up \$14.6 million (0.3 p.c.) from the second-quarter total. The Canada figure for manufacturing was unchanged. Increases were recorded for manfacturing in most provinces, but there was a decline of 14.8 p.c. in British Columbia, largely owing to industrial disputes in the wood products industries in the province. These disputes also affected forestry, and there was a decline of 23.1 p.c. in the Canada figure for that industry. Seasonally-adjusted labour income estimates for the remaining industries were higher in the third quarter than in the second quarter, with the largest increase a 3.2 p.c. rise in agriculture, fishing and trapping.

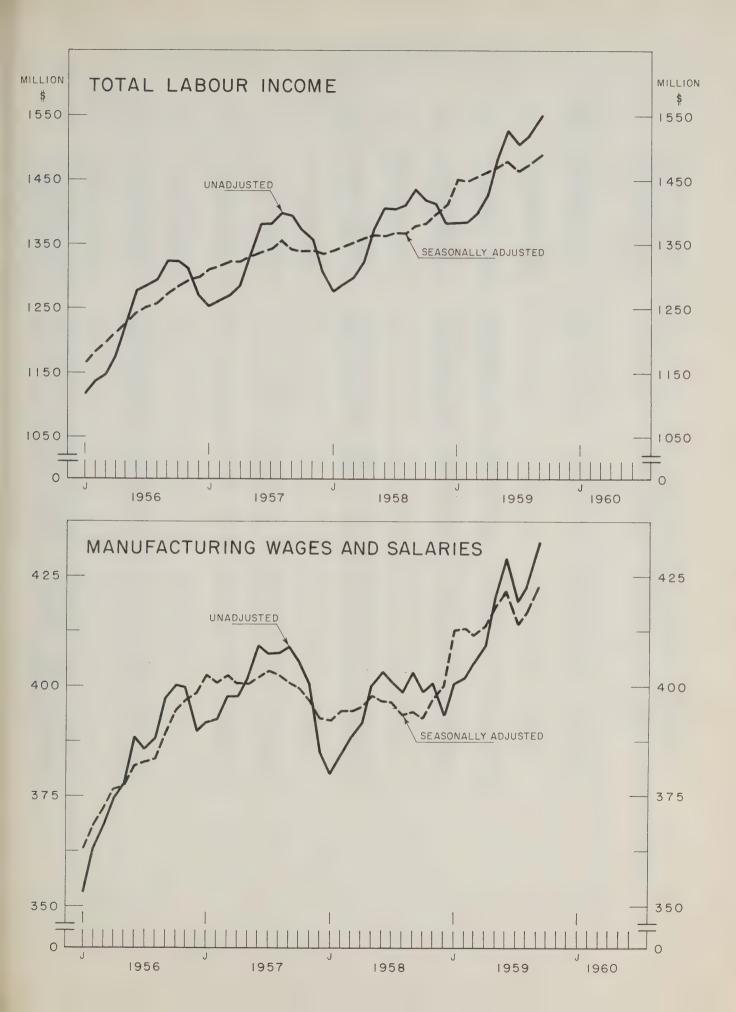
Summary of Changes in Monthly Income Estimates

		Percentag Unadj	_		Percentage Changes Seasonally Adjusted				
Labour Income - R	egions	Aug./59 to Sept./59	Sept./58 to Sept./59	May/59 to June/59	June/59 to July/59	July/59 to Aug./59	Aug./59 to Sept./59		
Canada Atlantic Region Quebec Ontario Prairie Region British Columbia		2.1 0.1 2.2 2.1 0.7 4.9	8.2 8.0 8.7 9.0 8.7 2.8	0.7 1.2 0.7 0.7 0.2	- 0.9 0.7 - 0.2 * 0.5 - 9.7	0.5 0.9 0.6 0.8 0.4	1.1 - 0.6 0.6 1.2 1.1 4.6		
Wages and Salarie	s - Industries								
Mining Manufacturing:	Canada Atlantic Region Quebec Ontario Prairie Region British Columbia	1.1 2.5 - 1.9 1.2 3.2 - 0.3 8.8	7.1 7.3 3.2 8.3 8.2 10.9	0.4 0.8 0.6 0.6 1.2	2.2 - 1.8 - 1.3 - 0.2 - 0.2 *	- 2.4 0.7 1.3 0.8 0.9 0.7	2.0 1.5 - 3.2 0.2 1.2 0.7		
Transportation,	Storage, Communication	- 0.3	6.2	- 0.3	- 0.5	- 0.5	1.5		

Summary of Changes in Quarterly Labour Income Estimates

	Unadju	sted		Seasonally A	djusted	
Labour Income - Provinces	2ndQuar./59 to 3rdQuar./59	3rdQuar./58 to 3rdQuar./59	3rdQuar./58 to 4thQuar./58	4thQuar./58 to 1stQuar./59	1stQuar./59 to 2ndQuar./59	2ndQuar./59 to 3rdQuar./59
Canada	3.2	7.7	1.9	3.9	1.4	0.3
Newfoundland	13.9	9.7	3.4	4.3	0.2	1.8
Prince Edward Island	13.3	24.8	7.9	2.8	4.5	7.7
Nova Scotia	3.3	6.9	2.0	1.0	3.2	0.6
New Brunswick	8.2	10.3	3.8	3.9	0.7	1.5
Atlantic Region	7.4	9.2	3.1	2.6	1.8	1.4
Quebec	4.0	8.0	1.3	3.2	2.3	0.9
Ontario	2.9	8.4	1.1	3.8	1.6	1.5
Manitoba	5.8	10.3	2.7	4.8	0.5	1.9
Saskatchewan	7.6	7.0	2.7	2.7	- 0.3	1.7
Alberta	6.6	9.1	3.0	4.5	1.3	0.2
Prairie Region	6.5	9.0	2.8	4.1	0.7	1.1
British Columbia	- 5.0	1.7	6.2	4.6	- 0.1	- 8.3
Wages and Salaries - Industries Agriculture, Fishing and Trapping Forestry Mining	53.7 - 8.9 3.1	13.1 - 8.8 6.0	- 1.0 18.4 - 3.7	- 0.6 - 0.9 7.8	10.8 0.4 1.8	3.2 -23.1 0.4
Manufacturing: Canada	1.2	5.9	0.5	4.0	1.3	*
Newfoundland	9.1	13.5	*	10.1	- 2.6	6.8
Prince Edward Island	*	*	*	*	*	1.1
Nova Scotia	- 1.8	0.9	0.5	4.3	0.9	- 5.0
New Brunswick	4.8	6.1	1.9	- 1.2	4.4	1.2
Atlantic Region	2.3	4.8	0.9	3.1	1.5	- 0.9
Quebec	3.1	6.9	- 0.7	3.2	2.9	1.3
Ontario	1.7	7.4	1.1	3.9	0.4	1.8
Manitoba	3.6	10.6	1.1	4.5	2.4	1.8
Saskatchewan	3,3	8.8	0.9	3.6	3.5	0.8
Alberta	4.6	10.9	3.6	3.1	2.5	1.4
Prairie Region	4.1	10.6	2.1	3.8	2.6	1.5
British Columbia	-10.4	0.3	- 0.2	6.3	0.5	-14.8
Construction	17.2	8.8	0.4	4.8	2.1	1.0
Transportation, Storage and Communicat:		5.5	2.2	5.4	- 1.6	
Public Utilities	4.4	6.6	1.0	2.1		- 0.4
Trade	1.8	7.9	1.7	3.1	1.5	1.9
Finance and Service	- 3.1	11.5			1.2	1.6
Government Non-Military			3.8	3.9	2.1	1.5
GOVERNMENT NON-MITTERLY	5.7	10.4	3.8	3.7	2.2	0.4

^{*} Less than 0.1 percent.



		<u>.</u>			WAGES	(\$ millions S AND SAL	<u> </u>						1
	,				whol.		MILS	*******				Supple-	
Year and Month	Agri- culture, Fishing and Trapping ²	Forestry ²	Mining	Manufac- turing	Construc- tion ²	Trans- portation, Storage, and Communi- cation ³	Public Utilities ²	Trade ²	Finance and Service ²	Govern- ment Non- Military ²	Total Wages and Salaries	mentary Labour Income ²	Total Labour Income
1947 - Total 1948 - Total x1949 - Total	143 148 150	240 244 1 90	188 230 262	2,132 2,462 2,584	372 468 508	741 868 922	82 107 129	847 990 1,120	1,002 1,136 1,262	439 508 581	6,186 7,161 7,708	213 253 292	6,399 7,414 8,000
1950 - Total 1951 - Total 1952 - Total 1953 - Total	163 179 191 190	261 383 313 297	285 343 3% 393	2,766 3,270 3,637 3,954	550 637 779 887	952 1,120 1,226 1,320	140 159 179 194	1,215 1,393 1,540 1,665	1,353 1,522 1,697 1,860	620 719 829 897	8,305 9,725 10,787 11,657	324 379 431 468	8,629 10,104 11,218 12,125
1954 - Total 1955 - Total 1956 - Total 1957 - Total	179 180 194 193	310 329 371 336	402 432 498 535	3,903 4,148 4,586	869 915 1,210	1,317 1,396 1,560	204 204 239 263	1,764 1,870 2,069	2,020 2,159 2,389	990 1,052 1,157	11,958 12,685 14,273	494 538 617	12,452 13,223 14,890
1958 - Total	200	271	526	4, 805 4, 745	1,316 1,336	1,658 1,664	285	2,263 2,356	2,680 2,928	1,274	15,323	673 717	15,996
1956 - Jan. Feb. Mar. Apr.	31.2	75.5	37.7 38.6 38.5 38.7	353.5 363.1 368.7 374.8	222.4	116.1 117.9 118.9 122.3	54•7	483.9	571.4	264.9	1,068.9 1,088.9 1,099.2 1,127.8	144.9	1,116.5 1,137.2 1,148.2
May June July	49.5	81.3	41.1	377.9 388.6 385.6	297•4	127.3 134.1 138.3	58.6	509.9	594•9	287.8	1,172.3 1,2%.4 1,233.4	152.6	1,177.6 1,223.1 1,278.4 1,285.7
Aug. Sept. Oct.	70.4	101.8	43.7 44.1 43.8	387.9 397.0 400.2	367.0	138.3 139.3 137.6	63.4	524.8	590.7	311.7	1,244.9 1,268.9 1,267.5	158.3	1,297.6 1,322.2 1,321.1
Nov. Dec.	43.0	112,3	43.7	399.3 389.6	323.6	136.8 132.8	62.5	550.4	631.9	292.4	1,256.7	161.0	1,310.5
1957 - Jan, Feb. Mar. Apr.	30,2	82.0	43.4 43.9 42.9 42.0	391.7 392.4 397.8 397.8	274.8	129.7 130.7 128.2 132.7	61.2	537.4	647.2	286.7	1,198.2 1,207.2 1,214.8 1,230.1	161.7	1,251.7 1,261.1 1,269.1 1,284.9
May June July	46.7	81.5	43.9 45.7 45.8	402.0 409.3 407.2	332.4	137.4 143.8 146.9	65.2	563.4	678.2	314.3	1,282.0 1,324.2 1,324.0	167,3	1,337.9 1,380.8 1,380.9
Aug. Sept. Oct.	73.1	92.6	46.1 45.8 45.5	407.5 409.0 405.6	383.5	148.2 143.9 142.1	68.5	571.4	664.2	349.0	1,341.7 1,337.0 1,316.4	171.9	1,399.0 1,394.7 1,374.1
Nov. Dec.	43.0	79.5	45.5	400.1 385.0	325.1	140.4 133.7	68.1	591.0	690.8	323.9	1,297.8	172.4	1,355.4
1958 - Jan. Feb. Mar. Apr.	29,8	58.1	44.9 45.4 44.7 43.1	380.8 384.3 388.7 391.2	264.3	129.8 131.6 129.6 133.9	67.5	565.3	702.9	323.6	1,221.6 1,231.1 1,238.6 1,263.1	172.5	1,278.7 1,288.6 1,296.5 1,321.6
May June July	49.2	61.3	44.7 44.1	400.1 403.7 401.0	337.5	140.3 142.4 145.0	71.5	583.7	732.2	347.6	1,316.4 1,347.0 1,345.1	178.1	1,375.9 1,407.1 1,405.4
Aug. Sept. Oct.	76.9	68.4	44.7 43.9 42.5	398.6 403.5 398.8	396.2	145.1 142.9 142.3	73.7	590,5	721.3	373•9	1,350.9 1,373.7 1,356.3	182.2	1,411.6 1,434.9 1,417.7
Nov. Dec.	44.5	82.8	42.3	400.9 393.2	337.7	141.7	72.3	616.8	771.4	361.3	1,351.4	184.4	1,413.0
Feb. Mar. Apr.	32.1	62.9	44.8 45.1 44.7	400.9 402.0 405.3	292.3	146.1 136.9 137.0	71.3	603.0	798.1	361.8	1,324.0 1,324.1 1,336.2	185.7	1,385.5 1,386.0 1,398.5
May June July	56.6	68.5	44.9 45.1 46.5 47.2	409.2 420.7 429.2 419.0	367.8	140.2 147.0 150.7 152.9	75.3	626.0	830.0	390.5	1,364.4	191.7	1,427.3 1,483.5 1,529.1
Aug. Sept. Oct. Nov. Dec.	87.0	62.4	46.5	422.5 433.1	430.9	152.3	78.6	637.0	804.3	412.7	1,443.6 1,455.0 1,486.4	195.2	1,508.2 1,520.0 1,552.2
1960 - Jan. Feb. Mar. Apr. May													
June.													

TABLE 2. Wages and Salaries by Industry, and Supplementary Labour Income, Canada, Adjusted for Seasonal Variation
(\$ millions)

					WAGE	S AND SAL	ARIES						
Year and Month	Agri- culture, Fishing and Trapping ²	Forestry ²	Mining	Manufac- turing	Construc- tion ²	Trans- portation, Storage, and Communi- cation ³	Public Utilities ²	Trade ²	Finance and Service ²	Govern- ment Non- Military ²	Total Wages and Salaries	Supple- mentary Labour Income ²	Total Labour Income
1947 - Total 1948 - Total x1949 - Total 1950 - Total	143 148 150 163	240 244 190 261	188 230 262 285	2,132 2,462 2,584 2,766	372 468 508 550 637	741 868 922 952 1,120	82 107 129 140 159	847 990 1,120 1,215 1,393	1,002 1,136 1,262 1,353 1,522	439 508 581 620 719	6,186 7,161 7,708 8,305 9,725	213 253 292 324 379	6,399 7,414 8,000 8,629 10,104
1951 - Total 1952 - Total 1953 - Total 1954 - Total 1955 - Total 1956 - Total	179 191 190 179 180 194	383 313 297 310 329 371	343 396 393 402 432 498	3,270 3,637 3,954 3,903 4,148 4,586	7779 887 869 915	1,226 1,320 1,317 1,396 1,560	179 194 204 204 239	1,540 1,665 1,764 1,870 2,069	1,697 1,860 2,020 2,159 2,389	829 897 990 1,052 1,157	10,787 11,657 11,958 12,685 14,273	431 468 494 538 617	11,218 12,125 12,452 13,223 14,890
1957 - Total 1958 - Total	193 200	336 271	535 526	4,805 4,745	1,316 1,336	1,658 1,664	263 285	2,263 2,356	2,680 2,928	1,274	15,323 15,717	673 717	15,996
1956 - Jan. Feb. Mar.	49.0	85.7	38.0 38.9 39.7	363.1 368.7 372.1	272.9	121.8 123.6 125.9 126.2	56.3	497.0	570.8	277.7	1,118.1 1,135.9 1,147.2 1,163.4	146.8	1,166.3 1,184.9 1,196.8 1,213.7
Apr. May June	48.9	91.5	40.6 41.6 41.7	376.7 377.6 382.1	299.0	127.6 129.9	58.6	511.0	584.9	287.7	1,172.7 1,189.5 1,200.0	152.6	1,223.6 1,240.9 1,251.9
July Aug. Sept.	47.5	95.9	42.4 42.8 43.4	383.0 383.7 389.6	315.2	131.3 132.2 134.3	61.6	524.6	605.6	294.8	1,207.5	156.9	1,259.7
Oct. Nov. Dec.	48.7	97.8	42.8 43.0 42.9	394•4 3%•7 398•4	323.4	134.8 135.7 136.4	62.5	536.4	627.6	296.6	1,232.1 1,240.1 1,245.9	160.6	1,285.3 1,293.6 1,299.8
1957 - Jan. Feb. Mar.	48.0	93.1	43.8 44.0 44.0	402.9 400.8 402.6 400.9	334.1	136.4 137.5 136.2 137.5	63,2	551.8	646.8	301.0	1,255.7 1,262.0 1,268.5 1,268.2	164.0	1,310.0 1,316.6 1,323.6 1,323.5
Apr. May June	46.8	88,88	44.0 44.4 45.0	400.7	330.2	137.2 139.1 139.2	65.1	564.0	666.2	313.6	1,276.0 1,281.3 1,286.2	167.2	1,331.7 1,337.5 1,342.6
July Aug. Sept.	49.4	84.7	45.1 45.1 45.1	403.5 402.6 400.6	326.5	140.8	66,5	571.3	680.3	330.3	1,299.3 1,284.1 1,282.3	170.2	1,356.1 1,341.1 1,339.5
Oct. Nov. Dec.	48.7	69.0	44.6 44.9 45.1	399.6 396.5 392.7	324.9	139.0 139.0 137.3	68.2	576.1	687.1	329,0	1,282.3	172.1	1,339.7
1958 - Jan. Feb. Mar.	47.6	67.4	45.3 45.4 45.5	392.2 394.2 394.2 395.1	322.5	136.8 138.5 138.2 138.8	69.9	580 .6	702.9	339.8	1,281.1 1,288.1 1,291.8 1,300.4	175.0	1,339.1 1,346.5 1,350.4 1,359.4
Apr. May June	49.6	66.7	45.1 44.5 43.9	398.1 396.6	334.8	139.6 137.6 137.5	71.3	584.6	719.0	346.4	1,307.0 1,304.3 1,307.3	177.8	1,366.3 1,363.8 1,367.1
July Aug. Sept.	51.9	62.5	43.5 43.8 43.4	396.5 393.5 394.4	338.5	137.4 137.6	71,6	590.7	738.9	353.5	1,309.2 1,318.7 1,323.0	180.4	1,369.3 1,379.2 1,383.9
Oct. Nov. Dec.	51.4	74.0	41.7 41.9 42.3	392.8 397.2 400.0	339.8	139.1 140.0 142.5	72.3	600.5	767.0	366.8	1,337.0	184.0	1,398.4
1959 - Jan. Feb. Mar.	51.1	73•3	45.2 45.1 45.4 46.9	412.9 413.1 411.5 413.7	356,0	154.1 144.1 146.0 145.3	73.8	619,2	796.9	380.2	1,388.6 1,386.4 1,392.9 1,403.7	188.4	1,451.0 1,449.2 1,456.1 1,467.2
Apr. May June	56.6	73.6	45.5	418.2	363.6	146.0	74.9	626.9	813.9	388,6	1,406.5 1,416.4 1,403.3	191.2	1,470.2 1,480.4 1,467.3
July Aug. Sept. Oct. Nov. Dec.	58.4	56.6	46.7 45.5 46.4	414.1 416.7 422.9	367.3	144.9 144.0 146.1	76.3	637.0	826.1	390 •0	1,410.4	1	1,474.7
1960 - Jan. Feb. Mar. Apr. May June													

					(\$ 111111	0115)							
Year and Month	Newfound- land ²	Prince Edward Island ²	Nova Scotia ²	New Brunswick ²	Total Atlantic Region	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba ²	Saskat- chewan ²	Alberta ²	Total Prairie Region	British Columbia	Canada ⁴
1947 - Total 1948 - Total x1949 - Total 1950 - Total 1951 - Total 1952 - Total 1953 - Total 1954 - Total 1955 - Total 1956 - Total 1957 - Total 1958 - Total	- 106 116 137 151 170 177 191 215 227 230	18 19 21 22 25 28 29 31 33 36 38 40	266 267 281 289 331 367 385 390 405 440 440 478	178 198 199 209 251 260 273 280 293 327 333 340	462 484 607 636 744 806 857 878 922 1,018 1,065 1,088	1,756 2,007 2,097 2,237 2,636 2,906 3,126 3,214 3,377 3,817 4,100 4,210	2,658 3,105 3,346 3,624 4,258 4,720 5,075 5,204 5,546 6,198 6,731 6,936	330 383 410 437 499 551 599 604 635 700 736	219 243 263 278 314 350 410 439 444 499 534 566	323 386 438 486 562 648 754 782 839 961 1,024 1,088	872 1,012 1,111 1,201 1,375 1,549 1,763 1,825 1,918 2,160 2,294 2,417	641 794 825 915 1,072 1,214 1,279 1,302 1,426 1,649 1,761	6,399 7,414 8,000 8,629 10,104 11,218 12,125 12,452 13,223 14,890 15,996 16,434
1956 - Jan. Feb. Mar. Apr. May June July Aug. Sept. Oct. Nov.	45.4 51.4 60.9 57.1	7.9 9.1 9.6	103.8 108.7 114.6	76.9 78.9 86.2 85.0	78.1 78.8 77.1 76.9 82.8 88.4 90.1 90.7 90.5 89.8 88.4	288.4 291.8 291.6 299.2 310.3 326.1 326.2 331.3 339.5 341.2	470.7 481.8 489.2 500.0 510.6 526.2 525.5 526.8 540.1 545.2 544.7	161.3 173.7 185.3	107.4 123.3 137.5	211.8 236.3 262.8	158.7 159.9 161.9 166.4 178.2 188.7 193.0 196.0 196.6 192.7 187.1	117.2 121.2 124.6 131.5 137.4 145.2 147.1 148.6 151.0 147.5 143.8	1,116.5 1,137.2 1,148.2 1,177.6 1,223.1 1,278.4 1,285.7 1,297.6 1,322.2 1,321.1 1,310.5
Dec. 1957 - Jan. Feb. Mar. Apr. May June July Aug. Sept. Oct. Nov. Dec.	49.6 56.3 63.5 58.0	9.5 10.4 9.5	111.5 116.6 121.3	81.7 81.4 87.3	85.9 84.1 84.1 82.8 82.4 88.4 93.1 94.0 95.0 93.4 91.3 89.1 87.2	329.7 324.3 326.9 325.2 328.0 340.1 349.0 348.9 352.9 357.8 356.0 352.0 339.0	537.3 533.5 534.1 539.7 546.2 561.4 573.8 580.1 578.4 575.6 575.6	173.4 184.0 193.9 184.9	122.6 134.7 143.9	238.4 255.0 274.7 255.7	180.8 177.6 178.6 178.2 179.8 191.9 202.0 203.5 205.7 203.3 196.8 192.0 185.0	134.0 129.8 134.5 139.7 144.7 157.9 156.6 161.4 158.8 150.7 142.7 142.7	1,271.8 1,251.7 1,261.1 1,269.1 1,284.9 1,380.8 1,380.9 1,399.0 1,374.1 1,355.4 1,306.9
1958 - Jan. Feb. Mar. Apr. May June July Aug. Sept. Oct. Nov. Dec.	51.8 56.6 62.7 59.0	8.3 10.1 10.9	113.4 118.9 123.2 122.4	80.4 82.2 88.7 88.3	84.0 85.0 84.9 84.6 90.0 93.2 94.8 94.3 96.4 94.7 93.9 92.1	331.1 332.4 332.7 339.2 351.6 357.5 358.7 358.8 364.6 364.4 364.9 354.2	548.4 550.1 554.6 564.9 581.3 593.7 589.5 588.1 597.4 588.4 588.4 592.4	178.8 190.8 198.4 195.4	126.9 141.8 152.8 144.6	245.8 268.5 292.6 281.0	183.3 183.7 184.5 188.7 201.9 210.5 211.5 215.4 216.9 211.9 206.6 202.5	128.7 134.1 136.5 140.9 147.7 148.5 151.6 156.1 155.1 151.7	1,278.7 1,288.6 1,296.5 1,321.6 1,375.9 1,407.1 1,405.4 1,411.6 1,434.9 1,417.7 1,413.0 1,383.2
1959 - Jan. Feb. Mar. Apr. May June July Aug. Sept. Oct. Nov. Dec. 1960 - Jan.	54.4 60.4 68.8	9.8 12.0 13.6	119.5 127.5 131.7	89.3 90.4 97.8	92.2 90.0 90.8 91.9 96.5 101.9 103.8 104.0	353.8 352.5 353.4 363.0 375.3 385.3 384.4 387.7 396.2	590.0 590.2 595.0 604.8 624.2 640.3 634.4 637.8 651.4	194.8 206.9 218.8	138.9 152.0 163.5	277.2 299.5 319.2	203.0 203.6 204.3 207.7 220.5 230.2 231.7 234.1 235.7	142.8 146.5 151.0 156.4 163.4 167.7 150.0 152.6 160.5	1,385.5 1,386.0 1,398.5 1,427.3 1,487.5 1,529.1 1,508.2 1,520.0 1,552.2
Feb. Mar. Apr. May June													

TABLE 4. Labour Income by Province or Region¹ Adjusted for Seasonal Variation (\$ millions)

Year and Month	Newfound- land ²	Prince Edward Island ²	Nova Scotia ²	New Brunswi ck²	Total Atlantic Region	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba ²	Saskat- chewan ²	Alberta ²	Total Prairie Region	British Columbia	Canada4
1947 - Total 1948 - Total 1949 - Total 1950 - Total 1951 - Total 1952 - Total 1953 - Total 1954 - Total 1955 - Total 1955 - Total 1956 - Total 1957 - Total 1958 - Total	106 116 137 151 170 177 191 215 227 230	18 19 21 22 25 28 29 31 33 36 38 40	266 267 281 289 331 367 385 390 405 440 467 478	178 198 199 209 251 260 273 280 293 327 333 340	4,62 4,84,607 6,36 7,44,806 857 878 922 1,013 1,065 1,088	1,756 2,007 2,097 2,237 2,636 2,906 3,126 3,214 3,377 3,817 4,100 4,210	2,658 3,105 3,346 3,624 4,258 4,720 5,075 5,204 5,546 6,198 6,731 6,936	330 383 410 437 499 551 599 604 635 700 736 763	219 243 263 278 314 350 410 439 444 499 534 566	323 386 438 486 562 648 754 782 839 961 1,024 1,088	872 1,012 1,111 1,201 1,375 1,549 1,763 1,825 1,918 2,160 2,294 2,417	641 794 825 915 1,072 1,214 1,279 1,302 1,426 1,649 1,761	6,399 7,414 8,000 8,629 10,104 11,218 12,125 12,452 13,223 14,890 15,996 16,434
1956 - Jan. Feb. Mar. Apr. May June July Aug. Sept. Oct. Nov.	51.3 52.3 54.9	8.9 8.8 9.0	106.9 108.5 111.5	78.6 80.9 83.1	81.5 82.3 81.9 81.9 83.6 85.0 85.8 86.5 86.2 87.6	298.2 301.9 305.6 310.0 313.3 320.2 321.6 323.7 327.0 329.9 332.6	484.3 493.7 500.3 506.7 509.2 514.5 518.3 520.6 528.6 537.3 539.9	168.9 173.5 177.9	116.4 122.7 128.5	226.0 237.7 246.5	168.0 170.3 173.0 175.8 178.1 180.0 182.4 184.6 185.9 186.7 187.2	129.1 130.8 131.6 134.0 135.0 137.8 139.5 141.8 142.1 143.9	1,166.3 1,184.9 1,196.8 1,213.7 1,223.6 1,240.9 1,251.9 1,251.9 1,273.2 1,285.3 1,293.6
Dec. 1957 - Jan. Feb. Mar. Apr. May June July Aug. Sept. Oct. Nov. Dec.	55.8 57.0 57.3	9.1 9.3 9.7 9.5	114.9 116.3 117.9	83.7 83.3 83.7	87.7 87.8 87.9 87.3 88.0 88.7 89.2 89.3 90.4 88.9 89.0 83.6 89.0	332.6 335.8 338.8 340.2 339.3 341.5 342.8 344.8 344.2 344.4 343.1	544.5 549.0 549.6 553.0 554.0 558.1 560.6 564.9 571.6 565.0 567.7 570.0 567.1	181.9 183.4 185.9	132.7 133.5 134.0	254.0 255.6 257.3 256.9	187.9 188.0 190.2 190.4 189.8 190.7 192.0 192.2 193.2 191.8 191.4 192.6 192.1	143.6 143.5 145.5 147.5 147.4 148.4 149.7 148.6 145.4 143.0 142.4	1,299.8 1,310.0 1,316.6 1,323.6 1,323.5 1,331.7 1,337.5 1,342.6 1,356.1 1,341.1 1,339.5 1,339.7
1958 - Jan. Feb. Mar. Apr. May June July Aug. Sept. Oct. Nov. Dec.	58.0 57.2 56.5 58.4	9.4 9.8 10.1	117.0 118.7 119.8 122.2	82.5 84.0 85.0 88.2	87.9 89.0 90.0 90.2 90.1 89.4 89.9 89.9 91.6 92.3 93.4	343.4 344.8 347.7 350.4 351.9 350.5 352.0 350.8 350.8 350.9 352.8 356.4 357.9	564.5 567.7 569.4 577.7 579.1 580.1 579.3 582.8 580.5 586.5	187.7 189.9 190.2	137.3 140.1 142.5 146.3	262.1 268.6 274.5 282.7	194.4 195.7 197.0 198.8 199.9 200.1 202.4 204.7 206.6 207.7 210.1	142.8 145.3 143.5 143.1 143.4 140.8 141.9 145.7 149.7 151.8 153.6	1,339.1 1,346.5 1,350.4 1,359.4 1,366.3 1,363.8 1,367.1 1,369.3 1,379.2 1,383.9 1,411.0
1959 - Jan. Feb. Mar. Apr. Apr. May June July Aug. Sept. Oct. Nov. Dec.	60.9	11.2	123.4 127.3 128.1	91.6 92.2 93.6	96.5 94.3 96.3 98.0 96.5 97.7 98.4 99.3 98.7	366.6 365.7 368.9 374.6 374.5 377.3 376.5 378.9 381.3	607.0 609.7 611.5 614.0 619.2 623.5 623.2 627.1 634.9	204.8 205.8 209.8	150.2 149.8 152.3	295.3 299.1 299.6	215.4 216.9 218.0 218.5 217.9 218.3 219.3 220.0 222.4	158.9 158.9 158.4 158.6 158.2 159.0 143.5 142.9 149.8	1,451.0 1,449.2 1,456.1 1,467.2 1,470.2 1,480.4 1,467.3 1,474.7 1,490.4
1960 - Jan. Feb. Mar. Apr. May June													

Year and Month	New- foundland ²	Prince Edward Island ²	Nova Scotia ²	New Brunswick ²	Total Atlantic Region	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba ²	Saskat- chewan ²	Alberta ²	Total Prairie Region	British Columbia	Canada
1947 - Total 1948 + Total x1949 - Total 1950 - Total 1951 - Total	18 19 23	2 2 2 2 2	47 53 54 54 64	40 45 45 47 54	89 100 119 122 143	680 773 808 850 1,003	1,058 1,235 1,298 1,407 1,664	71 81 86 88 100	20 21 22 23 26	43 51 54 58 69	134 153 162 169 195	171 200 197 218 265	2,132 2,462 2,584 2,766 3,270
1952 - Total 1953 - Total 1954 - Total 1955 - Total 1956 - Total	26 27 31 29 31	3 3 3 3	76 76 72 76 84	57 61 57 58 62	162 167 163 166 180	1,121 1,220 1,210 1,267 1,396	1,846 2,019 1,963 2,096 2,323	112 121 116 121 134	30 33 34 35 37	82 93 97 107 121	224 247 247 263 292	283 301 320 355 395	3,637 3,954 3,903 4,148 4,586
1957 - Total 1958 - Total	32 29	3	91 84	61 62	187 178	1,471	2,434 2,381	138 140	41 43	133 135	312 318	401 403	4,805 4,745
1956 - Jan. Feb. Mar. Apr.	7.1	0.7	19.8	14.7	14.1 14.2 14.0 14.1	109.5 110.6 110.4 112.6	177.6 184.9 189.9 192.7	32.0	8.5	27.8	22.4 22.7 23.2	29.8 30.5 31.2	353.5 363.1 368.7
May June July	7.7	0.8	20.9	15.4	15.2 15.5 15.7	113.6 117.7 116.1	192.6 196.1 194.0	33.5	9•3	29.8	23.4 24.0 25.2 25.3	31.8 32.5 34.0 34.5	374.8 377.9 388.6 385.6
Aug. Sept. Oct.	8.2	0.9	21.8	16.4	15.9 15.7 15.3	120.1 121.9 122.3	191.2 198.4 202.5	34•4	9.8	31.9	25.3 25.5 25.5	35 • 3 35 • 5 34 • 6	387.9 397.0 400.2
Nov. Dec.	7.7	0.8	21.0	15.6	15.1	121.9 118.8	203.4	34.2	9.5	31.8	25.2 24.8	33.7 31.9	399.3 389.6
1957 - Jan. Feb. Mar.	7.5	0.7	21.9	15.2	15.0 15.1 15.2	120.1 121.1 121.6	200.8 198.9 202.6	33.6	9•3	32.1	24.8 25.0 25.2	31.0 32.2 33.1	391.7 392.4 397.8
Apr. May June July	8.6	0.8	22.7	15.6	15.4 15.9 16.4 16.6	120.5 121.5 123.5 122.8	203.0 203.8 206.7 205.1	34.5	10.2	33.6	25.2 26.2 26.9	33.5 34.5 35.6	397.8 402.0 409.3
Aug. Sept. Oct.	8.8	8.0	23.6	15.9	16.2 16.3 15.5	124.4 126.1 125.2	203.1 204.0 205.1	35.3	10.8	34.6	27.0 27.0 26.7 26.3	35.8 36.7 36.0 33.5	407.2 407.5 409.0 405.6
Nov. Dec.	7.6	0.7	22.3	14.6	15.2 14.5	123.9	204.7	34.2	10.5	32.8	26.1	30.2 28.7	400.1
1958 - Jan. Feb.	6.9	0.6	20.8	14.4	14.1 14.3 14.3	120.2 120.2 121.2	192.9 193.1 195.5	33•7	10.0	31.5	24.9 25.0 25.3	28.7 31.7 32.4	380.8 384.4 388.7
Apr. May June July	7.4	0.9	21.3	15.5	14.3 15.1 15.7 15.6	121.6 123.2 123.4 123.0	197.3 201.3 202.7	34•9	10.9	33.1	25.3 26.4 27.2	32.6 34.0 34.7	391.1 400.1 403.7
Aug. Sept. Oct.	7.4	1.0	21.4	16.5	15.3 15.4 15.1	123.4 123.6 123.2	199.4 195.8 201.7 198.1	36.0	11.4	35.0	27.4 27.6 27.4 27.7	35.6 36.5 35.4 34.7	401.0 398.6 403.5 398.8
Nov. Dec.	6,8	0.9	20.8	15.7	14.8	122.2	202.4	35.7	11.1	35.0	27.5 26.6	33.9 32.6	400.9
1959 - Jan. Feb. Mar. Apr.	7.0	0.8	21.1	15.3	14.7 14.6 14.9	122.0 123.0 124.1	203.8 203.4 203.7	36.4	10.8	34.9	27.2 27.1 27.8	33.1 33.8 34.7	400.9 402.0 405.3
May June July	7.7	1.0	22.0	16.7	15.0 15.9 16.5 16.4	125.2 128.3 130.2 129.5	205.6 210.3 215.1 211.7	38.4	12.0	37.1	27.9 29.4 30.2	35.3 36.7 37.1	409.2 420.7 429.2
Aug. Sept. Oct. Nov. Dec.	8.4	1.0	21.6	17.5	16.2	132.3	211.4	39.8	12.4	38.8	30.2 30.5 30.4	31.2 31.9 34.7	419.0 422.5 433.1
1960 - Jan. Feb. Mar. Apr. May June													

Year and Month	New- foundland ²	Prince Edward Island ²	Nova Scotia ²	New Brunswick ²	Total Atlantic Region	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba ²	Saskat- chewan ²	Alberta ²	Total Prairie Region	British Columbia	Canada
947 - Total 948 - Total 949 - Total 950 - Total 951 - Total 952 - Total 953 - Total	18 19 23 26 27	2 2 2 2 2 3 3	47 53 54 54 64 76 76	40 45 45 47 54 57 61	89 100 119 122 143 162 167	680 773 808 850 1,003 1,121 1,220	1,058 1,235 1,298 1,407 1,664 1,846 2,019	71 81 86 88 100 112 121	20 21 22 23 26 30 33	43 51 54 58 69 82 93	134 153 162 169 195 224 247	171 200 197 218 265 283 301	2,13 2,46 2,58 2,76 3,27 3,63 3,95
954 - Total 955 - Total 956 - Total 957 - Total 958 - Total	31 29 31 32 29	3 3 3 3 3	72 76 84 91 84	57 58 62 61 62	163 166 180 187 178	1,210 1,267 1,396 1,471 1,464	1,963 2,096 2,323 2,434 2,381	116 121 134 138 140	34 35 37 41 43	97 107 121 133 135	247 263 292 312 318	320 355 395 401 403	3,90 4,14 4,58 4,80 4,74
.956 - Jan. Feb. Mar.	7.7	0.8	20.2	15.3	14.7 14.7 14.6	111.3 111.6 111.7	181.8 186.6 189.5	32.7	8.9	28.9	23.2 23.5 23.8	32.0 32.1 32.3	363. 368. 372.
Apr. May June	7.5	0.8	20.8	15.2	14.5 14.9 14.9	113.8 114.5 116.9	191.3 191.5 193.0	33.5	9.2	29.9	24.1 24.1 24.4	32.6 32.6 32.9	376. 377. 382.
July Aug. Sept. Oct.	7.7	0.8	21.2	15.7	15.0 15.2 15.2 15.3	116.7 118.1 119.1 120.0	194.0 192.6 196.8 200.6	33•7	9•4	30.8	24.4 24.6 24.9 24.9	32.9 33.1 33.6 33.7	383. 383. 389. 394.
Nov. Dec.	7.9	0.8	21.3	15.9	15.2	120.7	201.9	34.1	9.5	31.7	25.1	33.8 33.5	396. 398.
1957 - Jan. Feb. Mar.	8.1	0.8	22.6	15.7	15.7 15.7 15.8	122.1 122.6 123.1	205.7 202.4 203.2	34.4	9.9	33.3	25.7 25.9 26.0	33.6 34.0 34.3	402 · 400 ·
Apr. May June	8.3	0.8	22.6	15.5	15.8 15.7 15.7	122.1 122.1 122.6	202.6 202.3 203.2	34.5	10.1	33.5	25.9 26.1 26.1	34.4 34.5 34.4	400 . 400 . 402 .
July Aug. Sept.	8.2	0.7	23.0	15.2	15.8 15.7 15.6	122.9 122.6 123.0	204.4 203.7 201.7	34.5	10.4	33.5	26.1 26.2 26.1	34.2 34.3 34.2	403. 402. 400.
Oct. Nov. Dec.	7.8	0.7	22.3	14.9	15.3 15.3 15.1	122.7 122.6 122.4	203.1 202.5 199.4	34.2	10.4	32.9	25.8 25.9 25.8	32.6 30.2 30.0	399 • 396 • 392 •
1958 - Jan. Feb. Mar. Apr.	7.5	0.8	21.4	15.0	14.9 14.9 14.9 14.8	122.4 122.1 122.6 123.2	197.7 197.5 196.9 197.5	34.5	10.6	32.7	25.9 25.9 26.0 26.1	31.1 33.6 33.6 33.5	392 • 394 • 394 •
May June July	7.2	0.8	21.3	15.3	14.9 14.9 14.8	123.6 122.6 122.8	199.5 198.9 198.4	34•8	10.8	33.1	26.3 26.3 26.5	33.8 33.7 33.9	398 396 396
Aug. Sept. Oct.	6.9	0.9	20.8	15.7	14.7 14.8 15.0	121.5 120.5 120.7	196.3 198.5 196.1	35•3	10.9	33.8	26.7 26.8	34.1 33.8	393 . 394 .
Nov. Dec.	6.9	0.9	20.9	16.0	15.0 14.7	120.9	200.1	35.7	11.0	35.0	27.2 27.3 27.2	33.8 33.9 33.9	392。 397。 400。
1959 - Jan. Feb. Mar.	7.6	0.9	21.8	15.8	15.4 15.2 15.5	123.7 125.0 125.4 126.9	208.8 208.4 205.5	37.3	11.4	36.1	28.2 28.0 28.6	36.2 35.9 35.9	412. 413. 411.
Apr. May June	7.4	0.9	22.0	16.5	15.5 15.6 15.7	128.7 129.5	206.0 208.3 210.9	38.2	11.8	37.0	28.8 29.1 29.1	36.2 36.4 36.0	413. 418. 421.
July Aug. Sept. Oct. Nov. Dec.	7.9	1.0	20.9	16.7	15.5 15.7 15.2	129.2 130.3 130.6	210.5 211.6 214.1	38.9	11.9	37.5	29.1 29.5 29.7	29.7 29.7 33.0	414. 416. 422.
1960 - Jan. Feb. Mar. Apr. May June													

NOTES ON THE ESTIMATES OF LABOUR INCOME

Labour income is defined as the total of wages, salaries, and supplementary labour payments made to, or on behalf of, residents of Canada, excluding military pay and allowances. The wages and salaries component, which is specified to include living allowances, bonuses, commissions, and "tips", is measured prior to deductions of all kinds (income tax, employees' contributions to the Unemployment Insurance Fund and to welfare and pension funds, etc.). Both money payments and payments in kind are included in the total. The other component, supplementary labour income, comprises payments made by employers on behalf of their employees in order to provide them with future benefits, either definite or contingent. Specifically, these payments include employers' contributions to employee welfare and pension funds, to workmen's compensation and industrial vacation funds, and to the Unemployment Insurance Fund.

The annual estimates of labour income are based in most cases on survey data collected by D.B.S., published accounting records, or information otherwise obtained directly from business or government agencies. In a few cases information is not available for non-census years and projections from census "benchmarks" are made using the best available related indicators. Persons interested in descriptions of sources and methods and of the relationship between labour income and the national accounts are referred to the D.B.S. publication National Accounts. Income and Expenditure: 1926-1956. A separate reference paper dealing with labour income will be released in the near future and will provide additional detailed information of this kind. It will include annual estimates dating from 1926 and monthly or quarterly series from 1947.

The monthly and quarterly income estimates are obtained by applying indicators of short-run change to the estimated annual totals. About four-fifths of aggregate labour income is estimated on the basis of payroll indexes obtained from a monthly survey of establishments normally employing fifteen or more persons (see the D.B.S. monthly publication Employment and Payrolls). For industries not covered by this survey the estimates are based on indexes which are either derived from other sources of payroll information or specially constructed on the basis of related data. A constant number of working days is assumed for each month in order to avoid the effects of differences in numbers of holidays and week-ends.

The most recent monthly or quarterly figures are preliminary and subject to revision in the next issue. In addition, figures for the most recent years are subject to further minor revisions as new annual source materials become available.

The monthly and quarterly figures in this report are presented with one digit after the decimal point, i.e. to the nearest tenth of a million dollars. This is done in order to avoid sudden changes in estimates for small provinces or industries which would occur if the figures were rounded to the nearest million, and it should not be assumed that the estimates are accurate to the nearest tenth of a million.

FOOTNOTES

- (1) Monthly and quarterly figures may not add to annual totals because of rounding.
- (2) Quarterly figures are entered opposite the middle month of the quarter but represent quarterly totals.
- (3) Includes post office wages and salaries.
- (4) Includes Yukon, Northwest Territories, and Canadian residents abroad. The differences between monthly Canada totals and the totals for the ten provinces should not be taken as reliable measures for this group.



ESTIMATES OF LABOUR INCOME OCTOBER 1959



Published by Authority of
The Honourable Gordon Churchill, Minister of Trade and Commerce

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

Labour Division

TABLE OF CONTENTS

			Page
COMÆNTS			3
SUMMARY TABLE			4
CHARTS			
1. Total labour	r income		5
2. Manufacturin	ng wages and salaries	• • • • • • • •	5
TABLES			
	alaries by industry, and supplementary labour income		6
	alaries by industry, and supplementary labour income asted for seasonal variation		7
3. Labour incom	ne by province or region	• • • • • • • •	8
4. Labour incom	ne by province or region, adjusted for seasonal vari	ation	9
5. Wages and sa	alaries in manufacturing by province or region	• • • • • • • •	10
	alaries in manufacturing by province or region, seasonal variation	•••••	11
EXPLANATORY NOTE	ES AND FOOTNOTES		12

Estimates of Labour Income

October, 1959

The total of labour income is estimated at \$1,549.6 million for October 1959. This is \$4.6 million, or 0.3 p.c., lower than the September estimate, and \$131.9 million or 9.3 p.c. higher than the October, 1958 total.

The seasonally adjusted total of wages, salaries, and supplementary labour income advanced by \$19.1 million (1.3 p.c.) from the September estimate to \$1,511.4 million for October. Slightly more than one-half of this gain is attributed to the forestry and manufacturing industries.

With the exception of fishing, the wage-bill for each industry for October, 1959 was greater than corresponding October, 1958 totals. Substantial gains were made in forestry and mining of 14.3 p.c. and 10.6 p.c. respectively with most other industries increasing from 6 p.c. to 9 p.c. Labour income in Quebec rose by 8.5 p.c., the Atlantic and Prairie regions by almost 9.0 p.c.; British Columbia was up 9.3 p.c. and Ontario increased 10.0 p.c.

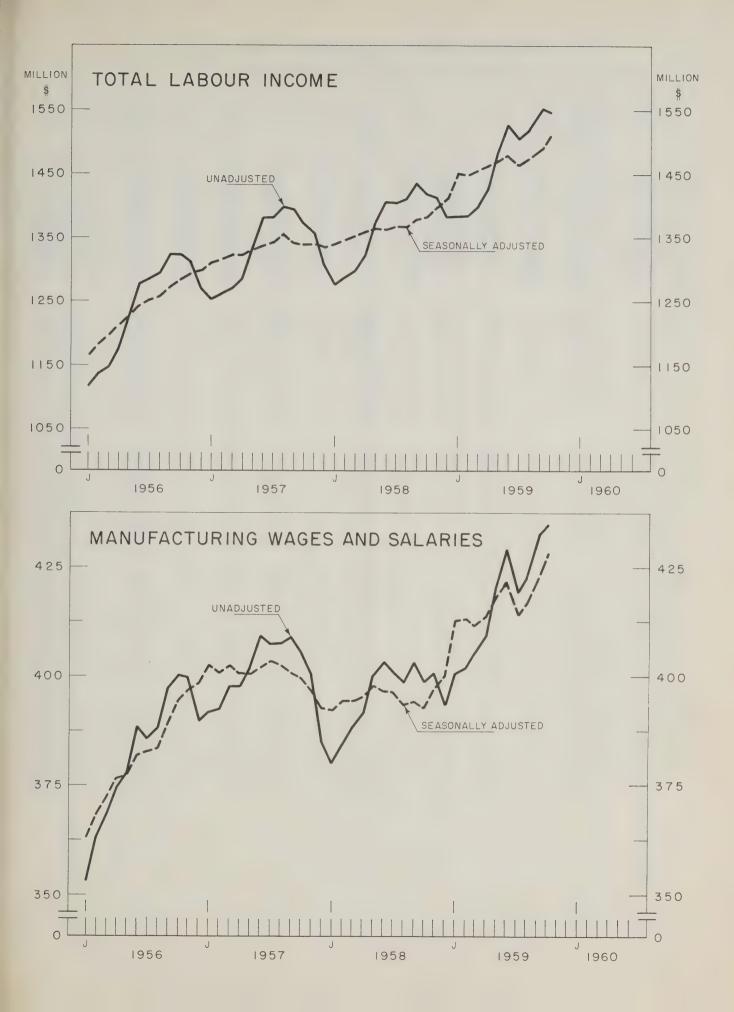
Summary of Changes in Monthly Income Estimates

		ge Changes usted		Percentag Seasonall		
Labour Income - Regions	Sept./59 to Oct./59	Oct./58 to Oct./59	June/59 to July/59	July/59 to Aug./59	Aug./59 to Sept./59	Sept./59 to Oct./59
Canada Atlantic Region Quebec Ontario Prairie Region British Columbia	- 0.3 - 1.4 - 0.3 - 0.8 - 2.3 5.4	9.3 8.8 8.5 10.0 8.9 9.3	- 0.9 0.7 - 0.2 * 0.5 - 9.7	0.5 0.9 0.6 0.8 0.4 0.7	1.2 - 0.2 0.7 1.3 1.2 5.0	1.3 1.2 0.3 0.5 1.0 9.1
Wages and Salaries - Industries						
Mining Manufacturing: Canada Atlantic Region Quebec Ontario Prairie Region British Columbia Transportation, Storage, Communica-	* 0.4 0.6 - 0.5 - 0.2 2.3 7.8	10.6 9.0 6.0 8.3 9.8 10.1 7.8	2.2 - 1.8 - 1.3 - 0.2 - 0.2 + 17.5	- 2.4 0.7 1.3 0.8 0.9 0.7 - 1.0	2.0 1.5 - 3.2 0.4 1.1 - 1.0	- 0.9 1.3 3.2 - 0.1 0.7 2.7 10.0
tion	- 0.7	5.9	- 0.5	- 0.5	1.5	0.8

Summary of Changes in Quarterly Labour Income Estimates

		Unadj	usted		Seasonally	Adjusted	
Labour Income - P	rovinces	2nd Quar./59 to 3rd Quar./59	3rd Quar./58 to 3rd Quar./59	3rd Quar./58 to 4th Quar./58	4th Quar./58 to 1st Quar./59	1st Quar./59 to 2nd Quar./59	2nd Quar./59 to 3rd Quar./59
Canada		3.2	7.8	1.9	3.9	1.4	0.4
Newfoundland		14.2	10.0	3.4	4.3	0.2	2.1
Prince Edward I	sland	13.3	24.8	7.9	2.8	4.5	7.7
Nova Scotia		3.4	7.1	2.0	1.0	3.2	0.8
New Brunswick		8.2	10.3	3.8	3.9	0.7	1.5
Atlantic Regi	on	7.6	9.4	3.1	2.6	1.8	1.6
Quebec		4.0	8.0	1.3	3.2	2.3	0.9
Ontario		2.9	8.4	1.1	3.8	1.6	1.6
Manitoba		5.8	10.3	2.7	4.8	0.5	1.9
Saskatchewan		7.1	7.1	2.7	2.7	- 0.3	1.7
Alberta		6.7	9.2	3.0	4.5	1.3	0.2
Prairie Region	n	6.6	9.0	2.8	4.1	0.7	1.1
British Columbi	a	- 4.9	1.8	6.2	4.6	- 0.1	- 8.3
Wages and Salarie	s - Industries						
Agriculture, Fi	shing and Trapping	53.7	13.1	- 1.0	- 0.6	10.8	3.2
Forestry	ourself and I approx	- 8.9	- 8.8	18.4	- 0.9	0.4	-23.1
Mining		3.1	6.0	- 3.7	7.8	1.8	0.4
Manufacturing:	Canada	1.2	5.9	0.5	4.0	1.3	*
	Newfoundland	9.1	13.5	*	10.1	- 2.6	5.4
	Prince Edward Island	*	*	*	*	*	11.1
	Nova Scotia	- 1.8	0.9	0.5	4.3	0.9	5.0
	New Brunswick	4.8	6.1	1.9	- 1.2	4.4	1.2
	Atlantic Region	2.3	4.8	0.9	3.1	1.5	0.9
	Quebec	3.2	7.0	- 0.7	3.2	2.9	1.3
	Ontario	1.6	7.4	1.1	3.9	0.4	1.8
	Manitoba	3.4	10.3	1.1	4.5	2.4	1.6
	Saskatchewan	3.3	8.7	0.9	3.6	3.5	0.8
	Alberta	3.5	9.7	3.6	3.1	2.5	0.3
	Prairie Region	3.4	9.8	2.1	3.8	2.6	0.9
	British Columbia	-10.4	0.3	- 0.2	6.3	0.5	-14.7
Construction		17.3	8.9	0.4	4.8	2.1	1.2
Transportation,	Storage, Communica-						
	tion	4.4	5.5	2.2	5.4	- 1.6	- 0.4
Public Utilitie	S	4.0	6.2	1.0	2.1	1.5	1.3
Trade		1.8	7.9	1.7	3.1	1.2	1.7
Finance and Ser	vice	- 2.9	11.7	3.8	3.9	2.1	1.7
Government Non-	Military	5.7	10.3	3.8	3.7	2.2	0.3

^{*} Less than 0.1 percent.



						(\$ millions))						
					WAGE	S AND SALA	ARIES						
Year and Month	Agri- culture, Fishing and Trapping ²	Forestry ²	Mining	Manufac- turing	Construc- tion ²	Trans- portation, Storage, and Communi- cation ³	Public Utilities ²	Trade ²	Finance and Service ²	Govern- ment Non- Military ²	Total Wages and Salaries	Supple- mentary Labour Income ²	Total Labour Income
1947 - Total 1948 - Total x1949 - Total 1950 - Total 1951 - Total 1952 - Total 1953 - Total 1954 - Total 1955 - Total 1956 - Total 1957 - Total 1958 - Total	143 148 150 163 179 191 190 179 180 194 193 200	240 244 190 261 383 313 297 310 329 371 336 271	188 230 262 285 343 396 393 402 432 498 535 526	2,132 2,462 2,584 2,766 3,270 3,637 3,954 3,903 4,148 4,586 4,805 4,745	372 468 508 550 637 779 887 869 915 1,210 1,336	741 868 922 952 1,120 1,226 1,320 1,317 1,396 1,560 1,658 1,664	82 107 129 140 159 179 194 204 204 203 263 285	847 990 1,120 1,215 1,393 1,540 1,665 1,764 1,870 2,069 2,263 2,356	1,002 1,136 1,262 1,353 1,522 1,697 1,860 2,020 2,159 2,389 2,680 2,928	439 508 581 620 719 829 897 990 1,052 1,157 1,274 1,406	6,186 7,161 7,708 8,305 9,725 10,787 11,657 11,958 12,685 14,273 15,323 15,717	213 253 292 324 379 431 468 494 538 617 673 717	6,399 7,414 8,000 8,629 10,104 11,213 12,125 12,452 13,223 14,890 15,996 16,434
1956 - Jan. Feb. Mar.	31.2	75 .5	37.7 38.6 38.5	353.5 363.1 368.7	222.4	116.1 117.9 118.9	54.7	483•9	571.4	264.9	1,068.9	144.9	1,116.5 1,137.2 1,148.2
Apr. May June	49.5	81.3	38.7 41.1 42.3	374.8 377.9 388.6	297.4	122.3 127.3 134.1	58.6	509.9	594.9	287.8	1,127.8 1,172.3 1,2%.4	152.6	1,177.6 1,223.1 1,278.4
July Aug. Sept.	70.4	101.8	43.2 43.7 44.1	385.6 387.9 397.0	367.0	138.3 138.3 139.3	63•4	524.8	590.7	311.7	1,233.4 1,244.9 1,268.9	158.3	1,285.7 1,297.6 1,322.2
Oct. Nov. Dec.	43.0	112.3	43.8 43.7 42.5	400.2 399.3 389.6	323.6	137.6 136.8 132.8	62.5	550.4	631.9	292.4	1,267.5 1,256.7 1,218.2	161.0	1,321.1 1,310.5 1,271.8
1957 - Jan. Feb. Mar.	30.2	82.0	43.4 43.9 42.9	391.7 392.4 397.8	274.8	129.7 130.7 128.2 132.7	61.2	537•4	647.2	286.7	1,198.2 1,207.2 1,214.8 1,230.1	161.7	1,251.7 1,261.1 1,269.1 1,284.9
Apr. May June	46.7	81.5	42.0 43.9 45.7	397.8 402.0 409.3	332.4	137.4 143.8 146.9	65.2	563.4	678.2	314.3	1,282.0 1,324.2 1,324.0	167.3	1,337.9 1,380.8 1,380.9
July Aug. Sept.	73.1	92.6	45.8 46.1 45.8	407.2 407.5 409.0	383.5	148.2 143.9 142.1	68.5	571.4	664.2	349.0	1,341.7 1,337.0 1,316.4	171.9	1,399.0 1,394.7 1,374.1
Oct. Nov. Dec.	43.0	79.5	45.5 45.5 44.7	405.6 400.1 385.0	325.1	140.4	68.1	591.0	690.8	323.9	1,297.8	172.4	1,355.4
1958 - Jan. Feb. Mar.	29.8	58.1	44.9 45.4 44.7	380.8 384.3 388.7 391.2	264.3	129.8 131.6 129.6 133.9	67.5	565.3	702.9	323.6	1,221.6 1,231.1 1,238.6 1,263.1	172.5	1,278.7 1,288.6 1,296.5 1,321.6
Apr. May June	49.2	61.3	43.1 44.1 44.7 44.1	400.1 403.7 401.0	337.5	140.3 142.4 145.0	71.5	583.7	732.2	347.6	1,316.4 1,347.0 1,345.1	178.1	1,375.9 1,407.1 1,405.4
July Aug. Sept.	76.9	68.4	44.7 43.9 42.5	398.6 403.5 398.8	396.2	145.1 142.9 142.3	73.7	590.5	721.3	373.9	1,350.9 1,373.7 1,356.3	182.2	1,411.6 1,434.9 1,417.7
Oct. Nov. Dec.	44.5	82.8	42.3	400.9	337.7	141.7	72.3	616.8	771.4	361.3	1,351.4	184.4	1,413.0 1,383.2
1959 - Jan. Feb. Mar.	32.1	62.9	44.8 45.1 44.7	400.9 402.0 405.3	292.3	146.1 136.9 137.0	71.3	603.0	798.1	361.8	1,324.0 1,324.1 1,336.2	185.7	1,385.5 1,386.0 1,398.5
Apr. May June	56.6	68.5	44.9 45.1 46.5	409.2 420.7 429.2		140.2 147.0 150.7	75.3	626.0	830.0	390.5	1,364.4	191.7	1,427.3 1,483.5 1,529.1
July Aug. Sept. Oct. Nov. Dec.	87.0	62.4	47.2 46.5 47.0 47.0	433.0	431.6	152.9 152.3 151.8 150.7	78.3	637 • 4	805.6	412.6	1,443.6 1,455.0 1,488.5 1,483.5	195.2	1,508.2 1,520.0 1,554.2 1,549.6
1960 - Jan. Feb. Mar. Apr. May June													

TABLE 2. Wages and Salaries by Industry, and Supplementary Labour Income, Canada, Adjusted for Seasonal Variation
(\$ millions)

	WAGES AND SALARIES												
Year and Month	Agri- culture, Fishing and Trapping ²	Forestry ²	Mining	Manufac- turing	Construc- tion ²	Trans- portation, Storage, and Communi- cation ³	Public Utilities ²	Trade ²	Finance and Service ²	Govern- ment Non- Military ²	Total Wages and Salaries	Supple- mentary Labour Income ²	Total Labour Income
1947 - Total 1948 - Total x1949 - Total 1950 - Total 1951 - Total 1952 - Total 1953 - Total 1954 - Total 1955 - Total 1956 - Total 1957 - Total 1958 - Total	143 148 150 163 179 191 190 179 180 194 193 200	240 244 190 261 383 313 297 310 329 371 336 271	188 230 262 285 343 396 393 402 432 498 535 526	2,132 2,462 2,584 2,766 3,270 3,637 3,954 3,953 4,148 4,586 4,805 4,745	372 468 508 550 637 779 887 869 915 1,210 1,316 1,336	741 868 922 952 1,120 1,226 1,320 1,317 1,396 1,560 1,658	82 107 129 140 159 179 194 204 204 239 263 285	847 990 1,120 1,215 1,393 1,540 1,665 1,764 1,870 2,069 2,263 2,356	1,002 1,136 1,262 1,353 1,522 1,697 1,360 2,020 2,159 2,389 2,680 2,928	439 508 581 620 719 829 897 990 1,052 1,157 1,274 1,406	6,186 7,161 7,708 8,305 9,725 10,787 11,657 11,958 12,685 14,273 15,323 15,717	213 253 292 324 379 431 468 494 538 617 673 717	6,399 7,414 8,000 8,629 10,104 11,218 12,125 12,452 13,223 14,890 15,996 16,434
1956 - Jan. Feb. Mar. Apr.	49.0	85 . 7	38.0 38.9 39.7 40.6	363.1 368.7 372.1 376.7 377.6	272.9 299.0	121.8 123.6 125.9 126.2 127.6	56.3 58.6	497.0	570.8 584.9	277 . 7	1,118.1 1,135.9 1,147.2 1,163.4 1,172.7	146.8 152.6	1,166.3 1,184.9 1,196.8 1,213.7
May June July Aug. Sept.	48.9	95.9	41.6 41.7 42.4 42.8 43.4	382.1 383.0 383.7 389.6	315.2	129.9 131.3 132.2 134.3	61.6	524.6	605.6	294.8	1,189.5 1,200.0 1,207.5 1,220.4	156.9	1,223.6 1,240.9 1,251.9 1,259.7 1,273.2
Oct. Nov. Dec.	48.7	97.8	42.8 43.0 42.9	394•4 396•7 398•4	323.4	134.8 135.7 136.4	62.5	536.4	627.6	2%.6	1,232.1 1,240.1 1,245.9	160.6	1,285.3 1,293.6 1,299.8
1957 - Jan. Feb. Mar. Apr.	48.0	93.1	43.8 44.0 44.0 44.0	402.9 400.8 402.6 400.9	334.1	136.4 137.5 136.2 137.5	63.2	551.8	646.8	301.0	1,255.7 1,262.0 1,268.5 1,268.2	164.0	1,310.0 1,316.6 1,323.6 1,323.5
May June July Aug.	49.4	88.8 84.7	44.4 45.0 45.1 45.1	400.7 402.0 403.5 402.6	330 •2 326 •5	137.2 139.1 139.2 140.8	65.1	564.0 571.3	680.3	313.6	1,276.0 1,281.3 1,286.2 1,299.3	167.2 170.2	1,331.7 1,337.5 1,342.6 1,356.1
Sept. Oct. Nov. Dec.	48.7	69.0	45.1 44.6 44.9 45.1	400.6 399.6 396.5 392.7	324.9	138.6 139.0 139.0 137.3	68.2	576.1	687.1	329.0	1,284.1 1,282.3 1,282.3 1,277.1	172.1	1,341.1 1,339.5 1,339.7 1,334.6
1958 - Jan. Feb. Mar.	47.6	67.4	45.3 45.4 45.5	392.2 394.2 394.2	322.5	136.8 138.5 138.2	69.9	580.6	702.9	339.8	1,281.1 1,288.1 1,291.8	175.0	1,339.1 1,346.5 1,350.4
Apr. May June July	49.6	66.7	45.1 44.5 43.9 43.5	395.1 398.1 396.6 396.5	334.8	138.8 139.6 137.6 137.5	71.3	584.6	719.0	346.4	1,300.4 1,307.0 1,304.3 1,307.3	177.8	1,359.4 1,366.3 1,363.8 1,367.1
Aug. Sept. Oct. Nov.	51.9	62 . 5	43.8 43.4 41.7 41.9	393.5 394.4 392.8 397.2	338.5 339.8	137.4 137.6 139.1 140.0	71.6	590.7 600.5	738.9 767.0	353.5 366.8	1,309.2 1,318.7 1,323.0 1,337.0	180.4	1,369.3 1,379.2 1,383.9 1,398.4
Dec. 1959 - Jan. Feb.	51.1	73.3	42.3 45.2 45.1	400.0 412.9 413.1	356.0	142.5 154.1 144.1	73.8	619.2	7%.9	380.2	1,349.3 1,388.6 1,386.4 1,392.9	188.4	1,411.0
Mar. Apr. May June	56.6	73.6	45.4 46.9 45.5 45.7	411.5 413.7 418.2 421.6	363.6	146.0 145.3 146.0 145.6	74.9	626.9	813.9	388.6	1,403.7 1,406.5 1,416.4	191.2	1,456.1 1,467.2 1,470.2 1,480.4
July Aug. Sept. Oct. Nov. Dec.	58.4	56.6	46.7 45. 5 46.4 46.0	414.1 416.7 422.9 428.4	367.9	144.9 144.0 146.1 147.3	75.9	637•4	827.4	389.9	1,403.3 1,410.4 1,427.3 1,445.8	193.3	1,467.3 1,474.7 1,492.3 1,511.4
1960 - Jan. Feb. Mar. Apr. May June													

(\$ millions)

					(\$ millio								1
Year and Month	Newfound- land ²	Prince Edward Island ²	Nova Scotia ²	New Brunswick ²	Total Atlantic Region	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba ²	Saskat- chewan ²	Alberta ²	Total Prairie Region	British Columbia	Canada4
1947 - Total 1948 - Total x1949 - Total 1950 - Total 1951 - Total 1952 - Total 1953 - Total 1954 - Total 1955 - Total 1956 - Total 1957 - Total 1958 - Total	106 116 137 151 170 177 191 215 227 230	18 19 21 22 25 28 29 31 33 36 38 40	266 267 281 289 331 367 385 390 405 440 467 478	178 198 199 209 251 260 273 280 293 327 333 340	462 484 607 636 744 806 857 878 922 1,018 1,065 1,088	1,756 2,007 2,097 2,237 2,636 2,906 3,126 3,214 3,377 3,817 4,100 4,210	2,658 3,105 3,346 3,624 4,258 4,720 5,075 5,204 5,546 6,198 6,731 6,936	330 383 410 437 499 551 599 604 635 700 736	219 243 263 278 314 350 410 437 445 499 534 566	323 386 438 486 562 648 754 782 839 961 1,024	872 1,012 1,111 1,201 1,375 1,549 1,763 1,825 1,919 2,160 2,294 2,417	641 794 825 915 1,072 1,214 1,279 1,302 1,426 1,649 1,761	6,399 7,414 8,000 8,629 10,104 11,218 12,125 12,452 13,223 14,890 15,996 16,434
1956 - Jan. Feb. Mar. Apr. May	45.4	7.9 9.1	103.8	76.9 78.9	78.1 78.8 77.1 76.9 82.8	288.4 291.8 291.6 299.2 310.3	470.7 481.8 489.2 500.0 510.6	161.3 173.7	107.4	211.8	158.7 159.9 161.9 166.4 178.2	117.2 121.2 124.6 131.5 137.4	1,116.5 1,137.2 1,148.2 1,177.6 1,223.1
June July Aug Sept	60.9	9.6	114.6	86.2	88.4 90.1 90.7 90.5	326.1 326.2 331.3 339.5	526.2 525.5 526.8 540.1	185.3	137.5	262.8	188.7 193.0 196.0 196.6	145.2 147.1 148.6 151.0	1,278.4 1,285.7 1,297.6 1,322.2
Oct. Nov. Dec.	57.1	9.2	112.8	85.0	89.8 88.4 85.9	341.2 341.7 329.7	545.2 544.7 537.3	179.4	131.0	250.2	192.7 187.1 180.8	147.5 143.8 134.0	1,321.1 1,310.5 1,271.8
1957 - Jan. Feb. Mar.	49.6	8.2	111.5	81.7	84.1 84.1 82.8	324.3 326.9 325.2	533.5 534.1 539.7	173.4	122.6	238•4	177.6 178.6 178.2 179.8	129.8 134.5 139.7	1,251.7 1,261.1 1,269.1 1,284.9
Apr. May June	56.3	9.5	116.6	81.4	82.4 88.4 93.0 94.1	328.0 340.1 349.0 348.9	546.2 561.4 574.6 573.8	184.0	134.7	255.0	191.9 202.0 203.5	144.7 152.0 157.9 156.6	1,337.9 1,380.8 1,380.9
July Aug. Sept. Oct.	63.5	10.4	121.3	87.3 82.7	95.0 93.4 91.3 89.1	352.9 357.8 356.0 352.0	580.1 578.4 575.5 575.6	193.9	143.9	274•7 255•7	205.7 203.3 196.8 192.0	161.4 158.8 150.7 142.7	1,399.0 1,394.7 1,374.1 1,355.4
Nov. Dec.	30.0	70)	dish (0 4)	O. a f	87.2	339.0	558.5 548.4	2044	25542	~>>**	185.0	132.6	1,306.9
1958 - Jan. Feb. Mar. Apr.	51.8	8.3	113.4	80.4	85.0 84.9 84.6	332.4 332.7 339.2	550.1 554.6 564.9	178.8	126.9	245.8	183.7 184.5 188.7	134.1 136.5 140.9	1,288.6 1,296.5 1,321.6
May June July	56.6	10.1	118.9	82.2	90.0 93.2 94.8	351.6 357.5 358.7	581.3 593.7 589.5	190.8	141.8	268.5	201.9 210.5 211.5	147.7 148.5 147.5	1,375.9 1,407.1 1,405.4
Aug. Sept. Oct.	62.7	10.9	123.2		94.3 96.4 94.7	358.8 364.6 364.4	588.1 597.4 588.1	198.4	152.8	292.6	215.4 216.9 211.9	151.6 156.1 155.1	1,411.6 1,434.9 1,417.7
Nov.	59.0	11.0	122.4	88.3	93.9 92.1	364.9 354.2	592.4 587.0	195.4	144.6	281.0	206.6	151.7	1,413.0
1959 - Jan. Feb. Mar.	54.4	9.8	119.5	89.3	92.2 90.0 90.8	353.8 352.5 353.4	590.0 590.2 595.0	194.8	138.9	277.2	203.0 203.6 204.3	142.8 146.5 151.0	1,385.5 1,386.0 1,398.5
Apr. May June	60.4	12.0	127.5	90.4	91.9 96.5 101.9	363.0 375.3 385.3	604.8 624.2 640.3	206.9	152.0	299.5	207.7 220.5 230.2 231.7	156.4 163.4 167.7 150.0	1,427.3 1,483.5 1,529.1 1,508.2
July Aug. Sept. Oct. Nov. Dec.	69.0	13.6	131.9	97.8	103.8 104.0 104.5 103.0	384.4 387.7 396.6 395.5	634.4 637.8 652.2 647.1	218.8	163.6	319•5	234.1 236.1 230.7	152.6 160.9 169.6	1,520.0 1,554.2 1,549.6
1960 - Jan. Feb. Mar. Apr. May June													

TABLE 4. Labour Income by Province or Region¹ Adjusted for Seasonal Variation (\$ millions)

						(\$ millions)					<u> </u>		
Year and Month	Newfound- land ²	Prince Edward Island ²	Nova Scotia ²	New Brunswi ck²	Total Atlantic Region	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba ²	Saskat- chewan ²	Alberta ²	Total Prairie Region	British Columbia	Canada4
1947 - Total 1948 - Total xl949 - Total 1950 - Total 1951 - Total 1952 - Total 1952 - Total 1954 - Total 1955 - Total 1955 - Total 1956 - Total 1957 - Total 1958 - Total	106 116 137 151 170 177 191 215 227 230	18 19 21 22 25 28 29 31 33 36 38 40	266 267 281 289 331 367 335 390 405 440 467 478	178 198 199 209 251 260 273 280 293 327 333 340	462 484 607 636 744, 806 857 878 922 1,018 1,065 1,088	1,756 2,007 2,097 2,237 2,636 2,906 3,126 3,214 3,377 3,817 4,100 4,210	2,658 3,105 3,346 3,624 4,258 4,720 5,075 5,204 5,546 6,198 6,731 6,731	330 383 410 437 499 551 599 604 635 700 736 763	219 243 263 278 314 350 410 439 445 499 534 566	323 386 438 486 562 648 754 782 839 961 1,024	872 1,012 1,111 1,201 1,375 1,549 1,763 1,825 1,919 2,160 2,294 2,417	641 794 825 915 1,072 1,214 1,279 1,302 1,426 1,649 1,761 1,742	6,399 7,414 8,000 8,629 10,104 11,218 12,125 12,452 13,223 14,890 15,996 16,434
1956 - Jan. Feb. Mar. Apr. May June July Aug. Sept. Oct. Nov.	51.3 52.3 54.9	8.9 8.8 9.0	106.9 108.5 111.5	78.6 80.9 83.1	81.5 82.3 81.9 81.9 83.6 85.0 85.8 86.5 86.5	298.2 301.9 305.6 310.0 313.3 320.2 321.6 323.7 327.0 329.9 332.6	484.3 493.7 500.3 506.7 509.2 514.5 518.3 520.6 537.3 539.9	168.9 173.5 177.9	116.4 122.7 128.5	226.0 237.7 246.5	168.0 170.3 173.0 175.8 178.1 180.0 182.4 184.6 185.9 186.7 187.2	129.1 130.8 131.6 134.0 135.0 137.8 139.5 141.8 142.1 143.9	1,166.3 1,184.9 1,196.8 1,213.7 1,223.6 1,240.9 1,251.9 1,273.2 1,285.3 1,293.6
Dec. 1957 - Jan. Feb. Mar. Apr. May June July Aug. Sept. Oct. Nov. Dec.	55.7 57.0 57.3	9.1 9.3 9.7 9.5	115.0 116.3 117.9	83.7 83.3 83.7 82.3	87.7 87.8 87.9 87.8 88.0 88.7 89.2 89.3 90.4 88.9 89.0 83.6 89.0	332.6 335.8 338.8 340.2 339.3 341.5 341.9 342.8 344.8 344.2 344.3 344.3	544.5 549.0 549.6 553.0 554.0 558.1 560.6 564.9 571.6 565.0 567.7 570.0	181.9 183.4 185.9	132.7 133.5 134.0	254.0 255.6 257.3 256.9	187.9 188.0 190.2 190.4 189.3 190.7 192.0 192.2 193.2 191.8 191.4 192.6 192.1	143.6 143.5 145.5 147.5 147.4 148.4 149.7 148.6 145.4 143.0 142.4	1,399.8 1,310.0 1,316.6 1,323.6 1,333.5 1,337.5 1,341.1 1,339.5 1,339.5 1,334.6
1958 - Jan. Feb. Mar. Apr. May June July Aug. Sept. Oct. Nov. Dec.	58.0 57.2 56.5 58.4	9.4 9.8 10.1 10.9	117.0 118.7 119.8 122.2	82.5 84.0 85.0 88.2	87.9 89.0 90.0 90.2 90.1 89.4 89.9 89.9 91.6 92.3 93.4	343.4 344.8 347.7 350.4 351.9 350.5 352.0 350.8 350.9 352.8 356.4	564.5 567.7 569.4 573.5 577.7 579.1 580.1 579.3 582.8 580.5 586.5	187.7 189.9 190.2	137.3 140.1 142.5 146.3	262.1 268.6 274.5 282.7	194.4 195.7 197.0 198.8 199.9 200.1 202.4 204.7 206.6 207.7 210.1	142.8 145.3 143.5 143.1 143.4 140.8 141.9 145.7 149.7 151.8 153.6	1,339.1 1,346.5 1,350.4 1,350.4 1,366.3 1,369.3 1,369.3 1,379.2 1,383.9 1,398.4 1,411.0
1959 - Jan. Feb. Mar. Apr. May June July Aug. Sept. Oct. Nov. Dec.	60.9	11.7	123.4 127.3 128.3	91.6 92.2 93.6	96.5 94.3 96.3 98.0 96.5 97.7 98.4 99.3 99.1	366.6 365.7 368.9 374.6 374.5 377.3 376.5 378.9 381.7 382.9	607.0 609.7 611.5 614.0 619.2 623.5 623.2 627.1 635.7 638.8	204.8 205.8 209.8	150.2 149.8 152.4	295.3 299.1 299.8	215.4 216.9 218.0 218.5 217.9 218.3 219.3 220.0 222.7 225.0	158.9 158.9 158.4 158.6 158.2 159.0 143.5 142.9 150.1 163.7	1,451.0 1,449.2 1,456.1 1,467.2 1,470.2 1,480.4 1,467.3 1,474.7 1,492.3 1,511.4
Feb. Mar. Apr. May June													

(\$ millions)

						(\$ millions)							
Year and Month	New- foundland ²	Prince Edward Island ²	Nova Scotia ²	New Brunswick ²	Total Atlantic Region	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba ²	Saskat- chewan ²	Alberta ²	Total Prairie Region	British Columbia	Canada ⁴
1947 - Total 1948 - Total x1949 - Total 1950 - Total 1951 - Total 1952 - Total 1953 - Total 1954 - Total 1955 - Total 1956 - Total 1957 - Total	- 18 19 23 26 27 31 29 31	2 2 2 2 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3	47 53 54 54 64 76 76 72 76 84 91	40 45 45 47 54 57 61 57 58 62 61	89 100 119 122 143 162 167 163 166 180 180 178	680 773 808 850 1,003 1,121 1,220 1,210 1,267 1,396 1,471 1,464	1,058 1,235 1,298 1,407 1,664 1,846 2,019 1,963 2,096 2,323 2,434 2,381	71 81 86 88 100 112 121 116 121 134 138	20 21 22 23 26 30 33 34 35 37 41 43	43 51 54 58 69 82 93 97 107 121 133 135	134 153 162 169 195 224 247 247 263 292 312 318	171 200 197 218 265 283 301 320 355 395 401 403	2,132 2,462 2,584 2,766 3,270 3,637 3,954 3,903 4,148 4,586 4,805 4,745
1958 - Total	29	3	84	62	110	Tetot	2,01	±40	42		,		
1956 - Jan. Feb. Mar. Apr. May	7.1	0.7	19.8	14.7 15.4	14.1 14.2 14.0 14.1 15.2	109.5 110.6 110.4 112.6 113.6	177.6 184.9 189.9 192.7 192.6	32.0 33.5	8.5 9.3	27.8	22.4 22.7 23.2 23.4 24.0	29.8 30.5 31.2 31.8 32.5	353.5 363.1 368.7 374.8 377.9
June July Aug.	8.2	0.9	21.8	16.4	15.5 15.7 15.9	117.7 116.1 120.1	196.1 194.0 191.2	34•4	9.8	31.9	25.2 25.3 25.3	34.0 34.5 35.3	388.6 385.6 387.9
Sept. Oct. Nov.	7.7	0.8	21.0	15.6	15.7 15.3 15.1	121.9 122.3 121.9	198.4 202.5 203.4	34.2	9•5	31.8	25.5 25.5 25.2	35.5 34.6 33.7	397.0 400.2 399.3
Dec.					14.7	118.8	199.3				24.8	31.9	389.6
1957 - Jan. Feb. Mar.	7.5	0.7	21.9	15.2	15.1 15.2	121.1 121.6 120.5	198.9 202.6 203.0	33.6	9.3	32.1	25.0 25.2 25.2	32.2 33.1 33.5	392.4 397.8 397.8
Apr. May June	8.6	0.8	22.7	15.6	15.4 15.9 16.4	121.5	203.8 206.7	34.5	10.2	33.6	26.2 26.9 27.0	34.5 35.6 35.7	402.0 409.3 407.2
July Aug. Sept.	8.8	8.0	23.6	15.9	16.6 16.2 16.3	122.8 124.4 126.0	205.1 203.1 204.0	35.3	10.8	34.6	27.0 26.7	36.7 36.0	407.5 409.0 405.6
Oct. Nov. Dec.	7.6	0.7	22.3	14.6	15.5 15.2 14.5	125.2 123.9 120.1	205.1 204.7 196.4	34.2	10.5	32.8	26.3 26.1 25.1	33.5 30.2 28.7	400.1
1958 - Jan. Feb. Mar.	6.9	0.6	20.8	14.4	14.1 14.3 14.3 14.3	120.2 120.2 121.2 121.6	192.9 193.1 195.5 197.3		10.0	31.5	24.9 25.0 25.3 25.3	28.7 31.7 32.4 32.6	380.8 384.3 388.7 391.2
Apr. May June	7.4	0.9	21.3	15.5	15.1 15.7 15.6	123.2 123.4 123.0	201.3 202.7 199.4	34.9	10.9	33.1	26.4 27.2 27.4	34.0 34.7 35.6	400.1 403.7 401.0
July Aug. Sept.	7.4	1.0	21.4	16.5	15.3 15.4	123.4 123.6 123.2	195.8 201.7 198.1	36.0	11.4	35.0	27.6 27.4 27.7	36.5 35.4 34.7	398.6 403.5 398.8
Oct. Nov. Dec.	6.8	0.9	20.8	15.7	15.1 14.8 14.3	122.2	202.4	. 35.7	11.1	35.0	27.5 26.6	33.9 32.6	400.9 393.2
1959 - Jan. Feb. Mar.	7.0	0.8	21.1	15.3	14.7 14.6 14.9	122.0 123.0 124.1 125.2	203.8 203.4 203.7 205.6	36.4	10.8	34•9	27.2 27.1 27.8 27.9	33.1 33.8 34.7 35.3	400.9 402.0 405.3 409.2
Apr. May June	7.7	1.0	22.0	16.7	15.0 15.9 16.5	128.3	210.3	38.4 L	12.0	37.1	29.4	36.7 37.1	420.7
July Aug. Sept. Oct. Nov. Dec.	8.4	1.0	21.6	17.5	16.4 16.2 15.9 16.0	129.5 132.3 134.1 133.4	211.2	39•7	12.4	38•4	30.2 30.5 29.8 30.5	31.2 31.9 34.7 37.4	419.0 422.5 433.0 434.8
1960 - Jan. Feb. Nar. Apr. May June													

TABLE 6. Wages and Salaries in Manufacturing by Province or Region ¹ Adjusted for Seasonal Variation (\$ millions)

	+					(\$ millions)							
Year and Month	New- foundland ²	Prince Edward Island ²	Nova Scotia ²	New Brunswick ²	Total Atlantic Region	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba ²	Saskat- chewan ²	Alberta ²	Total Prairie Region	British Columbia	Canada ⁴
1947 - Total 1948 - Total x1949 - Total 1950 - Total 1951 - Total 1952 - Total 1952 - Total 1954 - Total 1955 - Total 1956 - Total 1957 - Total 1958 - Total	18 19 23 26 27 31 29 31 32 29	2 2 2 2 2 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3	47 53 54 54 64 76 76 72 76 84 91 84	40 45 45 47 54 57 61 57 58 62 61 62	89 100 119 122 143 162 167 163 166 180 187 178	680 773 808 850 1,003 1,121 1,220 1,210 1,267 1,396 1,471 1,464	1,058 1,235 1,298 1,407 1,664 1,846 2,019 1,963 2,096 2,323 2,434 2,381	71 81 86 88 100 112 121 116 121 134 140	20 21 22 23 26 30 33 34 35 37 41 43	43 51 54 58 69 82 93 97 107 121 133 135	134 153 162 169 195 224 247 247 263 292 312 318	171 200 197 218 265 283 301 320 355 395 401 403	2,132 2,462 2,584 2,766 3,270 3,637 3,954 3,903 4,148 4,586 4,805 4,745
1956 - Jan. Feb. Mar. Apr. May June July Aug. Sept. Oct. Nov.	7.7 7.5 7.7	0.8	20.2 20.8 21.2 21.3	15.3 15.2 15.7	14.7 14.7 14.6 14.5 14.9 15.0 15.2 15.2 15.3 15.2	111.3 111.6 111.7 113.8 114.5 116.9 116.7 119.1 120.0 120.7	181.8 186.6 189.5 191.3 191.5 193.0 194.0 192.6 196.8 200.6 201.9	32.7 33.5 33.7 34.1	8.9 9.2 9.4	28.9 29.9 30.8	23.2 23.5 23.8 24.1 24.4 24.4 24.6 24.9 24.9 25.1	32.0 32.1 32.3 32.6 32.6 32.9 32.9 33.1 33.6 33.6 33.8	363.1 368.7 372.1 376.7 377.6 382.1 383.0 383.7 389.6 394.4 396.7
Dec. 1957 - Jan. Feb. Mar. Apr. May June July Aug. Sept. Oct. Nov. Dec.	8.1 8.3 8.2 7.8	0.8 0.8 0.7	22.6 22.6 23.0 22.3	15.7 15.5 15.2	15.4 15.7 15.8 15.8 15.7 15.8 15.7 15.6 15.3 15.3	121.2 122.1 122.6 123.1 122.1 122.6 122.6 123.0 122.7 122.6 123.0	203.0 205.7 202.4 203.2 202.6 202.3 203.7 201.7 203.1 203.1 203.1	34.4 34.5 34.5 34.2	9.9	33.3 33.5 33.5	25.3 25.7 25.9 26.0 25.9 26.1 26.1 26.2 26.1 25.8 25.8 25.9 25.8	33.5 33.6 34.0 34.3 34.4 34.5 34.4 34.2 34.2 32.6 30.2 30.2	398.4 402.9 400.8 400.9 400.7 402.0 403.5 402.6 400.6 399.6 399.5 392.7
1958 - Jan. Feb. Mar. Apr. May June July Aug. Sept. Oct. Nov. Dec.	7.5 7.2 6.9	0.8	21.4 21.3 20.8	15.0 15.3 15.7	14.9 14.9 14.9 14.9 14.9 14.9 14.8 14.7 14.8 15.0 15.0	122.4 122.1 122.6 123.6 122.6 122.6 122.8 121.5 120.5 120.7 120.9 120.8	197.7 197.5 196.9 197.5 199.5 198.9 198.4 196.3 198.5 196.1 200.1	34.5 34.8 35.3 35.7	10.6 10.8 10.9	32.7 33.1 33.8 35.0	25.9 25.9 26.0 26.1 26.3 26.3 26.5 26.7 26.8 27.2 27.3 27.2	31.1 33.6 33.6 33.5 33.8 33.7 33.9 34.1 33.8 33.9 33.9	392.2 394.2 394.2 395.1 398.1 396.6 396.5 393.5 394.4 392.3 397.2 400.0
1959 - Jan. Feb. Mar. Apr. May June July Aug. Sept. Oct. Nov. Dec.	7.6	0.9	21.8 22.0 20.9	15.8 16.5 16.7	15.4 15.2 15.5 15.6 15.7 15.7 15.2 15.8	123.7 125.0 125.4 126.9 128.7 129.5 129.5 130.3 130.8 130.7	208.8 208.4 205.5 206.0 208.3 210.9 210.5 211.5 213.9 215.4	37.3 38.2 38.8	11.4	36.1 37.0 37.1	28.2 28.0 28.6 28.8 29.1 29.1 29.1 29.5 29.2 30.0	36.2 35.9 35.9 36.2 36.4 36.0 29.7 29.7 33.1 36.4	412.9 413.1 411.5 413.7 418.2 421.6 414.1 416.7 422.9 428.4
1960 - Jan. Feb. Mar. Apr. May June													

NOTES ON THE ESTIMATES OF LABOUR INCOME

Labour income is defined as the total of wages, salaries, and supplementary labour payments made to, or on behalf of, residents of Canada, excluding military pay and allowances. The wages and salaries component, which is specified to include living allowances, bonuses, commissions, and "tips", is measured prior to deductions of all kinds (income tax, employees' contributions to the Unemployment Insurance Fund and to welfare and pension funds, etc.). Both money payments and payments in kind are included in the total. The other component, supplementary labour income, comprises payments made by employers on behalf of their employees in order to provide them with future benefits, either definite or contingent. Specifically, these payments include employers' contributions to employee welfare and pension funds, to workmen's compensation and industrial vacation funds, and to the Unemployment Insurance Fund.

The annual estimates of labour income are based in most cases on survey data collected by D.B.S., published accounting records, or information otherwise obtained directly from business or government agencies. In a few cases information is not available for non-census years and projections from census "benchmarks" are made using the best available related indicators. Persons interested in descriptions of sources and methods and of the relationship between labour income and the national accounts are referred to the D.B.S. publication National Accounts. Income and Expenditure: 1926-1956. A separate reference paper dealing with labour income will be released in the near future and will provide additional detailed information of this kind. It will include annual estimates dating from 1926 and monthly or quarterly series from 1947.

The monthly and quarterly income estimates are obtained by applying indicators of short-run change to the estimated annual totals. About four-fifths of aggregate labour income is estimated on the basis of payroll indexes obtained from a monthly survey of establishments normally employing fifteen or more persons (see the D.B.S. monthly publication Employment and Payrolls). For industries not covered by this survey the estimates are based on indexes which are either derived from other sources of payroll information or specially constructed on the basis of related data. A constant number of working days is assumed for each month in order to avoid the effects of differences in numbers of holidays and week-ends.

The most recent monthly or quarterly figures are preliminary and subject to revision in the next issue. In addition, figures for the most recent years are subject to further minor revisions as new annual source materials become available.

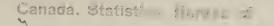
The monthly and quarterly figures in this report are presented with one digit after the decimal point, i.e. to the nearest tenth of a million dollars. This is done in order to avoid sudden changes in estimates for small provinces or industries which would occur if the figures were rounded to the nearest million, and it should not be assumed that the estimates are accurate to the nearest tenth of a million.

FOOTNOTES

- (1) Monthly and quarterly figures may not add to annual totals because of rounding.
- (2) Quarterly figures are entered opposite the middle month of the quarter but represent quarterly totals.
- (3) Includes post office wages and salaries.
- (4) Includes Yukon, Northwest Territories, and Canadian residents abroad. The differences between monthly Canada totals and the totals for the ten provinces should not be taken as reliable measures for this group.

72-005

MONTHLY





ESTIMATES OF LABOUR INCOME NOVEMBER 1959

Published by Authority of
The Honourable Gordon Churchill, Minister of Trade and Commerce

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

Labour Division

TABLE OF CONTENTS

		Page
COM	EÆNTS	3
SUM	MARY TABLE	4
CHA	RTS	
1.	Total labour income	5
2.	Manufacturing wages and salaries	5
TAB	<u>PLES</u>	
1.	Wages and salaries by industry, and supplementary labour income, Canada	6
2.	Wages and salaries by industry, and supplementary labour income, Canada, adjusted for seasonal variation	7
3.	Labour income by province or region	8
4.	Labour income by province or region, adjusted for seasonal variation	9
5.	Wages and salaries in manufacturing by province or region	10
6.	Wages and salaries in manufacturing by province or region, adjusted for seasonal variation	11
EXP	PLANATORY NOTES AND FOOTNOTES	12

ESTIMATES OF LABOUR INCOME

November, 1959

Wages, salaries, and supplementary labour income received by Canadian paid workers totalled \$1,516.3 million for November. This represents a decline of \$33.9 million (2.2 p.c.) from the October aggregate, but is \$103.3 million (7.3 p.c.) greater than the November, 1958 estimate. The combined effects of normal seasonal influences and temporary lay-offs in the manufacturing industry accounted for most of the change in November. Most of the major automobile manufacturing establishments were forced to suspend production due to a shortage of steel.

Labour income, seasonally adjusted, was estimated at \$1,499.8 million for November which is \$12.6 million (0.8 p.c.) less than the October total. Decreases in manufacturing and construction and the transportation, storage, communication and trade industries were partially offset by gains in the forestry, mining and government service industries.

The accumulated total of labour income for the first eleven months of 1959 (January to November) was 8.0 p.c. higher than for the same period in 1958. The Prairie region had the largest increase of 9.5 p.c. followed by the Atlantic region (8.4 p.c.), Ontario (7.9 p.c.), British Columbia (7.9 p.c.) and Quebec (7.4 p.c.).

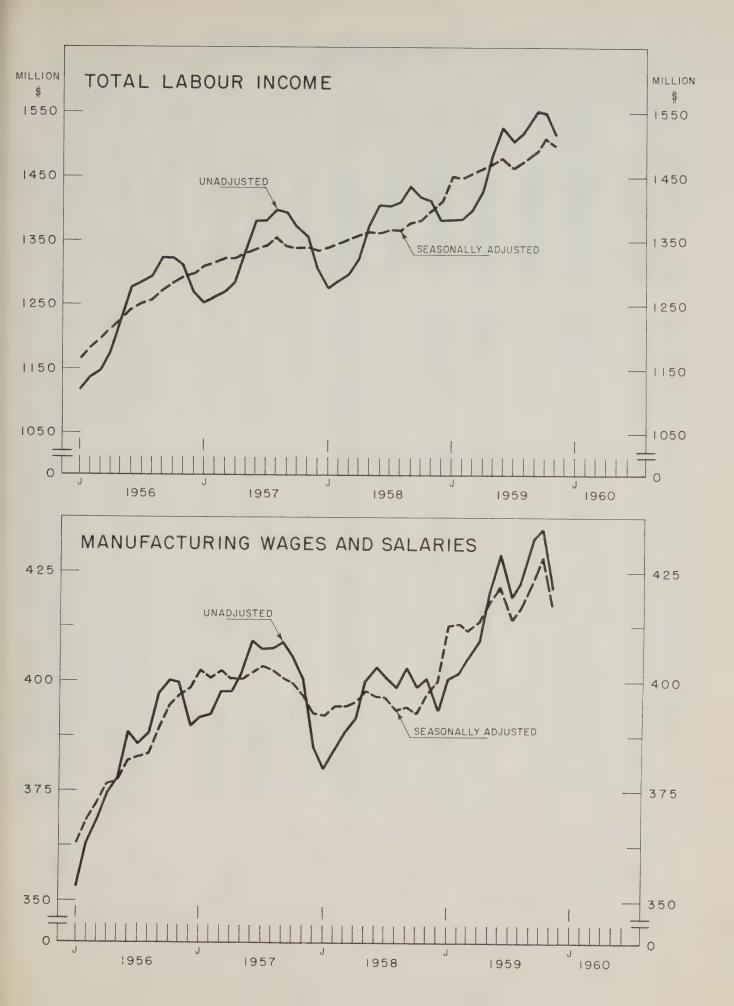
Summary of Changes in Monthly Income Estimates

			ge Changes justed		Percentage Seasonally		
Labour Income - R	degions	Oct./59 to Nov./59	Nov./58 to Nov./59	July/59 to Aug./59	Aug./59 to Sept./59	Sept./59 to Oct./59	Oct./59 to Nov./59
Canada Atlantic Region Quebec Ontario Prairie Region British Columbi	a	- 2.2 - 1.9 - 1.1 - 2.4 - 3.2 - 2.8	7.3 7.6 7.4 6.7 8.0	0.5 0.9 0.6 0.8 0.4	1.2 - 0.2 0.7 1.3 1.2 5.0	1.3 1.3 0.4 0.5 1.0 8.9	- 0.8 0.1 - 0.1 - 2.1 - 0.2 0.9
Mining Manufacturing:	Canada Atlantic Region Quebec Ontario Prairie Region British Columbia Storage, Communica-	0.4 - 3.1 - 2.5 - 1.6 - 4.1 - 2.6 - 3.8	11.6 5.1 5.4 7.6 3.2 6.9 5.9	- 2.4 0.7 1.3 0.8 0.9 0.7	2.0 1.5 - 3.2 0.4 1.1 - 1.0 11.4	- 0.6 1.3 3.9 0.2 0.7 1.7	1.3 - 2.5 * - 0.6 - 4.3 - 1.0 - 1.7
riansportation,	tion	- 1.9	4.4	- 0.5	1.5	0.9	0.9

Summary of Changes in Quarterly Labour Income Estimates

	Unadj	usted		Seasonally	Adjusted	
Labour Income - Provinces	2nd Quar./59 to 3rd Quar./59	3rd Quar./58 to 3rd Quar./59	3rd Quar./58 to 4th Quar./58	4th Quar./58 to 1st Quar./59	1st Quar./59 to 2nd Quar./59	2nd Quar./59 to 3rd Quar./59
Canada	3.2	7.8	1.9	3.9	1.4	0.4
Newfoundland	14.2	10.0	3.4	4.3	0.2	2.1
Prince Edward Island	13.3	24.8	7.9	2.8	4.5	7.7
Nova Scotia	3.4	7.1	2.0	1.0	3.2	0.8
New Brunswick	8.2	10.3	3.8	3.9	0.7	1.5
Atlantic Region	7.6	9.4	3.1	2.6	1.8	1.6
Quebec	4.0	8.0	1.3	3.2	2.3	0.9
Ontario	2.9	8.4	1.1	3.8	1.6	1.6
Manitoba	5.8	10.3	2.7	4.8	0.5	1.9
Saskatchewan	7.1	7.1	2.7	2.7	- 0.3	1.7
Alberta	6.7	9.2	3.0	4.5	1.3	0.2
Prairie Region	6.6	9.0	2.8	4.1	0.7	1.1
British Columbia	- 4.9	1.8	6.2	4.6	- 0.1	- 8.3
Wages and Salaries - Industries						
Agriculture, Fishing and Trapping	53.7	13.1	- 1.0	- 0.6	10.8	3.2
Forestry	- 8.9	- 8.8	18.4	- 0.9	0.4	-23.1
Mining	3.1	6.0	- 3.7	7.8	1.8	0.4
Manufacturing: Canada	1.2	5.9	0.5	4.0	1.3	*
Newfoundland	9.1	. 13.5	*	10.1	- 2.6	5.4
Prince Edward Island	*	*	*	* .	* .	11.1
Nova Scotia	- 1.8	0.9	0.5	4.3	0.9	5.0
New Brunswick	4.8	6.1	1.9	- 1.2	4.4	1.2
Atlantic Region	2.3	4.8	0.9	3.1	1.5	0.9
Quebec	3.2	7.0	- 0.7	3.2	2.9	1.3
Ontario	1.6	7.4	1.1	3.9	0.4	1.8
Manitoba	3.4	10.3	1.1	4.5	2.4	1.6
Saskatchewan	3.3	8.7	0.9	3.6	3.5	0.8
Alberta	3.5	9.7	3.6	3.1	2.5	0.3
Prairie Region	3.4	9.8	2.1	3.8	2.6	0.9
British Columbia	-10.4	0.3	- 0.2	6.3	0.5	-14.7
Construction	17.3	8.9	0.4	4.8	2.1	1.2
Transportation, Storage, Communica-						
tion	4.4	5.5	2.2	5.4	- 1.6	- 0.4
Public Utilities	4.0	6.2	1.0	2.1	1.5	1.3
Trade	1.8	7.9	1.7	3.1	1.2	1.7
Finance and Service	- 2.9	11.7	3.8	3.9	2.1	1.7
Government Non-Military	5.7	10.3	3.8	3.7	2.2	0.3

^{*} Less than 0.1 percent.



						(\$ millions)							1
					WAGES	S AND SALA	RIES						
Year and Month	Agri- culture, Fishing and Trapping ²	Forestry ²	Mining	Manufac- turing	Construc- tion ²	Trans- portation, Storage, and Communi- cation ³	Public Utilities ²	Trade ²	Finance and Service ²	Govern- ment Non- Military ²	Total Wages and Salaries	Supple- mentary Labour Income ²	Total Labour Income
1947 - Total 1948 - Total x1949 - Total 1950 - Total 1951 - Total 1952 - Total 1953 - Total 1954 - Total 1955 - Total 1956 - Total 1957 - Total 1958 - Total	143 148 150 163 179 191 190 179 180 194 193 200	240 244 190 261 383 313 297 310 329 371 336 271	188 230 262 285 343 396 393 402 432 498 535 526	2,132 2,462 2,584 2,766 3,270 3,637 3,954 3,903 4,148 4,586 4,805 4,745	372 468 508 550 637 779 887 869 915 1,210 1,336	741 868 922 952 1,120 1,226 1,320 1,317 1,396 1,560 1,658 1,664	82 107 129 140 159 179 194 204 204 239 263 285	847 990 1,120 1,215 1,393 1,540 1,665 1,764 1,870 2,069 2,263 2,356	1,002 1,136 1,262 1,353 1,522 1,697 1,860 2,020 2,159 2,389 2,680 2,928	439 508 581 620 719 829 897 990 1,052 1,157 1,274 1,406	6,186 7,161 7,708 8,305 9,725 10,787 11,657 11,958 12,685 14,273 15,323 15,717	213 253 292 324 379 431 468 494 538 617 673 717	6,399 7,414 8,000 8,629 10,104 11,218 12,125 12,452 13,223 14,890 15,996 16,434
1956 - Jan. Feb. Mar.	31.2	75.5	37.7 38.6 38.5	353.5 363.1 368.7	222.4	116.1 117.9 118.9	54.7	483•9	571.4	264.9	1,068.9 1,088.9 1,099.2	144.9	1,116.5 1,137.2 1,148.2
Apr. May June	49.5	81.3	38.7 41.1 42.3	374.8 377.9 388.6	297.4	122.3 127.3 134.1	58.6	509.9	594.9	287.8	1,127.8 1,172.3 1,226.4	152.6	1,177.6 1,223.1 1,278.4
July Aug. Sept.	70.4	101.8	43.2 43.7 44.1	385.6 387.9 397.0	367.0	138.3 138.3 139.3	63.4	524.8	590.7	311.7	1,233.4 1,244.9 1,268.9	158.3	1,285.7 1,297.6 1,322.2
Oct. Nov. Dec.	43.0	112.3	43.8 43.7 42.5	400.2 399.3 389.6	323.6	137.6 136.8 132.8	62.5	550.4	631.9	292.4	1,267.5 1,256.7 1,218.2	161.0	1,321.1 1,310.5 1,271.8
1957 - Jan. Feb. Mar.	30.2	82.0	43.4 43.9 42.9	391.7 392.4 397.8	274.8	129.7 130.7 128.2 132.7	61.2	537.4	647.2	286.7	1,198.2 1,207.2 1,214.8 1,230.1	161.7	1,251.7 1,261.1 1,269.1 1,284.9
Apr. May June	46.7	81.5	42.0 43.9 45.7	397.8 402.0 409.3	332.4	137.4	65.2	563.4	678.2	314.3	1,282.0 1,324.2 1,324.0	167.3	1,337.9 1,380.8 1,380.9
July Aug. Sept.	73.1	92.6	45.8 46.1 45.8	407.2 407.5 409.0	383.5	146.9 148.2 143.9	68.5	571.4	664.2	349.0	1,341.7	171.9	1,399.0
Oct. Nov. Dec.	43.0	79.5	45.5 45.5 44.7	405.6 400.1 385.0	325.1	142.1 140.4 133.7	68.1	591.0	690.8	323.9	1,316.4 1,297.8 1,249.8	172.4	1,374.1 1,355.4 1,306.9
1958 - Jan. Feb. Mar.	29.8	58.1	44.9 45.4 44.7 43.1	380.8 384.3 388.7 391.2	264.3	129.8 131.6 129.6 133.9	67.5	565.3	702.9	323.6	1,221.6 1,231.1 1,238.6 1,263.1	172.5	1,278.7 1,288.6 1,296.5 1,321.6
Apr. May June	49.2	61.3	44.7	400.1 403.7	337.5	140.3 142.4 145.0	71.5	583.7	732.2	347.6	1,316.4 1,347.0 1,345.1	178.1	1,375.9 1,407.1 1,405.4
July Aug. Sept.	76.9	68.4	44.1 44.7 43.9	401.0 398.6 403.5	396.2	145.1 142.9	73.7	590.5	721.3	373•9	1,350.9	182.2	1,411.6 1,434.9 1,417.7
Oct. Nov. Dec.	44.5	82.8	42.5 42.3 42.0	398.8 400.9 393.2	337.7	142.3 141.7 139.0	72.3	616.8	771.4	361.3	1,356.3 1,351.4 1,321.8	184.4	1,413.0
1959 - Jan. Feb. Mar.	32.1	62.9	44.8 45.1 44.7	400.9 402.0 405.3	292.3	146.1 136.9 137.0	71.3	603.0	798.1	361.8	1,324.0 1,324.1 1,336.2	185.7	1,385.5 1,386.0 1,398.5 1,427.3
Apr. May June	56.6	68.5	44.9 45.1 46.5	409.2 420.7 429.2	367.8	140.2 147.0 150.7	75•3	626.0	830.0	390.5	1,364.4 1,419.5 1,464.3	191.7	1,483.5
July Aug. Sept. Oct. Nov. Dec.	87.0	62.4	47.2 46.5 47.0 47.0 47.2	419.0 422.5 433.0 434.9	431.6	152.9 152.3 151.8 150.8 148.0	78.3	637•4	805.6	412.6	1,443.6 1,455.0 1,483.5 1,484.2 1,450.5	195.2	1,508.2 1,520.0 1,554.2 1,550.2 1,516.3
1960 - Jan. Feb. Mar. Apr. May June													

TABLE 2. Wages and Salaries by Industry, and Supplementary Labour Income, Canada, Adjusted for Seasonal Variation
(\$ millions)

(\$ millions) WAGES AND SALARIES													
Year and Month	Agri- culture, Fishing and Trapping ²	Forestry ²	Mining	Manufac- turing	Construc-	Trans- portation, Storage, and Communi- cation ³	Public Utilities ²	Trade ²	Finance and Service ²	Govern- ment Non- Military ²	Total Wages and Salaries	Supple- mentary Labour Income ²	Total Labour Income
1947 - Total 1948 - Total x1949 - Total 1950 - Total 1951 - Total 1952 - Total 1952 - Total 1953 - Total 1955 - Total 1955 - Total 1956 - Total 1957 - Total 1958 - Total	143 148 150 163 179 191 190 179 180 194 193 200	240 244 190 261 383 313 297 310 329 371 336 271	188 230 262 285 343 396 393 402 432 498 535 526	2,132 2,462 2,584 2,766 3,270 3,637 3,954 3,903 4,148 4,586 4,805 4,745	372 468 508 550 637 779 887 869 915 1,210 1,316 1,336	741 868 922 952 1,120 1,226 1,320 1,317 1,3% 1,560 1,658 1,664	82 107 129 140 159 179 194 204 204 239 263 285	847 990 1,120 1,215 1,393 1,540 1,665 1,764 1,870 2,069 2,263 2,356	1,002 1,136 1,262 1,353 1,522 1,697 1,860 2,020 2,159 2,339 2,680 2,928	439 508 581 620 719 829 897 990 1,052 1,157 1,274 1,406	6,186 7,161 7,708 8,305 9,725 10,787 11,657 11,958 12,635 14,273 15,323 15,717	213 253 292 324 379 431 468 494 538 617 673 717	6,399 7,414 8,000 8,629 10,104 11,218 12,125 12,452 13,223 14,890 15,996 16,434
1956 - Jan. Feb. Mar. Apr. May	49.0	85.7 91.5	38.9 39.7 40.6 41.6	363.1 368.7 372.1 376.7 377.6	272.9 299.0	121.8 123.6 125.9 126.2 127.6	56.3 58.6	497.0	570.8 584.9	277 . 7	1,118.1 1,135.9 1,147.2 1,163.4 1,172.7	146.8 152.6	1,166.3 1,184.9 1,196.8 1,213.7 1,223.6
June July Aug. Sept. Oct. Nov. Dec.	47.5 48.7	95•9 97•8	41.7 42.4 42.8 43.4 42.8 43.0 42.9	382.1 383.0 383.7 389.6 394.4 396.7 398.4	315.2 323.4	129.9 131.3 132.2 134.3 134.8 135.7	61.6	524.6 536.4	605.6 627.6	294.8 296.6	1,189.5 1,200.0 1,207.5 1,220.4 1,232.1 1,240.1 1,245.9	156.9 160.6	1,240.9 1,251.9 1,259.7 1,273.2 1,285.3 1,293.6 1,299.8
1957 - Jan. Feb. Mar. Apr. Apr. May June July Aug. Sept. Oct.	48.0	93.1 88.8 84.7	43.8 44.0 44.0 44.4 45.0 45.1 45.1 44.6	402.9 400.8 402.6 400.9 400.7 402.0 403.5 402.6 400.6 399.6	334.1 330.2 326.5	136.4 137.5 136.2 137.5 137.2 139.1 139.2 140.8 138.6 139.0	63.2 65.1 66.5	551.8 564.0 571.3	646.8 666.2 680.3	301.0 313.6 330.3	1,255.7 1,262.0 1,268.5 1,268.2 1,276.0 1,281.3 1,286.2 1,299.3 1,284.1 1,282.3	164.0 167.2 170.2	1,310.0 1,316.6 1,323.6 1,323.5 1,331.7 1,337.5 1,342.6 1,356.1 1,341.1 1,339.5 1,339.7
Nov. Dec. 1958 - Jan. Feb. Mar. Apr. May June July Aug. Sept. Oct. Nov. Dec.	43.7 47.6 49.6 51.9 51.4	69.0 67.4 66.7 62.5 74.0	44.9 45.1 45.3 45.4 45.5 45.1 44.5 43.9 43.5 43.8 43.4 41.7 41.9 42.3	396.5 392.7 392.2 394.2 395.1 398.1 396.6 393.5 393.5 394.4 392.8 397.2	324.9 322.5 334.8 338.5 339.8	137.3 136.8 138.5 138.2 138.8 139.6 137.5 137.4 137.6 139.1 140.0 142.5	69.9 71.3 71.6	580.6 584.6 590.7 600.5	702.9 719.0 738.9	339.3 346.4 353.5 366.8	1,277.1 1,281.1 1,288.1 1,291.8 1,300.4 1,307.0 1,304.3 1,307.3 1,309.2 1,318.7 1,323.0 1,337.0 1,349.3	175.0 177.8 180.4	1,334.6 1,339.1 1,346.5 1,350.4 1,359.4 1,366.3 1,367.1 1,369.3 1,379.2 1,383.9 1,398.4 1,411.0
1959 - Jan. Feb. Mar. Apr. May June July Aug. Sept. Oct. Nov. Dec.	51.1 56.6 58.4	73.3 73.6 56.6	45.2 45.1 45.4 46.9 45.5 45.7 46.7 46.7 46.1 46.7	412.9 413.1 411.5 413.7 418.2 421.6 414.1 416.7 422.9 428.4 417.6	356 _• 0 363 _• 6 367 _• 9	154.1 146.0 145.3 146.0 145.6 144.9 144.0 146.1 147.4	73.8 74.9 75.9	619.2 626.9 637.4	7%.9 813.9 827.4	380 •2 388 •6 389 •9	1,388.6 1,386.4 1,392.9 1,403.7 1,406.5 1,416.4 1,403.3 1,410.4 1,427.3 1,446.5 1,434.7	191.2	1,451.0 1,449.2 1,456.1 1,467.2 1,470.2 1,480.4 1,467.3 1,474.7 1,492.3 1,512.4 1,499.8
1960 - Jan. Feb. Mar. Apr. May June													

					(\$ milli	ons)							
Year and Month	Newfound- land ²	Prince Edward Island ²	Nova Scotia ²	New Brunswick ²	Total Atlantic Region	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba ²	Saskat- chewan ²	Alberta ²	Total Prairie Region	British Columbia	Canada4
1947 - Total 1948 - Total x1949 - Total 1950 - Total 1951 - Total 1952 - Total 1953 - Total 1954 - Total 1955 - Total 1956 - Total 1957 - Total 1958 - Total	106 116 137 151 170 177 191 215 227 230	18 19 21 22 25 28 29 31 33 36 38 40	266 267 281 289 331 367 385 390 405 440 467 478	178 198 199 209 251 260 273 280 293 327 333 340	462 484 607 636 744 806 857 878 922 1,018 1,065 1,088	1,756 2,007 2,097 2,237 2,636 2,906 3,126 3,214 3,377 3,817 4,100 4,210	2,658 3,105 3,346 3,624 4,258 4,720 5,075 5,204 5,546 6,198 6,731 6,936	330 383 410 437 499 551 599 604 635 700 736	219 243 263 278 314 350 410 439 445 499 534 566	323 386 438 486 562 648 754 782 839 961 1,024	872 1,012 1,111 1,201 1,375 1,549 1,763 1,825 1,919 2,160 2,294 2,417	641 794 825 915 1,072 1,214 1,279 1,302 1,426 1,649 1,761 1,742	6,399 7,414 8,000 8,629 10,104 11,218 12,125 12,452 13,223 14,890 15,996 16,434
1956 - Jan. Feb. Mar. Apr. May June July Aug. Sept. Oct. Nov.	45.4 51.4 60.9	7.9 9.1 9.6	103.8 108.7 114.6	76.9 78.9 86.2	78.1 78.8 77.1 76.9 82.8 88.4 90.1 90.7 90.5 89.8 88.4	288.4 291.8 291.6 299.2 310.3 326.1 326.2 331.3 339.5 341.2	470.7 481.8 489.2 500.0 510.6 526.2 525.5 526.8 540.1 545.2 544.7	161.3 173.7 185.3	107.4 123.3 137.5	211.8 236.3 262.8	158.7 159.9 161.9 166.4 178.2 188.7 193.0 196.6 192.7 187.1	117.2 121.2 124.6 131.5 137.4 145.2 147.1 148.6 151.0 147.5 143.8	1,116.5 1,137.2 1,148.2 1,177.6 1,223.1 1,278.4 1,285.7 1,322.2 1,321.1 1,310.5
Dec. 1957 - Jan. Feb. Mar. Apr. May June July Aug. Sept. Oct. Nov. Dec.	49.6 56.3 63.5 58.0	8.2. 9.5 10.4 9.5	111.5 116.6 121.3	81.7 81.4 87.3	85.9 84.1 82.8 82.4 88.4 93.0 94.1 95.0 93.4 91.3 89.1 87.2	329.7 324.3 326.9 325.2 328.0 340.1 349.0 348.9 352.9 357.8 356.0 339.0	537.3 533.5 534.1 539.7 546.2 561.4 573.8 580.1 578.4 575.6 558.5	173.4 184.0 193.9 184.9	122.6 134.7 143.9 133.2	238.4 255.0 274.7 255.7	180.8 177.6 178.6 178.2 179.8 191.9 202.0 203.5 205.7 203.3 196.8 192.0 185.0	134.0 129.8 134.5 139.7 144.7 152.0 157.9 156.6 161.4 158.8 150.7 142.7	1,271.8 1,251.7 1,261.1 1,269.1 1,284.9 1,337.9 1,380.9 1,399.0 1,394.7 1,374.1 1,355.4
1958 - Jan. Feb. Mar. Apr. May June July Aug. Sept. Oct. Nov. Dec.	51.8 56.6 62.7 59.0	8.3 10.1 10.9	113.4 118.9 123.2	80.4 82.2 88.7 88.3	84.0 85.0 84.9 84.6 90.0 93.2 94.8 94.3 96.4 94.7 93.9	331.1 332.4 332.7 339.2 351.6 357.5 358.7 358.8 364.6 364.4 364.9	548.4 550.1 554.6 564.9 581.3 593.7 589.5 588.1 597.4 588.1	178.8 190.8 198.4 195.4	126.9 141.8 152.8	245.8 268.5 292.6 281.0	183.3 183.7 184.5 188.7 201.9 210.5 211.5 215.4 216.9 211.9 206.6 202.5	132.6 128.7 134.1 136.5 140.9 147.7 148.5 151.6 156.1 155.1 151.7 144.0	1,278.7 1,288.6 1,296.5 1,321.6 1,375.9 1,407.1 1,405.4 1,411.6 1,434.9 1,417.7 1,413.0 1,333.2
1959 - Jan. Feb. Mar. Apr. May June July Aug. Sept. Oct. Nov. Dec.	54.4 60.4 69.0	9.8 12.0 13.6	119.5 127.5 131.9	89.3 90.4 97.8	92.2 90.0 90.8 91.9 96.5 101.9 103.8 104.0 104.5 103.0	353.8 352.5 353.4 363.0 375.3 385.3 384.4 387.7 396.6 396.0 391.8	590.0 590.2 595.0 604.8 624.2 640.3 634.4 637.8 652.2 647.5 632.0	194.8 206.9 218.8	138.9 152.0 163.6	277.2 299.5 319.5	203.0 203.6 204.3 207.7 220.5 230.2 231.7 234.1 236.1 230.6 223.2	142.8 146.5 151.0 156.4 163.4 167.7 150.0 152.6 160.9 169.3 164.6	1,385.5 1,386.0 1,398.5 1,427.3 1,483.5 1,529.1 1,508.2 1,520.0 1,554.2 1,550.2 1,516.3
1960 - Jan. Feb. Mar. Apr. May June													

TABLE 4. Labour Income by Province or Region¹ Adjusted for Seasonal Variation (\$ millions)

Newfound- land ²	Prince Edward Island ²	Nova Scotia ²	New Brunswi ck ²	Total Atlantic Region	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba ²	Saskat- chewan ²	Alberta2	Total Prairie Region	British Columbia	Canada4
106 116 137 151 170 177 191	18 19 21 22 25 28 29 31 33	266 267 281 289 331 367 385 390 405	178 198 199 209 251 260 273 280 293	462 484 607 636 744 806 857 878 922	1,756 2,007 2,097 2,237 2,636 2,906 3,126 3,214 3,377	2,658 3,105 3,346 3,624 4,258 4,720 5,075 5,204 5,546	330 383 410 437 499 551 599 604 635	219 243 263 278 314 350 410 439 445	323 386 438 486 562 648 754 782 839	872 1,012 1,111 1,201 1,375 1,549 1,763 1,825 1,919	641 794 825 915 1,072 1,214 1,279 1,302 1,426	6,399 7,414 8,000 8,629 10,104 11,218 12,125 12,452 13,223
215 227 230	36 38 40	440 467 478	327 333 340	1,018 1,065 1,088	3,817 4,100 4,210	6,198 6,731 6,936	700 736 763	499 534 566	961 1,024 1,088	2,160 2,294 2,417	1,649 1,761 1,742	14,890 15,996 16,434
51.3	8.9	106.9	78.6	81.5 82.3 81.9	298.2 301.9 305.6	484.3 493.7 500.3	168.9	116.4	226.0	168.0 170.3 • 173.0	129.1 130.8 131.6	1,166.3 1,184.9 1,196.8 1,213.7
52.3	8.8	108.5	80.9	83.6 85.0	313.3 320.2	509.2 514.5	173.5	122.7	237.7	178.1 180.0	135.0 137.8	1,223.6 1,240.9 1,251.9
54.9	9.0	111.5	83.1	86.5 86.2 87.6	323.7 327.0 329.9	520.6 528.6 537.3	177.9	128.5	246.5	184.6 185.9 186.7	139.5 141.8 142.1	1,259.7 1,273.2 1,285.3
56.3	9.1	112.9	84.5	87.5 87.7	332.6 332.6	539.9 544.5	179.4	131.4	251.0	187.2 187.9	143.9	1,293.6
55.7	9.1	115.0	83.7	87.9 87.8	338.8 340.2	549.6 553.0	181.9	132.7	254.0	190.2 190.4	145.5	1,310.0 1,316.6 1,323.6 1,323.5
57.0	9•3	116.3	83.3	88.7 89.2 89.3	341.5 341.9 342.8	558.1 560.6 564.9	183.4	133.5	255.6	190.7 192.0 192.2	148.4 149.7 148.9	1,331.7 1,337.5 1,342.6
57.4	9.7	117.9	83.7	90.4 88.9 89.0 88.6	344.8 344.2 344.4 343.1	571.6 565.0 567.7 570.0	185.9	134.0	257.3	193.2 191.8 191.4 192.6	151.1 148.6 145.4 143.0	1,356.1 1,341.1 1,339.5 1,339.7
				87.9	343.3 343.4	567.1 564.5				192.1 194.4	142.4	1,334.6
				90.0 90.2	347.7 350.4	569.4 573.5				197.0 198.8	143.5 143.1	1,346.5 1,350.4 1,359.4 1,366.3
56.5	10.1	119.8	85.0	89.4 89.9 89.9	350.5 352.0 350.8	579.1 580.1 579.3	190.2	142.5	274.5	199.9 200.1 202.4	140.8 140.8 141.9	1,363.8 1,367.1 1,369.3
58.4	10.9	122.2	88.2	91.6 92.3 93.4 94.0	350.9 352.8 356.4 357.9	582.8 580.5 586.5 594.4	195.4	146.3	282.7	204.7 206.6 207.7 210.1	145.7 149.7 151.8 153.6	1,379.2 1,383.9 1,398.4 1,411.0
60.9	11.2	123.4	91.6	%.5 94.3 %.3	366.6 365.7 368.9	607.0 609.7 611.5	204.8	150.2	295.3	215.4 216.9 218.0	158.9 158.9 158.4	1,451.0 1,449.2 1,456.1
61.0	11.7	127.3	92.2	98.0 96.5 97.7	374.6 374.5 377.3	614.0 619.2 623.5	205.8	149.8	299.1	218.5 217.9 218.3	158.6 158.2 159.0	1,467.2 1,470.2 1,480.4
62.3	12.6	128.3	93.6	98.4 99.3 99.1 100.4 100.5	376.5 378.9 381.7 383.3 383.0	623.2 627.1 635.7 639.2 625.7	209.8	152.4	299•8	219.3 220.0 222.7 224.9 224.4	143.5 142.9 150.1 163.4 164.8	1,467.3 1,474.7 1,492.3 1,512.4 1,499.8
	51.3 52.3 51.3 52.3 54.9 56.3 57.4 58.0 57.2 56.5 58.4	181 181 19 106 21 116 22 137 25 151 28 170 29 177 31 191 33 215 36 227 38 230 40 51.3 8.9 52.3 8.8 54.9 9.0 56.3 9.1 57.0 9.3 57.4 9.5 58.0 9.4 57.2 9.8 56.5 10.1 58.4 10.9 60.9 11.2 61.0 11.7	181 266 19 267 106 21 281 116 22 289 137 25 331 151 28 367 170 29 385 177 31 390 191 33 405 215 36 440 227 38 467 230 40 478 51.3 8.9 106.9 52.3 8.8 108.5 54.9 9.0 111.5 56.3 9.1 112.9 55.7 9.1 115.0 57.0 9.3 116.3 57.3 9.7 117.9 57.4 9.5 117.4 58.0 9.4 117.0 57.2 9.8 118.7 56.5 10.1 119.3 58.4 10.9 122.2	18	Section Scottan Stunswick Region	- 18 266 178 462 1,756 - 19 267 198 484 2,007 106 21 281 199 607 2,097 116 22 289 209 636 2,237 137 25 331 251 744 2,636 170 29 385 273 857 3,126 177 31 390 280 878 3,214 191 33 405 293 922 3,377 215 36 440 327 1,018 3,817 227 38 467 333 1,065 4,100 230 40 478 340 1,088 4,210 51.3 8.9 106.9 78.6 82.3 301.9 52.3 8.8 108.5 80.9 83.6 313.3 55.4 9 9.0 111.5 83.1 86.5 323.7 56.3 9.1 112.9 84.5 87.5 332.6 55.7 9.1 115.0 83.7 87.5 332.6 57.0 9.3 116.3 83.3 88.7 87.8 320.2 57.3 9.7 117.9 83.7 90.4 34.8 57.4 9.5 117.4 82.3 88.6 33.4.8 57.4 9.5 117.4 82.3 88.6 33.4.8 57.4 9.5 117.4 82.3 88.6 33.4.8 57.5 9.8 118.7 84.0 90.1 351.9 56.5 10.1 119.8 85.0 89.9 33.4.8 57.2 9.8 118.7 84.0 90.1 351.9 58.4 10.9 122.2 88.2 93.4 356.4 58.9 952.0 58.4 10.9 122.2 88.2 93.4 356.9 58.4 10.9 122.2 88.2 93.4 356.9 58.4 10.9 122.2 88.2 93.4 356.4 60.9 11.2 123.4 91.6 94.3 352.8 57.7 377.3 58.6 374.5 99.0 374.6 60.9 11.2 123.4 91.6 94.3 355.9 98.4 376.5 99.0 98.4 376.5 99.0 98.4 376.5 99.0 98.4 376.5 99.0 98.4 376.5 99.0 98.4 376.5 99.0 98.4 376.5 99.0 98.4 376.5 99.0 98.4 376.5 99.0 98.4 376.5 99.0 98.4 376.5 99.3 378.9 98.4 376.5 99.3 374.6 99.3 374.6 99.3 374.6 99.3 374.6 99.3 378.9 99.1 381.7	181and	181	Sama	- 18 266 178 462 1,756 2,658 330 219 323 - 19 267 198 484 2,007 3,105 333 2,3 386 106 21 281 199 607 2,097 3,146 410 253 438 116 22 289 299 636 2,237 3,624 437 278 286 137 25 331 251 744 2,636 4,258 499 314 562 137 28 357 280 806 2,376 5,624 437 350 6,64 177 29 355 200 806 2,376 5,624 437 350 6,64 177 29 35 20 806 2,376 5,722 551 350 6,42 177 29 385 200 806 2,376 5,722 551 350 6,42 177 29 385 200 806 2,377 5,44 604 4,26 177 29 385 200 806 2,377 5,44 604 4,26 187 20 40 478 340 1,083 4,210 6,334 70 4,98 70 227 38 467 333 1,065 4,100 6,331 75 534 1,04 227 38 467 333 1,065 4,100 6,36 763 566 1,088 51.3 8.9 106.9 78.6 82.3 301.9 493.7 168.9 116.4 226.0 81.9 305.6 500.3 81.9 305.6 500.3 81.9 305.6 500.3 81.9 305.6 500.3 85.0 320.2 514.5 54.9 9.0 111.5 83.1 86.5 323.7 520.6 177.9 128.5 246.5 85.0 320.2 514.5 85.3 321.6 518.3 54.9 9.0 111.5 83.1 86.2 327.0 528.6 87.6 329.9 537.3 57.0 9.3 116.3 83.7 87.9 338.8 549.0 87.8 32.6 544.9 57.0 9.3 116.3 83.7 87.9 338.8 549.0 87.8 32.6 544.9 57.0 9.3 116.3 83.7 87.9 338.8 549.0 88.0 339.3 554.0 57.4 9.5 117.4 82.3 88.6 89.3 34.4 567.7 187.7 137.3 262.1 57.4 9.5 117.4 82.3 88.6 89.0 34.4 567.7 187.7 137.3 262.1 57.2 9.8 118.7 84.0 90.1 351.9 577.7 189.9 140.1 263.6 87.9 304.4 567.7 187.7 137.3 262.1 58.0 9.4 117.0 82.5 89.0 34.4 8 577.5 185.0 134.2 256.9 57.2 9.8 118.7 84.0 90.1 351.9 577.7 189.9 140.1 263.6 60.9 11.2 123.4 91.6 96.3 89.0 343.4 564.5 195.4 146.3 282.7 58.4 10.9 122.2 88.2 93.4 350.5 579.1 189.9 140.1 263.6 60.9 11.2 123.4 91.6 96.3 36.7 777.9 594.4 60.9 11.2 123.4 91.6 96.3 36.5 777.9 594.4 60.9 11.2 123.4 91.6 96.3 36.6 60.0 90.0 347.7 569.4 190.0 140.1 263.6 90.0 347.7 569.4 190.0 140.1 263.6 90.0 347.7 569.4 190.0 140.1 263.6 90.0 347.7 569.4 190.0 140.1 263.6 90.0 347.7 569.4 190.0 140.1 263.6 90.0 347.7 569.4 190.0 140.1 263.6 90.0 347.7 569.4 190.0 140.1 263.6 90.0 347.7 569.4 190.0 140.1 263.6 90.0 347.7 569.4 190.0 140.1 263.6 90.0 347.7 569.4 190.0 140	- 18 266 178 462 1,796 2,658 330 219 233 872 196 2106 21 281 199 607 2,0707 3,346 410 63 438 1,111 116 22 289 209 636 2,237 3,624 437 273 426 1,201 137 25 331 251 74.4 2,656 4,258 499 314 562 1,375 151 28 367 260 806 2,906 4,720 551 350 648 1,531 170 29 385 273 887 3,124 5,507 199 10 754 4,763 177 31 390 280 878 3,214 5,504 604 4,39 782 1,825 191 33 405 293 792 23 377 5,526 635 4,46 327 1,012 3,817 6,138 700 499 961 2,165 227 38 427 333 1,108 4,210 6,938 700 499 961 2,165 227 38 427 333 1,088 4,210 6,938 700 499 961 2,160 4,720 20 38 427 333 1,088 4,210 6,938 700 499 961 2,160 6,721 2,20 40 478 340 1,020 4,020 6,721 776 23 4,024 2,294 20 4,0 478 340 1,020 4,00 6,721 776 23 4,024 2,294 20 4,0 478 340 1,020 4,00 6,721 776 23 4,024 2,294 20 4,0 478 340 1,020 4,00 6,721 776 23 4,024 2,294 20 4,0 478 340 1,020 4,00 6,721 776 23 4,024 2,294 20 4,0 478 340 1,020 4,00 6,721 776 23 4,024 2,294 20 4,0 478 340 1,020 4,00 6,721 776 23 4,024 2,294 20 4,0 478 340 1,020 4,00 6,721 776 23 4,024 2,294 20 4,0 478 340 1,020 4,00 6,721 776 23 4,024 2,294 20 4,0 478 340 1,020 4,00 6,721 776 2,0 6,0 6,0 6,0 70 6,	- 18 266 178 462 1,766 2,658 330 219 333 872 641 106 21 281 199 607 2,097 3,105 333 243 336 1,012 794 116 22 289 209 636 2,237 3,624 437 278 486 1,201 915 137 25 331 251 7.44 2,656 4,258 4,99 34.4 562 1,175 1,072 151 28 367 260 366 2,237 3,624 437 278 486 1,201 915 128 37 25 331 251 7.44 2,656 4,258 4,99 34.4 562 1,175 1,072 151 28 367 260 366 2,966 4,720 551 350 648 1,549 1,201 915 128 37 25 331 251 7.44 2,656 4,258 4,99 34.4 562 1,175 1,072 151 28 367 260 366 2,966 4,720 551 350 648 1,549 1,201 915 129 389 270 887 3,148 5,975 260 44 4,20 4,20 4,20 4,20 4,20 4,20 4,20

													1
Year and Month	New- foundland ²	Prince Edward Island ²	Nova Scotia ²	New Brunswick ²	Total Atlantic Region	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba ²	Saskat- chewan ²	Alberta ²	Total Prairie Region	British Columbia	Canada ⁴
1947 - Total 1948 - Total x1949 - Total 1950 - Total 1951 - Total 1952 - Total 1953 - Total 1954 - Total 1955 - Total 1956 - Total 1956 - Total 1958 - Total	- - 18 19 23 26 27 31 29 31 32 29	2 2 2 2 2 3 3 3 3 3 3 3	47 53 54 54 64 76 76 72 76 84 91 84	40 45 45 47 54 57 61 57 58 62 61 62	89 100 119 122 143 162 167 163 166 180 187 178	680 773 808 850 1,003 1,121 1,220 1,210 1,267 1,396 1,471 1,464	1,058 1,235 1,298 1,407 1,664 1,846 2,019 1,963 2,096 2,323 2,434 2,381	71 81 86 88 100 112 121 116 121 134 138 140	20 21 22 23 26 30 33 34 35 37 41 43	43 51 54 58 69 82 93 97 107 121 133 135	134 153 162 169 195 224 247 247 263 292 312 318	171 200 197 218 265 283 301 320 355 395 401 403	2,132 2,462 2,584 2,766 3,270 3,637 3,954 3,903 4,148 4,586 4,805 4,745
1956 - Jan. Feb. Mar. Apr. May June July Aug. Sept. Oct. Nov. Dec.	7.1 7.7 8.2 7.7	0.7	19.8 20.9 21.8 21.0	14.7 15.4 16.4	14.1 14.2 14.0 14.1 15.2 15.5 15.7 15.9 15.7 15.3 15.1 14.7	109.5 110.6 110.4 112.6 113.6 117.7 116.1 120.1 121.9 122.3 121.9	177.6 184.9 189.9 192.7 192.6 196.1 194.0 191.2 198.4 202.5 203.4 199.3	32.0 33.5 34.4 34.2	8.5 9.3 9.8 9.5	27.8 29.8 31.9 31.8	22.4 22.7 23.2 23.4 24.0 25.2 25.3 25.3 25.5 25.5 25.5 24.8	29.8 30.5 31.2 31.8 32.5 34.0 34.5 35.3 35.5 34.6 33.7 31.9	353.5 363.1 368.7 374.8 377.9 388.6 385.6 387.9 397.0 400.2 399.3 389.6
1957 - Jan. Feb. Mar. Apr. May June July Aug. Sept. Oct. Nov. Dec.	7.5 8.6 8.8 7.6	0.8	21.9 22.7 23.6 22.3	15.2 15.6 15.9	15.0 15.1 15.2 15.4 15.9 16.4 16.6 16.2 16.3 15.5 15.2	120.1 121.1 121.6 120.5 121.5 123.5 122.8 124.4 126.0 125.2 123.9	200.8 . 198.9 202.6 203.0 203.8 206.7 205.1 204.0 205.1 204.7 196.4	33.6 34.5 35.3 34.2	9.3 10.2 10.8	32.1 33.6 34.6 32.8	24.8 25.0 25.2 25.2 26.2 26.9 27.0 27.0 26.7 26.3 26.1 25.1	31.0 32.2 33.1 33.5 34.5 35.6 35.7 36.7 36.0 33.5 30.2 28.7	391.7 392.4 397.8 397.8 402.0 409.3 407.2 407.5 409.0 405.6 400.1
1958 - Jan. Feb. Mar. Apr. May June July Aug. Sept. Oct. Nov. Dec.	6.9 7.4 7.4 6.8	0.6	20.8 21.3 21.4 20.8	14.4 15.5 16.5	14.1 14.3 14.3 15.1 15.7 15.6 15.3 15.4 15.1 14.8 14.3	120.2 120.2 121.2 121.6 123.2 123.4 123.0 123.4 123.6 123.6 123.2 12.2	192.9 193.1 195.5 197.3 201.3 202.7 199.4 195.8 201.7 198.1 202.4 201.0	33.7 34.9 36.0 35.7	10.0 10.9 11.4 11.1	31.5 33.1 35.0 35.0	24.9 25.0 25.3 25.3 26.4 27.2 27.4 27.6 27.4 27.7 27.5 26.6	28.7 31.7 32.4 32.6 34.0 34.7 35.6 36.5 35.4 34.7 33.9 32.6	380.8 384.3 388.7 391.2 400.1 403.7 401.0 398.6 403.5 398.8 400.9 393.2
1959 - Jan. Feb. Mar. Apr. May June July Aug. Sept. Oct. Nov. Dec. 1960 - Jan. Feb. Mar. Apr. May June	7.0 7.7 8.4	0.8	21.1 22.0 21.6	15.3 16.7 17.5	14.7 14.6 14.9 15.0 15.9 16.5 16.4 16.2 15.9	122.0 123.0 124.1 125.2 128.3 130.2 129.5 132.3 134.1 133.6 131.5	203.8 203.4 203.7 205.6 210.3 215.1 211.7 211.4 218.0 217.7 208.8	36.4 38.4 39.7	10.8 12.0 12.4	34.9 37.1 38.4	27.2 27.1 27.8 27.9 29.4 30.2 30.2 30.2 29.4	33.1 33.8 34.7 35.3 36.7 37.1 31.2 31.9 34.7 37.3 35.9	400.9 402.0 405.3 409.2 420.7 429.2 419.0 422.5 433.0 434.9 421.3

TABLE 6. Wages and Salaries in Manufacturing by Province or Region ¹ Adjusted for Seasonal Variation (\$ millions)

				1								(
Year and Month	New- foundland ²	Prince Edward Island ²	Nova Scotia ²	New Brunswick ²	Total Atlantic Region	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba ²	Saskat- chewan ²	Alberta ²	Total Prairie Region	British Columbia	Canada ⁴
1947 - Total 1948 - Total x1949 - Total 1950 - Total 1951 - Total 1952 - Total 1952 - Total 1954 - Total 1955 - Total 1956 - Total 1956 - Total	18 19 23 26 27 31 29 31	2 2 2 2 2 3 3 3 3 3 3	47 53 54 54 64 76 76 72 76 84	40 45 45 47 54 57 61 57 58 62 61	89 100 119 122 143 162 167 163 166 180	680 773 808 850 1,003 1,121 1,220 1,210 1,267 1,396 1,471	1,058 1,235 1,298 1,407 1,664 1,846 2,019 1,963 2,096 2,323 2,434	71 81 86 88 100 112 121 116 121 134 138	20 21 22 23 26 30 33 34 35 37 41	43 51 54 58 69 82 93 97 107 121	134 153 162 169 195 224 247 247 263 292	171 200 197 213 265 283 301 320 355 395	2,132 2,462 2,584 2,766 3,270 3,637 3,954 3,903 4,148 4,586
1958 - Total	29	3	84	62	178	1,464	2,381	140	43	133 135	312 318	401 403	4,805 4,745
1956 - Jan. Feb. Mar. Apr.	7.7	0.8	20.2	15.3	14.7 14.7 14.6 14.5	111.3 111.6 111.7 113.8	181.8 186.6 189.5 191.3	32.7	8.9	28.9	23.2 23.5 23.8 24.1	32.0 32.1 32.3 32.6	363.1 368.7 372.1 376.7
May June July	7.5	0.8	20.8	15.2	14.9 14.9 15.0	114.5 116.9 116.7	191.5 193.0 194.0	33•5	9.2	29.9	24.4	32.6 32.9	377.6 382.1
Aug. Sept.	7.7	0.8	21.2	15.7	15.2 15.2	118.1	192.6 196.8	33.7	9.4	30.8	24.4 24.6 24.9	32.9 33.1 33.6	383.0 383.7 389.6
Oct. Nov. Dec.	7.9	0.8	21.3	15.9	15.3 15.2 15.4	120.0 120.7 121.2	200.6 201.9 203.0	34.1	9.5	31.7	24.9 25.1 25.3	33.6 33.8 33.5	394.4 3%.7 398.4
1957 - Jan. Feb. Mar.	8.1	0.8	22.6	15.7	15.7 15.7 15.8	122.1 122.6 123.1	205.7 202.4 203.2	34•4	9•9	33.3	25.7 25.9 26.0	33.6 34.0 34.3	402.9 400.8 402.6
Apr. May June	8.3	0.8	22.6	15.5	15.8 15.7 15.7	122.1 122.1 122.6	202.6 202.3 203.2	34•5	10.1	33.5	25.9 26.1 26.1	34.4 34.5 34.4	400.9 400.7 402.0
July Aug. Sept.	8.2	0.7	23.0	15.2	15.8 15.7 15.6	122.9 122.6 123.0	204.4 203.7 201.7	34.5	10.4	33.5	26.1 26.2 26.1	34.2 34.3 34.2	403.5 402.6 400.6
Oct. Nov. Dec.	7.8	0.7	22.3	14.9	15.3 15.3 15.1	122.7 122.6 122.4	203.1 202.5 199.4	34.2	10.4	32.9	25.8 25.9 25.8	32.6 30.2 30.0	399.6 396.5 392.7
1958 - Jan. Feb.	7.5	0.8	27 /	35.0	14.9	122.4	197.7	0.1.	70 /		25.9	31.1	392.2
Mar. Apr.			21.4	15.0	14.9 14.9 14.8	122.1 122.6 123.2	197.5 196.9 197.5	34.5	10.6	32.7	25.9 26.0 26.1	33.6 33.6 33.5	394.2 394.2 395.1
May June July	7.2	0.8	21.3	15.3	14.9 14.9 14.8	123.6 122.6 122.8	199.5 198.9 198.4	34.8	10.8	33.1	26.3 26.3 26.5	33.8 33.7 33.9	398.1 396.6
Aug. Sept. Oct.	6.9	0.9	20.8	15.7	14.7	121.5 120.5	196.3 198.5	35.3	10.9	33.8	26.7 26.3	34.1 33.8	396.5 393.5 394.4
Nov. Dec.	6.9	0.9	20.9	16.0	15.0 15.0 14.7	120.7 120.9 120.8	196.1 200.1 203.4	35•7	11.0	35.0	27.2 27.3 27.2	33.8 33.9 33.9	392.8 397.2 400.0
1959 - Jan. Feb. Mar. Apr.	7.6	0.9	21.8	15.8	15.4 15.2 15.5	123.7 125.0 125.4	208.8 208.4 205.5	37.3	11.4	36.1	28.2 28.0 28.6	36.2 35.9 35.9	412.9 413.1 411.5
May June	7.4	0.9	22.0	16.5	15.5 15.6 15.7	126.9 128.7 129.5	206.0 208.3 210.9	38.2	11.8	37.0	28.8 29.1 29.1	36.2 36.4 36.0	413.7 418.2 421.6
July Aug. Sept.	7.8	1.0	20.9	16.7	15.5 15.7 15.2	129.2 130.3 130.8	210.5 211.5 213.9	38.8	11.9	37.1	29.1 29.5	29 .7 29 .7	414.1 416.7
Oct. Nov. Dec.					15.8 15.8	131.0	215.5				29.2 29.7 29.4	33 · 1 36 · 3 35 · 7	422.9 428.4 417.6
1960 - Jan. Feb. Mar. Apr. May June													

For footnote (1) to (4) see page 12.

NOTES ON THE ESTIMATES OF LABOUR INCOME

Labour income is defined as the total of wages, salaries, and supplementary labour payments made to, or on behalf of, residents of Canada, excluding military pay and allowances. The wages and salaries component, which is specified to include living allowances, bonuses, commissions, and "tips", is measured prior to deductions of all kinds (income tax, employees' contributions to the Unemployment Insurance Fund and to welfare and pension funds, etc.). Both money payments and payments in kind are included in the total. The other component, supplementary labour income, comprises payments made by employers on behalf of their employees in order to provide them with future benefits, either definite or contingent. Specifically, these payments include employers' contributions to employee welfare and pension funds, to workmen's compensation and industrial vacation funds, and to the Unemployment Insurance Fund.

The annual estimates of labour income are based in most cases on survey data collected by D.B.S., published accounting records, or information otherwise obtained directly from business or government agencies. In a few cases information is not available for non-census years and projections from census "benchmarks" are made using the best available related indicators. Persons interested in descriptions of sources and methods and of the relationship between labour income and the national accounts are referred to the D.B.S. publication National Accounts. Income and Expenditure: 1926-1956. A separate reference paper dealing with labour income will be released in the near future and will provide additional detailed information of this kind. It will include annual estimates dating from 1926 and monthly or quarterly series from 1947.

The monthly and quarterly income estimates are obtained by applying indicators of short-run change to the estimated annual totals. About four-fifths of aggregate labour income is estimated on the basis of payroll indexes obtained from a monthly survey of establishments normally employing fifteen or more persons (see the D.B.S. monthly publication Employment and Payrolls). For industries not covered by this survey the estimates are based on indexes which are either derived from other sources of payroll information or specially constructed on the basis of related data. A constant number of working days is assumed for each month in order to avoid the effects of differences in numbers of holidays and week-ends.

The most recent monthly or quarterly figures are preliminary and subject to revision in the next issue. In addition, figures for the most recent years are subject to further minor revisions as new annual source materials become available.

The monthly and quarterly figures in this report are presented with one digit after the decimal point, i.e. to the nearest tenth of a million dollars. This is done in order to avoid sudden changes in estimates for small provinces or industries which would occur if the figures were rounded to the nearest million, and it should not be assumed that the estimates are accurate to the nearest tenth of a million.

FOOTNOTES

- (1) Monthly and quarterly figures may not add to annual totals because of rounding.
- (2) Quarterly figures are entered opposite the middle month of the quarter but represent quarterly totals.
- (3) Includes post office wages and salaries.
- (4) Includes Yukon, Northwest Territories, and Canadian residents abroad. The differences between monthly Canada totals and the totals for the ten provinces should not be taken as reliable measures for this group.

72-005

MONTHLY



ESTIMATES OF LABOUR INCOME DECEMBER 1959

Published by Authority of
The Honourable Gordon Churchill, Minister of Trade and Commerce

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

Labour Division

TABLE OF CONTENTS

		Page
COMMENTS		3
SUMMARY TABLE		4
<u>CHARTS</u>		
1. Total labour income	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	5
2. Manufacturing wages and salaries	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	5
TABLES		
1. Wages and salaries by industry, and supplementary Canada	•	6
2. Wages and salaries by industry, and supplementary Canada, adjusted for seasonal variation		7
3. Labour income by province or region	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	8
4. Labour income by province or region, adjusted for	seasonal variation	9
5. Wages and salaries in manufacturing by province or	region	10
6. Wages and salaries in manufacturing by province or adjusted for seasonal variation	region,	11
EXPLANATORY NOTES AND FOOTNOTES	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	12

ESTIMATES OF LABOUR INCOME

DECEMBER, 1959

Labour income was estimated at \$1,482.1 million for the month of December, a drop of \$28.7 million or 1.9 p.c. from November. Normal seasonal factors were responsible for the changes in most of the industrial components. However, the sudden rise in manufacturing was attributed in part to the resumption of production in some of the major automobile manufacturing establishments. Seasonally adjusted, the total of wages, salaries, and supplementary labour income for December was \$19.1 million or 1.3 p.c. higher than the November total.

The preliminary annual total of labour income for 1959 amounted to \$17,716.7 million, an increase of \$1,282.4 million or 7.8 p.c. over the 1958 total. Higher wage rates as well as increased employment accounted for a major portion of this gain.

All industries, except fishing, contributed to the annual increase in labour income. The service industry was up by the largest percentage (13 p.c.) followed by agriculture (12 p.c.), government non-military (10.5 p.c.) and construction (9.5 p.c.). The increases in the remaining industries were more closely grouped with gains ranging between 5 p.c. in mining and 7 p.c. in trade.

In 1959, labour income in the Prairie region was up by almost 9 p.c. from the 1958 total. The Atlantic region and British Columbia showed gains of about 8 p.c. with Quebec and Ontario increasing by approximately 7.5 p.c.

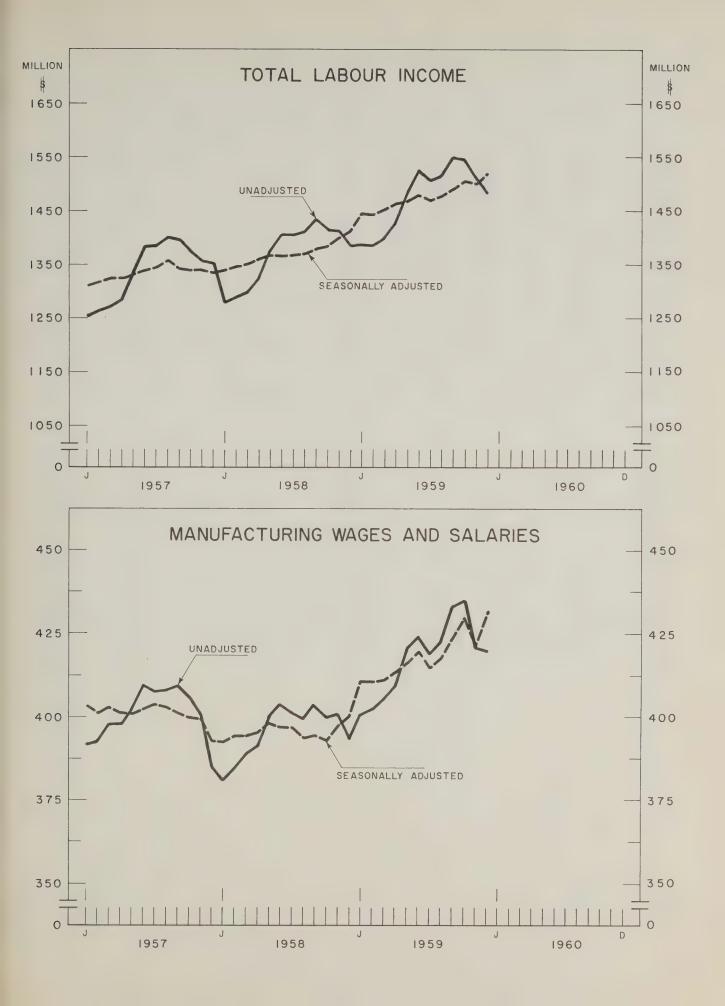
Summary of Changes in Monthly Income Estimates

		Percentage Unadj			Percentage Changes Seasonally Adjusted						
Labour Income - R	egions	Nov./59 to Dec./59	Dec./58 to Dec./59	Aug./59 to Sept./59	Sept./59 to Oct./59	Oct./59 to Nov./59	Nov./59 to Dec./59				
Canada Atlantic Region Quebec Ontario Prairie Region British Columbi		- 1.9 - 2.3 - 3.1 - 0.3 - 3.0 - 3.6	7.1 6.9 7.2 6.9 6.0 9.4	1.0 - 0.2 0.8 0.9 0.6 4.8	1.0 0.9 0.3 0.2 0.4 6.6	- 0.4 - 0.1 0.1 - 1.4 0.4 0.9	1.3 0.4 0.7 1.3 *				
Wages and Salarie	s - Industries										
Mining Manufacturing: Transportation,	Canada Atlantic Region Quebec Ontario Prairie Region British Columbia Storage, Communica-	- 2.1 - 0.3 - 4.5 - 2.7 2.5 - 3.7 - 3.1	9.8 6.8 4.2 7.8 6.4 6.4	1.3 1.4 * 0.7 0.7 1.0	- 0.2 1.4 2.6 0.6 0.7 *	0.9 - 1.9 * - 0.2 - 3.5 - 1.0 - 0.3	- 0.6 2.4 * 0.7 3.8 0.7 2.5				
zz-mopos carron,	tion	- 3.7	2.5	0.9	0.4	- 0.3	- 0.7				

Summary of Changes in Quarterly Labour Income Estimates

		3rd Quar./59		•		2nd Quar./59	
Labour Income - P	rovinces	to 4th Quar./59	to 4th Quar./59	to 1st Quar./59	to 2nd Quar./59	to 3rd Quar./59	to 4th Quar./59
C1-							
Canada		- 0.7	7.7	3.6 3.8	1.6	0.6	1.9
Newfoundland Prince Edward I:	-11	- 8.3	7.3		0.8	2.6	0.1
	siand	- 9.4	13.6	2.8	6.2	7.6	- 3.1
Nova Scotia		- 0.5	7.0	1.3	2.7	0.9	1.7
New Brunswick		- 2.1	8.0	2.8	2.0	1.5	1.3
Atlantic Regi	on	- 2.9	7.7	2.4	2.2	1.7	1.0
Quebec		*	7.7	3.1	2.0	1.5	1.4
Ontario		- 0.9	7.6	3.7	1.6	1.2	0.4
Manitoba		- 3.3	8.1	3.6	1.5	2.6	0.8
Saskatchewan		- 5.9	6.3	2.5	0.4	1.5	1.5
Alberta		- 5.2	6.6	4.3	1.0	0.1	1.3
Prairie Region		- 4.8	7.0	3.7	1.0	1.2	1.2
British Columbia	a.	5.9	8.7	3.1	1.6	- 7.1	11.7
Nages and Salarie	s - Industries						
Agriculture, Fi	shing and Trapping	-39.8	11.2	2.1	6.1	- 0.2	0.2
Forestry		51.0	13.8	- 2.2	4.3	-21.9	37.5
Mining		- 0,3	. 10.6	7.5	2.1	0.4	0.2
Manufacturing:	Canada	0.1	6.9	3.4	1.4	0.5	2.1
	Newfoundland	-10.7	10.3	7.2	1.4	5.3	1.3
	Prince Edward Island	-10.0	*	*	*	*	11.1
	Nova Scotia	- 0.5	3.4	2.9	0.9	- 2.8	3.3
	New Brunswick	- 5.1	5.7	1.2	1.9	0.6	1.8
	Atlantic Region	- 4.1	5.2	2.9	1.3	- 0.2	2.6
	Quebec	- 0.7	8.0	3.2	2.2	2.0	1.5
	Ontario	- 0.2	6.4	3.3	0.9	2.0	0.2
	Manitoba	- 3.0	8.1	3.9	2.7	1.8	1.0
	Saskatchewan	- 2.4	9.0	3.6	3.5	0.8	2.5
	Alberta	- 4.1	6.3	3.1	2.5	1.6	-0.8
	Prairie Region	- 3.4	7.5	3.5	2.7	1.6	0.5
	British Columbia	10.4	6.9	5.0	0.6	-13.7	18.7
Construction		-13.9	10.0	5.0	1.7	1.2	2.2
Transportation.	Storage, Communica-	*247	10.0	5.0	1.7	1.2	4.4
,	tion	- 3.5	4.3	4.8	- 1.4	0.6	0.4
Public Utilitie		- 1.1	7.1	1.8	1.6	1.7	2.0
Trade		3.8	7.2	2.7	1.7	1.9	0.9
Finance and Ser	vice	4.3	8.7	3.2	2.6	2.0	0.9
Government Non-		- 3.9	8.4	4.1	1.8	- 0.4	2.8

^{*} Less than 0.1 percent.



						(\$ millions)						
					WAGE	S AND SAL	ARIES						
Year and Month	Agri- culture, Fishing and Trapping ²	Forestry ²	Mining	Manufac- turing	Construc- tion ²	Trans- portation, Storage, and Communi- cation ³	Public Utilities ²	Trade ²	Finance and Service ²	Govern- ment Non- Military ²	Total Wages and Salaries	Supple- mentary Labour Income ²	Total Labour Income
1947 - Total	143	240	188	2,132	372	741	82	847	1,002	439	6,186	213	6,399
1948 - Total	148	244	230	2,462	468	868	107	990	1,136	508	7,161	253	7,414
x1949 - Total	150	190	262	2,584	508	922	129	1,120	1,262	581	7,708	292	8,000
1950 - Total 1951 - Total	163 179	261 383	285 343	2,766 3,270	550 637	952	140	1,215	1,353	620	8,305	324	8,629
1952 - Total	191	313	396	3,637	779	1,120 1,226	159 179	1,393 1,540	1,522 1,697	719 829	9,725	379 431	10,104
1953 - Total	190	297	393	3,954	887	1,320	194	1,665	1,860	897	11,657	451	11,218
1954 - Total	179	310	402	3,903	869	1,317	204	1,764	2,020	990	11,958	494	12,45
1955 - Total	180	329	432	4,148	915	1,396	204	1,870	2,159	1,052	12,685	538	13,223
1956 - Total 1957 - Total	194 193	371 336	498 535	4,586	1,210	1,560	239	2,069	2,389	1,157	14,273	617	14,890
1958 - Total	200	271	526	4,805 4,745	1,316 1,336	1,658 1,664	263 285	2,263 2,356	2,680 2,928	1,274 1,406	15,323	673	15,996
1959 - Total	220	288	552	5,018	1,463	1,756	302	2,527	3,266	1,555	15,717 16,947	717	16,434
1957 - Jan.			43.4	391.7		129.7					1,198.2		1,251.7
Feb.	30.2	82.0	43.9	392.4	274.8	130.7	61.2	537.4	647.2	286.7	1,207.2	161.7	1,261.1
Mar. Apr.			42.9 42.0	397.8 397.8		128.2					1,214.8		1,269.1
May	46.7	81.5	43.9	402.0	332.4	132.7 137.4	65.2	563.4	678.2	314.3	1,230.1	167.2	1,284.9
June			45.7	409.3	332.4	143.8	05.2	703.4	070.2	214.2	1,324.2	167.3	1,337.9
July			45.8	407.2		146.9					1,324.0		1,380.9
Aug.	73.1	92.6	46.1	407.5	383.5	148.2	68.5	571.4	664.2	349.0	1,341.7	171.9	1,399.0
Sept. Oct.			45.8	409.0		143.9					1,337.0		1,394.7
Nov.	43.0	79.5	45.5 45.5	405.6 400.1	325.1	142.1 140.4	68.1	591.0	600 0	323.9	1,316.4	170 /	1,374.1
Dec.	1.500	,,,,	44.7	385.0	323,1	133.7	00,1	391.0	690.8	323.9	1,297.8	172.4	1,355.4
1958 - Jan.			44.9	380.8		129.8					1,221.6		1,278.7
Feb.	29.8	58.1		384.3	264.3	131.6	67.5	565.3	702.9	323.6	1,231.1	172.5	1,288.6
Mar. Apr.			44.7 43.1	388.7		129.6					1,238.6		1,296.5
May	49.2	61.3	44.1	391.2 400.1	337.5	133.9 140.3	71.5	583.7	732.2	347.6	1,263.1	170 1	1,321.6
June			44.7	403.7	337.53	142.4	1200	705.7	132.4	347.0	1,316.4	178.1	1,375.9
July			44.1	401.0		145.0					1,345.1		1,405.4
Aug.	76.9	68.4	44.7	398.6	396.2	145.1	73.7	590.5	721.3	373.9	1,350.9	182.2	1,411.6
Sept. Oct.			43.9 42.5	403.5 398.8		142.9					1,373.7		1,434.9
Nov.	44.5	82.8	42.3	400.9	337.7	142.3 141.7	72.3	616.8	771.4	261 2	1,356.3	10/. /.	1,417.7
Dec.		02,0	42.0	393.2		139.0	12.5	010.6	//1.4	361.3	1,351.4 1,321.8	184.4	1,413.0
1959 - Jan. r			44.8	400.9		146.1					1 20/ 5		1 200
Feb. r	32,3	62.9	45.1	402.0	292.3	136.9	71.2	60.3	796.0	364.8	1,324.5	185.8	1,386.0
Mar. r			44.7	405.4		137.0			,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,	301,0	1,336.1	200.0	1,398.5
Apr. r	55.6	(0.5	44.9	409.1		140.2					1,364.3		1,427.2
May r June r	55.6	68.5	45.1 46.5	420.7 429.2	367.8	147.0	75.3	62.6	827.5	390.9	1,418.3	191.7	1,482.3
July r			47.2	419.1		150.7 152.9					1,462.5		1,527.3
Aug. r	82.2	62.4	46.4	422.5	431,6	152.3	78.3	63.7	803.8	407.5	1,441.0	195.1	1,505.5
Sept.r			47.0	433.0		151.8				107,83	1,483.8	177.1	1.549.6
Oct. r	40 5	0/ 0	47.0	434.9		150.7					1,479.3		1,545.2
Nov. r Dec. r	49.5	94.2	47.1 46.1	421.0 419.9	371.4	148.0 142.5	77.4	66.1	838.5	391.6	1,445.0 1,416.5	197.3	1,510.8
1960 - Jan.													
Feb.													
Mar.													
Apr. May													
June													
July													
Aug.													
Sept.													
Oct. Nov.													
Dec.													
1961 - Jan.													
Feb. Mar.													
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For footnote (1) to (4) see page 12.
r Includes minor revisions.

						(\$ millions)						
					WAGE	S AND SAL.	ARIES						
Year and Month	Agri- culture, Fishing and Trapping ²	Forestry ²	Mining	Manufac- turing	Construc- tion ²	Trans- portation, Storage, and Communication ³	Public Utilities ²	Trade ²	Finance and Service?	Govern- ment Non- Military ²	Total Wages and Salaries	Supple- mentary Labour Income ²	Total Labour Income
1947 - Total 1948 - Total x1949 - Total 1950 - Total	143 148 150 163	240 244 190 261	188 230 262	2,132 2,462 2,584	372 468 508	741 868 922	82 107 129	847 990 1,120	1,002 1,136 1,262	439 508 581	6,186 7,161 7,708	213 253 292	6,399 7,414 8,000
1951 - Total 1952 - Total 1953 - Total	179 191 190 179	383 313 297	285 343 396 393	2,766 3,270 3,637 3,954	550 637 779 887	952 1,120 1,226 1,320	140 159 179 194	1,215 1,393 1,540 1,665	1,353 1,522 1,697 1,860	620 719 829 897	8,305 9,725 10,787 11,657	324 379 431 468	8,629 10,104 11,218 12,125
1954 - Total 1955 - Total 1956 - Total 1957 - Total	180 194 193	310 329 371 336	402 432 498 535	3,903 4,148 4,586 4,805	869 915 1,210 1,316	1,317 1,396 1,560 1,658	204 204 239 263	1,764 1,870 2,069 2,263	2,020 2,159 2,389 2,680	990 1,052 1,157 1,274	11,958 12,517 14,273 15,323	494 538 617 673	12,452 13,223 14,890 15,996
1958 - Total 1959 - Total	200	271 288	526 552	4,745 5,018	1,336 1,463	1,664 1,756	285 302	2,356 2,527	2,928 2,266	1,406 1,555	15,717	717	16,434 17,717
1957 - Jan. Feb. Mar. Apr.	48.0	93.1	43.8 44.0 44.0 44.0	402.9 400.8 402.6 400.9	334.1	136.4 137.5 136.2 137.5	63.2	551.8	646.8	301.0	1,265.7 1,262.0 1,268.5 1,268.2	164.0	1,310.0 1,316.6 1,323.6 1,323.5
May June July	46.8	88.8	44.4 45.0 45.1	400.7 402.0 403.5	330.2	137.2 139.1 139.2	65.1	564.0	666.2	313.6	1,276.0 1,281.3 1,286.2	167.2	1,331.7 1,337.5 1,342.6
Aug. Sept. Oct.	49.4	84.7	45.1 45.1 44.6	402.6 400.6 399.6	326.5	140.8 138.6 139.0	66.5	571.3	680.3	330.3	1,299.3 1,284.1 1,282.3	170.2	1,356.1 1,341.1 1,339.5
Nov. Dec.	48.7	69.0	44.9 45.1	396.5 392.7	324.9	139.0 137.3	68.2	576.1	687.1	329.0	1,282.3	172.1	1,339.7
1958 - Jan. Feb. Mar. Apr.	47.6	67.4	45.3 45.4 45.5 45.1	392.2 394.2 394.2 395.1	322.5	136.8 138.5 138.2 138.8	69.9	580.6	702.9	339.8	1,281.1 1,288.1 1,291.8 1,300.4	175.0	1,339.1 1,346.5 1,350.4 1,359.4
May June July Aug.	49.6	66.7	44.5 43.9 43.5 43.8	398.1 396.6 396.5 393.5	334.8	139.6 137.6 137.5 137.4	71.3	584.6	719,0	346.4	1,307.0 1,304.3 1,307.3	177.8	1,366.3 1,363.8 1,367.1
Sept. Oct. Nov.	51.4	74.0	43.4 41.7 41.9	394.4 392.8 397.2	339.8	137.6 139.1 140.0	71.6	590.7	738.9	353.5 366.8	1,309.2 1,318.7 1,323.0 1,337.0	180.4	1,369.3 1,379.2 1,383.9 1,398.4
Dec. 1959 - Jan. r Feb. r	52.5	72.4	42.3 45.1 45.1	410.4 410.3	356.9	142.5 153.6 143.5	72.6	616 5	701 (201 7	1,349.3	100.0	1,411.0
Mar. r Apr. r May r	55.7	75.5	45.7 46.8 45.6	410.8 413.0 416.2	363.1	144.9 144.6 145.2	73.6	616.5	791.6 812.0	381.7	1,380.7 1,389.6 1,398.8 1,404.5	188.0	1,443.3 1,452.6 1,462.3 1,468.2
June r July r Aug. r	55.6	59.0	45.8 46.8 45.7	419.6 414.6 417.6	367.5	145.9 145.9 145.5	76.1	639.2	827.9	387.0	1,416.0 1,406.9 1,412.1	193.7	1,480.0 1,471.1 1,476.6
Sept.r Oct. r Nov. r Dec. r	55.7	81,1	46.3 46.2 46.6 46.3	423.4 429.4 421.1 431.2	375.6	146.8 147.4 146.9 145.8	77.6	644.8	834.3	397.7	1,425.9 1,440.4 1,434.4	197.0	1,490.9 1,505.8 1,500.0
1960 - Jan. Feb. Mar. Apr. May June July Aug. Sept. Oct. Nov. Dec.			40.3	2,100		147.0					1,453.1		1,519,1
1961 - Jan. Feb. Mar.													

For footnote (1) to (4) see page 12.
r - Includes minor revisions.

(\$ millions)

Prince Edward Island ² 18 19 21 22 25 28 29 31 33 36 40 48 8.2 9.5 10.4 9.5	Nova Scotia ² 266 267 281 289 331 367 385 391 405 440 467 478 510 111.5 116.6 121.3 117.4	New Brunswick ² 178 198 199 209 251 260 273 280 293 327 333 340 372 81.7 81.4 87.3 82.7	Total Atlantic Region 462 484 607 636 744 806 857 879 922 1,018 1,065 1,088 1,177 84.1 84.1 84.1 82.4 88.4 93.0 94.1 95.0 93.4 91.3 89.1 87.2 84.0 85.0 84.9 84.6 90.0	Quebec 1,756 2,007 2,097 2,237 2,636 2,906 3,126 3,214 3,377 3,817 4,100 4,210 4,517 324.3 326.9 325.2 328.0 340.1 349.0 348.9 352.9 357.8 356.0 352.0 339.0 331.1 332.4 332.7	2,658 3,105 3,346 3,624 4,258 4,720 5,075 5,204 5,546 6,198 6,731 6,731 6,736 7,467 533.5 534.1 539.7 546.2 561.4 574.6 573.8 580.1 578.4 575.5 575.6 558.5	Manitoba ² 330 383 410 437 499 551 600 604 635 700 736 763 832 173.4 184.0 193.9 184.9	Saskar-chewan ² 219 243 263 278 314 350 410 439 445 499 534 566 608 122.6 134.7	323 386 438 486 562 648 754 782 839 961 1,024 1,088 1,192 238.4 255.0 274.7	Total Prairie Region 872 1,012 1,111 1,201 1,375 1,549 1,764 1,825 1,919 2,160 2,294 2,417 2,632 177.6 178.6 178.6 178.2 179.8 191.9 202.0 203.5 205.7 203.3 196.8 192.0 185.0	British Columbia 641 794 825 915 1,072 1,214 1,279 1,302 1,426 1,649 1,761 1,742 1,881 129.8 134.5 139.7 144.7 157.9 156.6 161.4 158.8 150.7 142.7 132.6	7,414 8,000 8,629 10,104 11,218 12,452 13,223 14,890 15,996 16,434 17,717 1,251.7 1,261.1 1,264.9 1,337.9 1,380.8 1,380.9 1,394.7 1,374.1 1,355.4
19 21 22 25 28 29 31 33 36 38 40 48 8.2 9.5	267 281 289 331 367 385 391 405 440 467 478 510 111.5 116.6	198 199 209 251 260 273 280 293 327 333 340 372 81.7 81.4	484 607 636 744 806 857 922 1,018 1,065 1,088 1,177 84.1 82.8 82.4 88.4 93.0 94.1 95.0 93.4 91.3 89.1 87.2	2,007 2,097 2,237 2,636 2,906 3,214 3,377 3,817 4,100 4,210 4,517 324.3 326.9 325.2 328.0 340.1 349.0 349.0 348.9 352.9 357.8 356.0 352.0 339.0	3,105 3,346 4,258 4,720 5,075 5,204 5,546 6,198 6,731 6,936 7,467 533.5 534.1 539.7 546.2 561.4 574.6 575.6 575.6 558.5	383 410 437 499 551 600 604 635 700 736 763 832 173.4 184.0	243 263 278 314 350 410 439 445 499 534 566 608	386 438 486 562 648 754 782 839 961 1,024 1,088 1,192 238.4	1,012 1,111 1,201 1,375 1,549 1,764 1,825 1,919 2,160 2,294 2,417 2,632 177.6 178.6 178.2 179.8 191.9 202.0 203.5 205.7 203.3 196.8 192.0	794 825 915 1,072 1,214 1,279 1,302 1,426 1,649 1,761 1,742 1,881 129.8 134.5 139.7 144.7 152.0 157.9 156.6 161.4 158.8 150.7 142.7	6,399 7,414 8,000 8,629 10,104 11,218 12,125 12,452 13,223 14,890 15,996 16,434 17,717 1,261.1 1,269.1 1,380.8 1,380.9 1,394.7 1,374.1 1,355,4
25 28 29 31 33 36 38 40 48 8.2 9.5 10.4	331 367 385 391 405 440 467 478 510 111.5 116.6	251 260 273 280 293 327 333 340 372 81.7 81.4 87.3	744 806 857 879 922 1,018 1,065 1,088 1,177 84.1 82.8 82.4 93.0 94.1 95.0 93.4 91.3 89.1 87.2	2,636 2,906 3,126 3,214 3,377 3,817 4,100 4,210 4,517 324.3 326.9 325.2 328.0 340.1 349.0 352.9 357.8 356.0 352.0 339.0	4,258 4,720 5,075 5,204 5,546 6,198 6,731 6,936 7,467 534.1 539.7 546.2 561.4 574.6 573.8 580.1 575.6 558.5	499 551 600 604 635 700 736 763 832 173.4 184.0	314 350 410 439 445 499 534 566 608 122.6	562 648 754 782 839 961 1,024 1,088 1,192 238.4	1,375 1,549 1,764 1,825 1,919 2,160 2,294 2,417 2,632 177.6 178.6 178.2 179.8 191.9 202.0 203.5 205.7 203.3 196.8 192.0	1,072 1,214 1,279 1,302 1,426 1,649 1,761 1,742 1,881 129.8 134.5 139.7 144.7 152.0 157.9 156.6 161.4 158.8 150.7 142.7	10,104 11,218 12,125 12,452 13,223 14,890 15,996 16,434 17,717 1,261.1 1,269.1 1,380.8 1,380.9 1,399.0 1,394.7 1,374.1
29 31 33 36 38 40 48 8.2 9.5 10.4 9.5	385 391 405 440 467 478 510 111.5 116.6 121.3	273 280 293 327 333 340 372 81.7 81.4	857 879 922 1,018 1,065 1,088 1,177 84.1 84.1 82.8 82.4 88.4 93.0 94.1 95.0 93.4 91.3 89.1 87.2 84.0 85.0 84.9	3,126 3,214 3,377 3,817 4,100 4,210 4,517 324.3 326.9 325.2 328.0 340.1 349.0 352.9 357.8 356.0 352.0 339.0	5,075 5,204 5,546 6,198 6,731 6,936 7,467 533.5 534.1 534.2 561.4 574.6 573.8 580.1 578.4 575.6 558.5	600 604 635 700 736 763 832 173.4 184.0	410 439 445 499 534 566 608 122.6 134.7	754 782 839 961 1,024 1,088 1,192 238.4 255.0	1,764 1,825 1,919 2,160 2,294 2,417 2,632 177.6 178.6 178.2 179.8 191.9 202.0 203.5 205.7 203.3 196.8 192.0	1,279 1,302 1,426 1,649 1,761 1,742 1,881 129.8 134.5 139.7 144.7 152.0 157.9 156.6 161.4 158.8 150.7 142.7	12,125 12,452 13,223 14,890 15,996 16,434 17,717 1,251.7 1,261.1 1,284.9 1,337.9 1,380.8 1,380.9 1,399.0 1,394.7 1,374.1 1,355.4
33 36 38 40 48 8.2 9.5 10.4 9.5	405 440 467 478 510 111.5 116.6 121.3 117.4	293 327 333 340 372 81.7 81.4 87.3 82.7	922 1,018 1,065 1,088 1,177 84.1 84.1 82.8 82.4 93.0 94.1 95.0 93.4 91.3 89.1 87.2 84.0 85.0 84.9	3,377 3,817 4,100 4,210 4,517 324.3 326.9 325.2 328.0 340.1 349.0 348.9 352.9 357.8 356.0 352.0 339.0	5,204 5,546 6,198 6,731 6,936 7,467 533.5 534.1 539.7 546.2 561.4 574.6 573.8 580.1 578.4 575.6 558.5	604 635 700 736 763 832 173,4 184.0	439 445 499 534 566 608 122.6 134.7	782 839 961 1,024 1,088 1,192 238.4 255.0	1,825 1,919 2,160 2,294 2,417 2,632 177.6 178.6 178.2 179.8 191.9 202.0 203.5 205.7 203.3 196.8 192.0	1,302 1,426 1,649 1,761 1,742 1,881 129.8 134.5 139.7 144.7 152.0 157.9 156.6 161.4 158.8 150.7 142.7	12,452 13,223 14,890 15,996 16,434 17,717 1,261.1 1,264.9 1,337.9 1,380.8 1,380.9 1,394.7 1,374.1 1,355.4
36 38 40 48 8.2 9.5 10.4 9.5	440 467 478 510 111.5 116.6 121.3 117.4	327 333 340 372 81.7 81.4 87.3 82.7	1,018 1,065 1,088 1,177 84.1 82.8 82.4 88.4 93.0 94.1 95.0 93.4 91.3 89.1 87.2 84.0 85.0 84.9	3,817 4,100 4,210 4,517 324.3 326.9 325.2 328.0 340.1 349.0 348.9 352.9 357.8 356.0 352.0 339.0	6,198 6,731 6,936 7,467 533.5 534.1 539.7 546.2 561.4 574.6 573.8 580.1 578.4 575.5 575.6 558.5	700 736 763 832 173.4 184.0	499 534 566 608 122.6 134.7	961 1,024 1,088 1,192 238.4 255.0	2,160 2,294 2,417 2,632 177.6 178.6 178.2 179.8 191.9 202.0 203.5 205.7 203.3 196.8 192.0	1,649 1,761 1,742 1,881 129.8 134.5 139.7 144.7 157.9 156.6 161.4 158.8 150.7 142.7	14,890 15,996 16,434 17,717 1,251.7 1,269.1 1,284.9 1,337.9 1,380.8 1,380.9 1,394.7 1,374.7 1,374.1
40 48 8.2 9.5 10.4 9.5	478 510 111.5 116.6 121.3 117.4	340 372 81.7 81.4 87.3 82.7	1,088 1,177 84.1 84.1 82.8 82.4 88.4 93.0 94.1 95.0 93.4 91.3 89.1 87.2 84.0 85.0 84.9	4,210 4,517 324.3 326.9 325.2 328.0 340.1 349.0 352.9 357.8 356.0 352.0 339.0 331.1 332.4 332.7	6,936 7,467 533.5 534.1 539.7 546.2 561.4 574.6 573.8 580.1 578.4 575.5 575.6 558.5	763 832 173.4 184.0 193.9	566 608 122.6 134.7 143.9	1,088 1,192 238.4 255.0 274.7	2,417 2,632 177.6 178.6 178.2 179.8 191.9 202.0 203.5 205.7 203.3 196.8 192.0	1,742 1,881 129.8 134.5 139.7 144.7 152.0 157.9 156.6 161.4 158.8 150.7 142.7	16,434 17,717 1,251.7 1,261.1 1,269.1 1,284.9 1,337.9 1,380.8 1,380.9 1,399.0 1,394.7 1,374.1 1,355.4
8.2 9.5 10.4 9.5	111.5 116.6 121.3 117.4	81.7 81.4 87.3 82.7	84.1 84.1 82.8 82.4 88.4 93.0 94.1 95.0 93.4 91.3 89.1 87.2 84.0 85.0 84.9	324.3 326.9 325.2 328.0 340.1 349.0 348.9 352.9 357.8 356.0 352.0 339.0	533.5 534.1 539.7 546.2 561.4 574.6 573.8 580.1 578.4 575.5 575.6 558.5	173.4 184.0 193.9 184.9	122.6 134.7 143.9	238.4 255.0 274.7	2,632 177.6 178.6 178.2 179.8 191.9 202.0 203.5 205.7 203.3 196.8 192.0	1,881 129.8 134.5 139.7 144.7 152.0 157.9 156.6 161.4 158.8 150.7 142.7	17,717 1,251.7 1,261.1 1,269.1 1,284.9 1,337.9 1,380.8 1,380.9 1,399.0 1,394.7 1,374.1 1,355.4
9.5 10.4 9.5 8.3	116.6 121.3 117.4	81.4 87.3 82.7	84.1 82.8 82.4 88.4 93.0 94.1 95.0 93.4 91.3 89.1 87.2 84.0 85.0 84.9	326.9 325.2 328.0 340.1 349.0 348.9 352.9 357.8 356.0 352.0 339.0	534.1 539.7 546.2 561.4 574.6 573.8 580.1 578.4 575.5 575.6 558.5	184.0 193.9 184.9	134.7 143.9	255.0 274.7	178.6 178.2 179.8 191.9 202.0 203.5 205.7 203.3 196.8 192.0	134.5 139.7 144.7 152.0 157.9 156.6 161.4 158.8 150.7 142.7	1,261.1 1,269.1 1,284.9 1,337.9 1,380.8 1,380.9 1,399.0 1,394.7 1,374.1 1,355.4
10.4 9.5 8.3	121.3 117.4 113.4	87.3 82.7 80.4	88.4 93.0 94.1 95.0 93.4 91.3 89.1 87.2 84.0 85.0 84.9 84.6	340.1 349.0 348.9 352.9 357.8 356.0 352.0 339.0 331.1 332.4 332.7	561.4 574.6 573.8 580.1 578.4 575.5 575.6 558.5	193.9 184.9	143.9	274.7	191.9 202.0 203.5 205.7 203.3 196.8 192.0	152.0 157.9 156.6 161.4 158.8 150.7 142.7	1,337.9 1,380.8 1,380.9 1,399.0 1,394.7 1,374.1 1,355.4
9.5	117.4	82.7	95.0 93.4 91.3 89.1 87.2 84.0 85.0 84.9 84.6	352.9 357.8 356.0 352.0 339.0 331.1 332.4 332.7	580.1 578.4 575.5 575.6 558.5 548.4 550.1	184.9			205.7 203.3 196.8 192.0	161.4 158.8 150.7 142.7	1,399.0 1,394.7 1,374.1 1,355.4
8.3	113.4	80.4	89.1 87.2 84.0 85.0 84.9 84.6	352.0 339.0 331.1 332.4 332.7	575.6 558.5 548.4 550.1		133.2	255.7	192.0	142.7	1,355.4
10.1			85.0 84.9 84.6	332.4 332.7	550.1	178.8					
	118.9	82.2					126.9	245.8	183.3 183.7 184.5	128.7 134.1 136.5	1,278.7 1,288.6 1,296.5
			93.2 94.8	351.6 357.5 358.7	564.9 581.3 593.7 589.5	190.8	141.8	268.5	188.7 201.9 210.5	140.9 147.7 148.5	1,321.6 1,375.9 1,407.1
10.9	123.2	88.7	94.3 96.4 94.7	358.8 364.6 364.4	588.1 597.4 588.1	198.4	152.8	292.6	211.5 215.4 216.9 211.9	147.5 151.6 156.1 155.1	1,405.4 1,411.6 1,434.9 1,417.7
11.0	122.4	88.3	93.9	364.9 354.2	592.4 587.0	195.4	144.6	281.0	206.6	151.7 144.0	1,417.7
9.9	119.5	89.0	92.3 89.7 90.9	354.1 352.7 353.4	590.6 590.7 595.2	195.0	139.2	278.0	203.4 203.9 204.9	143.0 146.6 151.0	1,386.0 1,386.7 1,398.5
12.1	127.4	90.4	96.5 101.8	375.0 385.0	623.8 639.8	206.9	152.0	298.3	207.7 220.0 229.5	156.3 163.3 167.6	1,427.2 1,482.3 1,527.3
13.8	131.7	97.4	103.8 104.4	387.0 396.1	635.7 650.1	218.4	163.4	316.2	232.8 234.4	152.3 160.7	1,505.5 1,515.4 1,549.6
12.5	131.0	95.4	100.8	391.8 379.7	629.6 627.8	211.3	153.7	299.6	221.3	163.5	1,545.2 1,510.8 1,482.1
	13.8	12.1 127.4 13.8 131.7	12.1 127.4 90.4 13.8 131.7 97.4	90.9 92.0 96.5 101.8 103.7 13.8 131.7 97.4 103.8 104.4 102.9 12.5 131.0 95.4	12.1 127.4 90.4 92.0 353.4 92.0 362.8 101.8 385.0 103.7 384.0 13.8 131.7 97.4 103.8 387.0 104.4 396.1 102.9 395.6 12.5 131.0 95.4 100.8 391.8	90.9 353.4 595.2 92.0 362.8 604.8 96.5 375.0 623.8 101.8 385.0 639.8 103.7 384.0 633.5 13.8 131.7 97.4 103.8 387.0 635.7 104.4 396.1 650.1 102.9 395.6 645.1 12.5 131.0 95.4 100.8 391.8 629.6	90.9 353.4 595.2 92.0 362.8 604.8 96.5 375.0 623.8 206.9 101.8 385.0 639.8 103.7 384.0 633.5 13.8 131.7 97.4 103.8 387.0 635.7 218.4 104.4 396.1 650.1 104.4 396.1 650.1 104.5 395.6 645.1 12.5 131.0 95.4 100.8 391.8 629.6 211.3	90.9 353.4 595.2 92.0 362.8 604.8 96.5 375.0 623.8 206.9 152.0 101.8 385.0 639.8 103.7 384.0 633.5 13.8 131.7 97.4 103.8 387.0 635.7 218.4 163.4 104.4 396.1 650.1 102.9 395.6 645.1 12.5 131.0 95.4 100.8 391.8 629.6 211.3 153.7	90.9 353.4 595.2 92.0 362.8 604.8 96.5 375.0 623.8 206.9 152.0 298.3 101.8 385.0 639.8 103.7 384.0 633.5 13.8 131.7 97.4 103.8 387.0 635.7 218.4 163.4 316.2 104.4 396.1 650.1 102.9 395.6 645.1 12.5 131.0 95.4 100.8 391.8 629.6 211.3 153.7 299.6	90.9 353.4 595.2 204.9 92.0 362.8 6604.8 206.9 152.0 298.3 220.0 101.8 385.0 639.8 229.5 103.7 384.0 633.5 229.5 103.8 131.7 97.4 103.8 387.0 635.7 218.4 163.4 316.2 232.8 104.4 396.1 650.1 234.4 102.9 395.6 645.1 228.7 12.5 131.0 95.4 100.8 391.8 629.6 211.3 153.7 299.6 221.3	90.9 353.4 595.2 204.9 151.0 297.7 156.3 207.7 156.3 207.7 156.3 207.7 156.3 207.7 156.3 207.7 156.3 207.7 156.3 207.7 156.3 207.7 2

For footnote (1) to (4) see page 12. r - Includes minor revisions.

						(\$ millions)						
Year and Month	Newfound- land ²	Prince Edward Island ²	Nova Scotia²	New Brunswi ck²	Total Atlantic Region	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba ²	Saskat- chewan ²	Alberta ²	Total Prairie Region	British Columbia	Canada4
1947 - Total 1948 - Total x1949 - Total 1950 - Total 1951 - Total 1952 - Total 1953 - Total 1954 - Total 1955 - Total 1956 - Total	106 116 137 151 170 177 191 215	18 19 21 22 25 28 29 31 33 36	266 267 281 289 331 367 385 391 405	178 198 199 209 251 260 273 280 293	462 484 607 636 744 806 857 879 922	1,756 2,007 2,097 2,237 2,636 2,906 3,126 3,214 3,377	2,658 3,105 3,346 3,624 4,258 4,720 5,075 5,204 5,546	330 383 410 437 499 551 600 604 635	219 243 263 278 314 350 410 439 445	323 386 438 486 562 648 754 782 839	872 1,012 1,111 1,201 1,375 1,549 1,764 1,825 1,919	641 794 825 915 1,072 1,214 1,279 1,302 1,426	6,399 7,414 8,000 8,629 10,104 11,218 12,125 12,452 13,223
1957 - Total 1958 - Total 1959 - Total	227 230 247	38 40 48	440 467 478 510	327 333 340 372	1,018 1,065 1,088 1,177	3,817 4,100 4,210 4,517	6,198 6,731 6,936 7,467	700 736 763 832	499 534 566 608	961 1,024 1,088 1, 1 92	2,160 2,294 2,417 2,632	1,649 1,761 1,742 1,881	14,890 15,996 16,434 17,717
1957 - Jan. Feb. Mar. Apr.	55.7	9.1	115.0	83.7	87.8 87.9 87.8 88.0	335.8 338.8 340.2 339.3	549.0 549.6 553.0 554.0	181.9	132.7	254.0	188.0 190.2 190.4 139.8	143.5 145.5 147.5 147.4	1,310.0 1,316.6 1,323.6
May June July Aug.	57.0	9.3	116.3	83.3	88.7 89.2 89.3 90.4	341.5 341.9 342.8 344.8	558.1 560.6 564.9 571.6	183.4 185.9	133.5	255.6 25 7. 3	190.7 192.0 192.2 193.2	148.4	1,323.5 1,331.7 1,337.5 1,342.6 1,356.1
Sept. Oct. Nov. Dec.	57.4	9.5	117.4	82.3	88.9 89.0 88.6 89.0	344.2 344.4 343.1 343.3	565.0 567.7 570.0 567.1	185.0	134.2	256.9	191.8 191.4 192.6 192.1	148.6 145.4 143.0 142.4	1,341.1 1,339.5 1,339.7 1,334.6
1958 - Jan. Feb. Mar. Apr.	58.0	9.4	117.0	82.5	87.9 89.0 90.0	343.4 344.8 347.7	564.5 567.7 569.4	187.7	137.3	262.1	194.4 195.7 197.0	142.8 145.3 143.5	1,339.1 1,346.5 1,350.4
May June July Aug.	57 . 2	9.8	118.7	84.0	90.2 90.1 89.4 89.9 89.9	350.4 351.9 350.5 352.0 350.8	573.5 577.7 579.1 580.1	189.9	140.1	268.6	198.8 199.9 199.9 200.1	143.1 143.4 140.8 140.8	1,359.4 1,366.3 1,363.8 1,367.1
Sept. Oct. Nov. Dec.	58.4	10.9	122.2	88.2	91.6 92.3 93.4 94.0	350.8 350.9 352.8 356.4 357.9	579.3 582.8 580.5 586.5 594.4	190.2	142.5	274.5	202.4 204.7 206.6 207.7	141.9 145.7 149.7 151.8	1,369.3 1,379.2 1,383.9 1,398.4
1959 - Jan. r Feb. r Mar. r	60.6	11.2	123.8	90.7	95.9 94.4 96.0	365.9 366.3 368.5	606.6 609.2 611.4	202.5	149.9	294.8	210.1 214.0 215.7	153.6 155.7 156.5	1,411.0 1,446.8 1,443.3
Apr. r May r June r July r	61.1	11.9	127.1	92.5	97.7 96.9 98.0 98.9	372.2 373.6 376.8 377.2	614.2 618.5 623.2 625.6	205.6	150.5	297.7	217.5 217.6 217.7 218.5 219.9	156.9 157.7 158.2 159.9 145.0	1,452.6 1,462.3 1,468.2 1,480.0
Aug. r Sept.r Oct. r Nov. r	62.7	12.8	128.3	93.9	99.5 99.3 100.2 100.1	379.5 382.5 383.8 384.2	628.4 633.9 635.2 626.1	210.9	152.8 155.1	297.9	220.2 221.5 222.5 223.4	145.0 152.0 162.0 163.5	1,471.1 1,476.6 1,490.9 1,505.8 1,500.0
Dec. r 1960 - Jan. Feb. Mar. Apr. May June July Aug. Sept. Oct. Nov. Dec. 1961 - Jan. Feb. Mar.					100.5	386.8	634.4				223.5		1,519.1

For footnote (1) to (4) see page 12. r - Includes minor revisions.

						(\$ millions))						,
Year and Month	New- foundland ²	Prince Edward Island ²	Nova Scotia ²	, New Brunswick ²	Total Atlantic Region	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba ²	Saskat- chewan ²	Alberta ²	Total Prairie Region	British Columbia	Canada ⁴
1947 - Total 1948 - Total	-	2 2	47 53	40 · 45	89 100	680 773	1,058 1,235	71 81	20 21	43 51	134 153	171 200	2,132 2,462
x1949 - Total	18	2	54	45	119	808	1,298	86	22	54	162	197	2,584
1950 - Total 1951 - Total	19 23	2 2	54 64	47 54	122 143	850 1,003	1,407 1,664	88 100	23 26	58 69	169 195	218	2,766 3,270
1952 - Total 1953 - Total	26 27	3	76	57	162	1,121	1,846	112	30	82	224	283	3,637
1954 - Total	31	3	76 72	61 57	167 163	1,220	2,019 1,963	121 116	33 34	93 97	247 247	301 320	3,954 3,903
1955 - Total 1956 - Total	29 31	3	76 84	58 6 2	166 180	1,267	2,096	121	35	107	263	355	4,148
1957 - Total	32	3	91	61	187	1,396	2,323 2,434	134 138	37 41	121 133	292 312	395 401	4,586 4,805
1958 - Total 1959 - Total	29 31	· 4	84 86	62 66	178 187	1,464	2,381 2,523	140 153	43 47	135 148	318 348	403 417	4,745 5,018
1957 - Jan. Feb. Mar.	7.5	0.7	21.9	15.2	15.0 15.1 15.2	120.1 121.1 121.6	200.8 198.9 202.6	33.6	9.3	32.1	24.8 25.0	31.0	391.7 392.4
Apr. May June	8.6	0.8	22.7	15.6	15.4 15.9 16.4	120.5 121.5 123.5	203.0 203.8 206.7	34.5	10.2	33.6	25.2 25.2 26.2	33.1 33.5 34.5	397.8 397.8 402.0
July Aug. Sept.	8.8	0.8	23.6	15.9	16.6 16.2 16.3	122.8 124.4	205.1 203.1	35.3	10.8	34.6	26.9 27.0 27.0	35.6 35.7 36.7	409.3 407.2 407.5
Oct. Nov. Dec.	7.6	0.7	22.3	14.6	15.5 15.2	126.0 125.2 123.9	204.0 205.1 204.7	34.2	10.5	32.8	26.7 26.3 26.1	36.0 33.5 30.2	409.0 405.6 400.1
1958 - Jan.					14.5	120.1	196.4				25.1 24.9	28.7	385.0
Feb. Mar. Apr.	6.9	0.6	20.8	14.4	14.3 14.3 14.3	120.2	193.1 195.5	33.7	10.0	31.5	25.0 25.3	28.7 31.7 32.4	380.8 384.3 388.7
May June July	7.4	0.9	21.3	15.5	15.1 15.7	121.6 123.2 123.4	197.3 201.3 202.7	34.9	10.9	33.1	25.3 26.4 27.2	32.6 34.0 34.7	391.2 400.1 403.7
Aug. Sept. Oct.	7.4	1.0	21.4	16.5	15.6 15.3 15.4	123.0 123.4 123.6	199.4 195.8 201.7	36.0	11.4	35.0	27.4 27.6 27.4	35.6 36.5 35.4	401.0 398.6 403.5
Nov. Dec.	6.8	0.9	20.8	15.7	15.1 14.8 14.3	123.2 122.2 118.7	198.1 202.4 201.0	35.7	11.1	35.0	27.7 27.5 26.6	34.7 33.9 32.6	398.8 400.9 393.2
1959 - Jan. r Feb. r Mar. r	7.0	0.8	21.1	15.5	14.7 14.7 15.0	122.0 123.0 124.1	203.8 203.4 203.7	36.4	10.8	34.9	27.2 27.1 27.8	33.1 33.8	400.9 402.0
Apr. r May r June r	7.7	1.0	22.1	16.7	15.1 15.9 16.5	125.2 128.3 130.2	205.6 210.3 215.1	38.4	12.0	37.1	27.9 29.4 30.2	34.7 35.3 36.7 37.1	405.4 409.1 420.7
July r Aug. r Sept.r	8.4	1.0	21.6	17.5	16.4 16.2 15.9	129.5 132.3 134.1	211.7 211.4 218.0	39.8	12.4	38.8	30.2 30.5 30.3	31.2 31.9 34.7	429.2 419.1 422.5
Oct. r Nov. r Dec. r	7.5	0.9	21.5	16.6	16.0 15.6 14.9	133.6 131.5 128.0	217.7 208.6 213.8	38.6	12.1	37.2	30.2 29.4 28.3	37.3 35.9 34.8	433.0 434.9 421.0 419.9
1960 - Jan. Feb. Mar. Apr. May June July Aug. Sept. Oct. Nov. Dec.											20,3	34.0	412.7
1961 - Jan. Feb. Mar.													

For footnote (1) to (4) see page 12.

r - Includes minor revisions.

						(\$ millions)							
Year and Month	New- foundland ²	Prince Edward Island ²	Nova Scotia ²	New Brunswick ²	Total Atlantic Region	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba ²	Saskat- chewan ²	Alberta ²	Total Prairie Region	British Columbia	Canada ⁴
1947 - Total 1948 - Total x1949 - Total 1950 - Total 1951 - Total 1952 - Total 1953 - Total 1954 - Total	18 19 23 26 27 31	2 2 2 2 2 3 3 3	47 53 54 54 64 76 76	40 45 45 47 54 57 61 57	89 100 119 122 143 162 167 163	680 773 808 850 1,003 1,121 1,220 1,210	1,058 1,235 1,298 1,407 1,664 1,846 2,019 1,963	71 81 86 88 100 112 121 116	20 21 22 23 26 30 33 34	43 51 54 58 69 82 93 97	134 153 162 169 195 224 247 247	171 200 197 218 265 283 301 320	2,132 2,462 2,584 2,766 3,270 3,637 3,954 3,903
1955 - Total 1956 - Total 1957 - Total 1958 - Total 1959 - Total	29 31 32 29 31	3 3 3 4	76 84 91 84 86	58 62 61 62 66	166 180 187 178 187	1,267 1,396 1,471 1,464 1,542	2,096 2,323 2,434 2,381 2,523	121 134 138 140 153	35 37 41 43 47	107 121 133 135 148	263 292 312 318 348	355 395 401 403 417	4,148 4,586 4,805 4,745 5,018
1957 - Jan. Feb. Mar. Apr.	8.1	0.8	22.6	15.7	15.7 15.7 15.8 15.8	122.1 122.6 123.1 122.1	205.7 202.4 203.2 202.6	34.4	9.9	33.3	25.7 25.9 26.0 25.9	33.6 34.0 34.3 34.4	402.9 400.8 402.6 400.9
May June July Aug.	8.3	0.8	22.6	15.5	15.7 15.7 15.8	122.1 122.6 122.9 122.6	202.3 203.2 204.4	34.5	10.1	33.5	26.1 26.1 26.1	34.5 34.4 34.2	400.7 402.0 403.5
Sept. Oct. Nov.	7.8	0.7	22.3	14.9	15.7 15.6 15.3 15.3	123.0 122.7 122.6	203.7 201.7 203.1 202.5	34.5	10.4	33.5	26.2 26.1 25.8 25.9	34.3 34.2 32.6 30.2	402.6 400.6 399.6 396.5
Dec. 1958 - Jan. Feb. Mar.	7.5	0.8	21.4	15.0	15.1 14.9 14.9 14.9	122.4 122.4 122.1 122.6	199.4 197.7 197.5 196.9	34.5	10.6	32.7	25.8 25.9 25.9	30.0 31.1 33.6	392.7 392.2 394.2
Apr. May June July	7.2	0.8	21.3	15.3	14.8 14.9 14.9 14.8	123.2 123.6 122.6	197.5 199.5 198.9	34.8	10.8	33.1	26.0 26.1 26.3 26.3	33.6 33.5 33.8 33.7	394.2 395.1 398.1 396.6
Aug. Sept. Oct.	6.9	0.9	20.8	15.7	14.7 14.8 15.0	122.8 121.5 120.5 120.7	198.4 196.3 198.5 196.1	35.3	10.9	33.8	26.5 26.7 26.8 27.2	33.9 34.1 33.8 33.8	396.5 393.5 394.4 392.8
Nov. Dec. 1959 - Jan. r	6.9	0.9	20,9	16.0	15.0 14.7	120.9 120.8 124.2	200.1 203.4 206.9	35.7	11.0	35.0	27.3 27.2 28.1	33.9 33.9 35.7	397.2 400.0 410.4
Feb. r Mar. r Apr. r May r	7.4	0.9	21.5	16.2	15.2 15.4 15.5 15.6	124.7 125.2 126.2 127.5	207.0 206.0 206.7 208.2	37.1	11.4	36.1	28.0 28.5 28.8 29.0	35.4 35.6 35.8 35.8	410.3 410.8 413.0 416.2
June r July r Aug. r Sept.r	7.9	0.9	21.1	16.6	15.5 15.5 15.5	128.6 128.8 130.1 131.0	210.6 211.3 212.6 214.1	38.8	11.9	37.6	29.1 29.2 29.4 29.7	35.7 29.7 29.8 33.1	419.6 414.6 417.6 423.4
Oct. r Nov. r Dec. r	8.0	1.0	21.8	16.9	15.9 15.9 15.9	131.8 131.5 132.4	215.5 208.0 216.0	39.2	12.2	37.3	29.7 29.4 29.6	36.4 36.3 37.2	429.4 421.1 431.2
1960 - Jan. Feb. Mar. Apr. May June July Aug. Sept. Oct. Nov. Dec.													
1961 - Jan. Feb. Mar.													

For footnote (1) to (4) see page 12.

r - Includes minor revisions.

NOTES ON THE ESTIMATES OF LABOUR INCOME

Labour income is defined as the total of wages, salaries, and supplementary labour payments made to, or on behalf of, residents of Canada, excluding military pay and allowances. The wages and salaries component, which is specified to include living allowances, bonuses, commissions, and "tips", is measured prior to deductions of all kinds (income tax, employees' contributions to the Unemployment Insurance Fund and to welfare and pension funds, etc.). Both money payments and payments in kind are included in the total. The other component, supplementary labour income, comprises payments made by employers on behalf of their employees in order to provide them with future benefits, either definite or contingent. Specifically, these payments include employers' contributions to employee welfare and pension funds, to workmen's compensation and industrial vacation funds, and to the Unemployment Insurance Fund.

The annual estimates of labour income are based in most cases on survey data collected by D.B.S., published accounting records, or information otherwise obtained directly from business or government agencies. In a few cases information is not available for non-census years and projections from census "benchmarks" are made using the best available related indicators. Persons interested in descriptions of sources and methods and of the relationship between labour income and the national accounts are referred to the D.B.S. publication National Accounts. Income and Expenditure: 1926-1956. A separate reference paper dealing with labour income will be released in the near future and will provide additional detailed information of this kind. It will include annual estimates dating from 1926 and monthly or quarterly series from 1947.

The monthly and quarterly income estimates are obtained by applying indicators of short-run change to the estimated annual totals. About four-fifths of aggregate labour income is estimated on the basis of payroll indexes obtained from a monthly survey of establishments normally employing fifteen or more persons (see the D.B.S. monthly publication Employment and Payrolls). For industries not covered by this survey the estimates are based on indexes which are either derived from other sources of payroll information or specially constructed on the basis of related data. A constant number of working days is assumed for each month in order to avoid the effects of differences in numbers of holidays and week-ends.

The most recent monthly or quarterly figures are preliminary and subject to revision in the next issue. In addition, figures for the most recent years are subject to further minor revisions as new annual source materials become available.

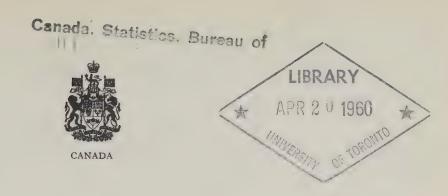
The monthly and quarterly figures in this report are presented with one digit after the decimal point, i.e. to the nearest tenth of a million dollars. This is done in order to avoid sudden changes in estimates for small provinces or industries which would occur if the figures were rounded to the nearest million, and it should not be assumed that the estimates are accurate to the nearest tenth of a million.

FOOTNOTES

- (1) Monthly and quarterly figures may not add to annual totals because of rounding.
- (2) Quarterly figures are entered opposite the middle month of the quarter but represent quarterly totals.
- (3) Includes post office wages and salaries.
- (4) Includes Yukon, Northwest Territories, and Canadian residents abroad. The differences between monthly Canada totals and the totals for the ten provinces should not be taken as reliable measures for this group.

72-005

MONTHLY



ESTIMATES OF LABOUR INCOME JANUARY 1960

Published by Authority of
The Honourable Gordon Churchill, Minister of Trade and Commerce

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

Labour Division

TABLE OF CONTENTS

	Page
COMMENTS	3
CHARTS 1. Total labour income	5 5
TABLES	
 Wages and salaries by industry, and supplementary labour income, Canada Wages and salaries by industry, and supplementary labour income, Canada, adjusted for seasonal variation Labour income by province or region Labour income by province or region, adjusted for seasonal variation Wages and salaries in manufacturing by province or region adjusted for seasonal variation Wages and salaries in manufacturing by province or region adjusted for seasonal variation 	6 7 8 9 10
EXPLANATORY NOTES AND FOOTNOTES	12

BASIC REFERENCE DOCUMENT NOW AVAILABLE

The publication <u>Labour Income 1926-58</u> (Catalogue number 72-502) is now available.

Contents include:

- Part 1 <u>Definitions and Concepts</u>. General notes explaining what the estimates of labour income measure.
- Part 11 Tables. A complete record of annual estimates of labour income from 1926, and of monthly (or quarterly) figures from 1947.

 Monthly and quarterly estimates are presented in both seasonally-adjusted and unadjusted form.
- Part 111 Sources and Methods. Detailed notes on the manner in which the estimates were prepared.

Copies of <u>Labour Income 1926-58</u> (Catalogue number 72-502) may be obtained from the Information Services Division, Dominion Bureau of Statistics or from the Queen's Printer, Ottawa. Price 75 cents.

ESTIMATES OF LABOUR INCOME JANUARY. 1960.

The total of wages, salaries, and supplementary labour income received by paid workers in January was estimated at \$1,458.7 million. The January figure was down seasonally by \$23.4 million or 1.6 p.c. from that for December, 1959 but up \$72.7 million or 5.2 p.c. from the figure for January, 1959. The seasonally adjusted total of labour income rose by \$3.2 million or 0.2 p.c. between December and January. Although declines occurred in the seasonally adjusted series for mining, manufacturing and construction, these were outweighed by moderate gains in the remaining industries.

Labour income was greater in January, 1960 than in January, 1959 in all industry divisions except the transportation, storage and communication industries.

Over the year labour in the Prairie region increased by 4.0 p.c.; in the Atlantic region and Ontario, by almost 5.0 p.c.; in Quebec by 5.5 p.c.; and in British

Columbia by almost 7.0 p.c.

Summary of Changes in Monthly Income Estimates

	Percentag <u>Unadj</u>	e Changes usted		Percentage Changes Seasonally Adjusted					
Labour Income - Regions	Dec./59 to <u>Jan./60</u>	Jan./59 to Jan./60	Sept./59 to Oct. /59	Oct./59 to Nov./59	Nov./59 to Dec./59	Dec./59 to Jan./60			
Canada Atlantic Region Quebec Ontario Prairie Region British Columbia Wages and Salaries - Industries	- 1.6 - 1.8 - 1.6 - 1.3 - 1.4 - 3.0	5.2 4.8 5.5 4.9 4.0 6.9	1.0 0.9 0.3 0.2 0.4 6.6	- 0.4 - 0.1 0.1 - 1.4 0.4 0.9	1.3 0.4 0.7 1.3 *	0.2 - 0.2 - 0.2 - 0.2 - 0.5 - 1.2			
Mining Manufacturing: Canada Atlantic Region Quebec Ontario Prairie Region British Columbia	- 0.2 - 0.2 2.0 1.4 - 1.4 - 1.8 0.9	2.7 4.5 3.4 6.4 3.5 2.2 6.0	- 0.2 1.4 2.6 0.6 0.7 *	0.9 -1.9 * -0.2 -3.5 -1.0 -0.3	- 0.6 2.4 * 0.7 3.8 0.7 2.5	* - 0.5 0.6 - 0.2 - 0.6 - 3.4			
Transportation, Storage, Communication	- 1.6	- 4.0	0.4	- 0.3	- 0.7	1.2			

Summary of Changes in Quarterly Labour Income Estimates

		3rd Quar./59	4th Ouar 158	4th Quar./58	let Ouer /59	2nd Ouer /50	3rd Ouar /50
	50	to	to	to	to	to	to
Labour Income - Pr	rovinces	4th Quar./59	4th Quar./59	1st Quar./59			4th Quar./59
Canada		- 0.7	7 7				
Newfoundland		- 8.3	7.7 7.3	3.6 3.8	1.6	0.6	1.9
Prince Edward Is	aland	- 9.4	13.6	2.8	0.8 6.2	2.6	0.1
Nova Scotia		- 0.5	7.0	1.3		7.6	- 3.1
New Brunswick		- 2.1	8.0	2.8	2.7	0.9	1.7
Atlantic Regio	on	- 2.9	7.7	2.4	2.0	1.5	1.3
Quebec	v • •	*.	7.7	3.1	2.2 2.0	1.7	1.0
Ontario		- 0.9	7.6	3.7		1.5	1.4
Manitoba		- 3.3	8.1	3.6	1.6 1.5	1.2	0.4
Saskatchewan		- 5.9	6.3	2.5	0.4	2.6	0.8
Alberta		= 5.2	6.6	4.3	1.0	1.5	1.5
Prairie Region		- 4.8	7.0	3.7		0.1	1.3
British Columbia		5.9	8.7	3.1	1.0	1.2	1.2
		2.5	0.7	2.1	1.6	- 7.1	11.7
Wages and Salaries	- Industries						
Agriculture, Fis	shing and Trapping	-39.8	11.2	2.1	6.1	0.0	
Forestry	3 116	51.0	13.8	- 2.2	4.3	- 0.2 -21.9	0.2
Mining		- 0.3	10.6	7.5	2.1	0.4	37.5
Manufacturing:	Canada	0.1	6.9	3.4	1.4		0.2
	Newfoundland	-10.7	10.3	7.2	1.4	0.5	2.1
	Prince Edward Island	-10.0	*	*	*	5.3 *	1.3
	Nova Scotia	- 0.5	3.4	2.9	0.9		11.1
	New Brunswick	- 5.1	5.7	1.2	1.9	- 2.8 0.6	3.3
	Atlantic Region	- 4.1	5.2	2.9	1.3	- 0.2	1.8
	Quebec	- 0.7	8.0	3.2	2.2	2.0	2.6
	Ontario	- 0.2	6.4	3.3	0.9	2.0	1.5 0.2
	Manitoba	- 3.0	8.1	3.9	2.7	1.8	1.0
	Saskatchewan	- 2.4	9.0	3,6	3.5	0.8	
	Alberta	- 4.1	6.3	3.1	2.5	1.6	2.5
	Prairie Region	- 3.4	7.5	3.5	2.7	1.6	0.0
	British Columbia	10.4	6.9	5.0	0.6	-13.7	0.5 18.7
Construction		-13.9	10.0	5.0	1.7	1.2	
Transportation,	Storage, Communica-			3,0	1.07	1.4	2.2
	tion	- 3.5	4.3	4.8	- 1.4	0.6	0.4
Public Utilities		- 1.1	7.1	1.8	1.6	1.7	2.0
Trade		3.8	7.2	2.7	1.7	1.9	0.9
Finance and Serv		4.3	8.7	3.2	2.6	2.0	0.8
Government Non-M	ilitary	- 3.9	8.4	4.1	1.8	- 0.4	2.8

^{*} Less than 0.1 percent.

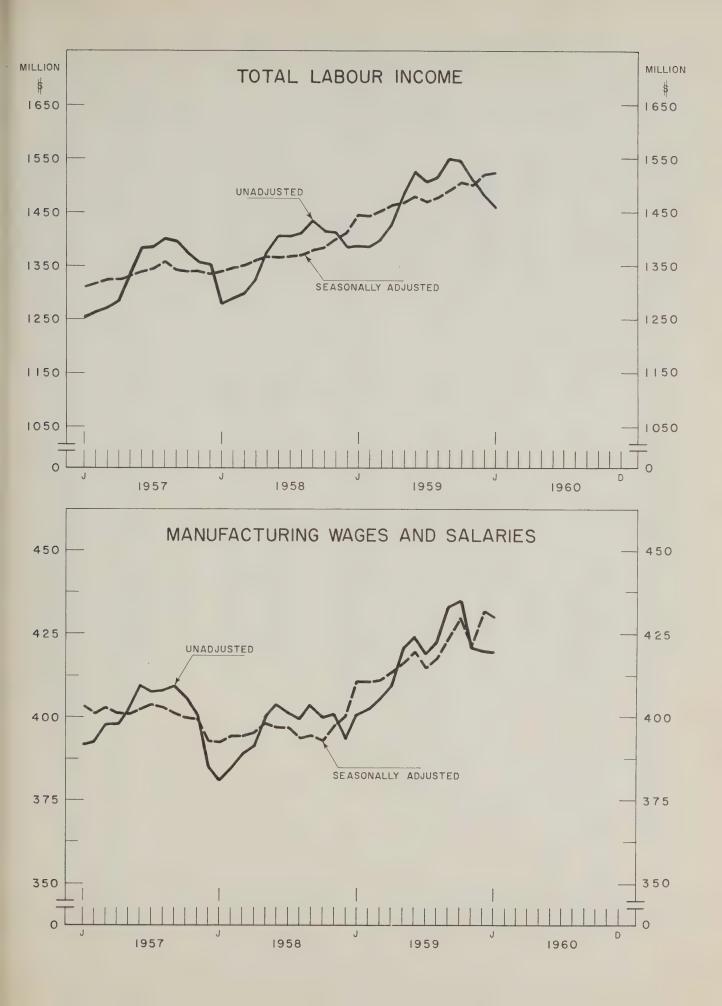


TABLE 1. Wages and Salaries by Industry, and Supplementary Labour Income, Canada¹
(\$ millions)

						(\$ millions	.)						
					WAGE	S AND SAL	ARIES						
Year and Month	Agri- culture, Fishing and Trapping ²	Forestry ²	Mining	Manufac- turing	Construc- tion ²	Trans- portation, Storage, and Communi- cation ³	Public Utilities ²	Trade2	Finance and Service ²	Govern- ment Non- Military ²	Total Wages and Salaries	Supple- mentary Labour Income ²	Total Labour Income
1947 - Total 1948 - Total x1949 - Total	143 148 150	240 244 190	188 230	2,132 2,462	372 468	741 868	82 107	847 990	1,002 1,136	439 508	6,186 7,161	213 253	6,399
1950 - Total	163	261	262 285	2,584 2,766	508 550	922 952	129 140	1,120 1,215	1,262 1,353	581 620	7,708	292 324	8,000
1951 - Total 1952 - Total	179	383	343	3,270	637	1,120	159	1,393	1,522	719	9,725	379	10,104
1952 - Total	191 190	313 297	396 393	3,637 3,954	779 887	1,226 1,320	179 194	1,540 1,665	1,697 1,860	829 897	10,787	431 468	11,218
1954 - Total	179	310	402	3,903	869	1,317	204	1,764	2,020	990	11,958	494	12,125
1955 - Total 1956 - Total	180	329 371	432 498	4,148 4,586	915 1,210	1,396 1,560	204 239	1,870 2,069	2,159	1,052	12,685	538	13,223
1957 - Total	193	336	535	4,805	1,316	1,658	263	2,263	2,389 2,680	1,157 1,274	14,273	617	14,890
1958 - Total 1959 - Total	200 220	271 288	526 552	4,745 5,018	1,336 · 1,463	1,664 1,756	285 30 2	2,356 2,527	2,928 3,266	1,406 1,555	15,717	717 770	16,434
1957 - Jan.			43.4	391.7		129.7		_,	-, -	.,555	1,198.2	"	
Feb. Mar.	30.2	82.0	43.9	392.4	274.8	130.7	61.2	537.4	647.2	286.7	1,207.2	161.7	1,251.7
Apr.			42.9 42.0	397.8 397.8		128.2 132.7					1,214.8		1,269.1
May	46.7	81.5	43.9	402.0	332.4	137.4	65.2	563.4	678.2	314.3	1,282.0	167.3	1,337.9
June July			45.7 45.8	409.3 407.2		143.8 146.9					1,324.2		1,380.8
Aug.	73.1	92.6	46.1	407.5	383.5	148.2	68.5	571.4	664.2	349.0	1,324.0	171.9	1,380.9
Sept. Oct.			45.8 45.5	409.0 405.6		143.9 142.1					1,337.0		1,394.7
Nov.	43.0	79.5	45.5	400.1	325.1	140.4	68.1	591.0	690.8	323.9	1,316.4	172.4	1,374.1
Dec.			44.7	385.0		133.7					1,249.8		1,306.9
1958 - Jan. Feb.	29.8	58.1	44.9	380.8	06/ 0	129.8		-4			1,221.6		1,278.7
Mar.	29.0	20.1	45.4 44.7	384.3 388.7	264.3	131.6 129.6	67.5	565.3	702.9	323.6	1,231.1	172.5	1,288.6
Apr.	1,00		43.1	391.2		133.9	-		•		1,263.1		1,296.5
May June	49.2	61.3	44.1 44.7	400.1 403.7	337.5	140.3 142.4	71.5	583.7	732.2	347.6	1,316.4	178.1	1,375.9
July			44.1	401.0		145.0					1,347.0		1,407.1
Aug. Sept.	76.9	68.4	44.7 43.9	398.6 403.5	396.2	145.1	73.7	590.5	721.3	373.9	1,350.9	182.2	1,411.6
Oct.			42.5	398.8		142.9 142.3					1,373.7		1,434.9
Nov. Dec.	44.5	82.8	42.3 42.0	400.9 393.2	337.7	141.7 139.0	72.3	616.8	771.4	361.3	1,351.4 1,321.8	184.4	1,413.0
1959 - Jan. r			44.8	400.9		146.1							1,383.2
Feb. r	32.3	62.9	45.1	402.0	292.3	136.9	71.2	60.3	796.0	364.8	1,324.5	185.8	1,386.0 1,386.7
Mar. r Apr. r			44.7 44.9	405.4		137.0					1,336.1	203.0	1,398.5
May r	55.6	68.5	45.1	409.1 420.7	367.8	140.2 147.0	75.3	62.6	827.5	390.9	1,364.3	191.7	1,427.2
June r July r			46.5	429.2		150.7	, , , ,	02,0	027.5	390.9	1,462.5	191.7	1,482.3 1,527.3
Aug. r	82.2	62.4	47.2 46.4	419.1 422.5	431.6	152.9 152.3	78.3	63.7	803.8	407.5	1,441.0	105 1	1,505.5
Sept.r			47.0	433.0		151.8	,0.5	05.7	000.8	407.3	1,450.6	195.1	1,515.4 1,549.6
Oct. r Nov. r	49.5	94.2	47.0 47.1	434.9 421.0	371.4	150.7 148.0	77.4	66.1	838.5	391.6	1,479.3	107 0	1,545.2
Dec. r			46.1	419.9		142.5	77.07	00.1	636.3	391.0	1,445.0	197.3	1,510.8 1,482.1
1960 - Jan. Feb.			46.0	418.9		.140.3					1,390.8		1,458.7
Mar.													
Apr. May													
June													
July													
Aug. Sept.													
Oct.													
Nov. Dec.													
1961 - Jan. Feb.													
Mar.													

For footnote (1) to (4) see page 12. $\,$ x Includes Newfoundland since 1949. $\,$ r Includes minor revisions.

TABLE 2. Wages and Salaries by Industry, and Supplementary Labour Income, Canada, Adjusted for Seasonal Variation
(\$ millions)

					WAGE	S AND SAL	ARIES						1
Year				~								Supple-	
and Month	Agri- culture, Fishing and Trapping ²	Forestry ²	Mining	Manufac- turing	Construc- tion ²	Trans- portation, Storage, and Communi- cation ³	Public Utilities ²	Trade ²	Finance and Service ²	Govern- ment Non- Military ²	Total Wages and Salaries	mentary Labour Income ²	Total Labour Income
1947 - Total	143	240	188	2,132	372	741	82	847	1,002	439	6,186	213	6,399
1948 - Total	148	244	230	2,462	468	868	107	990	1,136	508	7,161	253	7,414
x1949 - Total 1950 - Total	150 163	190 261	262 285	2,584 2,766	508 550	922 952	129 140	1,120 1,215	1,262 1,353	581 620	7,708	292 324	8,000 8,629
1951 - Total	179	383	343	3,270	637	1,120	159	1,393	1,522	719	9,725	379	10,104
1952 - Total	191	313	396	3,637	779	1,226	179	1,540	1,697	829	10,787	431	11,218
1953 - Total 1954 - Total	190 179	297 310	393 402	3,954 3,903	887 869	1,320 1,317	194 204	1,665 1,764	1,860 2,020	897 990	11,657	468 494	12,125
1955 - Total	180	329	432	4,148	915	1,396	204	1,870	2,159	1,052	12,685	538	13,223
1956 - Total	194	371	498	4,586	1,210	1,560	239	2,069	2,389	1,157	14,273	617	14,890
1957 - Total 1958 - Total	193 200	336 271	535 5 2 6	4,805 4,745	1,316 1,336	1,658 1,664	263 . 285	2,263 2,356	2,680 2,928	1,274 1,406	15,323	673	15,996 16,434
1959 - Total	220	288	552	5,018	1,463	1,756	302	2,527	2,266	1,555	16,947	770	17,717
1957 - Jan.			43.8	402.9		136.4					1,255.7		1,310.0
Feb.	48.0	93.1	44.0	400.8	334.1	137.5	63.2	551.8	646.8	301.0	1,262.0	164.0	1,316.6
Mar. Apr.			44.0 44.0	402.6 400.9		136.2 137.5					1,268.5		1,323.6
May	46.8	88.8	44.4	400.7	330.2	137.2	65.1	564.0	666.2	313.6	1,276.0	167.2	1,331.7
June			45.0	402.0		139.1					1,281.3		1,337.5
July Aug.	49.4	84.7	45.1 45.1	403.5 402.6	326.5	139.2 140.8	66.5	571.3	680.3	330.3	1,286.2	170.2	1,342.6
Sept.	,,,,,		45.1	400.6	320,3	138.6	00,5	372.53	000,5	230.3	1,284.1	170.2	1,341.1
Oct.	/.0 7	(0.0	44.6	399.6	20/ 0	139.0	60.0				1,282.3		1,339.5
Nov. Dec.	48.7	69.0	44.9 45.1	396.5 392.7	324.9	139.0 137.3	68.2	576.1	687.1	329.0	1,282.3	172.1	1,339.7 1,334.6
1958 - Jan.			45.3	392.2		136.8					1,281.1		1,339.1
Feb.	47.6	67.4	45.4	394.2	322.5	138.5	69.9	580.6	702.9	339.8	1,288.1	175.0	1,346.5
Mar. Apr.			45.5 45.1	394.2 395.1		138.2 138.8					1,291.8		1,350.4
May	49.6	66.7	44.5	398.1	334.8	139.6	71.3	584.6	719,0	346.4	1,300.4	177.8	1,359.4 1,366.3
June			43.9	396.6		137.6					1,304.3		1,363.8
July Aug.	51.9	62.5	43.5 43.8	396.5 393.5	338.5	137.5 137.4	71.6	590.7	738.9	353.5	1,307.3	180.4	1,367.1 1,369.3
Sept.	1	0245	43.4	394.4	330.3	137.6	,1.0	J90.7	750.9	333.3	1,318.7	100.4	1,379.2
Oct.	E1 /	7/ 0	41.7	392.8	220 0	139.1	70.0	600 F	767.0	044.0	1,323.0	10/ 0	1,383.9
Nov. Dec.	51.4	74.0	41.9 42.3	397.2 400.0	339.8	140.0 142.5	72.3	600.5	767.0	366.8	1,337.0	184.0	1,398.4
1959 - Jan. r			45.1	410.4		153.6					1,384.4		1,446.8
Feb. r	52.5	72.4	45.1	410.3	356.9	143.5	73.6	616.5	791.6	381.7	1,380.7	188.0	1,443.3
Mar. r Apr. r			45.7 46.8	410.8		144.9 144.6					1,389.6		1,452.6
May r	55.7	75.5	45.6	416.2	363.1	145.2	74.8	627.0	812.0	388.5	1,404.5	191.2	1,462.3
June r			45.8	419.6		145.9					1,416.0		1,480.0
July r Aug. r	55.6	59.0	46.8 45.7	414.6 417.6	367.5	145.9 145.5	76.1	639.2	827.9	387.0	1,406.9	193.7	1,471.1
Sept.r	33.0	37.0	46.3	423.4	307.3	146.8	,0,1	037.2	027.0	307.0	1,425.9	175.7	1,490.9
Oct. r	55.7	01 1	46.2	429.4	0.75 (147.4	77.6	611.0	001.0		1,440.4	1000	1,505.8
Nov. r Dec. r	55.7	81.1	46.6 46.3	421.1 431.2	375.6	146.9 145.8	77.6	644.8	834.3	397.7	1,434.4	197.0	1,500.0
1960 - Jan.			46.3	428.3		147.6					1,453.6		1,522.3
Feb.											-,		
Mar. Apr.													
May													
June													
July Aug.													
Sept.													
Oct. Nov.													
Dec.													
1961 - Jan.													
Feb.													
Mar.													
											1		

For footnote (1) to (4) see page 12. $\,$ X Includes Newfoundland since 1949 $\,$ r - Includes minor revisions.

(\$ millions)

					(\$ milli	ions)							
Year and Month	Newfound- land ²	Prince Edward Island ²	Nova Scotia ²	New Brunswick ²	Total Atlantic Region	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba ²	Saskat- chewan ²	Alberta ²	Total Prairie Region	British Columbia	Canada4
1947 - Total 1948 - Total x1949 - Total 1950 - Total	- 106 116	18 19 21 22	266 267 281 289	178 198 199 209	462 484 607 636	1,756 2,007 2,097 2,237	2,658 3,105 3,346 3,624	330 383 410 437	219 243 263 278	323 386 438 486	872 1,012 1,111 1,201	641 794 825 915	6,399 7,414 8,000 8,629
1951 - Total 1952 - Total	137 151	25 28	331 367	251 260	744 806	2,636	4,258 4,720	499 551	314 350	562 648	1,375 1,549	1,072	10,104
1953 - Total	170	29	385	273	857	3,126	5,075	600	410	754	1,764	1,279	12,125
1954 - Total 1955 - Total	177 191	31 33	391 405	280 293	879 922	3,214	5,204 5,546	604 635	439 445	782 839	1,825 1,919	1,302	12,452
1956 - Total 1957 - Total	215 227	36 38	440 467	327 333	1,018 1,065	3,817	6,198	700	499	961	2,160	1,649	14,890
1958 - Total 1959 - Total	230 247	40 48	478 510	340 372	1,088	4,100 4,210 4,517	6,731 6,936 7,467	736 763 832	534 566 608	1,024 1,088 1,192	2,294	1,761	15,996 16,434
1957 - Jan.	2.7	,,,	310	372	84.1	324.3	533.5	032	000	1,192	2,632 177.6	1,881	17,717
Feb. Mar. Apr.	49.6	8.2	111.5	81.7	84.1 82.8 82.4	326.9 325.2 328.0	534.1 539.7	173.4	122.6	238.4	178.6 178.2	134.5 139.7	1,251.7 1,261.1 1,269.1
May June	56.3	9.5	116.6	81.4	88.4 93.0	340.1 349.0	546.2 561.4 574.6	184.0	134.7	255.0	179.8 191.9 202.0	144.7 152.0 157.9	1,284.9 1,337.9 1,380.8
July Aug. Sept.	63.5	10.4	121.3	87.3	94.1 95.0 93.4	348.9 352.9 357.8	573.8 580.1 578.4	193.9	143.9	274.7	203.5 205.7 203.3	156.6 161.4 158.8	1,380.9 1,399.0 1,394.7
Oct. Nov. Dec.	58.0	9.5	117.4	82.7	91.3 89.1 87.2	356.0 352.0 339.0	575.5 575.6 558.5	184.9	133.2	255.7	196.8 192.0 185.0	150.7 142.7 132.6	1,374.1 1,355.4 1,306.9
1958 - Jan. Feb. Mar. Apr.	51.8	8.3	113.4	80.4	84.0 85.0 84.9	331.1 332.4 332.7	548.4 550.1 554.6	178.8	126.9	245.8	183.3 183.7 184.5	128.7 134.1 136.5	1,278.7 1,288.6 1,296.5
May June July	56.6	10.1	`` 118.9	82.2	84.6 90.0 93.2	339.2 351.6 357.5	564.9 581.3 593.7	190.8	141.8	268.5	188.7 201.9 210.5	140.9 147.7 148.5	1,321.6 1,375.9 1,407.1
Aug. Sept. Oct.	62.7	10.9	123.2	88.7	94.8 94.3 96.4	358.7 358.8 364.6	589.5 588.1 597.4	198.4	152.8	292.6	211.5 215.4 216.9	147.5 151.6 156.1	1,405.4 1,411.6 1,434.9
Nov. Dec.	59.0	11.0	122.4	88.3	94.7 93.9 92.1	364.4 364.9 354.2	588.1 592.4 587.0	195.4	144.6	281.0	211.9 206.6 202.5	155.1 151.7 144.0	1,417.7 1,413.0 1,383.2
1959 - Jan. r Feb. r Mar. r Apr. r	54.5	9.9	119.5	89.0	92.3 89.7 90.9 92.0	354.1 352.7 353.4 362.8	590.6 590.7 595.2 604.8	195.0	139.2	278.0	203.4 203.9 204.9	143.0 146.6 151.0	1,386.0 1,386.7 1,398.5
May r June r July r	60.4	12.1	127.4	90.4	96.5 101.8 103.7	375.0 385.0 384.0	623.8 639.8 633.5	2 06 . 9	152.0	298.3	207.7 220.0 229.5	156.3 163.3 167.6	1,427.2 1,482.3 1,527.3
Aug. r Sept.r Oct. r	69.0	13.8	131.7	97.4	103.8 104.4 102.9	387.0 396.1 395.6	635.7 650.1 645.1	218.4	163.4	316.2	230.8 232.8 234.4	149.8 152.3 160.7	1,505.5 1,515.4 1,549.6
Nov. r Dec. r	63.3	12,5	131.0	95.4	100.8	391.8 379.7	629.6 627.8	211,3	153.7	299.6	228.7 221.3 214.6	169.1 163.5 157.6	1,545.2 1,510.8 1,482.1
1960 - Jan. Feb. Mar. Apr. May					96.7	373•5	619.7				211.6	152.9	1,458.7
June July Aug. Sept. Oct. Nov.													
Dec.													
1961 - Jan. Feb. Mar.													

For footnote (1) to (4) see page 12. $\,$ x Includes Newfoundland since 1949. $\,$ r - Includes minor revisions.

TABLE 4. Labour Income by Province or Region ¹ Adjusted for Seasonal Variation (\$ millions)

		,					(\$ 111110113)							1
	Year and Month	Newfound- land ²	Prince Edward Island ²	Nova Scotia ²	New Brunswi ck²	Total Atlantic Region	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba ²	Saskat- chewan ²	Alberta ²	Total Prairie Region	British Columbia	Canada4
1948 *1949 1950 1951 1952 1953	- Total - Total - Total - Total - Total - Total - Total	106 116 137 151 170	18 19 21 22 25 28 29	266 267 281 289 331 367 385	178 198 199 209 251 260 273	462 484 607 636 744 806 857	1,756 2,007 2,097 2,237 2,636 2,906 3,126	2,658 3,105 3,346 3,624 4,258 4,720 5,075	330 383 410 437 499 551 600	219 243 263 278 314 350 410	323 386 438 486 562 648 754	872 1,012 1,111 1,201 1,375 1,549 1,764	641 794 825 915 1,072 1,214 1,279	6,399 7,414 8,000 8,629 10,104 11,218 12,125
1955 · 1956 · 1957 · 1958 ·	- Total - Total - Total - Total - Total - Total	177 191 215 227 230 247	31 33 36 38 40 48	391 405 440 467 478 510	280 293 327 333 340 372	879 922 1,018 1,065 1,088 1,177	3,214 3,377 3,817 4,100 4,210 4,517	5,204 5,546 6,198 6,731 6,936 7,467	604 635 700 736 763 832	439 445 499 534 566 608	782 839 961 1,024 1,088 1,192	1,825 1,919 2,160 2,294 2,417 2,632	1,302 1,426 1,649 1,761 1,742 1,881	12,452 13,223 14,890 15,996 16,434 17,717
1957	Feb.	55.7	9.1	115.0	83.7	87.8 87.9 87.8	335.8 338.8 340.2 339.3	549.0 549.6 553.0	181.9	132.7	254.0	188.0 190.2 190.4	143.5 145.5 147.5	1,310.0 1,316.6 1,323.6
	Apr. May June July	57.0	9.3	116.3	83.3	88.0 88.7 89.2 89.3	341.5 341.9 342.8	554.0 558.1 560.6 564.9	183.4	133.5	255.6	190.7 190.7 192.0 192.2	147.4 148.4 149.7 148.9	1,323.5 1,331.7 1,337.5 1,342.6
	Aug. Sept. Oct. Nov.	57.3	9.7	117.9	83.7	90.4 88.9 89.0 88.6	344.8 344.2 344.4 343.1	571.6 565.0 567.7 570.0	185.9	134.0	257.3	193.2 191.8 191.4 192.6	151.1 148.6 145.4 143.0	1,356.1 1,341.1 1,339.5 1,339.7
1958 -	Dec.					89.0 87.9	343.3	567.1				192.1 194.4	142.4	1,334.6
	Feb. Mar. Apr. May	58.0	9.4	117.0	82.5	89.0 90.0 90.2 90.1	344.8 347.7 350.4 351.9	567.7 569.4 573.5 577.7	187.7	137.3	262.1	195.7 197.0 198.8 199.9	145.3 143.5 143.1 143.4	1,346.5 1,350.4 1,359.4 1,366.3
	June July Aug.	56.5	10.1	119.8	85.0	89.4 89.9 89.9	350.5 352.0 350.8	579.1 580.1 579.3	190.2	142.5	274.5	199.9 200.1 202.4	140.8 140.8 141.9	1,363.8 1,367.1 1,369.3
	Sept. Oct. Nov. Dec.	58.4	10.9	122.2	88.2	91.6 92.3 93.4 94.0	350.9 352.8 356.4 357.9	582.8 580.5 586.5 594.4	195.4	146.3	282.7	204.7 206.6 207.7 210.1	145.7 149.7 151.8 153.6	1,379.2 1,383.9 1,398.4 1,411.0
1959 -	- Jan. r Feb. r Mar. r Apr. r	60.6	11.2	123.8	90.7	95.9 94.4 96.0 97.7	365.9 366.3 368.5 372.2	606.6 609.2 611.4 614.2	202.5	149.9	294.8	214.0 215.7 217.5 217.6	155.7 156.5 156.9 157.7	1,446.8 1,443.3 1,452.6 1,462.3
	May r June r July r Aug. r	61.1	11.9	127.1	92.5	96.9 98.0 98.9 99.5	373.6 376.8 377.2 379.5	618.5 623.2 625.6 628.4	205.6	150.5 152.8	297.7	217.7 218.5 219.9 220.2	158.2 159.9 145.0 145.0	1,468.2 1,480.0 1,471.1 1,476.6
	Sept.r Oct. r Nov. r	62.8	12.4	130.5	95.1	99.3 100.2 100.1	382.5 383.8 384.2	633.9 635.2 626.1	212.6	155.1	301.7	221.5 222.5 223.4	152.0 162.0 163.5	1,490.9 1,505.8 1,500.0
1960 -	Dec. r - Jan. Feb. Mar. Apr.					100.5	386.8	634.4				223.5	168.4	1,519.1
	May June July Aug. Sept. Oct. Nov. Dec.													
1961	- Jan. Feb. Mar.													

For footnote (1) to (4) see page 12. $\,$ x Includes Newfoundland since 1949. $\,$ r - Includes minor revisions.

	7				1	(\$ millions)	1					,	,
Year and Month	New- foundland ²	Prince Edward Island ²	Nova Scotia ²	New Brunswick ²	Total Atlantic Region	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba ²	Saskat- chewan ²	Alberta ²	Total Prairie Region	British Columbia	Canada ⁴
1947 - Total 1948 - Total	-	2 2	47 53	40 45	89 100	680 773	1,058 1,235	71 81	20 21	43 51	134 153	171 200	2,132 2,462
x1949 - Total 1950 - Total	18 19	2 2	54 54	45 47	119 122	808 850	1,298 1,407	86 8 8	22 23	54 58	162 169	197	2,584 2,766
1951 - Total 1952 - Total	23 26	2	64 76	54 57	143 162	1,003	1,664 1,846	100 112	26 30	69 82	195 224	265 283	3,270 3,637
1953 - Total	27	3	76	61	167	1,220	2,019	121	33	93	247	301	3,954
1954 - Total 1955 - Total	29	3 3	72 76	57 58	163 166	1,210	1,963 2,096	116 121	34 35	97 107	247 263	320 355	3,903 4,148
1956 - Total 1957 - Total	31 32	3	84 91	6 2 61	180 187	1,396	2,323	134 138	37 41	121	292	395	4,586
1958 - Total 1959 - Total	29 31	3 4	84 86	62 66	178 187	1,464	2,381 2,523	140 153	43	133 135 148	312 318 348	401 403 417	4,805 4,745 5,018
1957 - Jan. Feb.	7.5	0.7	21.0	15.0	15.0	120.1	200.8				24.8	31.0	391.7
Mar. Apr.	7.5	0.7	21,9	15.2	15.1 15.2 15.4	121.1 121.6 120.5	198.9 202.6 203.0	33.6	9.3	32.1	25.0 25.2	32.2	392.4 397.8
May June	8.6	0.8	22.7	15.6	15.9 16.4	121.5	203.8	34.5	10.2	33.6	25.2 26.2 26.9	33.5 34.5 35.6	397.8 402.0 409.3
July Aug.	8.8	0.8	23.6	15.9	16.6 16.2	122.8	205.1 203.1	35.3	10.8	34.6	27.0 27.0	35.7 36.7	407.2 407.5
Sept. Oct. Nov.	7.6	0.7	22.3	14.6	16.3 15.5 15.2	126.0 125.2 123.9	204.0	2/ 0	10.5	0.0	26.7	36.0	409.0 405.6
Dec.		0.,	22.3	14.0	14.5	120.1	204.7 196.4	34.2	10.5	32.8	26.1 25.1	30.2	400.1 385.0
1958 - Jan. Feb.	6.9	0.6	20.8	14.4	14.1 14.3	120.2	192.9 193.1	33.7	10.0	31.5	24.9 25.0	28.7 31.7	380.8 384.3
Mar. Apr.					14.3 14.3	121.2	195.5 197.3				25.3 25.3	32.4 32.6	388.7 391.2
May June July	7.4	0,9	21.3	15.5	15.1 15.7	123.2 123.4	201.3	34.9	10.9	33.1	26.4 27.2	34.0 34.7	400.1
Aug. Sept.	7.4	1.0	21.4	16.5	15.6 15.3 15.4	123.0 123.4 123.6	199.4 195.8 201.7	36.0	11.4	35.0	27.4 27.6	35.6 36.5	401.0 398.6
Oct. Nov.	6.8	0.9	20.8	15.7	15.1	123.2	198.1	35.7	11.1	35.0	27.4 27.7 27.5	35.4 34.7 33.9	403.5 398.8 400.9
Dec. 1959 - Jan. r					14.3	118.7	201.0				26.6	32.6	393.2
Feb. r Mar. r	7.0	0.8	21.1	15.5	14.7 14.7 15.0	122.0 123.0 124.1	203.8	36.4	10.8	34.9	27.2 27.1	33.1	400.9 402.0
Apr. r May r	7.7	1.0	22.1	16 7	15.1	125.2	203.7				27.8 27.9	34.7 35.3	405.4 409.1
June r July r		1.0	22°T	16.7	15.9 16.5 16.4	128.3	210.3	38.4	12.0	37,1	29.4	36.7 37.1	420.7
Aug. r Sept.r	8.4	1.0	21.6	17.5	16.2	129.5 132.3 134.1	211.7 211.4 218.0	39.8	12.4	38,8	30.2	31.2	419.1
Oct. r Nov. r	7.5	0.0	01 5	16.6	16.0	133.6	217.7				30.3 30.2	34.7 37.3	433.0 434.9
Dec. r	7.5	0.9	21.5	16.6	15.6 14.9	131.5 128.0	208.6 213.8	38.6	12.1	37.2	29.4 28.3	35.9 34.8	421.0 419.9
1960 - Jan. Feb. Mar. Apr.					15.2	129.8	210.9				27.8	35.1	418.9
May													
July													
Aug. Sept.													
Oct. Nov.													
Dec.													
1961 - Jan. Feb. Mar.													

For footnote (1) to (4) see page 12. $\,$ x Includes Newfoundland since 1949. r - Includes minor revisions.

	1					(\$ millions)					1	,	R
Year and Month	New- foundland ²	Prince Edward Island ²	Nova Scotia ²	New Brunswick ²	Total Atlantic Region	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba ²	Saskat- chewan ²	Alberta ²	Total Prairie Region	British Columbia	Canada ⁴
1947 - Total 1948 - Total x1949 - Total 1950 - Total 1951 - Total	- 18 19 23 26	2 2 2 2 2 2	47 53 54 54 64	40 45 45 47 54	89 100 119 122 143	680 773 808 850 1,003	1,058 1,235 1,298 1,407 1,664	71 81 86 88 100	20 21 22 23 26	43 51 54 58 69	134 153 162 169 195	171 200 197 218 265	2,132 2,462 2,584 2,766 3,270
1952 - Total 1953 - Total 1954 - Total 1955 - Total 1956 - Total 1957 - Total 1958 - Total	27 31 29 31 32 29	3 3 3 3 3 3	76 76 72 76 84 91 84	57 61 57 58 62 61 62	162 167 163 166 180 187 178	1,121 1,220 1,210 1,267 1,396 1,471 1,464	1,846 2,019 1,963 2,096 2,323 2,434 2,381	112 121 116 121 134 138 140	30 33 34 35 37 41 43	82 93 97 107 121 133 135	224 247 247 263 292 312 318	283 301 320 355 395 401 403	3,637 3,954 3,903 4,148 4,586 4,805 4,745
1959 - Total 1957 - Jan.	31	4	86	66	187	1,542	2,523 2,523	153	47	148	348	417	5,018
Feb. Mar. Apr.	8.1	0.8	22.6	15.7	15.7 15.8 15.8	122.6 123.1 122.1	202.4 203.2 202.6	34.4	9.9	33.3	25.9 26.0 25.9	34.0 34.3 34.4	400.8 402.6 400.9
May June July	8.3	0.8	22.6	15.5	15.7 15.7 15.8	122.1 122.6 122.9	202.3 203.2 204.4	34.5	10.1	33.5	26.1 26.1 26.1	34.5 34.4 34.2	400.7 402.0 403.5
Aug. Sept. Oct.	8.2	0.7	23.0	15.2	15.7 15.6 15.3	122.6 123.0 122.7	203.7 201.7 203.1	34.5	10.4	33.5	26.2 26.1 25.8	34.3 34.2 32.6	402.6 400.6 399.6
Nov. Dec.	7.8	0.7	22.3	14.9	15.3 15.1	122.6	202.5	34.2	10.4	32.9	25.9 25.8	30.2	396.5 392.7
1958 - Jan. Feb. Mar. Apr.	7.5	0.8	21.4	15.0	14.9 14.9 14.9 14.8	122.4 122.1 122.6 123.2	197.7 197.5 196.9 197.5	34.5	10.6	32.7	25.9 25.9 26.0 26.1	31.1 33.6 33.6 33.5	392.2 394.2 394.2 395.1
May June July	7.2	0.8	21.3	15.3	14.9 14.9 14.8	123.6 122.6 122.8	199.5 198.9 198.4	34.8	10.8	33.1	26.3 26.3 26.5	33.8 33.7 33.9	398.1 396.6 396.5
Aug. Sept. Oct.	6.9	0.9	20.8	15.7	14.7 14.8 15.0	121.5 120.5 120.7	196.3 198.5 196.1	35.3	10.9	33.8	26.7 26.8 27.2	34.1 33.8 33.8	393.5 394.4 392.8
Nov. Dec.	6.9	0.9	20.9	16.0	15.0 14.7	120.9	200.1	35.7	11.0	35.0	27.3 27.2	33.9 33.9	397.2 400.0
1959 - Jan. r Feb. r Mar. r Apr. r	7.4	0.9	21.5	16.2	15.4 15.2 15.4 15.5	124.2 124.7 125.2 126.2	206.9 207.0 206.0 206.7	37.1	11.4	36.1	28.1 28.0 28.5 28.8	35.7 35.4 35.6 35.8	410.4 410.3 410.8 413.0
May r June r July r	7.5	0.9	21.7	16.5	15.6 15.5 15.5	127.5 128.6 128.8	208.2 210.6 211.3	38.1	11.8	37.0	29.0 29.1 29.2	35.8 35.7 29.7	416.2 419.6 414.6
Aug. r Sept.r Oct. r	7.9	0.9	21.1	16.6	15.5 15.5 15.9	130.1 131.0 131.8	212.6 214.1 215.5	38.8	11.9	37.6	29.4 29.7 29.7	29.8 33.1 36.4	417.6 423.4 429.4
Nov. r Dec. r	8.0	1.0	21.8	16.9	15.9 15.9	131.5 132.4	208.0 216.0	39.2	12.2	37.3	29.4 29.6	36.3 37.2	421.1 431.2
1960 - Jan. Feb. Mar. Apr. May June July Aug. Sept. Oct. Nov. Dec.					16.0	132.1	214.7				28.6	37.7	429.2
1961 - Jan. Feb. Mar.													

For footnote (1) to (4) see page 12. x Includes Newfoundland since 1949.

r - Includes minor revisions.

PRESENTATION OF LABOUR INCOME STATISTICS

The reference paper <u>Labour Income 1926 - 58</u> contains a complete record of historical data on labour income to the end of 1958. All data available for later periods are published in the current issue of <u>Estimates of Labour Income</u>, (except for a few special tables which may be found in recent issues of <u>National Accounts</u>, <u>Income and Expenditure</u>).

The most recent monthly or quarterly figures are preliminary and subject to revision in the next issue. In addition, figures for the most recent years are subject to further minor revisions as new annual source materials become available. The next series of annual revisions will be completed in the spring of 1961.

The monthly and quarterly figures in this report are presented with one digit after the decimal point, i.e. to the nearest tenth of a million dollars. This is done in order to avoid sudden changes in estimates for small provinces or industries which would occur if the figures were rounded to the nearest million, and it should not be assumed that the estimates are accurate to the nearest tenth of a million.

CONCEPTS AND METHODS

Labour income is defined as the total of wages, salaries, and supplementary labour payments made to, or on behalf of, residents of Canada, excluding military pay and allowances. The wages and salaries component, which is specified to include living allowances, bonuses, commissions, and "tips", is measured prior to deductions of all kinds (income tax, employees' contributions to the Unemployment Insurance Fund and to welfare and pension funds, etc.). Both money payments and payments in kind are included in the total. The other component, supplementary labour income, comprises payments made by employers on behalf of their employees in order to provide them with future benefits, either definite or contingent. Specifically, these payments include employers' contributions to employee welfare and pension funds, to workmen's compensation and industrial vacation funds, and to the Unemployment Insurance Fund.

The annual estimates of labour income are based in most cases on survey data collected by D. B. S., published accounting records, or information otherwise obtained directly from business or government agencies. In a few cases information is not available for non-census years and projections from census "benchmarks" are made using the best available related indicators. Comprehensive notes on concepts and methods relating to the preparation of labour income estimates are contained in the reference paper Labour Income 1926-58. Information relating labour income estimates to the national accounts may be found in National Accounts, Income and Expenditure: 1926-1956.

The monthly and quarterly income estimates are obtained by applying indicators of short-run change to the estimated annual totals. About four-fifths of aggregate labour income is estimated on the basis of payroll indexes obtained from a monthly survey of establishments normally employing fifteen or more persons (see the D. B. S. monthly publication Employment and Payrolls). For industries not covered by this survey the estimates are based on indexes which are either derived from other sources of payroll information or specially constructed on the basis of related data. A constant number of working days is assumed for each month in order to avoid the effects of differences in numbers of holidays and week-ends.

FOOTNOTES

- (1) Monthly and quarterly figures may not add to annual totals because of rounding.
- (2) Quarterly figures are entered opposite the middle month of the quarter but represent quarterly totals.
- (3) Includes post office wages and salaries.
- (4) Includes Yukon, Northest Territories, and Canadian residents abroad. The differences between monthly Canada totals and the totals for the ten provinces should not be taken as reliable measures for this group.





ESTIMATES OF LABOUR INCOME FEBRUARY 1960

Published by Authority of
The Honourable Gordon Churchill, Minister of Trade and Commerce

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

Labour Division

TABLE OF CONTENTS

	Page
COMMENTSSUMMARY TABLE	3 4
CHARTS	
1. Total labour income	5
TABLES	
 Wages and salaries by industry, and supplementary labour income, Canada Wages and salaries by industry, and supplementary labour income, Canada, adjusted for seasonal variation Labour income by province or region Labour income by province or region, adjusted for seasonal variation Wages and salaries in manufacturing by province or region adjusted for seasonal variation Wages and salaries in manufacturing by province or region adjusted for seasonal variation 	6 7 8 9 10
EXPLANATORY NOTES AND FOOTNOTES	12

BASIC REFERENCE DOCUMENT NOW AVAILABLE

The publication <u>Labour Income 1926-58</u> (Catalogue number 72-502) is now available.

Contents include:

- Part 1 <u>Definitions and Concepts</u>. General notes explaining what the estimates of labour income measure.
- Part 11 Tables. A complete record of annual estimates of labour income from 1926, and of monthly (or quarterly) figures from 1947.

 Monthly and quarterly estimates are presented in both seasonally-adjusted and unadjusted form.
- Part 111 Sources and Methods. Detailed notes on the manner in which the estimates were prepared.

Copies of <u>Labour Income 1926-58</u> (Catalogue number 72-502) may be obtained from the Information Services Division, Dominion Bureau of Statistics or from the Queen's Printer, Ottawa. Price 75 cents.

ESTIMATES OF LABOUR INCOME FEBRUARY, 1960

The total of labour income in February was estimated at \$1,463 million, up \$4.3 million (0.3 p.c.) from the January estimate and \$76.3 million (5.5 p.c.) from the figure for February 1959.

The seasonally-adjusted labour income total for February was \$1522.6 million, about the same as the figure for January. Wages and salaries in construction and forestry declined more than seasonally over the month, but these decreases were offset by minor gains in the remaining industries.

All industries contributed to the 5.5 p.c. increase in total labour income occurring between February 1959 and February 1960. Provincially, year-over-year increases in Ontario and the Prairie region amounted to about 4.5 p.c.; in Quebec the increase was 5.8 p.c.; in British Columbia, 7.5 p.c. and in the Atlantic region, 8.9 p.c.

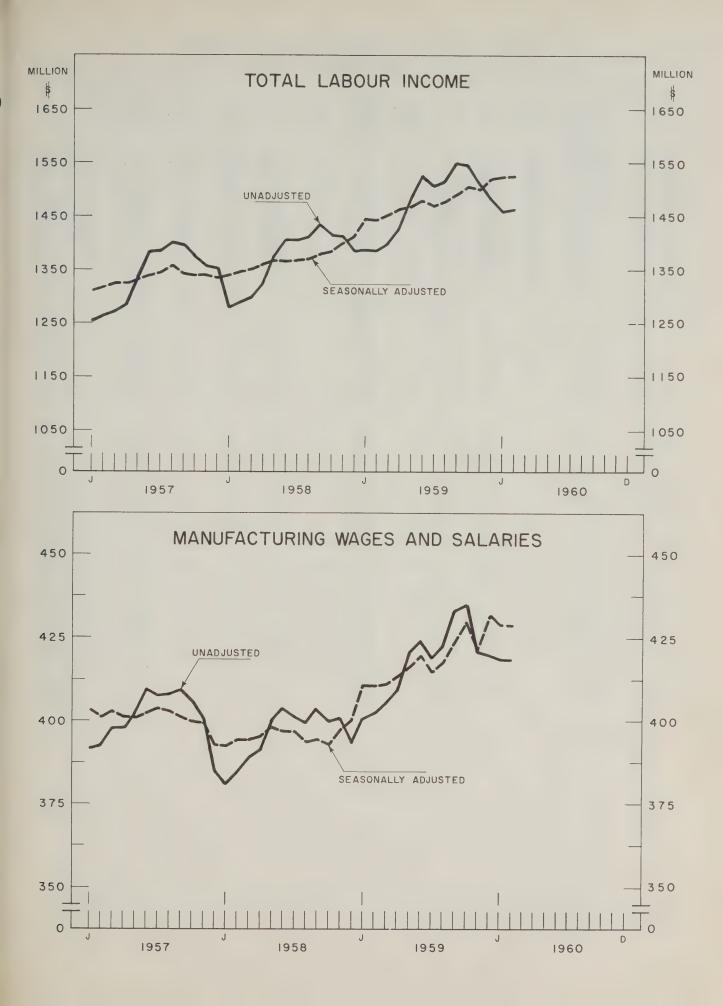
Summary of Changes in Monthly Income Estimates

			ge Changes Justed		Percentag Seasonall	e Changes y Adjusted	
Lebour Income - Re	egions	Jan./60 to <u>Feb./60</u>	Feb./59 to <u>Feb./60</u>	Oct./59 to Nov./59	Nov./59 to Dec./59	Dec./59 to Jan./60	Jan./60 to Feb./60
Canada Atlantic Region Quebec Ontario Prairie Region British Columbia	a	0.3 0.8 * - 0.4 0.6 2.7	5.5 8.9 5.8 4.4 4.7 7.5	- 0.4 - 0.1 0.1 - 1.4 0.4	1.3 0.4 0.7 1.3 *	0.2 - 0.1 - 0.3 0.1 - 0.2 - 0.9	* 2.5 0.5 0.1 1.2 0.8
Wages and Salaries Mining Manufacturing: Transportation.	Canada Atlantic Region Quebec Ontario Prairie Region British Columbia Storage, Communica-	1.7 * 1.3 0.4 - 0.5 0.4 1.4	* 4.2 5.4 5.9 3.0 2.6 5.6	0.9 - 1.9 * - 0.2 - 3.5 - 1.0 - 0.3	- 0.6 2.4 * 0.7 3.8 0.7 2.5	* - 0.7 1.3 - 0.2 - 1.3 - 3.4 1.9	1.1 - 0.1 0.6 0.1 * - 2.7 - 1.1
	tion	0.8	3.2	- 0.3	- 0.7	1.2	0.4

Summary of Changes in Quarterly Labour Income Estimates

	3rd Quar./59	4th Quar./58	4th Quar./58 1	st Quar./59	2nd Quar./5	9 3rd Quar./59
	to	to	to	to	to	to
Labour Income - Provinces	4th Quar./59	4th Quar./59	1st Quar./59 2	2nd Quar./59	3rd Quar./5	9 4th Quar./59
Canada	0.0	n n	2 (2.6	0 (7.0
Newfoundland	- 0.7 - 8.3	7.7 7.3	3.6	1.6 0.8	0.6	1.9
Prince Edward Island	- 9.4		3.8		2.6	0.1
Nova Scotia	- 9.4 - 0.5	13.6 7.0	2.8	6.2	7.6	- 3.1
New Brunswick	- 2.1	8.0	1.3 2.8	2.7 2.0	0.9 1.5	-4-0-1
Atlantic Region	- 2.9	7.7	2.4	2.2	1.7	1.3
Quebec	- ∠₀७७ *	7.7	3.1	2.0	1.5	1.0
Ontario	0.9	7.6	3.7	1.6	1.2	1.4
Manitoba	~ 3.3	8.1	3.6	1.5	2.6	0.8
Saskatchewan	- 5.9	6.3	2.5	0.4	1.5	1.5
Alberta	= 5.2	6.6	4.3	1.0	0.1	
Prairie Region	- 4.8	7.0	3.7	1.0	1.2	1.3
British Columbia	5.9	8.7	3.1	1.6	- 7.1	1.2 11.7
DITOISH COLUMNIA	207	0.7	201	Teo	- / • ⊥	TT • \
Wages and Salaries - Industries						
Agriculture, Fishing and Trapping	-39.8	11.2	2.1	6.1	- 0.2	0.2
Forestry	51.0	13.8	- 2.2	4.3	-21.9	37.5
Mining	- 0.3	10.6	7.5	2.1	0.4	0.2
Manufacturing: Canada	0.1	6.9	3.4	1.4	0.5	2.1
Newfoundland	-10.7	10.3	7.2	1.4	5.3	1.3
Prince Edward Island	-10.0	*	*	*	*	11.1
Nova Scotia	- 0.5	3.4	2.9	0.9	- 2.8	3.3
New Brunswick	- 5.1	5.7	1.2	1.9	0.6	1.8
Atlantic Region	- 4.1	5.2	2.9	1.3	- 0.2	2.6
Quebec	- 0.7	8.0	3.2	2.2	2.0	1.5
Ontario	- 0.2	6.4	3.3	0.9	2.0	0.2
Manitoba	- 3.0	8.1	3.9	2.7	1.8	1.0
Saskatchewan	- 2.4	9.0	3.6	3.5	0.8	2.5
Alberta	- 4.1	6.3	3.1	2.5	1.6	- 0.8
Prairie Region	- 3.4	7.5	3.5	2.7	1.6	0.5
British Columbia	10.4	6.9	5.0	0.6	-13.7	18.7
Construction						
Transportation, Storage, Communica-	-13.9	10.0	5.0	1.7	1.2	2.2
tion	- 3.5	4.3	4.8	- 1.4	0.6	0.4
Public Utilities	- 1.1	7.1	1.8	1.6	1.7	2.0
Trade	3.8	7.2	2.7	1.7	1.9	0.9
Finance and Service	4.3	8.7	3.2	2.6	2.0	0.8
Government Non-Military	- 3.9	8.4	4.1	1.8	- 0.4	2.8

^{*} Less than 0.1 percent.



					WAGE	S AND SAL							
Year and Month	Agri- culture, Fishing and Trapping ²	Forestry ²	Mining	Manufac- turing	Construc- tion ²	Trans- portation, Storage, and Communi- cation ³	Public Utilities ²	Trade ²	Finance and Service ²	Govern- ment Non- Military ²	Total Wages and Salaries	Supple- mentary Labour Income ²	Total Labour Income
1947 - Total	143	240	188	2,132	372	741	82	847	1,002	439	6,186	213	6,399
1948 - Total	148	244	230	2,462	468	868	107	990	1,136	508	7,161	253	7,414
x1949 - Total	150	190	262	2,584	508	922	129	1,120	1,262	581	7,708	292	8,000
1950 - Total	163	261	285	2,766	550	952	140	1,215 1,393	1,353	620 719	8,305 9,725	324 379	8,629
1951 - Total 1952 - Total	179 191	383 313	343 396	3,270 3,637	637 779	1,120 1,226	159 179	1,540	1,522 1,697	829	10,787	431	11,218
1952 - Total	190	297	393	3,954	887	1,320	194	1,665	1,860	897	11,657	468	12,125
1954 - Total	179	310	402	3,903	869	1,317	204	1,764	2,020	990	11,958	494	12,452
1955 - Total	180	329	432	4,148	915	1,396	204	1,870	2,159	1,052	12,685	538	13,223
1956 - Total	194	371	498	4,586	1,210	1,560	239	2,069	2,389	1,157	14,273	617	14,890
1957 - Total	193	336	535	4,805	1,316	1,658	263	2,263	2,680	1,274	15,323	673	15,996
1958 - Total 1959 - Total	200	271 288	526 552	4,745 5,018	1,336 1,463	1,664 1,756	285 302	2,356 2,527	2,928 3,266	1,406 1,555	15,717 16,947	717 770	16,434 17,717
1957 - Jan. Feb. Mar.	30.2	82.0	43.4 43.9 42.9	391.7 392.4 397.8	274.8	129.7 130.7 128.2	61.2	537.4	647.2	286.7	1,198.2 1,207.2 1,214.8	161.7	1,251.7 1,261.1 1,269.1
Apr.			42.0	397.8		132.7					1,230.1		1,284.9
May	46.7	81.5	43.9	402.0	332.4	137.4	65.2	563.4	678.2	314.3	1,282.0	167.3	1,337.9
June			45.7	409.3		143.8					1,324.2		1,380.8
July	73.1	92.6	45.8 46.1	407.2 407.5	383.5	146.9 148.2	68.5	571.4	664.2	349.0	1,341.7	171.9	1,399.0
Aug. Sept.	/5.1	92,0	45.8	409.0	505.5	143.9	00,5	311.4	004.2	347.0	1,337.0	112.0	1,394.7
Oct.	a		45.5	405.6		142.1					1,316.4		1,374.1
Nov. Dec.	43.0	79.5	45.5 44.7	400.1 385.0	325.1	140.4 133.7	68.1	591.0	690.8	323.9	1,297.8	172.4	1,355.4
1958 - Jan.			44.9	380.8		129.8					1,221.6		1,278.7
Feb.	29.8	58.1	45.4	384.3	264.3	131.6	67.5	565.3	702.9	323.6	1,231.1	172.5	1,288.6
Mar.		16	44.7	388.7		129.6					1,238.6		1,296.5
Apr.			43.1	391.2		133.9					1,263.1		1,321.6
May	49.2	61.3	44.1	400.1	337.5	140.3	71.5	583.7	732.2	347.6	1,316.4	178.1	1,375.9
June			44.7	403.7		142.4					1,347.0		1,407.1
July	76.9	68.4	44.1 44.7	401.0 398.6	396.2	145.0 145.1	73.7	590.5	721.3	373.9	1,345.1	182.2	1,405.4
Aug. Sept.	70.9	00.4	43.9	403.5	390.2	142.9	13.1	790.7	161.5	3/3,7	1,373.7	102.2	1,434.9
Oct.			42.5	398.8		142.3					1,356.3		1,417.7
Nov.	44.5	82.8	42.3 42.0	400.9	337.7	141.7 139.0	72.3	616.8	771.4	361.3	1,351.4 1,321.8	184.4	1,413.0
Dec.													
1959 - Jan. r	32.3	62.0	44.8	400.9	202 2	146.1	71 0	60.2	796.0	261. 0	1,324.5	105 0	1,386.0
Feb. r Mar. r	32,3	62.9	45.1 44.7	402.0 405.4	292.3	136.9 137.0	71.2	60.3	790.0	364.8	1,324.8	185.8	1,386.7
Apr. r			44.9	409.1		140.2					1,364.3		1,427.2
May r	55.6	68.5	45.1	420.7	367.8	147.0	75.3	62.6	827.5	390.9	1,418.3	191.7	1,482.3
June r			46.5	429.2		150.7					1,462.5		1,527.3
July r			47.2	419.1		152.9					1,441.0		1,505.5
Aug. r	82.2	62.4	46.4	422.5	431.6	152.3	78.3	63.7	803.8	407.5	1,450.6	195.1	1,515.4
Sept.r Oct. r			47.0 47.0	433.0 434.9		151.8 150.7					1,483.8		1,549.6
Nov. r	49.5	94.2	47.1	421.0	371.4	148.0	77.4	66.1	838.5	391.6	1,445.0	197.3	1,510.8
Dec. r			46.1	419.9		142.5					1,416.5		1,482.1
1960 - Jan. Feb.			46.0 46.8	418.8 418.7		140.2					1,390.9		1,458.7
Mar.													
Apr.													
May June													
July													
Aug.													
Sept.													
Oct.													
Nov. Dec.													
1961 - Jan.													
Feb. Mar.													
	′												

For footnote (1) to (4) see page 12. $\,$ x Includes Newfoundland since 1949. r Includes minor revisions.

TABLE 2. Wages and Salaries by Industry, and Supplementary Labour Income, Canada, Adjusted for Seasonal Variation
(\$ millions)

					WAGE	S AND SAL							
Year and Month	Agri- culture, Fishing and Trapping ²	Forestry ²	Mining	Manufac- turing	Construc- tion ²	Trans- portation, Storage, and Communi- cation ³	Public Utilities ²	Trade ²	Finance and Service ²	Govern- ment Non- Military ²	Total Wages and Salaries	Supple- mentary Labour Income ²	Total Labour Income
1947 - Total 1948 - Total x1949 - Total	143 148 150	240 244 190	188 230 262	2,132 2,462 2,584	372 468 508	741 868 922	82 107 129	847 990 1,120	1,002 1,136 1,262	439 508 581	6,186 7,161 7,708	213 253 292	6,399 7,414 8,000
1950 - Total	163	261	285	2,766	550	952	140	1,215	1,353	620	8,305	324	8,629
1951 - Total	179	383	343	3,270	637	1,120	159	1,393	1,522	719	9,725	379	10,104
1952 - Total	191	313	396	3,637	779	1,226	179	1,540	1,697	829	10,787	431	11,218
1953 - Total 1954 - Total	190 179	297 310	393 402	3,954 3,903	887 8 69	1,320 1,317	194 204	1,665 1,764	1,860 2,020	897 990	11,657	468	12,125
1955 - Total	180	329	432	4,148	915	1,396	204	1,870	2,159	1,052	12,685	538	13,223
1956 - Total	194	371	498	4,586	1,210	1,560	239	2,069	2,389	1,157	14,273	617	14,890
1957 - Total	193	336	535	4,805	1,316	1,658	263	2,263	2,680	1,274	15,323	673	15,996
1958 - Total 1959 - Total	200	271 288	526 552	4,745 5,018	1,336 1,463	1,664 1,756	285 302	2,356 2,527	2,928 2,266	1,406 1,555	15,717	717	16,434
1957 - Jan.			43.8	402.9		136.4					1,255.7		1,310.0
Feb.	48.0	93.1	44.0	400.8	334.1	137.5	63.2	551.8	646.8	301.0	1,262.0	164.0	1,316.6
Mar.			44.0	402.6		136.2					1,268.5		1,323.6
Apr.	1.6 0	00 0	44.0	400.9	220.0	137.5	65 1	56/ O	666 2	212 6	1,268.2	167.0	1,323.5
May June	46.8	88.8	44.4 45.0	400.7 402.0	330.2	137.2 139.1	65.1	564.0	666.2	313.6	1,276.0	167.2	1,337.5
July			45.1	403.5		139.2					1,286.2		1,342.6
Aug.	49.4	84.7	45.1	402.6	326.5	140.8	66.5	571.3	680.3	330.3	1,299.3	170.2	1,356.1
Sept.			45.1	400.6		138.6					1,284.1		1,341.1
Oct. Nov.	48.7	69.0	44.6 44.9	399.6 396.5	324.9	139.0 139.0	68.2	576.1	687.1	329.0	1,282.3	172.1	1,339.5
Dec.	40.7	07.0	45.1	392.7	324,7	137.3	00.2	370.1	007.1	327.0	1,277.1	2,2.1	1,334.6
1958 - Jan.			45.3	392.2		136.8					1,281.1		1,339.1
Feb.	47.6	67.4	45.4	394.2	322.5	138.5	69.9	580.6	702.9	339.8	1,288.1	175.0	1,346.5
Mar.			45.5	394.2		138.2					1,291.8		1,350.4
Apr. May	49.6	66.7	45.1 44.5	395.1 398.1	334.8	138.8 139.6	71.3	584.6	719,0	346.4	1,300.4	177.8	1,359.4
June	1 47.0	00.7	43.9	396.6	334.0	137.6	71.5	20410	7 1 7 3 0	340.4	1,304.3	277.0	1,363.8
July			43.5	396.5		137.5					1,307.3		1,367.1
Aug.	51.9	62.5	43.8	393.5	338.5	137.4	71.6	590.7	738.9	353.5	1,309.2	180.4	1,369.3
Sept. Oct.			43.4 41.7	394.4 392.8		137.6 139.1					1,318.7		1,379.2
Nov.	51.4	74.0	41.9	397.2	339.8	140.0	72.3	600.5	767.0	366.8	1,337.0	184.0	1,398.4
Dec.			42.3	400.0		142.5					1,349.3		1,411.0
1959 - Jan. r			45.1	410.4		153.6					1,384.4		1,446.8
Feb. r	52.5	72.4	45.1	410.3	356.9	143.5	73.6	616.5	791.6	381.7	1,380.7	188.0	1,443.3
Mar. r Apr. r			45.7 46.8	410.8 413.0		144.9 144.6					1,389.6		1,452.6
May r	55.7	75.5	45.6	416.2	363.1	145.2	74.8	627.0	812.0	388.5	1,404.5	191.2	1,468.2
June r			45.8	419.6		145.9					1,416.0		1,480.0
July r		50.0	46.8	414.6	067.5	145.9	76.1	600.0	007.0	007.0	1,406.9	102 7	1,471.1
Aug. r Sept.r	55.6	59.0	45.7 46.3	417.6 423.4	367.5	145.5	76.1	639.2	827.9	387.0	1,412.1	193.7	1,476.6
Oct. r			46.2	429.4		147.4					1,440.4		1,505.8
Nov. r	55.7	81.1	46.6	421.1	375.6	146.9	77.6	644.8	834.3	397.7	1,434.4	197.0	1,500.0 1,519.1
Dec. r			46.3	431.2		145.8							
1960 - Jan. Feb.			46.3 46.8	428.2 427.9		147.5. 148.1					1,453.6		1,522.3
Mar.													
Apr. May													
June													
July													
Aug.													
Sept. Oct.													
Nov.													
Dec.													
1961 - Jan.													
Feb. Mar.													
rar.													
											1	1	tt.

For footnote (1) to (4) see page 12. $\,$ x Includes Newfoundland since 1949 r - Includes minor revisions.

Newfound- land ²	Prince Edward	Nama										
	Island ²	Nova Scotia ²	New Brunswick ²	Total Atlantic Region	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba ²	Saskat- chewan ²	Alberta ²	Total Prairie Region	British Columbia	Canada4
106	18 19 21	266 267 281	178 198 199	462 484 607	1,756 2,007 2,097	2,658 3,105 3,346	330 383 410	219 243 263	323 386 438	872 1,012 1,111	641 794 825	6,399 7,414 8,000
116 137	22 25	331	209 251	744	2,636	4,258	499	314	562	1,375	1,072	8,629
151 170	28 29	367 385	260 273	806 857			551 600	350 410	648 754	1,549 1,764	1,214	11,218 12,125
177	31	391	280	879 922	3,214	5,204	604 635	439 445	782 839	1,825	1,302	12,452 13,223
215	36	440	327	1,018	3,817	6,198	700	499	961	2,160	1,649	14,890
230	40 48	478 510	340	1,088	4,210	6,936	763 832	566 608	1,088	2,417	1,742	16,434 17,717
				84.1	324.3	533.5		100 (177.6	129.8	1,251.7
49.6	8,2	111.5	81./	82.8	325.2	539.7	1/3,4	122.6	238,4	178.2	139.7	1,261.1 1,269.1 1,284.9
56.3	9.5	116.6	81.4	88.4 93.0	340.1 349.0	561.4 574.6	184.0	134.7	255.0	191.9	152.0	1,337.9
63.5	10.4	121.3	87.3	94.1 95.0	348.9 352.9	573.8 580.1	193.9	143.9	274.7	203.5	156.6 161.4	1,380.9
				93.4 91.3	357.8 356.0	578.4 575.5				203.3	158.8 150.7	1,394.7
58.0	9.5	117.4	82.7	89.1 87.2	352.0 339.0	575.6 558.5	184.9	133.2	255.7	192.0 185.0	142.7	1,355.4
51.8	8.3	113.4	80.4	84.0 85.0 84.9	331.1 332.4 332.7	548.4 550.1 554.6	178.8	126.9	245.8	183.3 183.7 184.5	128.7 134.1 136.5	1,278.7 1,288.6 1,296.5
56.6	10.1	118.9	82.2	90.0 93.2	351.6 357.5	581.3 593.7	190.8	141.8	268.5	201.9 210.5	147.7 148.5	1,321.6 1,375.9 1,407.1 1,405.4
62.7	10.9	123.2	88.7	94.3 96.4 94.7	358.8 364.6 364.4	588.1 597.4 588.1	198.4	152.8	292.6	215.4 216.9 211.9	151.6 156.1 155.1	1,411.6 1,434.9 1,417.7
59.0	11.0	122.4	88.3	93.9	364.9	592.4 587.0	195.4	144.6	281.0	206.6	151.7	1,413.0
54.5	9.9	119.5	89.0	92.3 89.7 90.9	354.1 352.7 353.4	590.6 590.7 595.2	195.0	139.2	278.0	203.4 203.9 204.9	143.0 146.6 151.0	1,386.0 1,386.7 1,398.5
60.4	12.1	127.4	90.4	96.5 101.8	362.8 375.0 385.0	604.8 623.8 639.8	206.9	152.0	298.3	207.7 220.0 229.5	156.3 163.3 167.6	1,427.2 1,482.3 1,527.3 1,505.5
69.0	13.8	131.7	97.4	103.8 104.4	387.0 396.1	635.7 650.1	218.4	163.4	316.2	232.8 234.4	152.3 160.7	1,515.4
63.3	12.5	131.0	95.4	102.9 100.8 98.5	395.6 391.8 379.7	645.1 629.6 627.8	211.3	153.7	299.6	228.7 221.3 214.6	169.1 163.5 157.6	1,545.2 1,510.8 1,482.1
				96.9 97.7	373.2 373.2	619.2 616.9				212.3 213.5	153.4 157.6	1,458.7 1,463.0
	- 106 116 117 137 151 170 177 191 215 227 230 247 49.6 56.3 63.5 58.0 51.8 56.6 62.7 59.0	- 19 106 21 116 22 137 25 151 28 170 29 177 31 191 33 215 36 227 38 230 40 247 48 49.6 8.2 56.3 9.5 63.5 10.4 58.0 9.5 51.8 8.3 56.6 10.1 62.7 10.9 59.0 11.0 54.5 9.9 60.4 12.1 69.0 13.8 63.3 12.5	- 19 267 106 21 281 116 22 281 137 25 331 151 28 367 170 29 385 177 31 391 191 33 405 215 36 440 227 38 467 230 40 478 247 48 510 49.6 8.2 111.5 56.3 9.5 116.6 63.5 10.4 121.3 58.0 9.5 117.4 51.8 8.3 113.4 56.6 10.1 118.9 62.7 10.9 123.2 59.0 11.0 122.4 54.5 9.9 119.5 60.4 12.1 127.4 69.0 13.8 131.7	19 267 198 106 21 281 199 116 22 289 209 137 25 331 251 151 28 367 260 170 29 385 273 177 31 391 280 191 33 405 293 215 36 440 327 227 38 467 333 230 40 478 340 247 48 510 372 49.6 8.2 111.5 81.7 56.3 9.5 116.6 81.4 63.5 10.4 121.3 87.3 58.0 9.5 117.4 82.7 51.8 8.3 113.4 80.4 56.6 10.1 118.9 82.2 62.7 10.9 123.2 88.7 59.0 11.0 122.4 88.3 54.5 9.9 119.5 89.0 60.4 12.1 127.4 90.4 69.0 13.8 131.7 97.4 63.3 12.5 131.0 95.4	19 267 198 484 106 21 281 199 636 116 22 289 209 636 137 25 331 251 744 151 28 367 260 806 170 29 385 273 857 177 31 391 280 879 191 33 405 293 922 215 36 440 327 1,018 227 38 467 333 1,065 230 40 478 340 1,088 247 48 510 372 1,177 49.6 8.2 111.5 81.7 84.1 82.8 82.4 56.3 9.5 116.6 81.4 88.4 93.0 63.5 10.4 121.3 87.3 95.0 93.4 91.3 58.0 9.5 117.4 82.7 89.1 57.2 51.8 8.3 113.4 80.4 85.0 84.9 56.6 10.1 118.9 82.2 90.0 93.4 95.0 95.0 95.0 95.0 95.0 62.7 10.9 123.2 88.7 94.3 96.4 94.7 59.0 11.0 122.4 88.3 93.9 92.1 54.5 9.9 119.5 89.0 92.1 54.5 9.9 119.5 89.0 92.0 60.4 12.1 127.4 90.4 96.5 101.8 103.7 69.0 13.8 131.7 97.4 103.8 103.7 69.9 99.7.7	- 19 267 198 484 2,007 106 21 281 199 607 2,097 116 22 289 209 636 2,237 137 25 331 251 744 2,636 151 28 367 260 806 2,906 170 29 385 273 857 3,126 177 31 391 280 879 3,214 191 33 405 293 922 3,377 215 36 440 327 1,018 3,817 227 38 467 333 1,065 4,100 230 40 478 340 1,088 4,210 247 48 510 372 1,177 4,517 49.6 8.2 111.5 81.7 84.1 326.9 82.4 328.0 56.3 9.5 116.6 81.4 88.4 340.1 93.0 349.0 94.1 348.9 63.5 10.4 121.3 87.3 95.0 352.9 93.4 357.8 91.3 356.0 58.0 9.5 117.4 82.7 89.1 352.0 87.2 339.0 51.8 8.3 113.4 80.4 85.0 331.1 85.0 332.4 84.9 332.7 84.6 339.2 96.6 10.1 118.9 82.2 90.0 351.6 93.2 357.5 94.8 358.7 94.3 358.7 94.3 358.7 94.8 358.7 94.3 358.7 94.9 339.9 92.1 354.2	- 19 267 198 484 2,007 3,105 116 21 281 199 607 2,097 3,346 116 22 289 209 636 2,237 3,624 137 25 331 251 744 2,636 4,258 151 28 367 260 806 2,966 4,720 170 29 385 273 857 3,126 5,075 177 31 391 280 879 3,214 5,204 191 33 405 293 922 3,377 5,546 215 36 440 327 1,018 3,817 6,198 227 38 467 333 1,065 4,100 6,731 230 40 478 340 1,088 4,210 6,936 247 48 510 372 1,177 4,517 7,467 49.6 8.2 111.5 81.7 84.1 326.9 534.1 49.6 8.2 111.5 81.7 84.1 326.9 534.1 56.3 9.5 116.6 81.4 88.4 326.9 534.1 63.5 10.4 121.3 87.3 95.0 352.9 580.1 93.4 357.8 578.4 91.3 352.0 575.6 87.2 339.0 558.5 51.8 8.3 113.4 80.4 85.0 332.4 550.1 84.9 332.7 554.6 91.3 352.0 575.6 87.2 339.0 558.5 51.8 8.3 113.4 80.4 85.0 332.4 550.1 84.9 332.7 554.6 94.9 332.7 554.6 95.0 352.9 580.1 95.0 352.9 580.	19	19 267 198 484 2,007 3,105 383 243 106 21 281 199 607 2,097 3,346 410 263 116 22 289 209 636 2,237 3,624 437 278 137 25 331 251 744 2,636 4,258 499 314 151 28 367 260 806 2,906 4,720 551 350 170 29 385 273 857 3,126 5,075 600 410 177 31 391 280 879 3,214 5,204 604 439 191 33 405 293 922 3,377 5,546 635 445 227 38 467 333 1,065 4,100 6,731 736 534 227 38 467 333 1,065 4,100 6,731 736 534 2247 48 510 372 1,177 4,517 7,467 832 608 249.6 8.2 111.5 81.7 84.1 326.9 534.1 173.4 122.6 82.8 325.2 539.7	- 19 267 198 484 2,007 3,105 383 243 356. 106 21 281 199 607 2,097 3,146 410 263 438 116 22 289 209 636 2,237 3,624 437 278 485 1170 29 385 273 857 3,126 5,075 600 410 754 177 31 391 280 879 3,214 5,204 604 439 782 191 33 405 293 892 3,377 5,546 635 445 892 215 36 440 327 1,018 3,817 6,198 700 499 961 227 38 467 333 1,065 4,100 6,731 736 534 1,024 230 40 478 340 1,088 4,210 6,936 763 566 1,088 247 48 510 372 1,177 4,517 7,467 832 608 1,192 49.6 8.2 111.5 81.7 84.1 324.3 533.5 49.6 8.2 111.5 81.7 82.8 88.4 326.9 534.1 173.4 122.6 238.4 49.6 8.2 111.5 81.7 84.1 324.3 533.5 63.5 10.4 121.3 87.3 95.0 352.9 580.1 193.9 143.9 274.7 93.0 349.0 574.6 94.1 348.9 575.8 58.0 9.5 117.4 82.7 89.1 352.0 575.5 58.0 9.5 117.4 82.7 89.1 352.0 575.5 58.0 9.5 117.4 82.7 89.1 352.0 575.5 58.0 9.5 117.4 82.7 89.1 88.4 91.3 356.0 575.5 58.0 9.5 117.4 82.7 89.1 89.1 193.9 143.9 274.7 58.0 9.5 117.4 82.7 89.1 89.1 193.9 143.9 274.7 58.0 9.5 117.4 82.7 89.1 89.1 193.9 143.9 274.7 58.0 9.5 117.4 82.7 89.1 85.0 575.5 58.0 9.5 117.4 82.7 89.1 85.0 575.5 58.0 9.5 117.4 82.7 89.1 85.0 575.6 184.9 133.2 255.7 58.0 9.5 117.4 82.7 89.1 85.0 575.6 184.9 133.2 255.7 58.0 9.5 117.4 82.7 89.1 85.0 575.6 184.9 133.2 255.7 58.0 9.5 117.4 82.7 89.1 85.0 575.6 184.9 133.2 255.7 58.0 9.5 117.4 82.7 89.1 85.0 575.6 184.9 133.2 255.7 58.0 9.5 117.4 82.7 89.1 85.0 575.6 184.9 133.2 255.7 58.0 9.5 117.4 82.7 89.1 85.0 575.5 18.5 19.0 89.0 89.7 352.9 586.1 198.4 152.8 292.6 89.6 89.7 352.7 599.7 94.8 85.0 58.1 198.4 152.8 292.6 198.8 199.8 144.8 268.5 184.9 133.3 20.0 586.5 184.9 133.2 255.7 184.0	19	19

For footnote (1) to (4) see page 12. $\,$ x Includes Newfoundland since 1949. r - Includes minor revisions.

TABLE 4. Labour Income by Province or Region: Adjusted for Seasonal Variation (\$ millions)

	7					(\$ 111110113)							
Year and Month	Newfound- land ²	Prince Edward Island ²	Nova Scotia ²	New Brunswi ck²	Total Atlantic Region	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba ²	Saskat- chewan ²	Alberta ²	Total Prairie Region	British Columbia	Canada4
1947 - Total 1948 - Total 1949 - Total 1950 - Total 1951 - Total 1952 - Total 1953 - Total 1954 - Total 1955 - Total 1956 - Total 1956 - Total 1957 - Total 1958 - Total	106 116 137 151 170 177 191 215 227 230 247	18 19 21 22 25 28 29 31 33 36 38 40 48	266 267 281 289 331 367 385 391 405 440 467 478 510	178 198 199 209 251 260 273 280 293 327 333 340 372	462 484 607 636 744 806 857 879 922 1,018 1,065 1,088	1,756 2,007 2,097 2,237 2,636 2,906 3,126 3,214 3,377 3,817 4,100 4,210 4,517	2,658 3,105 3,346 4,258 4,720 5,075 5,204 5,546 6,198 6,731 6,936 7,467	330 383 410 437 499 551 600 604 635 700 736 763 832	219 243 263 278 314 350 410 439 445 499 534 566 608	323 386 438 486 562 648 754 782 839 961 1,024 1,088 1,192	872 1,012 1,111 1,201 1,375 1,549 1,764 1,825 1,919 2,160 2,294 2,417 2,632	641 794 825 915 1,072 1,214 1,279 1,302 1,426 1,649 1,761 1,742 1,881	6,399 7,414 8,000 8,629 10,104 11,218 12,125 12,452 13,223 14,890 15,996 16,434 17,717
1957 - Jan. Feb. Mar. Apr.	55.7	9.1	115.0	83.7	87.8 87.9 87.8 88.0	335.8 338.8 340.2 339.3	549.0 549.6 553.0 554.0	181.9	132.7	254.0	188.0 190.2 190.4 190.7	143.5 145.5 147.5 147.4	1,310.0 1,316.6 1,323.6 1,323.5
May June July Aug.	57.0	9.3	116.3	83.3	88.7 89.2 89.3 90.4	341.5 341.9 342.8 344.8	558.1 560.6 564.9 571.6	183.4	133.5	255.6 257.3	190.7 192.0 192.2 193.2	148.4 149.7 148.9 151.1	1,331.7 1,337.5 1,342.6 1,356.1
Sept. Oct. Nov. Dec.	57.4	9.5	117.4	82.3	88.9 89.0 88.6 89.0	344.2 344.4 343.1 343.3	565.0 567.7 570.0 567.1	185.0	134.2	256.9	191.8 191.4 192.6 192.1	148.6 145.4 143.0 142.4	1,341.1 1,339.5 1,339.7 1,334.6
1958 - Jan. Feb. Mar.	58.0	9.4	117.0	82.5	87.9 89.0 90.0	343.4 344.8 347.7	564.5 567.7 569.4	187.7	137.3	262.1	194.4 195.7 197.0	142.8 145.3 143.5	1,339.1 1,346.5 1,350.4
Apr. May June July	57.2	9.8	118.7	84.0	90.2 90.1 89.4 89.9	350.4 351.9 350.5 352.0	573.5 577.7 579.1 580.1	189.9	140.1	268.6	198.8 199.9 199.9 200.1	143.1 143.4 140.8	1,359.4 1,366.3 1,363.8
Aug. Sept. Oct.	56.5	10.1	119.8	85.0	89.9 91.6 92.3	350.8 350.9 352.8	579.3 582.8 580.5	190.2	142.5	274.5	202.4 204.7 206.6	140.8 141.9 145.7 149.7	1,367.1 1,369.3 1,379.2 1,383.9
Nov. Dec. 1959 - Jan. r	58.4	10.9	122.2	88.2	93.4 94.0 95.9	356.4 357.9 365.9	586.5 594.4 606.6	195.4	146.3	282.7	207.7 210.1 214.0	151.8 153.6	1,398.4 1,411.0
Feb. r Mar. r Apr. r May r	60.6	11.2	123.8	90.7	94.4 96.0 97.7 96.9	366.3 368.5 372.2 373.6	609.2 611.4 614.2 618.5	202.5	149.9	294.8	215.7 217.5 217.6 217.7	156.5 156.9 157.7 158.2	1,443.3 1,452.6 1,462.3 1,468.2
June r July r Aug. r	62.7	12.8	128.3	93.9	98.0 98.9 99.5	376.8 377.2 379.5	623.2 625.6 628.4	210.9	152.8	297.9	218.5 219.9 220.2	159.9 145.0 145.0	1,480.0 1,471.1 1,476.6
Sept.r Oct. r Nov. r Dec. r	62.8	12.4	130.5	95.1	99.3 100.2 100.1 100.5	382.5 383.8 384.2 386.8	633.9 635.2 626.1 634.4	212.6	155.1	301.7	221.5 222.5 223.4 223.5	152.0 162.0 163.5 168.4	1,490.9 1,505.8 1,500.0 1,519.1
1960 - Jan. Feb. Mar. Apr. May June July Aug. Sept. Oct. Nov. Dec.					100.4	385.5 387.5	635.1 636.0				223,0 225,6	166.9 168.2	1,522.3 1,522.6
Feb. Mar.													

For footnote (1) to (4) see page 12. $\,$ x Includes Newfoundland since 1949. r - Includes minor revisions.

New- foundland ²	Prince Edward Island ²	Nova Scotia ²	New	Total						Total	p total	
			Brunswick ²	Atlantic Region	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba ²	Saskat- chewan ²	Alberta ²	Prairie Region	British Columbia	Canada ⁴
- - 18	2 2 2	47 53 54	40 45 45	89 100 119	680 773 808	1,058 1,235 1,298	71 81 86	20 21 22	43 51 54	134 153 162	171 200 197	2,132 2,462 2,584
19	2	54	47	122	850	1,407	88	23	58	169	218	2,766
26	3	76	57	162	1,121	1,846	112	30	82	224	283	3,270 3,637
											1	3,954 3,903
29	3	76	58	166	1,267	2,096	121	35	107	263	355	4,148
31	3	91	61	180	1,471	2,323	134	41	133	312	401	4,586 4,805
29	3 4	84 86	62 66	178 187	1,464 1,542	2,381 2,523	140 153	43 47	135 148	318 340	403 417	4,745 5,018
7.5	0.7	21.9	15.2	15.0 15.1 15.2	120.1 121.1 121.6	200.8 198.9 202.6	33.6	9.3	32.1	24.8 25.0 25.2	31.0 32.2 33.1	391.7 392.4 397.8
8.6	0.8	22.7	15.6	15.9	121.5	203.8	34.5	10.2	33.6	26.2	34.5	397.8 402.0 409.3
8.8	0.8	23.6	15.9	16.6 16.2 16.3	122.8 124.4 126.0	205.1 203.1 204.0	35.3	10.8	34.6	27.0 27.0 26.7	35.7 36.7 36.0	407.2 407.5 409.0
7.6	0.7	22.3	14.6	15.5 15.2 14.5	123.2 123.9 120.1	204.7 196.4	34.2	10.5	32.8	26.3 26.1 25.1	33.5 30.2 28.7	405.6 400.1 385.0
6.9	0.6	20.8	14.4	14.1 14.3 14.3	120.2 120.2 121.2	192.9 193.1 195.5	33.7	10.0	31.5	24.9 25.0 25.3	28.7 31.7 32.4	380.8 384.3 388.7
7.4	0.9	21.3	15.5	14.3 15.1 15.7	121.6 123.2 123.4	197.3 201.3 202.7	34.9	10.9	33.1	25.3 26.4 27.2	32.6 34.0 34.7	391.2 400.1 403.7
7.4	1.0	21.4	16.5	15.6 15.3 15.4	123.0 123.4 123.6	199.4 195.8 201.7	36.0	11.4	35.0	27.4 27.6 27.4	35.6 36.5 35.4	401.0 398.6 403.5
6.8	0.9	20.8	15.7	15.1 14.8 14.3	123.2 122.2 118.7	198.1 202.4 201.0	35.7	11.1	35.0	27.7 27.5 26.6	34.7 33.9 32.6	398.8 400.9 393.2
7.0	0.9	21 7	100	14.7	122.0	203.8	26.7	10.0	2/ 0	27.2	33.1	400.9
				15.0 15.1	124.1 125.2	203.7 205.6				27.8 27.9	34.7 35.3	402.0 405.4 409.1
7.7	1.0	22.1	16.7	16.5	130.2	215.1	38.4	12.0	37.1	30.2	36.7 37.1 31.2	420.7 429.2 419.1
8.4	1.0	21.6	17.5	16.2 15.9	132.3 134.1	211.4 218.0	39.8	12.4	38.8	30.5 30.3	31.9 34.7	422.5 433.0 434.9
7.5	0.9	21.5	16.6	15.6 14.9	131.5 128.0	208.6 213.8	38.6	12.1	37.2	29.4 28.3	35.9 34.8	421.0 419.9
				15.3 15.5	129.8 130.3	210.6 209.5				27.7 27.8	35.2 35.7	418.8 418.7
	18	18 2 19 2 23 2 26 3 27 3 31 3 29 3 31 3 32 3 29 3 31 4 7.5 0.7 8.6 0.8 8.8 0.8 7.6 0.7 6.9 0.6 7.4 0.9 7.4 1.0 6.8 0.9 7.0 0.8 7.7 1.0 8.4 1.0	18 2 53 18 2 54 19 2 54 23 2 64 26 3 76 27 3 76 31 3 72 29 3 76 31 3 84 32 3 91 29 3 84 31 4 86 7.5 0.7 21.9 8.6 0.8 22.7 8.8 0.8 23.6 7.6 0.7 22.3 6.9 0.6 20.8 7.4 0.9 21.3 7.4 1.0 21.4 6.8 0.9 20.8 7.0 0.8 21.1 7.7 1.0 22.1 8.4 1.0 21.6	- 2 53 45 18 2 54 45 19 2 54 47 23 2 64 54 26 3 76 57 27 3 76 61 31 3 72 57 29 3 76 58 31 3 84 62 32 3 91 61 29 3 84 62 31 4 86 66 7.5 0.7 21.9 15.2 8.6 0.8 22.7 15.6 8.8 0.8 23.6 15.9 7.6 0.7 22.3 14.6 6.9 0.6 20.8 14.4 7.4 0.9 21.3 15.5 7.4 1.0 21.4 16.5 6.8 0.9 20.8 15.7 7.0 0.8 21.1 15.5 7.7 1.0 22.1 16.7 8.4 1.0 21.6 17.5	- 2 53 45 100 18 2 54 45 119 19 2 54 47 122 23 2 64 54 143 26 3 76 57 162 27 3 76 61 167 31 3 72 57 163 29 3 76 58 166 31 3 84 62 180 32 3 91 61 187 29 3 84 62 178 31 4 86 66 187 7.5 0.7 21.9 15.2 15.1 15.0 15.0 15.2 15.4 15.0 15.2 15.4 15.9 16.4 16.6 16.8 16.9 16.2 16.3 15.5 15.9 16.2 16.3 15.5 15.4 14.5 14.4 14.3 14.5 14.4	- 2 53 45 100 773 808 119 2 54 45 119 808 20 23 2 64 54 143 1,003 1,212 2850 23 2 64 54 143 1,003 1,210 22 3 76 61 167 1,220 31 3 72 57 163 1,210 29 3 76 58 166 1,267 31 39 161 187 1,471 29 3 84 62 180 1,396 32 39 161 187 1,471 29 3 84 62 178 1,464 31 464 31 464 31 464 31 1,542 120.1 15.1 121.1 121.1 121.1 121.5 16.6 122.8 121.6 15.1 121.5 16.6 122.8 121.6 15.2 121.6 123.5 16.6 122.8 122.	18	- 2 53 45 100 773 1,235 81 18 2 54 45 119 808 1,298 86 19 2 54 47 122 850 1,407 88 23 2 64 54 143 1,003 1,664 100 26 3 76 57 162 1,121 1,846 112 27 3 76 61 167 1,220 2,019 121 31 3 72 57 163 1,210 1,963 116 29 3 76 58 166 1,267 2,096 121 31 3 84 62 180 1,396 2,323 134 32 3 91 61 187 1,471 2,434 138 29 3 84 62 178 1,444 2,381 140 31 4 86 66 187 1,542 2,523 153 7.5 0.7 21.9 15.2 15.1 121.1 198.9 33.6 8.6 0.8 22.7 15.6 15.9 16.2 121.5 203.0 8.8 0.8 23.6 15.9 16.2 124.4 203.1 35.3 16.6 12.8 205.1 8.8 0.8 23.6 15.9 16.2 124.4 203.1 35.3 7.6 0.7 22.3 14.6 15.2 123.9 204.7 34.2 16.6 12.8 205.1 7.6 0.7 22.3 14.6 15.2 123.9 204.7 34.2 14.3 120.1 196.4 6.9 0.6 20.8 14.4 14.3 120.2 193.1 33.7 14.3 121.2 195.5 15.1 121.1 198.9 33.6 7.4 0.9 21.3 15.5 15.1 123.2 205.1 34.2 7.4 1.0 21.4 16.5 15.3 123.4 202.7 34.2 7.4 1.0 21.4 16.5 15.3 123.4 202.7 34.9 7.5 0.9 20.8 15.7 14.8 122.2 202.4 35.7 14.8 123.2 201.3 34.9 15.1 123.2 138.1 33.7 123.4 202.7 15.1 123.2 203.8 34.9 15.6 123.0 199.4 14.3 123.2 203.4 36.4 14.3 123.2 203.4 36.9 7.7 1.0 22.1 16.7 15.9 128.3 123.4 195.8 36.0 7.7 1.0 22.1 16.7 15.9 128.3 123.4 195.8 36.0 15.1 123.2 138.1 13.7 201.0 7.0 0.8 21.1 15.5 14.7 123.0 203.4 36.4 13.3 13.6 12.9 12.9 12.9 12.9 12.9 12.9 12.9 12.9	- 2 53 45 100 773 1,235 81 21 18 2 54 45 119 808 1,298 86 22 19 2 54 47 122 850 1,407 88 23 23 2 64 54 143 1,003 1,664 100 26 26 3 76 57 162 1,121 1,846 112 30 27 3 76 61 167 1,200 2,019 121 33 31 3 72 57 163 1,210 1,963 116 34 29 3 76 58 166 1,267 2,096 121 35 31 3 84 62 180 1,396 2,323 134 37 32 3 91 61 187 1,411 2,434 138 41 29 3 84 62 178 1,464 2,381 140 43 31 4 86 66 187 1,542 2,523 153 47 7.5 0.7 21.9 15.2 15.1 121.1 198.9 33.6 9.3 8.6 0.8 22.7 15.6 15.9 121.5 203.8 34.5 10.2 15.2 121.6 202.6 15.4 120.5 203.0 8.8 0.8 23.6 15.9 16.2 124.4 203.1 35.3 10.8 16.4 123.5 206.7 16.5 15.9 125.2 205.1 7.6 0.7 22.3 14.6 15.2 124.4 203.1 35.3 10.8 15.5 125.2 205.1 7.6 0.7 22.3 14.6 15.2 122.9 204.7 34.2 10.5 7.7 1.0 21.4 16.5 15.3 121.2 199.9 7.7 1.0 21.1 15.5 14.7 123.0 199.4 14.3 121.6 197.3 7.4 1.0 21.4 16.5 15.3 123.2 198.1 10.9 7.5 0.9 21.5 16.6 17.5 16.2 123.0 203.4 36.4 10.8 15.9 128.3 200.3 4 36.4 10.8 15.9 129.3 203.4 36.0 11.4 14.3 120.2 203.8 36.0 11.4 14.3 120.2 192.9 193.1 33.7 10.0 14.3 121.6 197.3 120.1 196.4 7.7 1.0 21.4 16.5 15.3 123.2 203.4 36.4 10.8 15.4 123.6 201.7 123.1 123.2 201.3 34.9 10.9 15.5 125.2 205.6 11.1 15.5 14.7 123.0 203.4 36.4 10.8 15.9 128.3 200.3 123.4 123.6 201.7 15.1 123.2 200.3 8 38.4 12.0 15.4 123.6 201.7 123.1 123.2 123.3 123.4 123.6 201.7 15.6 123.0 199.4 123.0 199	- 2 53 45 100 773 1,235 81 21 51 19 2 54 45 119 2 808 1,298 86 22 54 19 2 54 45 119 2 808 1,298 86 22 54 19 22 54 143 1,003 1,664 100 26 69 26 3 76 57 162 1,121 1,846 112 30 82 27 3 76 61 167 1,220 2,019 121 33 93 31 3 72 57 163 1,207 2,019 121 33 93 31 3 72 57 163 1,207 2,019 121 33 93 31 3 72 57 163 1,207 2,019 121 33 93 31 3 72 57 163 1,207 2,019 121 33 93 31 3 72 57 163 1,207 2,006 121 35 107 29 3 76 58 166 1,267 2,006 121 35 107 31 3 84 62 180 1,396 2,233 114 37 121 32 3 91 61 187 1,471 2,434 138 41 133 22 3 91 61 187 1,471 2,434 138 41 133 31 4 86 66 187 1,542 2,523 153 47 148 133 4 86 66 187 1,542 2,523 153 47 148 133 4 86 66 187 1,542 2,523 153 47 148 135 15.0 120,1 200.8 15,2 121,6 202.6 15,4 120.5 203.0 16.6 122.8 205.1 15,2 121,6 202.6 15,4 120.5 203.0 16.6 122.8 205.1 16.6 122.8 205.1 16.6 122.8 205.1 16.6 122.8 205.1 16.6 122.8 205.1 16.6 122.8 205.1 16.6 122.8 205.1 15.5 15.5 125.2 205.1 15.5 15.5 125.2 205.1 15.5 15.5 125.2 205.1 15.6 15.5 125.2 205.1 15.6 15.5 125.2 205.1 15.6 122.9 204.7 34.2 10.5 32.8 14.3 121.6 197.	18	- 2 53 45 100 773 1,235 81 21 51 153 200 18 2 54 45 119 808 1,298 86 22 54 162 197 19 2 54 47 122 850 1,407 88 23 58 169 218 23 2 64 54 143 1,003 1,664 100 26 69 195 265 26 3 76 57 162 1,121 1,846 112 30 82 224 283 31 3 72 57 163 1,210 1,963 116 34 97 247 301 31 3 72 57 163 1,210 1,963 116 34 97 247 301 31 3 72 57 163 1,210 1,963 116 34 97 247 320 29 3 76 58 166 1,267 2,096 121 35 107 263 355 31 3 84 62 180 1,396 2,323 134 37 121 292 395 32 3 91 61 187 1,471 2,434 138 41 133 312 401 29 3 84 62 180 1,396 2,323 134 37 121 292 395 31 4 86 66 187 1,542 2,523 153 47 148 346 417 7.5 0.7 21.9 15.2 15.1 121.1 198.9 33.6 9.3 32.1 25.0 32.2 8.6 0.8 22.7 15.6 15.9 121.5 203.6 34.5 10.2 33.6 26.2 34.5 16.6 122.8 205.1 8.8 0.8 23.6 15.9 16.2 124.4 203.1 35.3 10.8 34.6 27.0 35.7 8.8 0.8 23.6 15.9 16.2 124.4 203.1 35.3 10.8 34.6 27.0 35.7 7.6 0.7 22.3 14.6 15.2 123.9 204.7 34.2 10.5 32.8 26.1 33.5 12.1 25.0 35.7 8.8 0.9 20.8 14.4 14.3 120.2 192.9 4.7 34.2 10.5 32.8 26.1 30.2 27.0 35.7 7.4 0.9 21.3 15.5 15.1 121.1 196.4 204.0 22.7 27.0 35.7 36.7 27.0 35.7 14.3 121.6 197.3 34.9 10.9 33.1 32.4 27.0 36.7 7.7 1.0 21.4 16.5 15.3 123.2 201.3 34.9 10.9 33.1 22.3 32.4 27.0 36.7 7.7 1.0 21.4 16.5 15.1 121.6 197.3 34.9 10.9 33.1 22.3 32.4 26.3 33.5 12.1 22.3 34.5 12.1 12.1 12.1 198.9 34.9 10.9 33.1 22.3 32.4 25.3 33.5 12.1 22.3 34.5 12.1 12.3 20.2 34.5 12.3 32.4 25.3 33.5 12.3 12.3 25.3 32.4 12.3 12.3 12.3 12.3 12.3 12.3 12.3 12.3

For footnote (1) to (4) see page 12. $\;\;$ % Includes Newfoundland since 1949. r - Includes minor revisions.

TABLE 6. Wages and Salaries in Manufacturing by Province or Region ¹ Adjusted for Seasonal Variation (\$ millions)

						(\$ millions)							
Year and Month	New- foundland2	Prince Edward Island ²	Nova Scotia ²	New Brunswick ²	Total Atlantic Region	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba ²	Saskat- chewan ²	Alberta ²	Total Prairie Region	British Columbia	Canada ⁴
1947 - Total 1948 - Total		2 2	47 53	40 45	89 100	680 773	1,058 1,235	71 81	20 21	43 51	134 153	171 200	2,132 2,462
x1949 - Total 1950 - Total	18 19	2 2	54 54	45 47	119 122	808 850	1,298 1,407	86 88	22 23	54 58	162 169	197 218	2,584 2,766
1950 - Total	23	2	64	54	143	1,003	1,664	100	26	69	195	265	3,270
1952 - Total	26	3	76	57	162	1,121	1,846	112	30	82	224	283	3,637
1953 - Total 1954 - Total	27	3	76 72	61 57	167 163	1,220	2,019	121 116	33 34	93 97	247	301	3,954
1954 - Total	29	3	76	58	166	1,210	1,963 2,096	121	35	107	247 263	320 355	3,903 4,148
1956 - Total	31	3	84	62	180	1,396	2,323	134	37	121	292	395	4,586
1957 - Total	32	3 3	91 84	61 62	187	1,471	2,434	138 140	41 43	133 135	312 318	401	4,805
1958 - Total 1959 - Total	31	4	86	66	178 187	1,542	2,381 2,523	153	47	148	348	417	4,745 5,018
1957 - Jan.					15.7	122.1	205.7				25.7	33.6	402.9
Feb.	8.1	0.8	22.6	15.7	15.7	122.6	202.4	34.4	9.9	33.3	25.9	34.0	400.8
Mar. Apr.					15.8 15.8	123.1	203.2				26.0 25.9	34.3	402.6 400.9
May	8.3	0.8	22.6	15.5	15.7	122.1	202.3	34.5	10.1	33.5	26.1	34.5	400.7
June					15.7	122.6	203.2				26.1	34.4	402.0
July Aug.	8.2	0.7	23.0	15.2	15.8 15.7	122.9	204.4	34.5	10.4	33.5	26.1 26.2	34.2	403.5 402.6
Sept.	0.2	0.7	23.0	17.2	15.6	123.0	201.7	34,5	10.4	33,3	26.1	34.2	400.6
Oct.				1/0	15.3	122.7	203.1				25.8	32.6	399.6
Nov. Dec.	7.8	0.7	22.3	14.9	15.3 15.1	122.6	202.5	34.2	10.4	32.9	25.9 25.8	30.2	396.5 392.7
1958 - Jan.					14.9	122.4	197.7				25.9	31.1	392.2
Feb.	7.5	0.8	21.4	15.0	14.9	122.1	197.5	34.5	10.6	32.7	25.9	33.6	394.2
Mar.					14.9	122.6	196.9				26.0	33.6	394.2
Apr. May	7.2	0.8	21.3	15.3	14.8 14.9	123.2 123.6	197.5 199.5	34.8	10.8	33.1	26.1	33.5	395.1 398.1
June	/ • -	0.0	21.5	17.5	14.9	122.6	198.9	34.0	10.0	33,1	26.3	33.7	396.6
July		0.0	20.0	10.7	14.8	122.8	198.4	25.2	10.0	22.0	26.5	33.9	396.5
Aug. Sept.	6.9	0.9	20.8	15.7	14.7 14.8	121.5	196.3 198.5	35.3	10.9	33.8	26.7 26.8	34.1	393.5 394.4
Oct.					15.0	120.7	196.1				27.2	33.8	392.8
Nov. Dec.	6.9	0.9	20.9	16.0	15.0 14.7	120.9	200.1	35.7	11.0	35.0	27.3 27.2	33.9	397.2 400.0
1959 - Jan. r Feb. r	7.4	0.9	21.5	16.2	15.4 15.2	124.2 124.7	206.9	37.1	11.4	36.1	28.1	35.7 35.4	410.4
Mar. r		.,,	22.5	2002	15.4	125.2	206.0	57.1		30,1	28.5	35.6	410.8
Apr. r	7 -	0.0	01.7	16.5	15.5	126.2	206.7	20.1	11.0	27.0	28.8	35.8	413.0
May r June r	7.5	0.9	21.7	16.5	15.6 15.5	127.5 128.6	208.2	38.1	11.8	37.0	29.0	35.8 35.7	416.2 419.6
July r					15.5	128.8	211.3				29.2	29.7	414.6
Aug. r Sept.r	7.9	0.9	21.1	16.6	15.5 15.5	130.1	212.6	38.8	11.9	37.6	29.4	29.8 33.1	417.6
Oct. r					15.9	131.8	215.5				29.7	36.4	429.4
Nov. r	8.0	1.0	21.8	16.9	15.9	131.5	208.0	39.2	12.2	37.3	29.4	36.3	421.1
Dec. r					15.9	132.4	216.0				29.6	37.2	431.2
1960 - Jan. Feb. Mar.	,				16.1 16.2	132.1	213.3 213.3				28.6 28.8	37.9 37.5	428.2 427.9
Apr. May													
June													
July Aug.													
Sept.													
Oct.													
Nov. Dec.													
1961 - Jan.													
Feb.													
Mar.													
											•	1	

For footnote (1) to (4) see page 12. x Includes Newfoundland since 1949.

r - Includes minor revisions.

PRESENTATION OF LABOUR INCOME STATISTICS

The reference paper <u>Labour Income 1926 - 58</u> contains a complete record of historical data on labour income to the end of 1958. All data available for later periods are published in the current issue of <u>Estimates of Labour Income</u>, (except for a few special tables which may be found in recent issues of <u>National Accounts</u>, <u>Income and Expenditure</u>).

The most recent monthly or quarterly figures are preliminary and subject to revision in the next issue. In addition, figures for the most recent years are subject to further minor revisions as new annual source materials become available. The next series of annual revisions will be completed in the spring of 1961.

The monthly and quarterly figures in this report are presented with one digit after the decimal point, i.e. to the nearest tenth of a million dollars. This is done in order to avoid sudden changes in estimates for small provinces or industries which would occur if the figures were rounded to the nearest million, and it should not be assumed that the estimates are accurate to the nearest tenth of a million.

CONCEPTS AND METHODS

Labour income is defined as the total of wages, salaries, and supplementary labour payments made to, or on behalf of, residents of Canada, excluding military pay and allowances. The wages and salaries component, which is specified to include living allowances, bonuses, commissions, and "tips", is measured prior to deductions of all kinds (income tax, employees' contributions to the Unemployment Insurance Fund and to Welfare and pension funds, etc.). Both money payments and payments in kind are included in the total. The other component, supplementary labour income, comprises payments made by employers on behalf of their employees in order to provide them with future benefits, either definite or contingent. Specifically, these payments include employers' contributions to employee welfare and pension funds, to workmen's compensation and industrial vacation funds, and to the Unemployment Insurance Fund.

The annual estimates of labour income are based in most cases on survey data collected by D. B. S., published accounting records, or information otherwise obtained directly from business or government agencies. In a few cases information is not available for non-census years and projections from census "benchmarks" are made using the best available related indicators. Comprehensive notes on concepts and methods relating to the preparation of labour income estimates are contained in the reference paper Labour Income 1926-58. Information relating labour income estimates to the national accounts may be found in National Accounts. Income and Expenditure: 1926-1956.

The monthly and quarterly income estimates are obtained by applying indicators of short-run change to the estimated annual totals. About four-fifths of aggregate labour income is estimated on the basis of payroll indexes obtained from a monthly survey of establishments normally employing fifteen or more persons (see the D. B. S. monthly publication Employment and Payrolls). For industries not covered by this survey the estimates are based on indexes which are either derived from other sources of payroll information or specially constructed on the basis of related data. A constant number of working days is assumed for each month in order to avoid the effects of differences in numbers of holidays and week-ends.

FOOTNOTES

- (1) Monthly and quarterly figures may not add to annual totals because of rounding.
- (2) Quarterly figures are entered opposite the middle month of the quarter but represent quarterly totals.
- (3) Includes post office wages and salaries.
- (4) Includes Yukon, Northest Territories, and Canadian residents abroad. The differences between monthly Canada totals and the totals for the ten provinces should not be taken as reliable measures for this group.

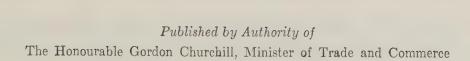
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ESTIMATES OF LABOUR INCOME

MARCH 1960



DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

Labour Division

TABLE OF CONTENTS

	Page
COMMENTS	3 4
CHARTS	
1. Total labour income	5
TABLES	
 Wages and salaries by industry, and supplementary labour income, Canada	6 7 8 9 10
EXPLANATORY NOTES AND FOOTNOTES	12

BASIC REFERENCE DOCUMENT NOW AVAILABLE

The publication <u>Labour Income 1926-58</u> (Catalogue number 72-502) is now available.

Contents include:

- Part 1 <u>Definitions and Concepts</u>. General notes explaining what the estimates of labour income measure.
- Fart 11 Tables. A complete record of annual estimates of labour income from 1926, and of monthly (or quarterly) figures from 1947.

 Monthly and quarterly estimates are presented in both seasonally-adjusted and unadjusted form.
- Part III Sources and Methods. Detailed notes on the manner in which the estimates were prepared.

Copies of <u>Labour Income 1926-58</u> (Catalogue number 72-502) may be obtained from the Information Services Division, Dominion Bureau of Statistics or from the Queen's Printer, Ottawa. Price 75 cents.

ESTIMATES OF LABOUR INCOME MARCH. 1960

Labour income was estimated at a total of \$1,461.9 million for the month of March. The total was about the same as that recorded for February, and \$63.4 million or 4.5 p.c. higher than the estimate for March 1959.

The seasonally-adjusted labour income estimate for March was \$1,517.3 million, \$3.7 million or 0.2 p.c. lower than the February figure. The forestry, construction and transportation industries were the main contributors to the decline in the total wage bill. Adverse weather conditions affected logging operations in British Columbia and also had an influence on railway operations and construction activity.

Seasonally-adjusted labour income estimates for the first three months of 1%0 totalled \$4,560.6 million an advance of \$35.7 million or almost 1 p.c. from the total for the fourth quarter in 1959. All industries except fishing and construction shared in this modest increase.

Wages and salaries in manufacturing increased marginally between the fourth quarter of 1959 and the first quarter of 1960. Employment in the industry showed no significant change over the period. In transportation, storage, communication and also in trade, wages and salaries were up by 0.5 p.c. Mining rose by just over 1 p.c. mainly owing to increases in average earnings.

Finance, insurance, real estate and service (including government) had a gain of almost 2 p.c. During this same period, wages and salaries in forestry advanced by about 4 p.c.

Percentage Changes in Monthly and Quarterly Estimates

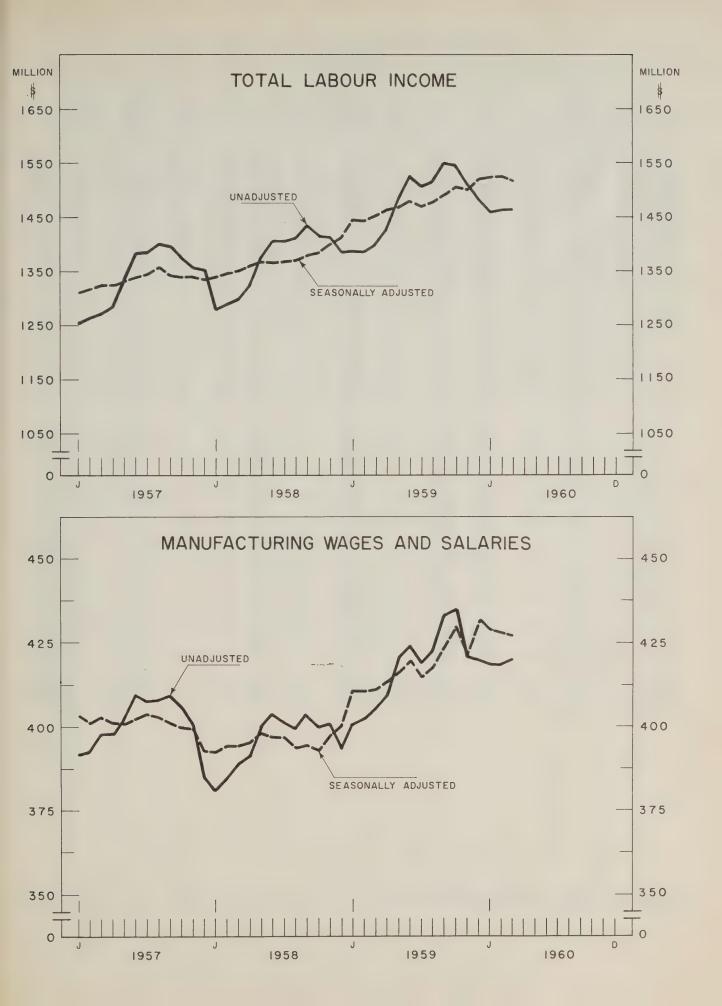
Monthly Data

	Unad	justed		Season	ally Adjuste	₫
Labour Income - Regions	Feb./60 to Mar./60	Mar./59 to Mar./60	Nov./59 to Dec./59	Dec./59 to Jan./60	Jan./60 to Feb./60	Feb./60 to Mar./60
Canada Atlantic Region Quebec Ontario Prairie Region British Columbia Wages and Salaries - Industries	* - 1.3 0.1 0.1 0.2 0.9	4.5 5.8 5.7 3.8 3.6 4.9	1.3 0.4 0.7 1.3 *	0.2 - 0.1 - 0.3 0.1 - 0.2 - 0.9	- 0.1 2.3 0.5 0.1 0.8 0.3	0.2 1.4 0.4 - 0.3 0.1 1.7
Mining Manufacturing: Canada Atlantic Region Quebec Ontario Prairie Region British Columbia Transportation, Storage, Communication	- 0.2 0.5 1.1 1.1 0.2 * 0.2 - 1.8	4.2 3.8 4.0 6.3 3.0 - 0.4 2.9 1.2	- 0.6 2.4 * 0.7 3.8 0.7 2.5 - 0.7	* - 0.7 1.3 - 0.2 - 1.3 - 3.4 1.9	0.9 * 0.6 0.1 * 0.7 - 1.3 0.4	2.1 - 0.2 - 1.2 0.6 - 0.2 - 1.7 - 1.6 - 0.9

Quarterly Data

	<u>Unad</u>	usted			Seasons	lly Adjusted	1
Labour Income - Provinces	4th Q/59 to 1st Q/60	lst Q/59 to lst Q/60		1st Q/59 to 2nd Q/59	2nd Q/59 to 3rd Q/59	3rd Q/59 to 4th Q/59	4th Q/59 to 1st Q/60
Canada Newfoundland Prince Edward Island Nova Scotia New Brunswick Atlantic Region Quebec Ontario Manitoba Saskatchewan Alberta Prairie Region British Columbia	- 3.4 -10.7 -12.8 - 1.8 - 0.8 - 3.8 - 4.1 - 2.6 - 3.8 - 6.4 - 3.1 - 4.1	5.0 3.7 10.1 7.6 6.3 6.5 5.6 4.3 4.2 3.4 4.4 4.1 6.3		1.6 0.8 6.2 2.7 2.0 2.2 2.0 1.6 1.5 0.4 1.0 1.6	0.6 2.6 7.6 0.9 1.5 1.7 1.5 1.2 2.6 1.5 0.1 1.2	1.9 0.1 - 3.1 1.7 1.3 1.0 1.4 0.4 0.8 1.5 1.3 1.2 11.7	0.8 - 0.3 * 2.1 1.0 1.2 0.6 0.5 - 0.8 - 0.3 1.8 0.5 1.1
Agriculture, Fishing and Trapping Forestry Mining Manufacturing: Ganada Newfoundland Prince Edward Island Nova Scotia New Brunswick Atlantic Region Quebec Ontario Manitoba Saskatchewan Alberta Prairie Region British Columbia Construction Transportation, Storage, Communication Public Utilities Trade Finance and Service Government - Non-Military	-25.1 -22.0 - 0.6 - 1.4 - 5.3 -11.1 0.9 0.6 - 0.4 - 0.3 - 1.6 4.4 - 9.1 - 5.1 - 5.3 - 1.3 - 20.2 - 4.7 - 3.0 - 4.0 0.1	14.9 16.8 3.5 4.1 1.4 * 2.8 7.7 4.3 6.2 3.1 1.4 1.8 1.1 1.3 4.9 1.4 0.1 5.5 5.3 6.8 7.4	- Western Control of the Control of	6.1 4.3 2.1 1.4 * 0.9 1.9 1.3 2.2 0.9 2.7 3.5 2.5 2.7 0.6 1.7 -1.4 1.6 1.7 2.6 1.8	- 0.2 -21.9 0.4 0.5 5.3 * - 2.8 0.6 - 0.2 2.0 2.0 1.8 0.8 1.6 -13.7 1.2 0.6 1.7 1.9 2.0 - 0.4	0.2 37.5 0.2 2.1 1.3 11.1 3.3 1.8 2.6 1.5 0.2 1.0 2.5 - 0.8 0.5 0.5 18.7 2.2 0.4 2.0 0.9 0.8 2.8	7.5 4.1 1.1 0.1 -6.2 * 2.3 3.6 1.2 0.4 * -4.3 -4.1 -2.1 -3.4 2.0 -3.8 0.5 * 0.5 * 1.3 3.2

^{*} Less than 0.1 percent.



Year and Month		
## Annual Constitution Public and Communication Public and Communicatio		
1948 - Total	Supple- mentary Labour Income ²	To: Lab Inco
1948 - Total	213	6
1949 - Total	253	6,
1951 - Total	292	8,
1952 - Total	324	8,
1953 - Total 190 297 393 3,954 887 1,320 194 1,665 1,860 897 11,657 1955 - Total 180 329 432 4,148 915 1,396 204 1,870 2,159 1,052 12,685 1,956 7 total 180 329 432 4,148 915 1,396 204 1,870 2,159 1,052 12,685 1,956 7 total 194 371 498 4,586 1,210 1,560 239 2,069 2,389 1,157 14,273 1,958 1,958 1,957 7 total 193 336 535 4,805 1,316 1,668 263 2,263 2,680 1,274 15,323 1,959 7 total 200 271 526 4,745 1,336 1,664 285 2,356 2,928 1,406 15,717 1,959 7 total 220 288 552 5,018 1,463 1,756 302 2,527 3,266 1,555 16,947 1,367 1,468 1,469	379	10,
958 - Total 179 310 402 3,903 869 1,317 204 1,764 2,020 990 11,958 1955 - Total 180 329 432 4,148 915 1,396 204 1,870 2,159 1,052 12,685 12,685 1,210 1,550 239 2,069 2,389 1,157 14,273 1,077 12,685 1,077 1,07	431 468	11,
995 - Total	494	12,
957 - Total	538	13,
958 - Total 900 271 526 4,745 1,336 1,664 285 2,356 2,928 1,406 15,717 16,947 957 - Jan. Feb. Mar. Aug. Aug. Sept. Oct. Mar. Apr. Apr. Apr. Apr. Apr. Apr. Apr. Ap	617	14,
959 - Total	673	15,
Feb. Mar. Apr. 42.9 397.8 128.2 1,214.8 1,230.1 May 46.7 81.5 43.9 402.0 332.4 137.4 65.2 563.4 678.2 314.3 1,282.0 1,324.2 1,	717 770	16,
Mar. Apr. Apr. Apr. Apr. Apr. Apr. Apr. Ap		1,25
Apr. May 46.7 81.5 43.9 402.0 332.4 137.4 65.2 563.4 678.2 314.3 1,282.0 1,324.2 1,324	161.7	1,26
May June July 46.7 81.5 43.9 402.0 332.4 137.4 65.2 563.4 678.2 314.3 1,282.0 1,324.2		1,26
June July Aug. 73.1 92.6 46.1 407.5 383.5 148.2 68.5 571.4 664.2 349.0 1,324.2	167 2	1,28
Aug. Aug. 73.1 92.6 46.1 407.5 383.5 148.2 68.5 571.4 664.2 349.0 1,324.0 1,341.7 Sept. Oct. Nov. 43.0 79.5 45.5 405.6 142.1 Nov. Dec. 44.7 385.0 133.7 133.7 0 1,316.4 1,297.8 1,249.8 178 - Jan. Feb. Apr. Apr. Apr. Apr. May June June June June June June June June	167.3	1,33
Aug. Sept. Oct. A5.8 409.0 143.9 143.9 143.9 143.7 1,337.0 1,341.7 1,337.0 1,341.7 1,337.0 1,341.7 1,337.0 1,341.7 1,337.0 1,341.7 1,337.0 1,341.7 1,337.0 1,341.7 1,337.0 1,341.7 1,3		1,380
Oct. Nov. Dec. 43.0 79.5 45.5 405.6 142.1 1,316.4 1,297.8 1,249.8 158 - Jan. Feb. Mar. Apr. Apr. Apr. Apr. July June July Aug. Cot. Aug. Sept. Oct. Nov. Dec. 43.0 79.5 45.5 405.6 405.6 400.1 325.1 140.4 380.8 129.8 120.8	171.9	1,399
Nov. Dec. 43.0 79.5 45.5 400.1 325.1 140.4 68.1 591.0 690.8 323.9 1,297.8 1,29		1,394
Dec. 44.7 385.0 133.7 129.8 1,249.8 1,221.6 1,231.1 1,	170 /	1,374
Feb. Mar. Mar. Apr. June July Cot. Page 1. 49.2 61.3 44.1 400.1 337.5 140.3 71.5 583.7 732.2 347.6 1,331.4 40.1 391.0 145.0 Aug. Sept. Oct. Apr. Apr. Apr. Apr. Aug. Sept. Oct. Apr. Apr. Apr. Apr. Apr. Aug. Sept. Oct. Apr. Apr. Apr. Apr. Apr. Apr. Apr. Apr	172.4	1,35
Mar. Mar. 44.7 388.7 129.6 Apr. 43.1 391.2 133.9 129.6 May June July 44.1 401.0 145.0 Apr. 44.7 398.6 396.2 145.1 73.7 590.5 721.3 373.9 Sept. Oct. 42.5 398.8 142.3 Nov. 44.5 82.8 42.3 400.9 337.7 141.7 72.3 616.8 771.4 361.3 1,351.4 Proceedings of the control		1,27
Apr. 43.1 391.2 133.9 May 49.2 61.3 44.1 400.1 337.5 140.3 71.5 583.7 732.2 347.6 1,363.1 1,316.4 1,347.0 1,345.1 1,345.1 1,350.9 142.9 142.5 398.8 142.3 142.3 142.5 142.5 142.5 142.5 142.3 142.5 1	172.5	1,28
May June July 49.2 61.3 44.1 400.1 337.5 140.3 71.5 583.7 732.2 347.6 1,316.4 1,347.0 142.4 July 44.1 401.0 145.0 Aug. 76.9 68.4 44.7 398.6 396.2 145.1 73.7 590.5 721.3 373.9 1,345.1 1,350.9 0ct. 42.5 398.8 142.3 Nov. 44.5 82.8 42.3 400.9 337.7 141.7 72.3 616.8 771.4 361.3 1,351.4 1,35		1,29
June July Aug. 76.9 68.4 44.7 398.6 396.2 145.1 73.7 590.5 721.3 373.9 1,345.1 1,350.9 0ct. 42.5 398.8 142.3 Nov. 44.5 82.8 42.3 400.9 337.7 141.7 72.3 616.8 771.4 361.3 1,351.4	170 1	1,32
July 44.1 401.0 145.0 14	178.1	1,375
Sept. Oct. 44.5 82.8 42.3 400.9 337.7 141.7 72.3 616.8 771.4 361.3 1,351.4		1,405
Oct. 42.5 398.8 142.3 Nov. 44.5 82.8 42.3 400.9 337.7 141.7 72.3 616.8 771.4 361.3 1,356.3 1,351.4	182.2	1,411
Nov. 44.5 82.8 42.3 400.9 337.7 141.7 72.3 616.8 771.4 361.3 1,356.3 1,351.4		1,434
Dec. 42.0 303.3 1,331.4	10/. /	1,417
Dec. 42.0 393.2 139.0 1,321.8	184.4	1,413
59 - Jan. r 44.8 400.9 146.1		1 204
Feb. r 32.3 62.9 45.1 402.0 292.3 136.9 71.2 603.0 796.0 364.8 1.374.8	185.8	1,386
MAT. T 44.7 405.4 137.0 1,336.1	203,0	1,398
Apr. r 44.9 409.1 140.2 1,364.3 147.0 75.3 626.0 827.5 390.9 1,418.2		1,427
June r /6.5 /20.2 150.7	191.7	1,482
July r 47.2 419.1 152.9 1,441.0		1,527
Aug. r 82.2 62.4 46.4 422.5 431.6 152.3 78.3 637.4 803.8 407.5 1.450.6	195.1	1,505
Sept. 7 47.0 433.0 151.8 1.483.8		1,549
Nov. r 49.5 9/ 2 /7.1 /01.0 271 / 1/02.0		1,545
Nov. r Dec. r 94.2 47.1 421.0 371.4 148.0 77.4 661.0 838.5 391.6 1,445.0 1,416.5		1,510
60 - Jan. Feb. 37.1 73.5 46.7 418.8 296.4 140.3	1	1,458
40.1 418.8 290.4 141.3 75.1 634.9 850.3 391.9 1.392.9		1,461
Mar. 40.6 420.9 138.7 1,393.5		1,461
May		
June		
July Aug.	· ·	
Sept.		
Oct.		
Nov. Dec.		
61 - Jan.		
Feb. Mar.		

For footnote (1) to (4) see page 12. x Includes Newfoundland since 1949. r Includes minor revisions.

TABLE 2. Wages and Salaries by Industry, and Supplementary Labour Income, Canada, Adjusted for Seasonal Variation
(\$ millions)

					WAGI	ES AND SAL	ADIEC						
Year							ARIES				7		
and Month	Agri- culture, Fishing and Trapping ²	Forestry ²	Mining	Manufac- turing	Construc- tion ²	Trans- portation, Storage, and Communication ³	Public Utilities ²	Trade ²	Finance and Service ²	Govern- ment Non- Military ²	Total Wages and Salaries	Supple- mentary Labour Income ²	Total Labour Income
1947 - Total 1948 - Total x1949 - Total	143 148 150	240 244 190	188 230 262	2,132 2,462 2,584	372 468 508	741 868 922	82 107 129	847 990 1,120	1,002 1,136 1,262	439 508 581	6,186 7,161 7,708	213 253 292	6,399 7,414 8,000
1950 - Total 1951 - Total	163 179	261 383	285 343	2,766 3,270	550 637	952 1,120	140 159	1,215 1,393	1,353	620	8,305	324	8,629
1952 - Total	191	313	396	3,637	779	1,226	179	1,540	1,522 1,697	719 829	9,725	379 431	10,104
1953 - Total 1954 - Total	190 179	297 310	393 402	3,954 3,903	887	1,320	194	1,665	1,860	897	11,657	468	12,125
1955 - Total	180	329	432	4,148	869 91 5	1,317 1,396	204 204	1,764 1,870	2,020 2,159	990 1,052	11,958	494 538	12,452
1956 - Total 1957 - Total	194 193	371 336	498	4,586	1,210	1,560	239	2,069	2,389	1,157	14,273	617	13,223 14,890
1958 - Total	200	271	535 526	4,805 4,745	1,316 1,336	1,658 1,664	263 285	2,263 2,356	2,680 2,928	1,274 1,406	15,323 15,717	673	15,996
1959 - Total	220	288	552	5,018	1,463	1,756	302	2,527	2,266	1,555	16,947	717 770	16,434 17,717
1957 - Jan. Feb.	48.0	02 1	43.8	402.9	20/ 1	136.4					1,255.7		1,310.0
Mar.	40.0	93.1	44.0 44.0	400.8 402.6	334.1	137.5 136.2	63.2	551.8	646.8	301.0	1,262.0	164.0	1,316.6
Apr.	16.0	00.0	44.0	400.9		137.5					1,268.5		1,323.6 1,323.5
May June	46.8	88.8	44.4 45.0	400.7 402.0	330.2	137.2 139.1	65.1	564.0	666.2	313.6	1,276.0	167.2	1,331.7
July			45.1	403.5		139.1					1,281.3		1,337.5
Aug. Sept.	49.4	84.7	45.1	402.6	326.5	140.8	66.5	571.3	680.3	330.3	1,299.3	170.2	1,356.1
Oct.			45.1 44.6	400.6 399.6		138.6 139.0					1,284.1		1,341.1
Nov.	48.7	69.0	44.9	396.5	324.9	139.0	68.2	576.1	687.1	329.0	1,282.3	172.1	1,339.5 1,339.7
Dec.			45.1	392.7		137.3					1,277.1		1,334.6
1958 - Jan. Feb.	47.6	67.4	45.3	392.2	200.5	136.8					1,281.1		1,339.1
Mar.	47.0	07.4	45.4 45.5	394.2 394.2	322.5	138.5 138.2	69.9	580.6	702.9	339.8	1,288.1	175.0	1,346.5
Apr.	10.6		45.1	395.1		138.8					1,291.8		1,350.4 1,359.4
May June	49.6	66.7	44.5 43.9	398.1 396.6	334.8	139.6	71.3	584.6	719,0	346.4	1,307.0	177.8	1,366.3
Ju1y			43.5	396.5		137.6 137.5					1,304.3		1,363.8 1,367.1
Aug. Sept.	51.9	62.5	43.8	393.5	338.5	137.4	71.6	590.7	738.9	353.5	1,309.2	180.4	1,369.3
Oct.			43.4 41.7	394.4 392.8		137.6 139.1					1,318.7 1,323.0		1,379.2
Nov. Dec.	51.4	74.0	41.9	397.2	339.8	140.0	72.3	600.5	767.0	366.8	1,337.0	184.0	1,383.9
			42.3	400.0		142.5					1,349.3		1,411.0
1959 - Jan. r Feb. r	52.5	72.4	45.1 45.1	410.4 410.3	256.0	153.6	70.6				1,384.4		1,446.8
Mar. r	32,3	12.4	45.7	410.8	356.9	143.5 144.9	73.6	616.5	791.6		1,380.7 1,389.6	188.0	1,443.3
Apr. r		76.6	46.8	413.0		144.6					1,398.8		1,452.6
May r June r	55.7	75.5	45.6 45.8	416.2 419.6	363.1	145.2 145.9	74.8	627.0	812.0		1,404.5	191.2	1,468.2
July r			46.8	414.6		145.9					1,416.0		1,480.0 1,471.1
Aug. r Sept.r	55.6	59.0	45.7 46.3	417.6 423.4	367.5	145.5	76.1	639.2	827.9	387.0	1,412.1	193.7	1,476.6
Oct. r			46.2	429.4		146.8 147.4					1,425.9		1,490.9 1,505.8
Nov. r Dec. r	55.7	81.1	46.6 46.3	421.1 431.2	375.6	146.9	77.6	644.8	834.3	397.7	1,434.4	197.0	1,500.0
	•					145.8					1,453.1		1,519.1
1960 - Jan. Feb. Mar.	59.9	84.4	46.3 46.7 47.7	428.2 428.0 427.2	361.5	147.5 148.1 146.8	77.6	648.3	845.3	410.3	1,453.6 1,452.0 1,448.2	206.8	1,522.3
Apr. May				****							19440 oz		1,517.3
June													
July											Į		
Aug. Sept.													
Oct.													
Nov. Dec.													
1961 - Jan.													
Feb. Mar.													

For footnote (1) to (4) see page 12. $\,$ % Includes Newfoundland since 1949 r - Includes minor revisions.

Total Year British Prince Saskat-Newfound-Nova Manitoba² Alberta2 Prairie Canada⁴ Edward Island² Atlantic Columbia land² Scotia2 Brunswick? Region Region Month 872 641 6,399 323 330 219 178 462 1,756 2,658 18 266 1947 - Total 794 7,414 386 1,012 383 243 267 198 484 2,007 3,105 19 1948 - Total 8,000 263 438 1,111 825 2,097 3,346 410 281 199 607 x1949 - Total 106 21 1,201 8,629 437 278 486 915 289 209 636 2,237 3,624 116 22 1950 - Total 4,258 4,720 5,075 1,072 10,104 562 1,375 499 314 331 251 744 2,636 1951 - Total 137 1,549 1,214 11,218 551 350 648 367 260 806 2,906 1952 - Total 151 28 754 1,764 1,279 12,125 600 410 3,126 170 29 385 273 857 1953 - Total 5,204 782 1,825 1,302 12,452 604 439 31 391 280 879 3,214 1954 Tota1 177 13,223 3,377 5,546 635 445 839 1,919 1,426 - Total 191 33 405 293 922 1955 3,817 700 499 961 2,160 1,649 14,890 1.018 6,198 - Total 215 36 440 327 1956 736 534 1,024 2,294 1,761 15,996 1,065 4,100 6,731 467 333 1957 - Total 227 38 1,742 6,936 763 566 1,088 2,417 16,434 17,717 1,088 4,210 478 340 1958 - Total 230 40 1,881 7,467 832 608 1,192 2,632 372 1,177 4,517 510 48 1959 - Total 247 177.6 129.8 1,251.7 84.1 324.3 533.5 1957 - Jan. 178.6 1,261.1 173.4 122.6 238.4 134.5 49.6 8.2 111.5 81.7 84.1 326.9 534.1 Feb. 139.7 178.2 1,269.1 82.8 325.2 539.7 Mar. 179.8 144.7 1,284.9 82.4 328.0 546.2 Apr. 191.9 152.0 1,337.9 255.0 561.4 184.0 134.7 9.5 116.6 81.4 88.4 340.1 May 56.3 1,380.8 202.0 157.9 349.0 574.6 93.0 June 203.5 156.6 1,380.9 348.9 573.8 94.1 July 193.9 143.9 274.7 205.7 161.4 1,399.0 95.0 352.9 580.1 63.5 10.4 121.3 87.3 Aug. 578.4 203.3 158.8 1,394.7 93.4 357.8 Sept. 91.3 356.0 575.5 196.8 150.7 1,374.1 Oct. 1,355.4 575.6 184.9 133.2 255.7 192.0 142.7 Nov. 58.0 9.5 117.4 82.7 89.1 352.0 558.5 185.0 132.6 1,306.9 87.2 339.0 Dec. 1,278.7 183.3 128.7 84.0 331.1 548.4 1958 - Jan. 1,288.6 134.1 85.0 126.9 245.8 183.7 113.4 80.4 332.4 550.1 178.8 Feb. 51.8 8.3 184.5 136.5 1,296.5 84.9 332.7 554.6 Mar. 188.7 140.9 1,321.6 84.6 339.2 564.9 Apr. 1,375.9 190.8 141.8 268.5 201.9 147.7 56.6 10.1 118.9 82.2 90.0 351.6 581.3 May 1,407.1 210.5 148.5 June 93.2 357.5 593.7 1,405.4 211.5 147.5 July 94.8 358.7 589.5 151.6 1,411.6 198.4 152.8 292.6 215.4 358.8 588.1 Aug. 62.7 10.9 123.2 88.7 94.3 216.9 156.1 1,434.9 96.4 597.4 Sept. 364.6 211.9 155.1 1,417.7 364.4 588.1 Oct. 94.7 281.0 206.6 151.7 1,413.0 93.9 364.9 592.4 195.4 144.6 Nov. 122.4 88.3 59.0 11.0 202.5 144.0 1,383.2 354.2 587.0 92.1 Dec. 354.1 590.6 203.4 143.0 1,386.0 1959 - Jan. r 92.3 1,386.7 89.7 352.7 590.7 195.0 139.2 278.0 203.9 146.6 54.5 9.9 119.5 89.0 Feb. r 90.9 353.4 595.2 204.9 151.0 1,398.5 Mar. r 92.0 362.8 604.8 207.7 156.3 1,427.2 Apr. r 1,482.3 206-9 298.3 220.0 May 60.4 12.1 127.4 90.4 96.5 375.0 623.8 152.0 163.3 167.6 1.527.3 June 101.8 385.0 639.8 229.5 1,505.5 230.8 149.8 July r 103.7 384.0 633.5 232.8 1,515.4 218.4 163.4 316.2 152.3 Aug. r 69.0 13.8 131.7 97.4 103.8 387.0 635.7 234.4 160.7 1,549.6 650.1 Sept.r 104.4 396.1 228.7 1,545.2 169.1 102.9 395.6 645.1 Oct. r 221.3 1,510.8 391.8 629.6 211.3 153.7 299.6 163.5 63.3 12.5 131.0 95.4 100.8 Nov. r 379.7 627.8 214.6 157.6 1,482.1 Dec. 98.5 1960 - Jan. 96.9 373.2 619.2 212.3 153.4 1,458.7 203.3 143.9 290.2 212.8 156.9 1,461.1 Feb. 56.5 10.9 128.6 94.6 97.5 373.2 616.9 Mar. 96.2 617.6 212.3 158.3 1,461,9 373.4 Apr. May June July Aug. Sept. Oct. Nov. Dec. 1961 - Jan. Feb. Mar.

For foomote (1) to (4) see page 12. x Includes Newfoundland since 1949.r - Includes minor revisions.

						(\$ millions	,						
Year and Month	Newfound- land ²	Prince Edward Island ²	Nova Scotia²	New Brunswi ck²	Total Atlantic Region	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba ²	Saskat- chewan ²	Alberta ²	Total Prairie Region	British Columbia	Canada4
1947 - Total	-	18	266	178	462	1,756	2,658	330	219	323	872	641	6,399
1948 - Total x1949 - Total	106	19	267	198	484	2,007	3,105	383	243	386	1,012	794	7,414
1950 - Total	116	21 22	281 289	199 209	607	2,097	3,346	410	263	438	1,111	825	8,000
1951 - Total	137	25	331	251	636 744	2,237 2,636	3,624 4,258	437 499	278	486	1,201	915	8,629
1952 - Total	151	28	367	260	806	2,906	4,720	551	314 350	562 648	1,375 1,549	1,072	10,104
1953 - Total	170	29	385	273	857	3,126	5,075	600	410	754	1,764	1,214	11,218
1954 - Total	177	31	391	280	879	3,214	5,204	604	439	782	1,825	1,302	12,452
1955 - Total	191	33	405	293	922	3,377	5,546	635	445	839	1,919	1,426	13,223
1956 - Total	215	36	440	327	1,018	3,817	6,198	700	499	961	2,160	1,649	14,890
1957 - Total	227	38	467	333	1,065	4,100	6,731	736	534	1,024	2,294	1,761	15,996
1958 - Total 1959 - Total	230 247	40 48	478 510	340 372	1,088	4,210	6,936 7,467	763 832	566 608	1,088 1,192	2,417	1,742	16,434
			3.0	3,2			,,40,	032	000	1,172	2,632	1,881	17,717
1957 - Jan. Feb.	55.7	0 1	115 0	00.7	87.8	335.8	549.0	100.0			188.0	143.5	1,310.0
Mar.	33./	9.1	115.0	83.7	87.9	338.8	549.6	181.9	132.7	254.0	190.2	145.5	1,316.6
Apr.					87.8 88.0	340.2	553.0 554.0				190.4	147.5	1,323.6
May	57.0	9.3	116.3	83.3	88.7	341.5	558.1	183.4	133.5	255.6	190.7 190.7	147.4	1,323.5
June					89.2	341.9	560.6	103.4	133.3	200.0	192.0	149.7	1,331.7
July					89.3	342.8	564.9				192.2	148.9	1,342.6
Aug.	57.3	9.7	117.9	83.7	90.4	344.8	571.6	185.9	134.0	257.3	193.2	151.1	1,356.1
Sept.					88.9	344.2	565.0				191.8	148.6	1,341.1
Oct. Nov.	57.4	0 5	117 /	00.0	89.0	344.4	567.7				191.4	145.4	1,339.5
Dec.	37.4	9.5	117.4	82.3	88.6 89.0	343.1	570.0 567.1	185.0	134.2	256.9	192.6 192.1	143.0	1,339.7
1050 *													1,554.0
1958 - Jan. Feb.	58.0	9.4	117.0	90 5	87.9	343.4	564.5	107.7	100.0		194.4	142.8	1,339.1
Mar.	30.0	9.4	117.0	82.5	89.0 90.0	344.8	567.7	187.7	137.3	262.1	195.7	145.3	1,346.5
Apr.					90.2	350.4	569.4 573.5				197.0 198.8	143.5	1,350.4
May	57.2	9.8	118.7	84.0	90.1	351.9	577.7	189.9	140.1	268.6	199.9	143.1	1,359.4
June					89.4	350.5	579.1			200.0	199.9	140.8	1,363.8
July					89.9	352.0	580.1				200.1	140.8	1,367.1
Aug.	56.5	10.1	119.8	85.0	89.9	350.8	579.3	190.2	142.5	274.5	202.4	141.9	1,369.3
Sept. Oct.					91.6	350.9	582.8				204.7	145.7	1,379.2
Nov.	58.4	10.9	122.2	88.2	92.3 93.4	352.8 356.4	580.5 586.5	195.4	146.3	000 7	206.6	149.7	1,383.9
Dec.	30.1	20.7	122.2	00.2	94.0	357.9	594.4	193.4	140.3	282.7	207.7 210.1	151.8	1,398.4
1959 - Jan. r					95.9	365.0	606 6				01/ 0		
Feb. r	60.6	11.2	123.8	90.7	94.4	365.9	606.6 609.2	202.5	149.9	294.8	214.0	155.7	1,446.8
Mar, r			113.0	,,,,	96.0	368.5	611.4	202.5	147.7	294.0	215.7 217.5	156.5 156.9	1,443.3
Apr. r					97.7	372.2	614.2				217.6	157.7	1,462.3
May r	61.1	11.9	127.1	92.5	96.9	373.6	618.5	205.6	150.5	297.7	217.7	158.2	1,468.2
June r					98.0	376.8	623.2				218.5	159.9	1,480.0
July r	60.7	10.0	100.0		98.9	377.2	625.6				219.9	145.0	1,471.1
Aug. r Sept.r	62.7	12.8	128.3	93.9	99.5	379.5	628.4	210.9	152.8	297.9	220.2	145.0	1,476.6
Oct. r					99.3 100.2	382.5 383.8	633.9 635.2				221.5	152.0	1,490.9
Nov. r	62.8	12.4	130.5	95.1	100.1	384.2	626.1	212.6	155.1	301.7	222.5 223.4	162.0 163.5	1,505.8
Dec. r					100.5	386.8	634.4		233,2	301.7	223.5	168.4	1,519.1
1960 - Jan.					100.4	385.5	635.1				22.2.0	366.0	3
Feb.	62.6	12.4	133.3	96.1	102.7	387.5	636.0	210.9	154.7	. 307.3	223.0 224.8	166.9 167.4	1,522.3
Mar.					101.3	389.0	634.1		-2-4	. ,	225.1	164.6	1,517.3
Apr.				-									
May June				1									
July										1			
Aug.													
Sept.										-		-	
Oct.				i								1	
Nov.										1			
Dec.													
1961 - Jan.													
Feb.													
Mar.													
										1		1	

For footnote (1) to (4) see page 12. x Includes Newfoundland since 1949. r - Includes minor revisions.

	1					(\$ millions)					i	T	
Year and Month	New- foundland ²	Prince Edward Island ²	Nova Scotia ²	New Brunswick ²	Total Atlantic Region	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba ²	Saskat- chewan ²	Alberta ²	Total Prairie Region	British Columbia	Canada ⁴
1947 - Total 1948 - Total x1949 - Total 1950 - Total 1951 - Total 1952 - Total 1953 - Total	18 19 23 26 27	2 2 2 2 2 2 3 3	47 53 54 54 64 76 76	40 45 45 47 54 57 61	89 100 119 122 143 162 167	680 773 808 850 1,003 1,121 1,220	1,058 1,235 1,298 1,407 1,664 1,846 2,019	71 81 86 88 100 112 121	20 21 22 23 26 30 33	43 51 54 58 69 82 93	134 153 162 169 195 224 247	171 200 197 218 265 283 301	2,132 2,462 2,584 2,766 3,270 3,637 3,954
1954 - Total 1955 - Total 1956 - Total 1957 - Total 1958 - Total 1959 - Total	31 29 31 32 29 31	3 3 3 3 4	72 76 84 91 84 86	57 58 62 61 62 66	163 166 180 187 178 187	1,210 1,267 1,396 1,471 1,464 1,542	1,963 2,096 2,323 2,434 2,381 2,523	116 121 134 138 140 153	34 35 37 41 43	97 107 121 133 135 148	247 263 292 312 318 348	320 355 395 401 403 417	3,903 4,148 4,586 4,805 4,745 5,018
1957 - Jan. Feb. Mar.	7.5	0.7	21.9	15.2	15.0 15.1 15.2	120.1 121.1 121.6	200.8 198.9 202.6	33.6	9.3	32.1	24.8 25.0 25.2	31.0 32.2 33.1	391.7 392.4 397.8
Apr. May June July	8.6	0.8	22.7	15.6	15.4 15.9 16.4 16.6	120.5 121.5 123.5 122.8	203.0 203.8 206.7 205.1	34.5	10.2	33.6	25.2 26.2 26.9 27.0	33.5 34.5 35.6 35.7	397.8 402.0 409.3 407.2
Aug. Sept. Oct.	8.8	0.8	23.6	15.9	16.2 16.3 15.5	124.4 126.0 125.2	203.1 204.0 205.1	35.3	10.8	34.6	27.0 26.7 26.3	36.7 36.0 33.5	407.5 409.0 405.6
Nov. Dec.	7.6	0.7	22.3	14.6	15.2 14.5	123.9	204.7 196.4	34.2	10.5	32.8	26.1 25.1 24.9	30.2 28.7 28.7	400.1 385.0 380.8
1958 - Jan. Feb. Mar. Apr.	6.9	0.6	20.8	14.4	14.1 14.3 14.3	120.2 120.2 121.2 121.6	192.9 193.1 195.5 197.3	33.7	10.0	31.5	25.0 25.3 25.3	31.7 32.4 32.6	384.3 388.7 391.2
May June July	7.4	0.9	21.3	15.5	15.1 15.7 15.6	123.2 123.4 123.0	201.3 202.7 199.4	34.9	10.9	33.1	26.4 27.2 27.4	34.0 34.7 35.6	400.1 403.7 401.0
Aug. Sept. Oct. Nov.	7.4	0.9	21.4	16.5	15.3 15.4 15.1 14.8	123.4 123.6 123.2 122.2	195.8 201.7 198.1 202.4	36.0 35.7	11.4	35.0	27.6 27.4 27.7 27.5	36.5 35.4 34.7 33.9	398.6 403.5 398.8 400.9
Dec. 1959 - Jan. r					14.3	118.7	201.0				26.6 27.2	32.6	393.2 400.9
Feb. r Mar. r Apr. r May r	7.0	1.0	21.1	15.5	14.7 15.0 15.1 15.9	123.0 124.1 125.2 128.3	203.4 203.7 205.6 210.3	36.4	10.8	34.9	27.1 27.8 27.9 29.4	33.8 34.7 35.3 36.7	402.0 405.4 409.1 420.7
June r July r Aug. r	8.4	1.0	21.6	17.5	16.5 16.4 16.2	130.2 129.5 132.3	215.1 211.7 211.4	39.8	12.4	38.8	30.2 30.2 30.5	37.1 31.2 31.9	429.2 419.1 422.5
Smpt.r Oct. r Nov. r Dec. r	7.5	0.9	21.5	16.6	15.9 16.0 15.6 14.9	134.1 133.6 131.5 128.0	218.0 217.7 208.6 213.8	38.6	12.1	37.2	30.3 30.2 29.4 28.3	34.7 37.3 35.9 34.8	433.0 434.9 421.0 419.9
1960 - Jan. Feb. Mar.	7.1	0.8	21.7	16.7	15.3 15.4 15.6	129.8 130.4 131.9	210.6 209.5 209.9	36.9	11.0	35.3	27.8 27.7 27.7	35.2 35.7 35.7	418.8 418.8 420.9
Apr. May June July Aug. Sept. Oct. Nov. Dec.													
1961 - Jan. Feb. Mar.													

For footnote (1) to (4) see page 12. $\,$ x Includes Newfoundland since 1949. r - Includes minor revisions.

						(4							
Year and Month	New- foundland ²	Prince Edward Island ²	Nova Scotia ²	New Brunswick ²	Total Atlantic Region	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba ²	Saskat- chewan ²	Alberta ²	Total Prairie Region	British Columbia	Canada ⁴
1947 - Total 1948 - Total	-	2 2	47 53	40 45	89 100	680 773	1,058 1,235	71 81	20 21	43 51	134 153	171 200	2,132 2,462
x1949 - Total	18	2	54	45	119	808	1,298	86	22	54	162	197	2,584
1950 - Total	19	2	54	47	122	850	1,407	88	23	58	169	218	2,766
1951 - Total	23	2	64	54	143	1,003	1,664	100	26	69	195	265	3,270
1952 - Total	26	3	76	57	162	1,121	1,846	112	30	82	224	283	3,637
1953 - Total	27	3	76	61	167	1,220	2,019	121	33	93	247	301	3,954
1954 - Total	31	3	72	57	163	1,210	1,963	116	34	97	247	320	3,903
1955 - Total	29	3	76	58	166	1,267	2,096	121	35	107	263	355	4,148
1956 - Total	31	3	84	62	180	1,396	2,323	134	37	121	292	395	4,586
1957 - Total	32	3	91	61	187	1,471	2,434	138	41	133	312	401	4,805
1958 - Total	29	3	84	62	178	1,464	2,381	140	43	135	318	403	4,745
1959 - Total	31	4	86	66	187	1,542	2,523	153	47	148	348	417	5,018
1957 - Jan.					15.7	122.1	205.7				25.7	33.6	402.9
Feb.	8.1	0.8	22.6	15.7	15.7	122.6	202.4	34.4	9.9	33.3	25.9	34.0	400.8
Mar.					15.8	123.1	203.2				26.0	34.3	402.6
Apr.					15.8	122.1	202.6				25.9	34.4	400.9
May	8.3	0.8	22.6	15.5	15.7	122.1	202.3	34.5	10.1	33.5	26.1	34.5	400.7
June					15.7	122.6	203.2				26.1	34.4	402.0
July					15.8	122.9	204.4				26.1	34.2	403.5
Aug.	8.2	0.7	23.0	15.2	15.7	122.6	203.7	34.5	10.4	33.5	26.2	34.3	402.6
Sept.					15.6	123.0	201.7				26.1	34.2	400.6
Oct.					15.3	122.7	203.1				25.8	32.6	399.6
Nov.	7.8	0.7	22.3	14.9	15.3	122.6	202.5	34.2	10.4	32.9	25.9	30.2	396.5
Dec.	-				15.1	122.4	199.4				25.8	30.0	392.7
1958 - Jan.	Į				1/ 0	100 /	107.7						
Feb.	7.5	0.0	21.4	15.0	14.9	122.4	197.7	21 -	10.6		25.9	31.1	392.2
Mar.	/.3	0.8	21.4	15.0	14.9	122.1	197.5	34.5	10.6	32.7	25.9	33.6	394.2
Apr.				-	14.9	122.6	196.9				26.0	33.6	394.2
May	7.2	0.8	21.3	15.3	14.8 14.9	123.2 123.6	197.5	27. 0	10.0	22.1	26.1	33.5	395.1
June	1	0.0	21.3	17.5	14.9	122.6	199.5	34.8	10.8	33.1	26.3	33.8	398.1
July					14.8	122.8	198.9 198.4				26.3	33.7	396.6
Aug.	6.9	0.9	20.8	15.7	14.7	121.5	196.3	35.3	10.9	33.8	26.5	33.9	396.5
Sept.		0.9	20.0	13.7	14.8	120.5	198.5	27,3	10.9	33.0	26.7	34.1	393.5
Oct.					15.0	120.7	196.1				26.8 27.2		394.4
Nov.	6.9	0.9	20.9	16.0	15.0	120.9	200.1	35.7	11.0	35.0	27.2	33.8	392.8 397.2
Dec.		0.7	20.7	10.0	14.7	120.8	203.4	33.7	11.0	35.0	27.2	33.9	400.0
200.	}				AT . 1	120.0	203.4				41.2	33.9	400.0
1959 - Jan. r					15.4	124.2	206.9				28.1	35.7	410.4
Feb. r	7.4	0.9	21.5	16.2	15.2	124.7	207.0	37.1	11.4	36.1	28.0	35.4	410.3
Mar. r					15.4	125.2	206.0				28.5	35.6	410.8
Apr. r					15.5	126.2	206.7			Î	28.8	35.8	413.0
May r	7.5	0.9	21.7	16.5	15.6	127.5	208.2	38.1	11.8	37.0	29.0	35.8	416.2
June r					15.5	128.6	210.6				29.1	35.7	419.6
July r					15.5	128.8	211.3				29.2	29.7	414.6
Aug. r	7.9	0.9	21.1	16.6	15.5	130.1	212.6	38.8	11.9	37.6	29.4	29.8	417.6
Sept.r					15.5	131.0	214.1				29.7	33.1	423.4
Oct. r					15.9	131.8	215.5			-	29.7	36.4	429.4
Nov. r	8.0	1.0	21.8	16.9	15.9	131.5	208.0	39.2	12.2	37.3	29.4	36.3	4.21.1
Dec. r				-	15.9	132.4	216.0			1	29.6	37.2	431.2
1960 - Jan.					16.1	132.1	213.3				28.6	37.9	428.2
Feb.	7.5	1.0	22.3	17.5	16.2	132.3	213.3	37.5	11.7	36.5	28.8	37.4	428.0
Mar.	1 **	2.00	~~0)	2107	16.0	133.1	212.9	21.02	alooks 0 f	ر. در	28.3	36.8	427.2
Apr.					2.0 00	-JJ#=	~~~,				~~,	,,,,,,	.,
May													
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July										[
Aug.				1									
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1961 - Jan.													
Feb.													
Mar.													
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For footnote (1) to (4) see page 12. x Includes Newfoundland since 1949.

r - Includes minor revisions.

PRESENTATION OF LABOUR INCOME STATISTICS

The reference paper <u>Labour Income 1926 - 58</u> contains a complete record of historical data on labour income to the end of 1958. All data available for later periods are published in the current issue of <u>Estimates of Labour Income</u>, (except for a few special tables which may be found in recent issues of <u>National Accounts</u>, <u>Income and Expenditure</u>).

The most recent monthly or quarterly figures are preliminary and subject to revision in the next issue. In addition, figures for the most recent years are subject to further minor revisions as new annual source materials become available. The next series of annual revisions will be completed in the spring of 1961.

The monthly and quarterly figures in this report are presented with one digit after the decimal point, i.e. to the nearest tenth of a million dollars. This is done in order to avoid sudden changes in estimates for small provinces or industries which would occur if the figures were rounded to the nearest million, and it should not be assumed that the estimates are accurate to the nearest tenth of a million.

CONCEPTS AND METHODS

Labour income is defined as the total of wages, salaries, and supplementary labour payments made to, or on behalf of, residents of Canada, excluding military pay and allowances. The wages and salaries component, which is specified to include living allowances, bonuses, commissions, and "tips", is measured prior to deductions of all kinds (income tax, employees' contributions to the Unemployment Insurance Fund and to welfare and pension funds, etc.). Both money payments and payments in kind are included in the total. The other component, supplementary labour income, comprises payments made by employers on behalf of their employees in order to provide them with future benefits, either definite or contingent. Specifically, these payments include employers' contributions to employee welfare and pension funds, to workmen's compensation and industrial vacation funds, and to the Unemployment Insurance Fund.

The annual estimates of labour income are based in most cases on survey data collected by D. B. S., published accounting records, or information otherwise obtained directly from business or government agencies. In a few cases information is not available for non-census years and projections from census "benchmarks" are made using the best available related indicators. Comprehensive notes on concepts and methods relating to the preparation of labour income estimates are contained in the reference paper Labour Income 1926-58. Information relating labour income estimates to the national accounts may be found in National Accounts. Income and Expenditure: 1926-1956.

The monthly and quarterly income estimates are obtained by applying indicators of short-run change to the estimated annual totals. About four-fifths of aggregate labour income is estimated on the basis of payroll indexes obtained from a monthly survey of establishments normally employing fifteen or more persons (see the D. B. S. monthly publication Employment and Payrolls). For industries not covered by this survey the estimates are based on indexes which are either derived from other sources of payroll information or specially constructed on the basis of related data. A constant number of working days is assumed for each month in order to avoid the effects of differences in numbers of holidays and week-ends.

FOOTNOTES

- (1) Monthly and quarterly figures may not add to annual totals because of rounding.
- (2) Quarterly figures are entered opposite the middle month of the quarter but represent quarterly totals.
- (3) Includes post office wages and salaries.
- (4) Includes Yukon, Northest Territories, and Canadian residents abroad. The differences between monthly Canada totals and the totals for the ten provinces should not be taken as reliable measures for this group.

72-005





ESTIMATES OF LABOUR INCOME APRIL 1960

Published by Authority of
The Honourable Gordon Churchill, Minister of Trade and Commerce

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

Labour Division

TABLE OF CONTENTS

	Page
COMMENTS	
<u>CHARTS</u>	
1. Total labour income	5 5
TABLES	
 Wages and salaries by industry, and supplementary labour income, Canada	7 8 9 10
EXPLANATORY NOTES AND FOOTNOTES	12

BASIC REFERENCE DOCUMENT NOW AVAILABLE

The publication <u>Labour Income 1926-58</u> (Catalogue number 72-502) is now available.

Contents include:

- Part 1 <u>Definitions and Concepts</u>. General notes explaining what the estimates of labour income measure.
- Part 11 Tables. A complete record of annual estimates of labour income from 1926, and of monthly (or quarterly) figures from 1947.

 Monthly and quarterly estimates are presented in both seasonally-adjusted and unadjusted form.
- Part 111 Sources and Methods. Detailed notes on the manner in which the estimates were prepared.

Copies of <u>Labour Income 1926-58</u> (Catalogue number 72-502) may be obtained from the Information Services Division, Dominion Bureau of Statistics or from the Queen's Printer, Ottawa. Price 75 cents.

Estimates of Labour Income April, 1960

Wages, salaries, and supplementary labour income received by Canadian paidworkers was estimated at \$1,486.9 million for the month of April. This represents an increase of \$24.3 million or 1.7 p.c. from the March total and \$59.7 million or 4.2 p.c. from the April, 1959 estimate.

Labour income, adjusted for seasonal variation, totalled \$1,521.7 million during April and this was \$3.9 million or 0.3 p.c. greater than the March total.

This upturn in labour income halted the downward movements which took place in both February and March.

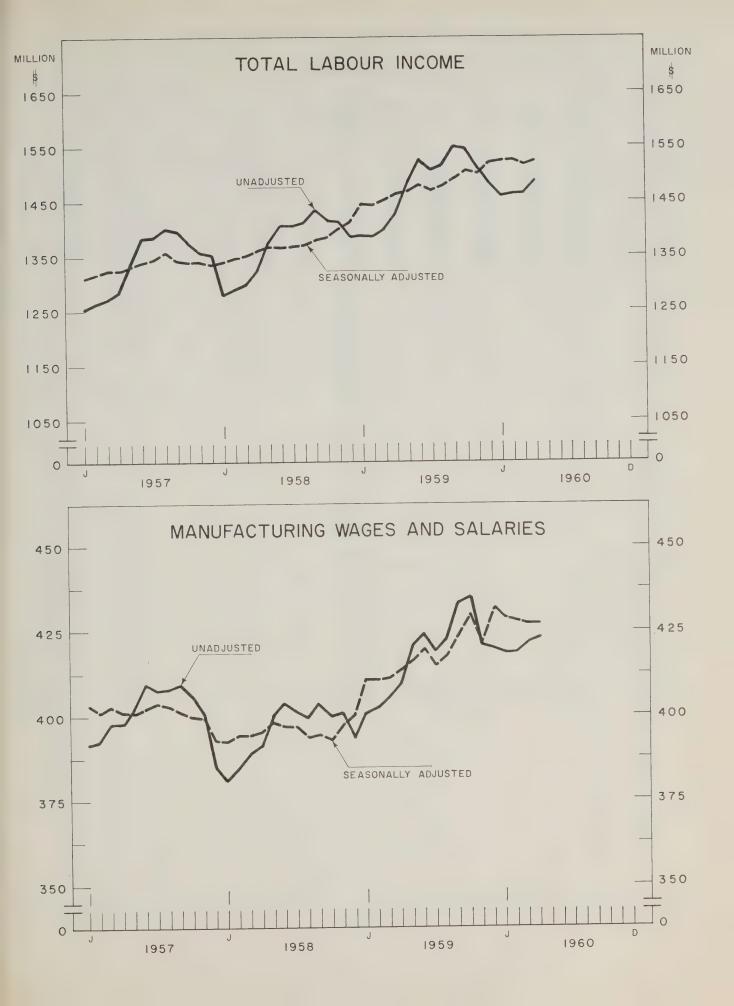
The transportation, storage and communication industries, seasonally adjusted, were up by almost 2 p.c. from the previous month. Trade had a gain of just over 1 p.c. while the finance and service industries (including government) increased 0.6 p.c. from the March estimates. Forestry and manufacturing were unchanged whereas construction declined by about 2.5 p.c. Mining was down by 2.5 p.c. with major layoffs taking place in coal mining.

Percentage Changes in Monthly and Quarterly Estimates

Monthly Data

	Unad	justed	Seasonally Adjusted						
Labour Income - Regions	Mar./60 to Apr./60	Apr./59 to Apr./60	Dec./59 to Jan./60	Jan./60 to Feb./60	Feb./60 to Mar./60	Mar./60 to Apr./60			
Canada Atlantic Region Quebec Ontario Pratrie Region British Columbia	1.7 - 0.7 1.8 1.5 1.6 3.2	4.2 3.8 4.8 3.7 3.9 5.1	0.2 - 0.1 - 0.3 0.1 - 0.2 - 0.9	- 0.1 2.3 0.5 0.1 0.8 0.3	- 0.2 - 1.4 0.3 - 0.3 0.1 - 1.1	0.3 - 0.1 0.1 0.3 0.3			
Wages and Salaries - Industries									
Mining Manufacturing: Canada Atlantic Region Quebec Ontario Prairie Region British Columbia Transportation, Storage, Communication	- 4.3 0.4 2.5 - 0.3 0.6 1.1 0.3 4.5	- 0.4 3.3 6.6 5.0 2.7 0.7 1.7 3.4	* - 0.7 1.3 - 0.2 - 1.3 - 3.4 1.9 1.2	0.9 * 0.6 0.1 * 0.7 - 1.3 0.4	2.1 - 0.1 - 1.2 0.6 - 0.2 - 1.4 - 1.3 - 0.9	- 2.3			
			Quarterly Da	ıta					
	<u>Unad</u>	justed		Season	ally Adjusted				
Labour Income - Provinces	to	1st Q/59 to 1st Q/60	1st Q/59 to 2nd Q/59	2nd Q/59 to 3rd Q/59	3rd Q/59 to 4th Q/59	4th Q/59 to 1st Q/60			
Canada Newfoundland Prince Edward Island Nova Scotia New Brunswick Atlantic Region Quebec Ontario Manitoba Saskatchewan Alberta Prairie Region British Columbia Wages and Salaries - Industries	- 3.4 -10.7 -12.9 - 1.9 - 0.7 - 3.8 - 4.1 - 2.6 - 3.8 - 6.4 - 3.1 - 4.1	5.1 3.7 10.1 7.5 6.4 6.5 5.6 4.4 4.2 3.4 4.4 4.1 6.6	1.6 0.8 6.2 2.7 2.0 2.2 2.0 1.6 1.5 0.4 1.0 1.0	0.6 2.6 7.6 0.9 1.5 1.7 1.5 1.2 2.6 1.5 0.1 1.2 - 7.1	1.9 0.1 - 3.1 1.7 1.3 1.0 1.4 0.4 0.8 1.5 1.3 1.2 11.7	0.8 - 0.3 - 0.3 2.1 1.2 1.2 0.6 0.5 - 0.3 - 0.3 1.9 0.5 1.2			
Agriculture, Fishing and Trapping Forestry Mining Manufacturing: Canada Newfoundland Prince Edward Island Nova Scotia New Brunswick Atlantic Region Quebec Ontario Manitoba Saskatchewan Alberta Prairie Region British Columbia Construction Transportation, Storage, Communication Public Utilities Trade Finance and Service Government non-military	-25.5 -22.1 - 0.6 - 1.3 - 5.3 - 11.1 0.9 1.2 - 0.2 - 0.3 - 1.6 - 4.4 - 8.3 - 5.1 - 5.2 - 1.2 - 20.2 - 4.7 - 3.5 - 4.0 1.5 0.2	14.2 16.7 3.6 4.2 1.4 * 2.8 8.4 4.5 6.2 3.1 1.4 2.8 1.1 1.5 5.0 1.4 0.1 4.9 5.3 6.9 7.5	6.1 4.3 2.1 1.4 1.4 1.4 ** 0.9 1.9 1.3 2.2 0.9 2.7 3.5 2.5 2.7 0.6 1.7 - 1.4 1.6 1.7 2.6 1.8	- 0.2 -21.9 0.4 0.5 5.3 * - 2.8 0.6 - 0.2 2.0 2.0 1.8 0.8 1.6 1.6 -13.7 1.2 0.6 1.7 1.9 2.0 - 0.4	0.2 37.5 0.2 2.1 1.3 11.1 3.3 1.8 2.6 1.5 0.2 1.0 2.5 - 0.8 0.5 18.7 2.2 0.4 2.0 0.9 0.9 0.8 2.8	7.0 4.1 1.1 0.1 -6.2 * 1.8 4.1 1.3 0.5 * - 4.3 - 4.1 - 1.9 - 3.3 2.1 - 0.5 0.5 0.5 0.5 0.5 0.5 0.5 0.5 0.5 0.5			

^{*} Less than 0.1 percent.



	1					(\$ millions							1
					WAGE	S AND SAL	ARIES				1		
Year and Month	Agri- culture, Fishing and Trapping ²	Forestry ²	Mining	Manufac- turing	Construc- tion ²	Trans- portation, Storage, and Communi- cation ³	Public Utilities ²	Trade ²	Finance and Service ²	Govern- ment Non- Military ²	Total Wages and Salaries	Supple- mentary Labour Income ²	Total Labour Income
1947 - Total 1948 - Total	143 148	240 244	188 230	2,132 2,462	372 468	741 868	82 107	847 990	1,002 1,136	439 508	6,186 7,161	213 253	6,399 7,414
x1949 - Total 1950 - Total	150 163	190 261	262 285	2,584 2,766	508 550	922 952	129 140	1,120	1,262	581	7,708	292	8,000
1951 - Total	179	383	343	3,270	637	1,120	159	1,215 1,393	1,353 1,522	620 719	8,305 9,725	324	8,629
1952 - Total	191	313	396	3,637	779	1,226	179	1,540	1,697	829	10,787	431	11,218
1953 - Total 1954 - Total	190 179	297 310	393 402	3,954	887	1,320	194	1,665	1,860	897	11,657	468	12,125
1955 - Total	180	329	432	3,903 4,148	869 915	1,317 1,396	204 204	1,764 1,870	2,020 2,159	990 1,052	11,958	494 538	12,452
1956 - Total	194	371	498	4,586	1,210	1,560	239	2,069	2,389	1,157	14,273	617	14,890
1957 - Total 1958 - Total	193 200	336	535	4,805	1,316	1,658	263	2,263	2,680	1,274	15,323	673	15,996
1959 - Total	220	271 288	526 552	4,745 5,018	1,336 1,463	1,664 1,756	285 302	2,356 2,527	2,928 3,266	1,406 1,555	15,717	717 770	16,434 17,717
1957 - Jan.			43.4	391.7		129.7					1,198.2		1,251.7
Feb.	30.2	82.0	43.9	392.4	274.8	130.7	61.2	537.4	647.2	286.7	1,207.2	161.7	1,261.1
Mar. Apr.			42.9 42.0	397.8 397.8		128.2					1,214.8		1,269.1
May	46.7	81.5	43.9	402.0	332.4	132.7 137.4	65.2	563.4	678.2	314.3	1,230.1	167 2	1,284.9
June			45.7	409.3		143.8	03.2	202.4	070.2	314.3	1,324.2	167.3	1,337.9
July	72 1	00.6	45.8	407.2		146.9					1,324.0		1,380.9
Aug. Sept.	73.1	92.6	46.1 45.8	407.5 409.0	383.5	148.2 143.9	68.5	571.4	664.2	349.0	1,341.7	171.9	1,399.0
Oct.			45.5	405.6		142.1					1,337.0		1,394.7
Nov. Dec.	43.0	79.5	45.5 44.7	400.1	325.1	140.4	68.1	591.0	690.8	323.9	1,297.8	172.4	1,355.4
				385.0		133.7					1,249.8		1,306.9
1958 - Jan. Feb.	29.8	58.1	44.9 45.4	380.8 384.3	264.3	129.8 131.6	67 5	565.0	700.0	000 (1,221.6		1,278.7
Mar.		30,1	44.7	388.7	204.5	129.6	67.5	565.3	702.9	323.6	1,231.1	172.5	1,288.6
Apr.	100		43.1	391.2		133.9					1,263.1		1,296.5
May June	49.2	61.3	44.1	400.1	337.5	140.3	71.5	583.7	732.2	347.6	1,316.4	178.1	1,375.9
July			44.7 44.1	403.7 401.0		142.4 145.0					1,347.0		1,407.1
Aug.	76.9	68.4	44.7	398.6	396.2	145.1	73.7	590.5	721.3	373.9	1,345.1	182.2	1,405.4
Sept.			43.9	403.5		142.9					1,373.7	202,2	1,434.9
Oct. Nov.	44.5	82.8	42.5 42.3	398.8 400.9	337.7	142.3 141.7	70 2	616 0	771 /	261.0	1,356.3		1,417.7
Dec.		02,0	42.0	393.2	337.7	139.0	72.3	616.8	771.4	361.3	1,351.4	184.4	1,413.0
1959 ~ Jan. r			44.8	400.9		146.1							
Feb. r	32.3	62.9	45.1	402.0	292.3	136.9	71.2	603.0	796.0	364.8	1,324.5	185.8	1,386.0
Mar. r			44.7	405.4		137.0					1,336.1	203,0	1,398.5
Apr. r May r	55.6	68.5	44.9 45.1	409.2 420.7	367 9	140.2	75.0	626 0	007 5		1,364.3		1,427.2
June r	33.0	00.5	46.5	429.2	367.8	147.0 150.7	75.3	626.0	827.5	390.9	1,418.3	191.7	1,482.3
July r			47.2	419.1		152.9					1,462.5		1,527.3
Aug. r Sept.r	82.2	62.4	46.4 47.0	422.5	431.6	152.3	78.3	637.4	803.8	407.5	1,450.6	195.1	1,515.4
Oct. r			47.0	433.0 434.9		151.8 150.7					1,483.8		1,549.6
Nov. r	49.5	94.2	47.1	421.0	371.4	148.0	77.4	661.0	838.5	391.6	1,479.3	197.3	1,545.2
Dec. r			46.1	419.9		142.5					1,416.5		1,482.1
1960 - Jan. Feb.	36.9	73.4	46.7	418.8 418.8	296.5	140.3 141.3	74.7	634.7	051 1	200.0	1,390.9	0011	1,458.7
Mar.		,	46.7	421.2		138.7	1401	0 34.0 /	851.1	392.2	1,392.9	204.4	1,461.1
Apr.			44.7	422.9		145.0					1,417.9		1,486.9
May June													Ly40087
July													
Aug.													
Sept. Oct.													
Nov.													
Dec.													
1961 - Jan. Feb.													
Mar.													
													1

For footnote (1) to (4) see page 12. x Includes Newfoundland since 1949. r Includes minor revisions.

-						(\$ millions)							
					WAGI	ES AND SAL	ARIES				γ		
Year and Month	Agri- culture, Fishing and Trapping ²	Forestry ²	Mining	Manufac- turing	Construc- tion ²	Trans- portation, Storage, and Communi- cation ³	Public Utilities ²	Trade2	Finance and Service ²	Govern- ment Non- Military ²	Total Wages and Salaries	Supple- mentary Labour Income ²	Total Labour Income
1947 - Total 1948 - Total x1949 - Total	143 148 150	240 244 190	188 230 262	2,132 2,462 2,584	372 468 508	741 868 922	82 107 129	847 990 1,120	1,002 1,136 1,262	439 508 581	6,186 7,161 7,708	213 253 292	6,399 7,414 8,000
1950 - Total 1951 - Total	163 179	261 383	285 343	2,766 3,270	550 637	952 1,120	140 159	1,215 1,393	1,353	620	8,305	324	8,629
1952 - Total	191	313	396	3,637	779	1,226	179	1,540	1,522 1,697	719 829	9,725	379 431	10,104
1953 - Total 1954 - Total	190 179	297 310	393 402	3,954 3,903	887 869	1,320 1,317	194 204	1,665 1,764	1,860 2,020	897 990	11,657	468	12,125
1955 - Total	180	329	432	4,148	915	1,396	204	1,870	2,159	1,052	12,685	494 538	12,452
1956 - Total 1957 - Total	194 193	371 336	498 535	4,586 4,805	1,210 1,316	1,560 1,658	239 263	2,069 2,263	2,389 2,680	1,157 1,274	14,273 15,323	617 673	14,890
1958 - Total	200	271	526	4,745	1,336	1,664	285	2,356	2,928	1,406	15,717	717	15,996 16,434
1959 - Tota1	220	288	552	5,018	1,463	1,756	302	2,527	2,266	1,555	16,947	770	17,717
1957 - Jan. Feb. Mar. Apr.	48.0	93.1	43.8 44.0 44.0 44.0	402.9 400.8 402.6	334.1	136.4 137.5 136.2	63.2	551.8	646.8	301.0	1,255.7 1,262.0 1,268.5	164.0	1,310.0 1,316.6 1,323.6
May	46.8	88.8	44.4	400.9 400.7	330.2	137.5 137.2	65.1	564.0	666.2	313.6	1,268.2	167.2	1,323.5
June July			45.0 45.1	402.0 403.5		139.1 139.2					1,281.3		1,337.5
Aug. Sept. Oct.	49.4	84.7	45.1 45.1 44.6	402.6 400.6 399.6	326.5	140.8 138.6 139.0	66.5	571.3	680.3	330.3	1,286.2 1,299.3 1,284.1 1,282.3	170.2	1,342.6 1,356.1 1,341.1
Nov. Dec.	48.7	69.0	44.9 45.1	396.5 392.7	324.9	139.0 137.3	68.2	576.1	687.1	329.0	1,282.3	172.1	1,339.5 1,339.7 1,334.6
1958 - Jan. Feb. Mar. Apr.	47.6	67.4	45.3 45.4 45.5 45.1	392.2 394.2 394.2 395.1	322.5	136.8 138.5 138.2 138.8	69.9	580.6	702.9	339.8	1,281.1 1,288.1 1,291.8	175.0	1,339.1 1,346.5 1,350.4
May June July	49.6	66.7	44.5 43.9 43.5	398.1 396.6 396.5	334.8	139.6 137.6 137.5	71.3	584.6	719,0	346.4	1,300.4 1,307.0 1,304.3 1,307.3	177.8	1,359.4 1,366.3 1,363.8
Aug. Sept. Oct.	51.9	62.5	43.8 43.4 41.7	393.5 394.4 392.8	338.5	137.4 137.6 139.1	71.6	590.7	738,9	353.5	1,309.2 1,318.7 1,323.0	180.4	1,367.1 1,369.3 1,379.2 1,383.9
Nov. Dec.	51.4	74.0	41.9	397.2 400.0	339.8	140.0 142.5	72.3	600.5	767.0	366.8	1,337.0 1,349.3	184.0	1,398.4
1959 - Jan. r Feb. r Mar. r	52.5	72.4	45.1 45.1 45.7	410.4 410.3 410.8	356.9	153.6 143.5 144.9	73.6	616.5	791.6	381.7	1,384.4 1,380.7 1,389.6	188.0	1,446.8 1,443.3 1,452.6
Apr. r May r June r July r	55.7	75.5	46.8 45.6 45.8 46.8	413.0 416.2 419.6 414.6	363.1	144.6 145.2 145.9 145.9	74.8	627.0	812.0	388.5	1,398.8 1,404.5 1,416.0	191.2	1,462.3 1,468.2 1,480.0
Aug. r Sept.r Oct. r	55.6	59.0	45.7 46.3 46.2	417.6 423.4 429.4	367.5	145.5 146.8 147.4	76.1	639.2	827.9	387.0	1,406.9 1,412.1 1,425.9 1,440.4	193.7	1,471.1 1,476.6 1,490.9 1,505.8
Nov. r Dec. r	55.7	81.1	46.6 46.3	421.1 431.2	375.6	146.9 145.8	77.6	644.8	834.3		1,434.4 1,453.1	197.0	1,500.0 1,519.1
1960 - Jan. Feb. Mar. Apr.	59.6	84.4	46.7 47.7 46.6	428.2 428.0 427.4 427.4	361.6	147.5 148.1 146.7 149.5	77.2	648.1	846.2	410.6	1,453.6 1,452.0 1,448.7 1,452.3	206.8	1,522.3 1,521.0 1,517.8 1,521.7
May June July Aug. Sept. Oct. Nov. Dec.													49/2401
1961 - Jan. Feb. Mar.													
												-	

For footnote (1) to (4) see page 12. $\,$ x Includes Newfoundland since 1949 r - Includes minor revisions.

(\$ millions)

					(\$ milli	0115)							
Year and Month	Newfound- land ²	Prince Edward Island ²	Nova Scotia ²	New Brunswick ²	Total Atlantic Region	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba ²	Saskat- chewan ²	Alberta ²	Total Prairie Region	British Columbia	Canada4
1947 - Total	_	18	266	178	462	1,756	2,658	330	219	323	872	641	6,399
1947 - Total		19	267	198	484	2,007	3,105	383	243	386	1,012	794	7,414
x1949 - Total	106	21	281	199	607	2,097	3,346	410	263	438 486	1,111	825 915	8,000 8,629
1950 - Total	116	22	289	209	636	2,237	3,624 4,258	437 499	278 314	562	1,375	1,072	10,104
1951 - Total	137	25	331 367	251 260	744 806	2,636	4,720	551	350	648	1,549	1,214	11,218
1952 - Total	151 170	28 29	385	273	857	3,126	5,075	600	410	754	1,764	1,279	12,125
1953 - Total 1954 - Total	177	31	391	280	879	3,214	5,204	604	439	782	1,825	1,302	12,452
1955 - Total	191	33	405	293	922	3,377	5,546	635	445	839 961	1,919 2,160	1,426	13,223
1956 - Total	215	36	440	327	1,018	3,817	6,198 6,731	700 736	499 534	1,024	2,294	1,761	15,996
1957 - Total	227 230	38 40	467 478	333 340	1,088	4,210	6,936	763	566	1,088	2,417	1,742	16,434
1958 - Total 1959 - Total	247	48	510	372	1,177	4,517	7,467	832	608	1,192	2,632	1,881	17,717
1957 - Jan.					84.1	324.3	533.5	170 /	100 (020 /	177.6 178.6	129.8 134.5	1,251.7
Feb.	49.6	8.2	111.5	81.7	84.1	326.9	534.1 539.7	173.4	122.6	238.4	178.2	139.7	1,269.1
Mar.					82.8 82.4	328.0	546.2				179.8	144.7	1,284.9
Apr. May	56.3	9.5	116.6	81.4	88.4	340.1	561.4	184.0	134.7	255.0	191.9	152.0	1,337.9
June	30.3	,,,			93.0	349.0	574.6				202.0	157.9	1,380.8
July					94.1	348.9	573.8	100.0	1/2 0	07/- 7	203.5	156.6	1,380.9
Aug.	63.5	10.4	121.3	87.3	95,0	352.9	580.1 578.4	193.9	143.9	274.7	203.7	158.8	1,394.7
Sept.					93.4 91.3	357.8 356.0	575.5				196.8	150.7	1,374.1
Oct. Nov.	58.0	9.5	117.4	82.7	89.1	352.0	575.6	184.9	133.2	255.7	192.0	142.7	1,355.4
Dec.	30.0	,,,	,		87.2	339.0	558.5				185.0	132.6	1,306.9
1958 - Jan.					84.0	331.1	548.4			-1-0	183.3	128.7	1,278.7
Feb.	51.8	8.3	113.4	80.4	85.0	332.4	550.1	178.8	126.9	245.8	183.7	134.1	1,288.6
Mar.					84.9	332.7	554.6 564.9				188.7	140.9	1,321.6
Apr.	56.6	10.1	118.9	82.2	84.6	351.6	581.3	190.8	141.8	268.5	201.9	147.7	1,375.9
May June	30.0	10.1	110,7	02,2	93.2	357.5	593.7				210.5	148.5	1,407.1
July					94.8	358.7	589.5	(000 (211.5	147.5	1,405.4
Aug.	62.7	10.9	123.2	88.7	94.3	358.8	588.1	198.4	152.8	292.6	215.4	151.6	1,411.6
Sept.					96.4	364.6	597.4 588.1				211.9	155.1	1,417.7
Oct. Nov.	59.0	11.0	122.4	88.3	93.9	364.9	592.4	195.4	144.6	281.0	206.6	151.7	1,413.0
Dec.	37.0	22.0			92.1	354.2	587.0				202.5	144.0	1,383.2
1959 - Jan. r					92.3	354.1	590.6				203.4	143.0	1,386.0
Feb. r	54.5	9.9	119.5	89.0	89.7	352.7	590.7	195.0	139.2	278.0	203.9	146.6	1,386.7
Mar. r					90.9	353.4	595.2				204.9	151.0	1,398.5
Apr. r	60 /	12.1	127.4	90.4	92.0 96.5	362.8	604.8	206.9	152.0	298.3	220.0	163.3	1,482.3
May r June r	60.4	12.1	12/64	50.4	101.8	385:0	639.8				229.5	167.6	1,527.3
July r					103.7	384.0	633.5				230.8	149.8	1,505.5
Aug. r	69.0	13.8	131.7	97.4	103.8	387.0	635.7	218.4	163.4	316.2	232.8	152.3	1,515.4
Sept.r					104.4	396.1	650.1 645.1				228.7	169.1	1,545.2
Oct. r Nov. r	63.3	12.5	131.0	95.4	102.9	391.8	629.6	211.3	153.7	299.6	221.3	163.5	1,510.8
Dec. r	0,00	14.3	134.0	73,4	98.5	379.7	627.8				214.6	157.6	1,482.1
1960 - Jan.					96.9	373.2	619.2	-00	2100	200 2	212.3	153.4	1,458.7
Feb.	56.5	10.9	128.5	94.7	97.5	. 373.2	616.9 617.8	203.2	143.9	290.3	212.8	159.2	1,462,6
Mar. Apr.					96.2	373.3 380.2	626.9				215.8	164.3	1,486.9
May					///•//	,000	02007				}		
June													
July													
Aug.													
Sept. Oct.													
Nov.													
Dec.													
1961 - Jan.													
Feb.													
Mar.													
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For footnote (1) to (4) see page 12. $\,$ x Includes Newfoundland since 1949. r - Includes minor revisions.

TABLE 4. Labour Income by Province or Region¹ Adjusted for Seasonal Variation (\$ millions)

													1	7
1986 - Total - 19 267 186 464 2,007 3,105 383 243 366 1,012 794 7,44 7,44 1,14 825 8,00 1950 - Total 116 22 281 299 637 2,037 3,164 410 263 488 1,111 825 8,00 1950 - Total 117 22 281 299 634 2,237 3,64 410 270 484 1,117 825 8,00 1950 - Total 117 22 281 299 634 2,237 3,64 410 270	and		Edward			Atlantic	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba ²		Alberta ²	Prairie		Canada4
1957 - Jan. Feb. Mar. Apr. Apr. July Aug. Sept. Oct. Dec. Sept. Sept.	1948 - Total x1949 - Total 1950 - Total 1951 - Total 1952 - Total 1953 - Total 1954 - Total 1955 - Total 1956 - Total 1956 - Total 1957 - Total 1958 - Total	106 116 137 151 170 177 191 215 227 230	19 21 22 25 28 29 31 33 36 38 40	267 281 289 331 367 385 391 405 440 467 478	198 199 209 251 260 273 280 293 327 333 340	484 607 636 744 806 857 879 922 1,018 1,065	2,007 2,097 2,237 2,636 2,906 3,126 3,214 3,377 3,817 4,100 4,210	3,105 3,346 3,624 4,258 4,720 5,075 5,204 5,546 6,198 6,731 6,936	383 410 437 499 551 600 604 635 700 736 763	243 263 278 314 350 410 439 445 499 534 566	386 438 486 562 648 754 782 839 961 1,024 1,088	1,012 1,111 1,201 1,375 1,549 1,764 1,825 1,919 2,160 2,294 2,417	794 825 915 1,072 1,214 1,279 1,302 1,426 1,649 1,761	6,399 7,414 8,000 8,629 10,104 11,218 12,125 12,452 13,223 14,890 15,996 16,434
Dec. 89,0 343,3 567,1 192,1 142,4 1,334, 1958 - Jan. Feb. 58,0 9,4 117,0 82,5 89,0 344,8 566,7 187,7 137,3 262,1 197,0 142,8 1,336, 1,366, 197,0 143,5 1,366, 143,5 1,366,	1957 - Jan. Feb. Mar. Apr. May June July Aug. Sept. Oct.	55.7	9.1 9.3 9.7	115.0 116.3 117.9	83.7 83.3	87.8 87.9 87.8 88.0 88.7 89.2 89.3 90.4 88.9 89.0	335.8 338.8 340.2 339.3 341.5 341.9 342.8 344.8 344.2	549.0 549.6 553.0 554.0 558.1 560.6 564.9 571.6 565.0 567.7	181.9 183.4 185.9	132.7 133.5 134.0	254.0 255.6 257.3	188.0 190.2 190.4 190.7 190.7 192.0 192.2 193.2 191.8 191.4	143.5 145.5 147.5 147.4 148.4 149.7 148.9 151.1 148.6 145.4	1,310.0 1,316.6 1,323.6 1,323.5 1,331.7 1,337.5 1,342.6 1,356.1 1,341.1 1,339.5
1959 - Jan. r Feb. r Feb. r Agr. r Apr. r Aug. r Aug. r Sept. r Oct. r Nov. r Dec. r Apr. r Aug. r Sept. r Oct. r Nov. r Dec. r Apr. r Apr. r Apr. r Apr. r Apr. d Sept. r Oct. r Dec. r Apr. r Apr. r Apr. r Apr. d Sept. r Oct. r Dec. r Apr. r Apr. r Apr. r Apr. r Apr. d Sept. r Oct. r Dec. r Apr. r	Dec. 1958 - Jan. Feb. Mar. Apr. May June July Aug. Sept. Oct. Nov.	58.0 57.2 56.5	9.4 9.8 10.1	117.0 118.7 119.8	82.5 84.0 85.0	89.0 87.9 89.0 90.2 90.1 89.4 89.9 91.6 92.3 93.4	343.4 344.8 347.7 350.4 351.9 350.5 352.0 350.8 350.9 352.8 356.4	567.1 564.5 567.7 569.4 573.5 577.7 579.1 580.1 579.3 582.8 580.5 586.5	187.7 189.9 190.2	137.3 140.1 142.5	262.1 268.6 274.5	192.1 194.4 195.7 197.0 198.8 199.9 200.1 202.4 204.7 206.6 207.7	142.4 142.8 145.3 143.5 143.1 143.4 140.8 140.8 141.9 145.7 149.7 151.8	1,339.1 1,346.5 1,350.4 1,359.4 1,366.3 1,363.8 1,367.1 1,369.3 1,379.2 1,383.9
1960 - Jan. Feb. Mar. Apr. May June July Aug. Sept. Oct. Nov. Dec. 1961 - Jan. Feb. 62.6 12.3 133.3 96.2 100.4 102.7 100.4 102.7 100.2 10.8 154.7 307.4 224.8 165.8 1.521. 106.4 102.7 387.5 636.0 210.8 154.7 307.4 224.8 167.4 1.521. 1,521. 223.0 166.9 1,521. 388.8 634.3 389.1 636.5 101.2 1.521.	1959 - Jan. r Feb. r Mar. r Apr. r May r June r July r Aug. r Sept.r Oct. r Nov. r	61.1	11.9	127.1	92.5 93.9	95.9 94.4 96.0 97.7 96.9 98.0 98.9 99.5 99.3 100.2	365.9 366.3 368.5 372.2 373.6 376.8 377.2 379.5 382.5 383.8 384.2	606.6 609.2 611.4 614.2 618.5 623.2 625.6 633.9 635.2 626.1	205.6	150.5 152.8	297.7	214.0 215.7 217.5 217.6 217.7 218.5 219.9 220.2 221.5 222.5 223.4	155.7 156.5 156.9 157.7 158.2 159.9 145.0 145.0 152.0 162.0 163.5	1,446.8 1,443.3 1,452.6 1,462.3 1,468.2 1,471.1 1,476.6 1,490.9 1,505.8 1,500.0 1,519.1
	Feb. Mar. Apr. May June July Aug. Sept. Oct. Nov. Dec. 1961 - Jan. Feb.		12.3	133.3	96.2	102.7	387.5 388.8	636.0 634.3	210.8	154.7	307.4	224.8	167.4 165.5	1,522.3 1,521.0 1,517.8 1,521.7

For footnote (1) to (4) see page 12. $\,$ x Includes Newfoundland since 1949. $\,$ r - Includes minor revisions.

Year and Month	New- foundland ²	Prince Edward Island ²	Nova Scotia ²	New Brunswick ²	Total Atlantic Region	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba ²	Saskat- chewan ²	Alberta ²	Total Prairie Region	British Columbia	Canada ⁴
1947 - Total 1948 - Total	-	2 2	47 53	. 40 . 45	89 100	680	1,058 1,235	71 81	20 21	43 51	134 153	171	2,132
k1949 - Total	18	2	54	45	119	808	1,298	86	22	54	162	197	2,584
1950 - Total	19	2	54	47	122	850	1,407	88	23	58	169	218	2,766
1951 - Total 1952 - Total	23	2 3	64 76	54 57	143 162	1,003	1,664 1,846	100 112	26 30	69 82	195 224	265 283	3,270
1952 - Total	27	3	76	61	167	1,220	2,019	121	33	93	247	301	3,954
1954 - Total	31	3	72	57	163	1,210	1,963	116	34	97	247	320	3,903
1955 - Total	29	3	76	58	166	1,267	2,096	121 134	35	107	263	355 395	4,148
1956 - Total 1957 - Total	31	3	· 84	62 61	180 187	1,396	2,323 2,434	134	41	121 133	292 312	401	4,586
1958 - Total	29	3	84	62	178	1,464	2,381	140	43	135	318	403	4,745
1959 - Total	31	4	86	66	187	1,542	2,523	153	47	148	348	417	5,018
1957 - Jan.	7.5	0.7	21.0	15.2	15.0 15.1	120.1 121.1	200.8 198.9	33.6	9.3	32.1	24.8 25.0	31.0	391.7 392.4
Feb. Mar.	7.5	0.7	21.9	13.2	15.2	121.1	202.6	33.0	3.3	32.1	25.0	33.1	397.8
Apr.					15.4	120.5	203.0				25.2	33.5	397.8
May	8.6	0.8	22.7	15.6	15.9	121.5	203.8	34.5	10.2	33.6	26.2	34.5	402.0
June July					16.4 16.6	123.5	206.7 205.1				26.9 27.0	35.6	409.3 407.2
Aug.	8.8	0.8	23.6	15.9	16.2	124.4	203.1	35.3	10.8	34.6	27.0	36.7	407.5
Sept.					16.3	126,0	204.0				26.7	36.0	409.0
Oct.	7.6	0.7	00.2	1/. 6	15.5	125.2	205.1	27. 0	10 5	20.0	26.3	33.5	405.6
Nov. Dec.	7.6	0.7	22.3	14.6	15.2 14.5	123.9 120.1	204.7 196.4	34.2	10.5	32.8	26.1 25.1	30.2	400.1 385.0
1958 - Jan.					14.1	120.2	192.9				24.9	28.7	380.8
Feb.	6.9	0.6	20.8	14.4	14.3	120.2	193.1	33.7	10.0	31.5	25.0	31.7	384.3
Mar. Apr.					14.3 14.3	121.2 121.6	195.5 197.3				25.3 25.3	32.4	388.7 391.2
May	7.4	0.9	21.3	15.5	15.1	123.2	201.3	34.9	10.9	33.1	26.4	34.0	400.1
June					15.7	123.4	202.7				27.2	34.7	403.7
July Aug.	7.4	1.0	21.4	16.5	15.6 15.3	123.0 123.4	199.4 195.8	36.0	11.4	35.0	27.4 27.6	35.6 36.5	401.0 398.6
Sept.	/ • •	1.0	21.4	10.5	15.4	123.4	201.7	30.0	11.4	33.0	27.4	35.4	403.5
Oct.					15.1	123.2	198.1				27.7	34.7	398.8
Nov. Dec.	6.8	0.9	20.8	15.7	14.8 14.3	122.2 118.7	202.4	35.7	11.1	35.0	27.5 26.6	33.9	400.9 393.2
1959 - Jan. r					14.7	122.0	203.8				27.2	33.1	400.9
Feb. r	7.0	0.8	21.1	15.5	14.7	123.0	203.4	36.4	10.8	34.9	27.1	33.8	402.0
Mar. r					15.0	124.1	203.7				27.8	34.7	405.4
Apr. r May r	7.7	1.0	22.1	16.7	15.1 15.9	125.2 128.3	205.6	38.4	12.0	37.1	27.9 29.4	35.3 36.7	409.2 420.7
June r	1	2.0	22.5	20.7	16.5	130.2	215.1	30.4	12.0	37.1	30.2	37.1	429.2
July r					16.4	129.5	211.7				30.2	31.2	419.1
Aug. r Sept.r	8.4	1.0	21.6	17.5	16.2 15.9	132.3	211.4	39.8	12.4	38.8	30.5 30.3	31.9	422.5 433.0
Oct. r					16.0	133.6	217.7				30.2	37.3	434.9
Nov. r Dec. r	7.5	0.9	21.5	16.6	15.6 14.9	131.5 128.0	208.6 213.8	38.6	12.1	37.2	29.4	35.9	421.0
					15.3	129.8	210.6				28.3 27.8	34.8	419.9
1960 - Jan. Feb.	7.1	0.8	21.7	16.8	15.4	130.4	209.5	36.9	11.1	35.3	27.7	35.2 35.7	418.8
Mar.					15.7	131.9	210.0				27.8	35.8	421.2
Apr.					16.1	131.5	211.2				28.1	35•9	422.9
May June													
July													
Aug.													
Sept. Oct.													
Nov.													
Dec.													
1961 - Jan.													
Feb. Mar.													

For footnote (1) to (4) see page 12. $\,$ x Includes Newfoundland since 1949. $\,$ r - Includes minor revisions.

						(\$ 1811110113)							1
Year and Month	New- foundland ²	Prince Edward Island ²	Nova Scotia ²	New Brunswick ²	Total Atlantic Region	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba ²	Saskat- chewan ²	Alberta ²	Total Prairie Region	British Columbia	Canada ⁴
1947 - Total	_	2	47	40	89	680	1,058	71	20	43	134	171	2,132
1948 - Total	_	2	53	45	100	773	1,235	81	21	51	153	200	2,462
x1949 - Total	18	2	54	45	119	808	1,298	86	22	54	162	197	2,584
1950 - Total	19	2	54	47	122	850	1,407	88	23	58	169	218	2,766
1951 - Total	23	2	64	54	143	1,003	1,664	100	26	69	195	265	3,270
1952 - Total	26	3	76 76	57 61	162 167	1,121	1,846	112 121	30 33	82 93	224 247	283	3,637 3,954
1953 - Total 1954 - Total	27	3	70	57	163	1,210	2,019 1,963	116	34	97	247	320	3,903
1955 - Total	29	3	76	58	166	1,267	2,096	121	35	107	263	355	4,148
1956 - Total	31	3	84	62	180	1,396	2,323	134	37	121	292	395	4,586
1957 - Total	32	3	91	61	187	1,471	2,434	138	41	133	312	401	4,805
1958 - Total	29	3	84	62	178	1,464	2,381	140 153	43 47	135 148	318 348	403	4,745 5,018
1959 - Total	31	4	86	66	187	1,542	2,523	100	47	140	340	41/	
1957 - Jan.					15.7	122.1	205.7				25.7	33.6	402.9
Feb.	8.1	0.8	22.6	15.7	. 15.7	122.6	202.4	34.4	9.9	33.3	25.9	34.0	400.8
Mar.					15.8 15.8	123.1	203.2				26.0 25.9	34.3	402.6
Apr. May	8.3	0.8	22.6	15.5	15.7	122.1	202.3	34.5	10.1	33.5	26.1	34.5	400.7
June	0.5	0.0	22.0	25.5	15.7	122.6	203.2				26.1	34.4	402.0
July					15.8	122.9	204.4				26.1	34.2	403.5
Aug.	8.2	0.7	23.0	15.2	15.7	122.6	203.7	34.5	10.4	33.5	26.2	34.3	402.6
Sept.					15.6	123.0	201.7				26.1	34.2	400.6
Oct.	7.8	0.7	22.3	14.9	15.3 15.3	122.7	203.1	34.2	10.4	32.9	25.9	30.2	396.5
Nov. Dec.	/.0	0.7	24.5	14.7	15.1	122.4	199.4	J Z	20.		25.8	30.0	392.7
					41.0		107.7				25.0	21.1	202.0
1958 - Jan.	1	0.0	01 /	15.0	14.9	122.4	197.7	2/. 5	10.6	29 7	25.9 25.9	31.1	392.2 394.2
Feb. Mar.	7.5	0.8	21.4	15.0	14.9 14.9	122.1	197.5 196.9	34.5	10.6	32.7	26.0	33.6	394.2
Apr.					14.8	123.2	197.5				26.1	33.5	395.1
May	7.2	0.8	21.3	15.3	14.9	123.6	199.5	34.8	10.8	33.1	26.3	33.8	398.1
June					14.9	122.6	198.9				26.3	33.7	396.6
July	6.0	0.0	20.0	16 7	14.8	122.8	198.4 196.3	35.3	10.9	33.8	26.5	33.9	396.5 393.5
Aug. Sept.	6.9	0.9	20.8	15.7	14.7 14.8	120.5	198.5	27,3	10.9	33.0	26.8	33.8	394.4
Oct.					15.0	120.7	196.1				27.2	33.8	392.8
Nov.	6.9	0.9	20.9	16.0	15.0	120.9	200.1	35.7	11.0	35.0	27.3	33.9	397.2
Dec.					14.7	120.8	203.4				27.2	33.9	400.0
1959 - Jan. r					15.4	124.2	206.9				28.1	35.7	410.4
Feb. r	7.4	0.9	21.5	16.2	15.2	124.7	207.0	37.1	11.4	36.1	28.0	35.4	410.3
Mar. r					15.4	125.2	206.0				28.5	35.6	410.8
Apr. r	7.5	0.0	01 7	16.5	15.5	126.2	206.7	38.1	11.8	37.0	28.8	35.8	413.0 416.2
May r June r	7.5	0.9	. 21.7	16.5	15.6 15.5	127.5 128.6	208.2 210.6	30,1	11.0	37.0	29.1	35.7	419.6
July r					15.5	128.8	211.3				29.2	29.7	414.6
Aug. r	7.9	0.9	21.1	16.6	15.5	130.1	212.6	38.8	11.9	37.6	29.4	29.8	417.6
Sept.r					15.5	131.0	214.1				29.7	33.1	423.4
Oct. r Nov. r	8.0	1.0	21.8	16.9	15.9 15.9	131.8	215.5 208.0	39.2	12.2	37.3	29.7	36.3	421.1
Dec. r	0.0	1.0	21.0	10.9	15.9	132.4	216.0	37.2		37,0	29.6	37.2	431.2
					74 7	722 7	213.3				28.6	37.9	428.2
1960 - Jan. Feb.	7.5	1.0	22.2	17.6	16.1	132.1	213.3		11.7	36.6	28.8	37.4	1.28-0
Mar.	'*'				16.0	133.1	213.0				28.4	36.9	427.4
Apr.					16.5	132.5	212.9				28.9	36.6	427.4
May													
June												1	
July													
Aug. Sept.												,	
Oct.													
Nov.													
Dec.													
1961 - Jan.													
Feb.													
Mar.													
													1
											1		

For footnote (1) to (4) see page 12. x Includes Newfoundland since 1949.

r - Includes minor revisions.

PRESENTATION OF LABOUR INCOME STATISTICS

The reference paper <u>Labour Income 1926 - 58</u> contains a complete record of historical data on labour income to the end of 1958. All data available for later periods are published in the current issue of <u>Estimates of Labour Income</u>, (except for a few special tables which may be found in recent issues of <u>National Accounts</u>, <u>Income and Expenditure</u>).

The most recent monthly or quarterly figures are preliminary and subject to revision in the next issue. In addition, figures for the most recent years are subject to further minor revisions as new annual source materials become available. The next series of annual revisions will be completed in the spring of 1961.

The monthly and quarterly figures in this report are presented with one digit after the decimal point, i.e. to the nearest tenth of a million dollars. This is done in order to avoid sudden changes in estimates for small provinces or industries which would occur if the figures were rounded to the nearest million, and it should not be assumed that the estimates are accurate to the nearest tenth of a million.

CONCEPTS AND METHODS

Labour income is defined as the total of wages, salaries, and supplementary labour payments made to, or on behalf of, residents of Canada, excluding military pay and allowances. The wages and salaries component, which is specified to include living allowances, bonuses, commissions, and "tips", is measured prior to deductions of all kinds (income tax, employees' contributions to the Unemployment Insurance Fund and to welfare and pension funds, etc.). Both money payments and payments in kind are included in the total. The other component, supplementary labour income, comprises payments made by employers on behalf of their employees in order to provide them with future benefits, either definite or contingent. Specifically, these payments include employers' contributions to employee welfare and pension funds, to workmen's compensation and industrial vacation funds, and to the Unemployment Insurance Fund.

The annual estimates of labour income are based in most cases on survey data collected by D. B. S., published accounting records, or information otherwise obtained directly from business or government agencies. In a few cases information is not available for non-census years and projections from census "benchmarks" are made using the best available related indicators. Comprehensive notes on concepts and methods relating to the preparation of labour income estimates are contained in the reference paper Labour Income 1926-58. Information relating labour income estimates to the national accounts may be found in National Accounts, Income and Expenditure: 1926-1956.

The monthly and quarterly income estimates are obtained by applying indicators of short-run change to the estimated annual totals. About four-fifths of aggregate labour income is estimated on the basis of payroll indexes obtained from a monthly survey of establishments normally employing fifteen or more persons (see the D. B. S. monthly publication Employment and Payrolls). For industries not covered by this survey the estimates are based on indexes which are either derived from other sources of payroll information or specially constructed on the basis of related data. A constant number of working days is assumed for each month in order to avoid the effects of differences in numbers of holidays and week-ends.

FOOTNOTES

- (1) Monthly and quarterly figures may not add to annual totals because of rounding.
- (2) Quarterly figures are entered opposite the middle month of the quarter but represent quarterly totals.
- (3) Includes post office wages and salaries.
- (4) Includes Yukon, Northest Territories, and Canadian residents abroad. The differences between monthly Canada totals and the totals for the ten provinces should not be taken as reliable measures for this group.

72-005

MONTHLY

Canada, Stansacs, pureau of



ESTIMATES OF LABOUR INCOME MAY 1960



Published by Authority of
The Honourable Gordon Churchill, Minister of Trade and Commerce

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

Labour Division

TABLE OF CONTENTS

		1 age
COM	MENTS	3 4
CHA		5
2.	Total labour income	5
TAB	<u>les</u>	
1.	Wages and salaries by industry, and supplementary labour income, Canada	6
2.	Wages and salaries by industry, and supplementary labour income, Canada, adjusted for seasonal variation	7
3. 4.	Labour income by province or region	9
5.	Wages and salaries in manufacturing by province or region	10
	seasonal variation	11
EXF	PLANATORY NOTES AND FOOTNOTES	12

BASIC REFERENCE DOCUMENT NOW AVAILABLE

The publication <u>Labour Income 1926-58</u> (Catalogue number 72-502) is now available.

Contents include:

- Part 1 Definitions and Concepts. General notes explaining what the estimates of labour income measure.
- Part 11 Tables. A complete record of annual estimates of labour income from 1926, and of monthly (or quarterly) figures from 1947.

 Monthly and quarterly estimates are presented in both seasonally-adjusted and unadjusted form.
- Fart 111 Sources and Methods. Detailed notes on the manner in which the estimates were prepared.

Copies of <u>Labour Income 1926-58</u> (Catalogue number 72-502) may be obtained from the Information Services Division, Dominion Bureau of Statistics or from the Queen's Printer, Ottawa. Price 75 cents.

Estimates of Labour Income May, 1960

Paid workers in Canada received an estimated total of \$1,526.0 million in the form of wages, salaries, and supplementary labour income during the month of May. This figure was \$39.2 million or 2.6 p.c. higher than the April estimate and \$43.5 million or 2.9 p.c. greater than the May 1959 total.

Seasonally adjusted, labour income was estimated at a total of \$1,515.7 million for the month of May. This is lower by \$5.8 million or 0.4 p.c. than the April estimate.

Most industries contributed to the downward movement in the seasonally-adjusted total of labour income. However, labour income in trade, finance, public utilities, and the service (government and non-government) industries advanced slightly more than seasonally from April to May.

Declines from the previous month occurred in the adjusted figures for manufacturing (-0.7 p.c.); construction (-1.0 p.c.); mining (-1.6 p.c.); transportation, storage and communication (-1.6 p.c.); agriculture (-2.4 p.c.) and forestry (-6.4 p.c.).

Percentage Changes in Monthly and Quarterly Estimates

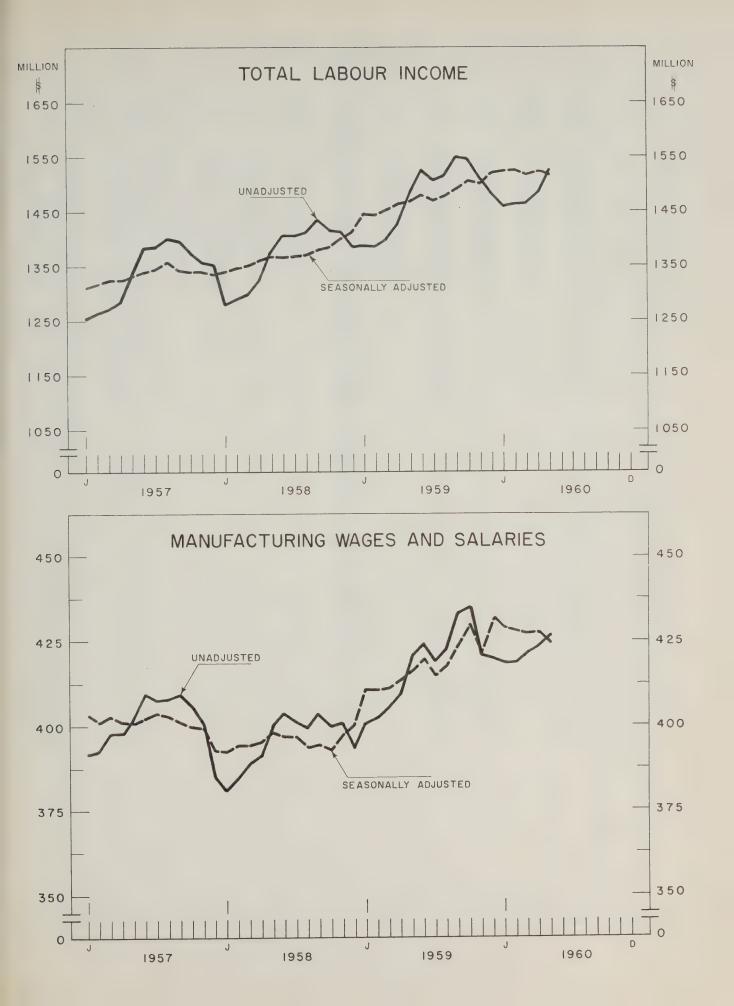
Monthly Data

		<u>Unad</u>	Season	ally Adjuste	1		
Labour Income - R	egions	Apr./60 to iny/60	May/59	Jan./60 to Feb./60	Feb./60 to Mar./60	Mar./60 to Apr./60	Apr./60 to May /60
Canada Atlantic Region Quebec Ontario Frairie Region British Columbia		2.6 7.1 2.2 1.6 5.1 1.6	2.9 6.0 3.7 2.2 2.9	- 0.1 2.3 0.5 0.1 0.8 0.3	- 0.2 1.4 0.3 - 0.3 0.1 - 1.1	0.2 - 0.1 0.1 0.3 0.3 - 0.1	- 0.4 1.4 - 0.3 - 0.4 - 0.4 - 1.1
Mining Manufacturing: Transportation,	Canada Atlantic Region Quebec Ontario Frairie Region British Columbia Storage, Communication	1.6 0.8 3.7 0.5 0.5 3.2 5.6	0.4 1.4 5.0 3.2 1.0 - 1.4 - 1.6 0.5	0.9 * 0.6 0.1 * 0.7 - 1.3 0.4	2.1 - 0.1 - 1.2 0.6 - 0.2 - 1.4 - 1.3 - 0.9	- 2.3 3.1 - 0.5 * 1.8 - 0.8 1.9	- 1.6 - 0.7 - 1.8 - 0.4 - 0.6 - 1.0 - 2.2 - 1.6

Quarterly Data

			100117 20			
	<u>Unad j</u>	usted		Seasons	lly Adjusted	1
Labour Income - Provinces	to	lst Q/59 to lst Q/60	1st Q/59 to 2nd Q/59	2nd Q/59 to 3rd Q/59	3rd Q/59 to 4th Q/59	4th Q/59 to 1st Q/60
Canada Newfoundland Prince Edward Island Rova Scotia New Brunswick Atlantic Region Juebec Ontario Nanitoba Saskatchewan Alberta Prairie Region British Columbia	- 3.4 -10.7 -12.9 - 1.9 - 0.7 - 3.8 - 4.1 - 2.6 - 3.8 - 6.4 - 3.1 - 4.1	5.1 3.7 10.1 7.5 6.4 6.5 5.6 4.4 4.2 3.4 4.4 4.1 6.6	1.6 0.8 6.2 2.7 2.0 2.2 2.0 1.6 1.5 0.4 1.0 1.0	0.6 2.6 7.6 0.9 1.5 1.7 1.5 1.2 2.6 1.5 0.1 1.2 - 7.1	1.9 0.1 - 3.1 1.7 1.3 1.0 1.4 0.4 0.8 1.5 1.3 1.2 11.7	0.8 - 0.3 - 0.8 2.1 1.2 1.2 0.6 0.5 - 0.8 - 0.3 1.9 0.5 1.9
Agriculture, Fishing and Trapping Forestry Mining Manufacturing: Canada Newfoundland Frince Edward Island Mova Scotia Hew Brunswick Atlantic Region Luebec Ontario Innitoba Caskatchewan Alberta Frairie Region British Columbia Construction Transportation, Storage, Communication Public Utilities Trade Finance and Service Government non-military	-25.5 -22.1 -0.6 -1.3 -5.3 -11.1 0.9 1.2 -0.2 -0.3 -1.6 -4.4 -8.3 -5.1 -5.2 -1.2 -20.2 -4.7 -3.5 -4.0 1.5 0.2	14.2 16.7 3.6 4.2 1.4 *. 2.8 8.4 4.5 6.2 3.1 1.4 2.8 1.1 1.5 5.0 1.4 0.1 4.9 5.3 6.9 7.5	6.1 4.3 2.1 1.4 1.4 * 0.9 1.9 1.3 2.2 0.9 2.7 3.5 2.7 0.6 1.7 - 1.4 1.6 1.7 2.6 1.8	- 0.2 -21.9 0.4 0.5 5.3 * - 2.8 0.6 - 0.2 2.0 2.0 2.0 1.8 0.8 1.6 1.6 -13.7 1.2 0.6 -1.7 1.9 2.0 -0.4	0.2 37.5 0.2 2.1 1.3 11.1 3.3 1.8 2.6 1.5 0.2 1.0 2.5 - 0.8 0.5 18.7 2.2 0.4 2.0 0.9 0.3 2.8	7.0 4.1 1.1 0.1 - 6.2 * 1.8 4.1 1.3 0.5 * - 4.3 - 4.1 - 1.9 - 3.3 2.1 - 3.7 0.5 - 0.5 0.5 1.4 3.2

^{*} Less than 0.1 percent.



						(\$ millions							
					WAGE	S AND SAL.	ARIES				7		
Year and Month	Agri- culture, Fishing and Trapping ²	Forestry ²	Mining	Manufac- turing	Construc- tion ²	Trans- portation, Storage, and Communi- cation ³	Public Utilities ²	Trade ²	Finance and Service ²	Govern- ment Non- Military ²	Total Wages and Salaries	Supple- mentary Labour Income ²	Total Labour Income
1947 - Total	143	240	188	2,132	372	741	82	847	1,002	439	6,186	213	6,399
1948 - Total	148	244	230	2,462	468	868	107	990	1,136	508	7,161	253	7,414
x1949 - Total	150	190	262	2,584	508	922	129	1,120	1,262	581 620	7,708	292 324	8,000
1950 - Total 1951 - Total	163 179	261 383	285 343	2,766 3,270	550 637	952 1,120	140 159	1,215 1,393	1,353 1,522	719	8,305 9,725	379	8,629 10,104
1952 - Total	191	313	396	3,637	779	1,226	179	1,540	1,697	829	10,787	431	11,218
1953 - Total	190	297	393	3,954	887	1,320	194	1,665	1,860	897	11,657	468	12,125
1954 - Total	179	310	402	3,903	869	1,317	204	1,764	2,020	990	11,958	494	12,452
1955 - Total	180	329	432	4,148	915	1,396	204 239	1,870	2,159	1,052	12,685	538	13,223
1956 - Total 1957 - Total	194 193	371 336	498 535	4,586 4,805	1,210 1,316	1,560 1,658	263	2,069 2,263	2,389 2,680	1,157 1,274	15,323	673	15,996
1958 - Total	200	271	526	4,745	1,336	1,664	285	2,356	2,928	1,406	15,717	717	16,434
1959 - Total	220	288	552	5,018	1,463	1,756	302	2,527	3,266	1,555	16,947	770	17,717
1957 - Jan.	000	0.0	43.4	391.7	07/ 0	129.7	(1.0	507 ((/7.0	006 7	1,198.2	161 7	1,251.7
Feb. Mar.	30.2	82.0	43.9 42.9	392.4 397.8	274.8	130.7 128.2	61.2	537.4	647.2	286.7	1,207.2	161.7	1,261.1
Apr.			42.0	397.8		132.7					1,230.1		1,284.9
May	46.7	81.5	43.9	402.0	332.4	137.4	65.2	563.4	678.2	314.3	1,282.0	167.3	1,337.9
June			45.7	409.3		143.8					1,324.2		1,380.8
July	70.1	00 (45.8	407.2	202 5	146.9	60 5	C71 /	661.0	2/0 0	1,324.0	171 0	1,380.9
Aug. Sept.	73.1	92.6	46.1 45.8	407.5 409.0	383.5	148.2 143.9	68.5	571.4	664.2	349.0	1,341.7	171.9	1,399.0
Oct.			45.5	405.6		142.1					1,316.4		1,374.1
Nov. Dec.	43.0	79.5	45.5 44.7	400.1 385.0	325.1	140.4 133.7	68.1	591.0	690.8	323.9	1,297.8	172.4	1,355.4
1958 - Jan. Feb.	29.8	58.1	44.9 45.4	380.8 384.3	264.3	129.8 131.6	67.5	565.3	702.9	323.6	1,221.6	172.5	1,278.7
Mar.	27.0	20.1	44.7	388.7	204.3	129.6	07.5	202.3	702.9	323.0	1,238.6	1/2.3	1,296.5
Apr.			43.1	391.2		133.9					1,263.1		1,321.6
May	49.2	61.3	44.1	400.1	337.5	140.3	71.5	583.7	732.2	347.6	1,316.4	178.1	1,375.9
June			44.7	403.7		142.4					1,347.0		1,407.1
July Aug.	76.9	68.4	44.1 44.7	401.0 398.6	396.2	145.0 145.1	73.7	590.5	721.3	373.9	1,345.1	182.2	1,405.4
Sept.	1,000	00,1	43.9	403.5	370,2	142.9	13.1	370,3	121,5	3/3.7	1,373.7	102.2	1,434.9
Oct.			42.5	398.8		142.3					1,356.3		1,417.7
Nov. Dec.	44.5	82.8	42.3 42.0	400.9 393.2	337.7	141.7 139.0	72.3	616.8	771.4	361.3	1,351.4	184.4	1,413.0
1959 - Jan. r			44.8	400.9		146.1					1,324.5		1,386.0
Feb. r	32.3	62.9	45.1	402.0	292.3	136.9	71.2	603.0	796.0	364.8	1,324.8	185.8	1,386.7
Mar. r			44.7	405.4		137.0					1,336.1		1,398.5
Apr. r	== 6		44.9	409.2		140.2		(0/ 0			1,364.3		1,427.2
May r June r	55.6	68.5	45.1 46.5	420.7 429.2	367.8	147.0	75.3	626.0	827.5	390.9	1,418.3	191.7	1,482.3
July r			47.2	419.1		150.7 152.9					1,462.5		1,527.3
Aug. r	82.2	62.4	46.4	422.5	431.6	152.3	78.3	637.4	803.8	407.5	1,450.6	195.1	1,515.4
Sept.r			47.0	433.0		151.8					1,483.8		1,549.6
Oct. r Nov. r	49.5	94.2	47.0 47.1	434.9	271 /	150.7	77 /	667 D	000 5	201 (1,479.3	107.0	1,545.2
Dec. r	47.5	94.2	46.1	421.0 419.9	371.4	148.0 142.5	77.4	661.0	838.5	391.6	1,445.0 1,416.5	197.3	1,510.8
1960 - Jan.	24	200	46.0	418.8		140.3					1,390.9		1,458.7
Feb.	36.9	73.4	46.7	418.8	296.5	141.3	74.7	634.7	851.1	392.2	1,392.9	204.4	1,461.1
Mar. Apr.			46.7	421.2		138.7					1,394.2		1,462.6
May			44.6	423.2		145.1					1,417.6		1,486.6
June			45.3	426.5		147.8					1,456.0		1,525.8
July													
Aug.													
Sept. Oct.													
Nov.													1
Dec.													
1961 - Jan.													
Feb. Mar.													
											1		11

For footnote (1) to (4) see page 12. x Includes Newfoundland since 1949. r Includes minor revisions.

	T				WACE	S AND SAL	ARIES						
V.							ARIES				T		
Year and Month	Agri- culture, Fishing and Trapping ²	Forestry ²	Mining	Manufac- turing	Construc- tion ²	Trans- portation, Storage, and Communi- cation ³	Public Utilities ²	Trade2	Finance and Service ²	Govern- ment Non- Military ²	Total Wages and Salaries	Supple- mentary Labour Income ²	Total Labour Income
1947 - Total 1948 - Total x1949 - Total	143 148 150	240 244 190	188 230 262	2,132 2,462 2,584	372 468 508	741 868 922	82 107 129	847 990 1,120	1,002 1,136 1,262	439 508 581	6,186 7,161 7,708	213 253 292	6,399 7,414 8,000
1950 - Total 1951 - Total	163 179	261 383	285 343	2,766 3,270	550 637	952 1,120	140 159	1,215 1,393	1,353 1,522	620 719	8,305	324	8,629
1952 - Total	191	313	396	3,637	779	1,226	179	1,540	1,697	829	9,725	379 431	10,104
1953 - Total 1954 - Total	190 179	297 310	393 402	3,954 3,903	887 869	1,320 1,317	194 204	1,665 1,764	1,860 2,020	897 990	11,657	468 494	12,125
1955 - Total	180	329	432	4,148	915	1,396	204	1,870	2,159	1,052	12,685	538	13,223
1956 - Total 1957 - Total	194 193	371 336	498 535	4,586 4,805	1,210 1,316	1,560 1,658	239 263	2,069 2,263	2,389 2,680	1,157 1,274	14,273	617	14,890 15,996
1958 - Total 1959 - Total	200 220	271 288	526 552	4,745	1,336	1,664	285	2,356	2,928	1,406	15,717	717	16,434
	220	200		5,018	1,463	1,756	302	2,527	2,266	1,555	16,947	770	17,717
1957 - Jan. Feb. Mar. Apr.	48.0	93.1	43.8 44.0 44.0 44.0	402.9 400.8 402.6 400.9	334.1	136.4 137.5 136.2	63,2	551.8	646.8	301.0	1,255.7 1,262.0 1,268.5	164.0	1,310.0 1,316.6 1,323.6
May June	46.8	88.8	44.4 45.0	400.7 402.0	330.2	137.5 137.2 139.1	65.1	564.0	666.2	313.6	1,268.2 1,276.0 1,281.3	167.2	1,323.5 1,331.7 1,337.5
July Aug. Sept.	49.4	84.7	45.1 45.1 45.1	403.5 402.6 400.6	326.5	139.2 140.8 138.6	66.5	571.3	680.3	330.3	1,286.2 1,299.3 1,284.1	170.2	1,342.6 1,356.1 1,341.1
Oct. Nov. Dec.	48.7	69.0	44.6 44.9 45.1	399.6 396.5 392.7	324.9	139.0 139.0 137.3	68.2	576.1	687.1	329.0	1,282.3 1,282.3 1,277.1	172.1	1,339.5 1,339.7 1,334.6
1958 - Jan. Feb. Mar.	47.6	67.4	45.3 45.4 45.5	392.2 394.2 394.2	322.5	136.8 138.5 138.2	69.9	580.6	702.9	339.8	1,281.1 1,288.1 1,291.8	175.0	1,339.1 1,346.5 1,350.4
Apr. May June July	49.6	66.7	45.1 44.5 43.9 43.5	395.1 398.1 396.6	334.8	138.8 139.6 137.6	71.3	584.6	719,0	346.4	1,300.4 1,307.0 1,304.3	177.8	1,359.4 1,366.3 1,363.8
Aug. Sept. Oct.	51.9	62.5	43.8 43.4 41.7	396.5 393.5 394.4	338.5	137.5 137.4 137.6	71.6	590.7	738.9	353.5	1,307.3 1,309.2 1,318.7	180.4	1,367.1 1,369.3 1,379.2
Nov. Dec.	51.4	74.0	41.9	392.8 397.2 400.0	33948	139.1 140.0 142.5	72.3	600.5	767.0	366.8	1,323.0 1,337.0 1,349.3	184.0	1,383.9 1,398.4 1,411.0
1959 - Jan. r Feb. r Mar. r Apr. r	52.5	72.4	45.1 45.1 45.7 46.8	410.4 410.3 410.8 413.0	356.9	153.6 143.5 144.9 144.6	73.6	616.5	791.6	381.7	1,384.4 1,380.7 1,389.6 1,398.8	188.0	1,446.8 1,443.3 1,452.6
May r June r July r	25.7	75.5	45.6 45.8 46.8	416.2 419.6 414.6	363.1	145.2 145.9 145.9	74.8	627.0	812.0	388.5	1,404.5 1,416.0	191.2	1,462.3 1,468.2 1,480.0
Aug. r Sept.r Oct. r	55.6	59.0	45.7 46.3 46.2	417.6 423.4 429.4	367.5	145.5 146.8 147.4	76.1	639.2	827.9	387.0	1,406.9 1,412.1 1,425.9 1,440.4	193.7	1,471.1 1,476.6 1,490.9
Nov. r Dec. r	55.7	81.1	46.6	421.1 431.2	375.6	146.9 145.8	77.6	644.8	834.3	397.7	1,434.4 1,453.1	197.0	1,505.8 1,500.0 1,519.1
1960 - Jan. Feb. Mar. Apr.	59.6	84•4	46.3 46.7 47.7 46.4	428.2 428.0 427.4 427.7	361.6	147.5 148.1 146.7 149.6	77.2	648.1	846.2	410.6	1,453.6 1,452.0 1,448.7 1,452.0	206.8	1,522.3 1,521.0 1,517.8 1,521.5
May June July Aug. Sept. Oct. Nov. Dec.			45.7	424.5		147.2					1,446.2		1,515.7
1961 - Jan. Feb. Mar.													

For footnote (1) to (4) see page 12. $\,$ X Includes Newfoundland since 1949 r - Includes minor revisions.

Year and Month	Newfound- land ²	Prince Edward Island ²	Nova Scotia ²	New Brunswick ²	Total Atlantic Region	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba ²	Saskat- chewan ²	Alberta ²	Total Prairie Region	British Columbia	Canada ⁴
			066	170	462	1,756	2,658	330	219	323	872	641	6,399
1947 - Total	-	18 19	266 267	178 198	484	2,007	3,105	383	243	386	1,012	794	7,414
1948 - Total	106	21	281	199	607	2,097	3,346	410	263	438	1,111	825	8,000
x1949 - Total 1950 - Total	116	22	289	209	636	2,237	3,624	437	278	486	1,201	915	8,629
1951 - Total	137	25	331	251	744	2,636	4,258	499	314	562	1,375	1,072	10,104
1952 - Total	151	28	367	260	806	2,906	4,720	551	350	648	1,549	1,214	11,218
1953 - Total	170	29	385	273	857	3,126	5,075	600	410 439	754 782	1,764	1,302	12,452
1954 - Total	177	31	391	280	879	3,214	5,204	604 635	445	839	1,919	1,426	13,223
1955 - Total	191	33	405	293	922	3,377	5,546 6,198	700	499	961	2,160	1,649	14,890
1956 - Total	215	36	440	327 333	1,018	3,817	6,731	736	534	1,024	2,294	1,761	15,996
1957 - Total	227	38 40	467 478	340	1,088	4,210	6,936	763	566	1,088	2,417	1,742	16,434
1958 - Total 1959 - Total	247	48	510	372	1,177	4,517	7,467	832	608	1,192	2,632	1,881	17,717
1939 - IOCA1	247		3.20		· ·						177 6	100 0	1 251 7
1957 - Jan.					84.1	324.3	533.5			000 /	177.6	129.8	1,251.7
Feb.	49.6	8.2	111.5	81.7	84.1	326.9	534.1	173.4	122.6	238.4	178.6	134.3	1,269.1
Mar.					82.8	325.2	539.7				179.8	144.7	1,284.9
Apr.			116 6	01 /	82.4	328.0	546.2 561.4	184.0	134.7	255.0	191.9	152.0	1,337.9
May	56.3	9.5	116.6	81.4	88.4 93.0	349.0	574.6	104.0	134.7	255,0	202.0	157.9	1,380.8
June					94.1	348.9	573.8				203.5	156.6	1,380.9
July	63.5	10.4	121.3	87.3	95.0	352.9	580.1	193.9	143.9	274.7	205.7	161.4	1,399.0
Aug. Sept.	03.3	10.4	12103	07.5	93.4	357.8	578.4				203.3	158.8	1,394.7
Oct.					91.3	356.0	575.5				196.8	150.7	1,374.1
Nov.	58.0	9.5	117.4	82.7	89.1	352.0	575.6	184.9	133.2	255.7	192.0	142.7	1,355.4
Dec.					87.2	339.0	558.5				185.0	132.6	1,300.9
					84.0	331.1	548.4				183.3	128.7	1,278.7
1958 - Jan.	F1 0	0.2	112 /	80.4	85.0	332.4	550.1	178.8	126.9	245.8	183.7	134.1	1,288.6
Feb.	51.8	8.3	113.4	00.4	84.9	332.7	554.6	2,0,0		-	184.5	136.5	1,296.5
Mar. Apr.					84.6	339.2	564.9				188.7	140.9	1,321.6
May	56.6	10.1	118.9	82.2	90.0	351.6	581.3	190.8	141.8	268.5	201.9	147.7	1,375.9
June					93.2	357.5	593.7				210.5	148.5	1,407.1
July					94.8	358.7	589.5			000 (211.5	147.5	1,405.4
Aug.	62.7	10.9	123.2	88.7	94.3	358.8	588.1	198.4	152.8	292.6	215.4	156.1	1,434.9
Sept.					96.4	364.6	597.4 588.1				211.9	155.1	1,417.7
Oct.	50.0	11.0	100 /	88.3	94.7	364.4	592.4	195.4	144.6	281.0	206.6	151.7	1,413.0
Nov. Dec.	59.0	11.0	122.4	00.3	92.1	354.2	587.0	1,5,4	2114		202.5	144.0	1,383.2
Dec.													1
1959 - Jan. r					92.3	354.1	590.6				203.4	143.0	1,386.0
Feb. r	54.5	9.9	119.5	89.0	89.7	352.7	590.7	195.0	139.2	278.0	203.9	146.6	1,386.7
Mar. r					90.9	353.4	595.2				204.9	151.0	1,398.5
Apr. r		10.1	107 /	00 /	92.0	362.8	604.8 623.8	206.9	152.0	298.3	220.0	163.3	1,482.3
May r	60.4	12.1	127.4	90.4	96.5	375.0	639.8		132.0	290.3	229.5	167.6	1,527.3
June r July r					103.7	384.0	633.5				230.8	149.8	1,505.5
Aug. r	69.0	13.8	131.7	97.4	103.8	387.0	635.7	218.4	163.4	316.2	232.8	152.3	1,515.4
Sept.r	0,00				104.4	396.1	650.1				234.4	160.7	1,549.6
Oct. r					102.9	395.6	645.1				228.7	169.1	1,545.2
Nov. r	63.3	12.5	131.0	95.4	100.8	391.8	629.6		153.7	299.6	221.3	163.5 157.6	1,510.8
Dec. r					98.5	379.7	627.8				214.0	157.0	1,402.1
1960 - Jan.					96.9	373.2	619.2				212.3	153.4	1,458.7
Feb.	56.5	10.9	128.5	94.7	97.5	373.2	616.9		143.9	290.3	212.8	156.9	1,461.1
Mar.	30.0	100)	20,0 47	7-7-01	96.2	373.3	617.8				212.3	159.2	1,462,6
Apr.					95.5	380.5	627.2				215.9	163.9	1,486.6
May					102.3	388.9	637.5				226.4	166.5	1,525.8
June													
July													
Aug.													
Sept. Oct.													
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Dec.													
1961 - Jan.													
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For footnote (1) to (4) see page 12. $\,$ x Includes Newfoundland since 1949. r - Includes minor revisions.

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Year and Month	Newfound- land ²	Prince Edward Island ²	Nova Scotia ²	New Brunswi ck²	Total Atlantic Region	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba ²	Saskat- chewan ²	Alberta ²	Total Prairie Region	British Columbia	Canada4
1947 - Total	_	18	266	178	462	1,756	2,658	330	219	323	872	641	6,399
1948 - Total	-	19	267	198	484	2,007	3,105	383	243	386	1,012	794	7,414
1949 - Total	106	21	281	199	607	2,097	3,346	410	263	438	1,111	825	8,000
1950 - Total	116	22	289	209	636	2,237	3,624	437	278	486	1,201	915	8,629
951 - Total 952 - Total	137 151	25 28	331 367	251 260	744 806	2,636	4,258	499	314	562	1,375	1,072	10,104
953 - Total	170	29	385	273	857	3,126	4,720 5,075	551 600	350 410	648 754	1,549	1,214	11,218
954 - Total	177	31	391	280	879	3,214	5,204	604	439	782	1,825	1,302	12,452
955 - Total	191	33	405	293	922	3,377	5,546	635	445	839	1,919	1,426	13,223
956 - Total	215	36	440	327	1,018	3,817	6,198	700	499	961	2,160	1,649	14,890
957 - Total 958 - Total	227	38 40	467 478	333 340	1,065 1,088	4,100	6,731	736	534	1,024	2,294	1,761	15,996
1959 - Total	247	48	510	372	1,177	4,517	6,936 7,467	763 832	566 608	1,088 1, 1 92	2,417 2,632	1,742	16,434 17,717
957 - Jan.					87.8	335.8	549.0				188.0	143.5	1,310.0
Feb.	55.7	9.1	115.0	83.7	87.9	338.8	549.6	181.9	132.7	254.0	190.2	145.5	1,316.6
Mar.					87.8	340.2	553.0				190.4	147.5	1,323.6
Apr. May	57.0	9.3	116.3	83.3	88.0 88.7	339.3	554.0	102 /	122 5	055 6	190.7	147.4	1,323.5
June	37.0	9.5	110.5	63,5	89.2	341.5	558.1 560.6	183.4	133.5	255.6	190.7 192.0	148.4	1,331.7
July					89.3	342.8	564.9				192.0	149.7	1,337.5
Aug.	57.3	9.7	117.9	83.7	90.4	344.8	571.6	185.9	134.0	257.3	193.2	151.1	1,356.1
Sept.					88.9	344.2	565.0				191.8	148.6	1,341.1
Oct. Nov.	57.4	9.5	117 /	00.3	89.0	344.4	567.7	105.0	10/ 0	076.0	191.4	145.4	1,339.5
Dec.	37.4	7.3	117.4	82.3	88.6 89.0	343.1 343.3	570.0 567.1	185.0	134.2	256.9	192.6 192.1	143.0	1,339.7
958 - Jan.					87.9	343.4	564.5				194.4	142.8	1,339.1
Feb.	58.0	9.4	117.0	82.5	89.0	344.8	567.7	187.7	137.3	262.1	195.7	145.3	1,346.5
Mar.					90.0	347.7	569.4				197.0	143.5	1,350.4
Apr.	57.0	0.0	110 7	0/ 0	90.2	350.4	573.5	100.0			198.8	143.1	1,359.4
May June	57.2	9.8	118.7	84.0	90.1 89.4	351.9 350.5	577.7 579.1	189.9	140.1	268.6	199.9	143.4	1,366.3
July					89.9	352.0	580.1				199.9 200.1	140.8	1,363.8
Aug.	56.5	10.1	119.8	85.0	89.9	350.8	579.3	190.2	142.5	274.5	202.4	141.9	1,369.3
Sept.					91.6	350.9	582.8				204.7	145.7	1,379.2
Oct.	50 /	10.0	1	00.0	92.3	352.8	580.5				206.6	149.7	1,383.9
Nov. Dec.	58.4	10.9	122.2	88.2	93.4 94.0	356.4 357.9	586.5 594.4	195.4	146.3	282.7	207.7 210.1	151.8 153.6	1,398.4
959 - Jan. r					95.9	365.9	606.6				214.0	155.7	1,446.8
Feb. r	60.6	11.2	123.8	90.7	94.4	366.3	609.2	202.5	149.9	294.8	215.7	156.5	1,443.3
Mar. r					96.0	368.5	611.4				217.5	156.9	1,452.6
Apr. r					97.7	372.2	614.2				217.6	157.7	1,462.3
May r	61.1	11.9	127.1	92.5	96.9	373.6	618.5	205.6	150.5	297.7	217.7	158.2	1,468.2
June r July r					98.0 98.9	376.8 377.2	623.2 625.6				218.5 219.9	159.9	1,480.0
Aug. r	62.7	12.8	128.3	93.9	99.5	379.5	628.4	210.9	152.8	297.9	220.2	145.0 145.0	1,471.1
Sept.r					99.3	382.5	633.9	,		27.47	221.5	152.0	1,490.9
Oct. r					100.2	383.8	635.2				222.5	162.0	1,505.8
Nov. r Dec. r	62.8	12.4	130.5	95.1	100.1 100.5	384.2 386.8	626.1 634.4	212.6	155.1	301.7	223.4 223.5	163.5 168.4	1,500.0
960 - Jan.					100.4	205 5	635.1						
Feb.	62.6	12.3	133.3	96.2	102.7	385.5 387.5	636.0	210.8	154.7	307.4	223.0 224.8	166.9 167.4	1,522.3
Mar.					101.3	388.8	634.3			2=1017	225.1	165.5	1,517.8
Apr.					101.2	389.5	636.8				225.8	165.3	1,521.5
May June					102.6	388.2	634.0				224.8	163.4	1,515.7
July													
Aug.													
Sept.				1									
Oct.													
Nov.													
Dec.													
1961 - Jan.													
Feb.													
Mar.													
				1						1		1	

For footnote (1) to (4) see page 12. $\,$ % Includes Newfoundland since 1949. $\,$ r - Includes minor revisions.

(\$ millions)													
Year and Month	New- foundland ²	Prince Edward Island ²	Nova Scotia ²	New Brunswick ²	Total Atlantic Region	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba ²	Saskat- chewan²	Alberta ²	Total Prairie Region	British Columbia	Canada ⁴
1947 - Total 1948 - Total x1949 - Total 1950 - Total 1951 - Total 1952 - Total 1953 - Total 1955 - Total 1955 - Total 1956 - Total 1957 - Total 1958 - Total 1958 - Total	18 19 23 26 27 31 29 31 32 29	2 2 2 2 2 2 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3	47 53 54 54 64 76 76 72 76 84 91	40 45 45 47 54 57 61 57 58 62 61 62 66	89 100 119 122 143 162 167 163 166 180 187 178	680 773 808 850 1,003 1,121 1,220 1,210 1,267 1,396 1,471 1,464 1,542	1,058 1,235 1,298 1,407 1,664 1,846 2,019 1,963 2,096 2,323 2,434 2,381 2,523	71 81 86 88 100 112 121 116 121 134 138 140	20 21 22 23 26 30 33 34 35 37 41 43 47	43 51 54 58 69 82 93 97 107 121 133 135 148	134 153 162 169 195 224 247 263 292 312 318 348	171 200 197 218 265 283 301 320 355 395 401 403 417	2,132 2,462 2,584 2,766 3,270 3,637 3,954 3,903 4,148 4,586 4,805 4,745 5,018
1957 - Jan. Feb. Mar. Apr. May June July Aug. Sept. Oct. Nov.	7.5 8.6 8.8	0.7	21.9 22.7 23.6	15.2 15.6 15.9	15.0 15.1 15.2 15.4 15.9 16.4 16.6 16.2 16.3 15.5	120.1 121.1 121.6 120.5 121.5 123.5 122.8 124.4 126.0 125.2 123.9	200.8 198.9 202.6 203.0 203.8 206.7 205.1 204.0 205.1 204.7	33.6 34.5 35.3 34.2	9.3 10.2 10.8	32.1 33.6 34.6 32.8	24.8 25.0 25.2 25.2 26.9 27.0 27.0 26.7 26.3 26.1	31.0 32.2 33.1 33.5 34.5 35.6 35.7 36.7 36.0 33.5	391.7 392.4 397.8 397.8 402.0 409.3 407.2 407.5 409.0 405.6 400.1
Dec. 1958 - Jan. Feb. Mar. Apr. May June July Aug. Sept. Oct. Nov. Dec.	6.9 7.4 7.4 6.8	0.6 0.9	20.8 21.3 21.4 20.8	14.4 15.5 16.5	14.5 14.1 14.3 14.3 14.3 15.1 15.7 15.6 15.3 15.4 15.1 14.8 14.3	120.1 120.2 120.2 121.2 121.6 123.2 123.4 123.6 123.2 123.8	196.4 192.9 193.1 195.5 197.3 201.3 202.7 199.4 195.8 201.7 198.1 202.4 201.0	33.7 34.9 36.0 35.7	10.0 10.9 11.4 11.1	31.5 33.1 35.0 35.0	25.1 24.9 25.0 25.3 26.4 27.2 27.4 27.6 27.4 27.7 27.5 26.6	28.7 28.7 31.7 32.4 32.6 34.0 34.7 35.6 36.5 35.4 34.7 33.9 32.6	380.8 384.3 388.7 391.2 400.1 403.7 401.0 398.6 403.5 398.8 400.9 393.2
1959 - Jan. r Feb. r Mar. r Apr. r May r June r July r Aug. r Sept.r Oct. r Nov. r	7.0 7.7 8.4 7.5	0.8 1.0 1.0	21.1 22.1 21.6 21.5	15.5 16.7 17.5	14.7 14.7 15.0 15.1 15.9 16.5 16.4 16.2 15.9 16.0 15.6 14.9	122.0 123.0 124.1 125.2 128.3 130.2 129.5 132.3 134.1 133.6 131.5 128.0	203.8 203.4 203.7 205.6 210.3 215.1 211.7 211.4 218.0 217.7 208.6 213.8	36.4 38.4 39.8 38.6	10.8 12.0 12.4 12.1	34.9 37.1 38.8 37.2	27.2 27.1 27.8 27.9 29.4 30.2 30.2 30.5 30.3 2.2 9.4 28.3	33.1 33.8 34.7 35.3 36.7 37.1 31.2 31.9 34.7 37.3 35.9 34.8	400.9 402.0 405.4 409.2 420.7 429.2 419.1 422.5 433.0 434.9 421.0 410.9
1960 - Jan. Feb. Mar. Apr. May June July Aug. Sept. Oct. Nov. Dec. 1961 - Jan. Feb.	7.1	0.8	21.7	16.3	15.3 15.4 15.7 16.1 16.7	129.8 130.4 131.9 131.8 132.4	210.6 209.5 210.0 211.2 212.3	36.9	11.1	35 •3	27.8 27.7 27.8 28.1 29.0	35.2 35.7 35.8 35.9 36.1	418.8 418.8 421.2 423.2 426.5
Mar.													

For footnote (1) to (4) see page 12. $\,$ x Includes Newfoundland since 1949. $\,$ r - Includes minor revisions.

						(\$ millions)							
Year and Month	New- foundland ²	Prince Edward Island ²	Nova Scotia ²	New Brunswick ²	Total Atlantic Region	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba ²	Saskat- chewan ²	Alberta ²	Total Prairie Region	British Columbia	Canada ⁴
1947 - Total 1948 - Total x1949 - Total 1950 - Total 1951 - Total 1952 - Total	18 19 23 26	2 2 2 2 2 2 2	47 53 54 54 64 76	40 45 45 47 54 57	89 100 119 122 143 162	680 773 808 850 1,003 1,121	1,058 1,235 1,298 1,407 1,664 1,846	71 81 86 88 100	20 21 22 23 26 30	43 51 54 58 69 82	134 153 162 169 195 224	171 200 197 218 265 283	2,132 2,462 2,584 2,766 3,270 3,637
1953 - Total 1954 - Total 1955 - Total 1956 - Total 1957 - Total 1958 - Total 1959 - Total	27 31 29 31 32 29 31	3 3 3 3 3 4	76 72 76 84 91 84 86	61 57 58 62 61 62 66	167 163 166 180 187 178 187	1,220 1,210 1,267 1,396 1,471 1,464 1,542	2,019 1,963 2,096 2,323 2,434 2,381 2,523	121 116 121 134 138 140 153	33 34 35 37 41 43	93 97 107 121 133 135 148	247 247 263 292 312 318 348	301 320 355 395 401 403 417	3,954 3,903 4,148 4,586 4,805 4,745 5,018
1957 - Jan. Feb. Mar.	8.1	0.8	22.6	15.7	15.7 15.7 15.8	122.1 122.6 123.1	205.7 202.4 203.2	34.4	9.9	33.3	25.7 25.9 26.0	33.6 34.0 34.3	402.9 400.8 402.6
Apr. May June July	8.3	0.8	22.6	15.5	15.8 15.7 15.7 15.8	122.1 122.1 122.6 122.9	202.6 202.3 203.2 204.4	34.5	10.1	33.5	25.9 26.1 26.1 26.1	34.4 34.5 34.4 34.2	400.9 400.7 402.0 403.5
Aug. Sept. Oct. Nov.	8.2 7.8	0.7	23.0	15.2	15.7 15.6 15.3 15.3	122.6 123.0 122.7 122.6	203.7 201.7 203.1 202.5	34.5	10.4	33.5	26.2 26.1 25.8 25.9	34.3 34.2 32.6 30.2	402.6 400.6 399.6 396.5
Dec. 1958 - Jan.					15.1 14.9	122.4	199.4 197.7				25.8 25.9 25.9	30.0 31.1 33.6	392.7 392.2 394.2
Feb. Mar. Apr. May	7.5	0.8	21.4	15.0 15.3	14.9 14.9 14.8 14.9	122.1 122.6 123.2 123.6	197.5 196.9 197.5 199.5	34.5	10.6	32.7	26.0 26.1 26.3	33.6 33.5 33.8	394.2 395.1 398.1
June July Aug. Sept.	6.9	0.9	20.8	15.7	14.9 14.8 14.7 14.8	122.6 122.8 121.5 120.5	198.9 198.4 196.3 198.5	35.3	10.9	33.8	26.3 26.5 26.7 26.8	33.7 33.9 34.1 33.8	396.6 396.5 393.5 394.4
Oct. Nov. Dec.	6.9	0.9	20.9	16.0	15.0 15.0 14.7	120.7 120.9 120.8	196.1 200.1 203.4	35.7	11.0	35.0	27.2 27.3 27.2	33.8 33.9 33.9	392.8 397.2 400.0
1959 - Jan. r Feb. r Mar. r Apr. r	7.4	0.9	21.5	16.2	15.4 15.2 15.4 15.5	124.2 124.7 125.2 126.2	206.9 207.0 206.0 206.7	37.1	11.4	36.1	28.1 28.0 28.5 28.8	35.7 35.4 35.6 35.8	410.4 410.3 410.8 413.0
May r June r July r	7.5	0.9	21.7	16.5	15.6 15.5 15.5	127.5 128.6 128.8	208.2 210.6 211.3		11.8	37.0 37.6	29.0 29.1 29.2 29.4	35.8 35.7 29.7 29.8	416.2 419.6 414.6 417.6
Aug. r Sept.r Oct. r Nov. r	7.9 8.0	1.0	21.1	16.6	15.5 15.5 15.9 15.9	130.1 131.0 131.8 131.5	212.6 214.1 215.5 208.0	39.2	12.2	37.3	29.7 29.7 29.4	33.1 36.4 36.3	423.4 429.4 421.1
Dec. r 1960 - Jan. Feb.	7.5	1.0	22.2	17.6	15.9 16.1 16.2	132.4 132.1 132.3	216.0 213.3 213.3	37.5	11.7	36.6	29.6 28.6 28.8	37.2 37.9 37.4	431.2 428.2 428.0 427.4
Mar. Apr. May June July Aug. Sept. Oct. Nov. Dec.					16.0 16.6 16.3	133.1 132.7 132.2	213.0 212.9 211.6				28.4 28.9 28.6	36.9 36.6 35.8	427 • 7 424 • 5
1961 - Jan. Feb. Mar.													
											1		

For footnote (1) to (4) see page 12. x Includes Newfoundland since 1949.

r - Includes minor revisions.

PRESENTATION OF LABOUR INCOME STATISTICS

The reference paper <u>Labour Income 1926 - 58</u> contains a complete record of historical data on labour income to the end of 1958. All data available for later periods are published in the current issue of <u>Estimates of Labour Income</u>, (except for a few special tables which may be found in recent issues of <u>National Accounts</u>, <u>Income and Expenditure</u>).

The most recent monthly or quarterly figures are preliminary and subject to revision in the next issue. In addition, figures for the most recent years are subject to further minor revisions as new annual source materials become available. The next series of annual revisions will be completed in the spring of 1961.

The monthly and quarterly figures in this report are presented with one digit after the decimal point, i.e. to the nearest tenth of a million dollars. This is done in order to avoid sudden changes in estimates for small provinces or industries which would occur if the figures were rounded to the nearest million, and it should not be assumed that the estimates are accurate to the nearest tenth of a million.

CONCEPTS AND METHODS

Labour income is defined as the total of wages, salaries, and supplementary labour payments made to, or on behalf of, residents of Canada, excluding military pay and allowances. The wages and salaries component, which is specified to include living allowances, bonuses, commissions, and "tips", is measured prior to deductions of all kinds (income tax, employees' contributions to the Unemployment Insurance Fund and to welfare and pension funds, etc.). Both money payments and payments in kind are included in the total. The other component, supplementary labour income, comprises payments made by employers on behalf of their employees in order to provide them with future benefits, either definite or contingent. Specifically, these payments include employers' contributions to employee welfare and pension funds, to workmen's compensation and industrial vacation funds, and to the Unemployment Insurance Fund.

The annual estimates of labour income are based in most cases on survey data collected by D. B. S., published accounting records, or information otherwise obtained directly from business or government agencies. In a few cases information is not available for non-census years and projections from census "benchmarks" are made using the best available related indicators. Comprehensive notes on concepts and methods relating to the preparation of labour income estimates are contained in the reference paper <u>Labour Income 1926-58</u>. Information relating labour income estimates to the national accounts may be found in <u>National Accounts</u>, <u>Income and Expenditure</u>; 1926-1956.

The monthly and quarterly income estimates are obtained by applying indicators of short-run change to the estimated annual totals. About four-fifths of aggregate labour income is estimated on the basis of payroll indexes obtained from a monthly survey of establishments normally employing fifteen or more persons (see the D. B. S. monthly publication <u>Employment and Payrolls</u>). For industries not covered by this survey the estimates are based on indexes which are either derived from other sources of payroll information or specially constructed on the basis of related data. A constant number of working days is assumed for each month in order to avoid the effects of differences in numbers of holidays and week-ends.

FOOTNOTES

- (1) Monthly and quarterly figures may not add to annual totals because of rounding.
- (2) Quarterly figures are entered opposite the middle month of the quarter but represent quarterly totals.
- (3) Includes post office wages and salaries.
- (4) Includes Yukon, Northest Territories, and Canadian residents abroad. The differences between monthly Canada totals and the totals for the ten provinces should not be taken as reliable measures for this group.

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ESTIMATES OF LABOUR INCOME JUNE 1960



Published by Authority of
The Honourable Gordon Churchill, Minister of Trade and Commerce

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

Labour Division

TABLE OF CONTENTS

	Page
COMMENTS	3 4
<u>CHARTS</u>	
1. Total labour income	5
TABLES	
1. Wages and salaries by industry, and supplementary labour income, Canada	6
2. Wages and salaries by industry, and supplementary labour income, Canada, adjusted for seasonal variation	7
3. Labour income by province or region	8
4. Labour income by province or region, adjusted for seasonal variation 5. Wages and salaries in manufacturing by province or region	9
seasonal variation	11
EXPLANATORY NOTES AND FOOTNOTES	12

BASIC REFERENCE DOCUMENT NOW AVAILABLE

The publication <u>Labour Income 1926-58</u> (Catalogue number 72-502) is now available.

Contents include:

- Part 1 <u>Definitions and Concepts</u>. General notes explaining what the estimates of labour income measure.
- Part 11 Tables. A complete record of annual estimates of labour income from 1926, and of monthly (or quarterly) figures from 1947.

 Monthly and quarterly estimates are presented in both seasonally-adjusted and unadjusted form.
- Part 111 Sources and Methods. Detailed notes on the manner in which the estimates were prepared.

Copies of <u>Labour Income 1926-58</u> (Catalogue number 72-502) may be obtained from the Information Services Division, Dominion Bureau of Statistics or from the Queen's Printer, Ottawa. Price 75 cents.

ESTIMATES OF LABOUR INCOME

JUNE, 1960

The total of wages, salaries, and supplementary labour income earned by Canadian employees for the month of June was estimated at \$1,576.8 million. This estimate was \$44.2 million, or 2.9 p.c., higher than the May total and \$49.5 million, or 3.2 p.c., above the June 1959 figure.

Labour income, seasonally adjusted, was estimated at \$1,528.3 million for the month of June, an increase of \$11.5 million or 0.8 p.c. from the May total. Wages and salaries in forestry advanced by 7.4 p.c. Total earnings in construction were up 3.3 p.c. and there was a rise of 1.0 p.c. in government service. Increases in salaries of federal government employees accounted for a substantial portion of the gain in total government service.

The seasonally-adjusted total of labour income for the second quarter of 1960 amounted to \$4,566.7 million. This is \$5.6 million or 0.1 p.c. higher than the total for the first three months of the year. The industrial components of labour income had compensating influences which resulted in this modest increase.

The total of wages and salaries in manufacturing for the second quarter of 1960 was down by 0.5 p.c. from the figure for the first quarter. Decreases also occured in mining (1.9 p.c.); agriculture (2.2 p.c.); construction (3.2 p.c.) and forestry (6.7 p.c.).

Public utility operation and the transportation, storage and communication group of industries showed no appreciable change between the two quarters.

Wages and salaries in the finance, insurance and real estate group advanced by 1.2 p.c. between the first and second quarters of this year. Trade was up by 1.5 p.c. and service (including government) increased by 1.3 p.c.

Percentage Changes in Monthly and Quarterly Estimates

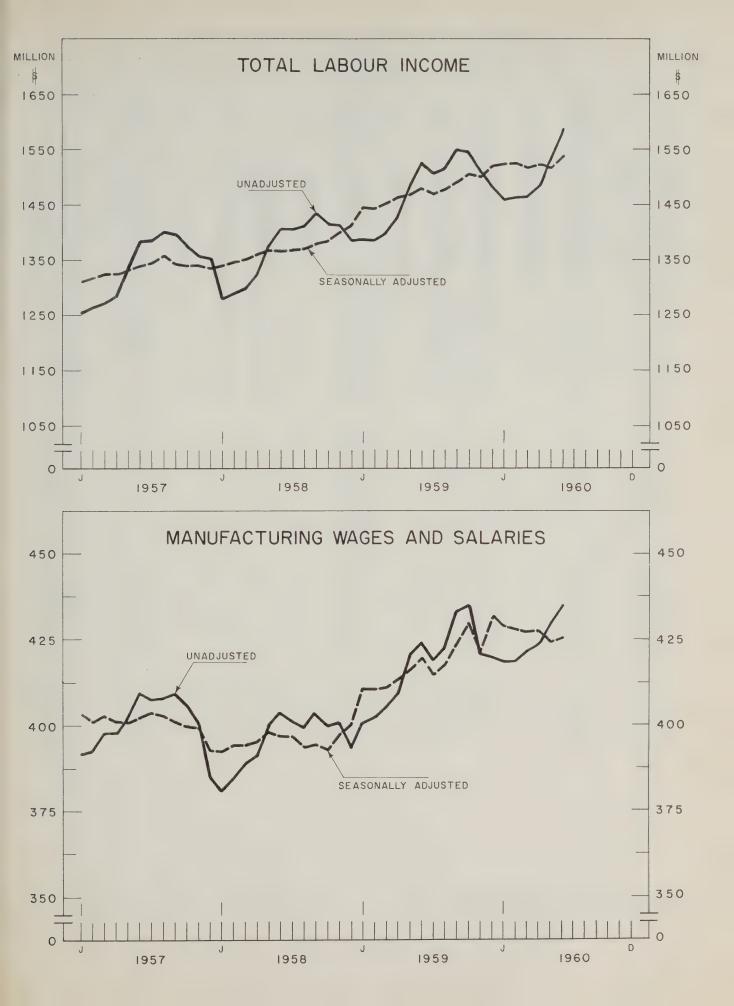
Monthly Data

	Unad	justed		Seasor	ally Adjust	ed
Labour Income - Regions	May /60 to June/60	June/59 to June/60	Feb./60 to Mar./60	Mar./60 to Apr./60	Apr./60 to May /60	May /60 to June/60
Canada Atlantic Region Quebec Ontario Prairie Region British Columbia	2.9 6.9 3.4 1.8 3.8 2.1	3.8 8.3 4.9 1.8 2.9 2.3	- 0.2 - 1.4 0.3 - 0.3 0.1 - 1.1	0.2 - 0.1 0.1 0.3 0.3 - 0.1	- 0.3 2.3 - 0.3 - 0.5 - 0.4 - 1.6	0.8 2.5 1.8 * *
Mining Manufacturing: Canada Atlantic Regication Quebec Ontario Prairie Regication British Column Transportation, Storage, Commun	1.3 0.2 n 3.4 bia 2.7	0.6 1.3 9.1 3.9 - 0.6 - 0.7 1.3	2.1 - 0.1 - 1.2 0.6 - 0.2 - 1.4 - 1.3 - 0.9	- 2.3 3.1 - 0.5 * 1.8 - 0.8 1.9	- 1.7 - 0.7 0.6 - 0.1 - 0.9 - 1.0 - 2.2 - 2.5	0.9 0.1 1.8 0.8 - 0.8 1.4

Quarterly Data

	Unad	justed		Season	ally Adjuste	<u>∍d</u>
Labour Income - Provinces	lst Q/60 to 2nd Q/60	2nd Q/59 to 2nd Q/60	2nd Q/59 to 3rd Q/59	3rd Q/59 to 4th Q/59	4th Q/59 to 1st Q/60	1st Q/60 to 2nd Q/60
Canada Newfoundland Prince Edward Island Nova Scotia New Brunswick Atlantic Region Quebec Ontario Manitoba Saskatchewan Alberta Prairie Region British Columbia	4.9 13.8 16.5 5.8 1.2 6.3 4.9 3.5 5.8 8.8 6.1 6.6 7.2	3.6 6.5 5.0 6.7 6.0 6.4 4.6 2.7 3.9 3.0 3.3	0.6 2.6 7.6 0.9 1.5 1.7 1.5 1.2 2.6 1.5 0.1	1.9 0.1 - 3.1 1.7 1.3 1.0 1.4 0.4 0.8 1.5 1.3 1.2 11.7	0.8 - 0.3 - 0.8 2.1 1.2 1.2 0.6 0.5 - 0.8 - 0.3 1.9 0.5 1.2	0.1 3.8 1.6 1.6 1.8 2.1 1.0 - 0.1 1.2 0.1 - 0.1 0.4 - 1.6
Agriculture, Fishing and Trapping Forestry Mining Manufacturing: Canada Newfoundland Prince Edward Island Nova Scotia New Brunswick Atlantic Region Quebec Ontario Manitoba Saskatchewan Alberta Prairie Region British Columbia Construction Transportation, Storage, Communication Public Utilities Trade Finance and Service Government non-military	60.2 - 2.3 - 2.0 2.3 15.5 37.5 8.3 9.5 10.3 2.2 1.3 3.0 10.8 4.2 4.6 3.2 20.1 5.6 4.0 3.4 3.6	6.3 4.7 2.3 6.5 10.0 6.3 10.2 7.8 4.4 1.2 - 1.0 2.5 - 0.8 - 0.5 0.9 - 3.2 1.3 3.2 4.9 6.6	- 0.2 -21.9 0.4 0.5 5.3 * - 2.8 0.6 - 0.2 2.0 2.0 2.0 1.8 0.8 1.6 -13.7 1.2 0.6 1.7 1.9 2.0	0.2 37.5 0.2 2.1 1.3 11.1 3.3 1.8 2.6 1.5 0.2 1.0 2.5 - 0.8 0.5 18.7 2.2 0.4 2.0 0.9 0.8	7.0 4.1 1.1 0.1 -6.2 * 1.8 4.1 1.3 0.5 * -4.3 -4.1 -1.9 -3.3 2.1 -3.7 0.5 -0.5	- 0.7 - 6.8 - 1.9 0.5 6.7 10.0 4.1 2.8 4.1 0.4 - 1.0 0.5 3.4 0.3 0.8 - 3.1 - 3.2 - 0.2 * 1.5 2.3

^{*} Less than 0.1 percent.



													-
					WAGE	S AND SAL.	ARIES						
Year and Month	Agri- culture, Fishing and Trapping ²	Forestry ²	Mining	Manufac- turing	Construc- tion ²	Trans- portation, Storage, and Communi- cation ³	Public Utilities ²	Trade ²	Finance and Service ²	Govern- ment Non- Military ²	Total Wages and Salaries	Supple- mentary Labour Income ²	Tot Labo Inco
947 - Total	143	240	188	2,132	372	741	82	847	1,002	439	6,186	213	6,3
948 - Total	148	244	230	2,462	468	868	107	990	1,136	508	7,161	253	7,4
949 - Total	150 163	190 261	262 285	2,584	508	922	129	1,120	1,262	581	7,708	292	8,0
950 - Total 951 - Total	179	383	343	2,766 3,270	550 637	952 1,120	140 159	1,215 1,393	1,353 1,522	620 719	8,305 9,725	324 379	8,6
952 - Total	191	313	396	3,637	779	1,226	179	1,540	1,697	829	10,787	431	11,
953 - Total	190	297	393	3,954	887	1,320	194	1,665	1,860	897	11,657	468	12,
954 - Total	179	310	402	3,903	869	1,317	204	1,764	2,020	990	11,958	494	12,
955 - Total	180	329	432	4,148	915	1,396	204	1,870	2,159	1,052	12,685	538	13,
956 - Total 957 - Total	194 193	371 336	498 535	4,586 4,805	1,210 1,316	1,560 1,658	239 263	2,069 2,263	2,389	1,157	14,273	617	14,
958 - Total	200	271	526	4,745	1,336	1,664	285	2,356	2,680 2,928	1,274 1,406	15,323	673 7 17	15, 16,
959 - Total	220	288	552	5,018	1,463	1,756	302	2,527	3,266	1,555	16,947	- 770	17,
957 - Jan.			43.4	391.7		129.7					1,198.2		1,25
Feb.	30.2	82.0	43.9	392.4	274.8	130.7	61.2	537.4	647.2	286.7	1,207.2	161.7	1,26
Mar. Apr.			42.9 42.0	397.8 397.8		128.2 132.7					1,214.8		1,26
May	46.7	81.5	43.9	402.0	332.4	137.4	65.2	563.4	678.2	314.3	1,230.1	167.3	1,28
June		0 4 6 5	45.7	409.3	332.	143.8	03,2	303.4	0,0,2	314.3	1,324.2	107.5	1,38
July -	1		45.8	407.2		146.9					1,324.0		1,38
Aug.	73.1	92.6	46.1	407.5	383.5	148.2	68.5	571.4	664.2	349.0	1,341.7	171.9	1,39
Sept.			45.8	409.0		143.9					1,337.0		1,39
Oct. Nov.	43.0	79.5	45.5 45.5	405.6 400.1	325.1	142.1 140.4	68.1	591.0	690.8	323.9	1,316.4	172.4	1,37
Dec.	13.0	,,,,	44.7	385.0	323.1	133.7	00,1	25 7.0	0,00.0	323.9	1,249.8	1/2.4	1,35
958 - Jan.			44.9	380.8		129.8					1,221.6		1,27
Feb.	29.8	58.1	45.4	384.3	264.3	131.6	67.5	565.3	702.9	323.6	1,231.1	172.5	1,28
Mar.		,	. 44.7	388.7		129.6					1,238.6		1,29
Apr. May	49.2	61.3	43.1 44.1	391.2 400.1	337.5	133.9 140.3	71 6	E02 7	720 0	2/7 6	1,263.1	170 1	1,32
June	77.2	01.5	44.7	400.1	22/*2	140.3	71.5	583.7	732.2	347.6	1,316.4	178.1	1,37
July.			44.1	401.0		145.0					1,345.1		1,40
Aug.	76.9	68.4	44.7	398.6	396.2	145.1	73.7	590.5	721.3	373.9	1,350.9	182.2	1,41
Sept.			43.9	403.5		142.9					1,373.7		1,43
Oct. Nov.	44.5	82.8	42.5 42.3	398.8 400.9	227 7	142.3	70.0	(1(0	771 /	061.0	1,356.3		1,41
Dec.	44.5	02.0	42.0	393.2	337.7	141.7 139.0	72.3	616.8	771.4	361,3	1,351.4 1,321.8	184.4	1,41
59 - Jan. r			44.8	400.9		146.1					1,324.5		1,38
Feb. r	32.3	62.9	45.1	402.0	292.3	136.9	71.2	603.0	796.0	364.8	1,324.8	185.8	1,38
Mar. r			44.7	405.4		137.0					1,336.1		1,39
Apr. r	55.6	60.5	44.9	409.2		140.2		(0)			1,364.3		1,42
May r June r	55.6	68.5	45.1 46.5	420.7 429.2	367.8	147.0 150.7	75.3	626.0	827.5	390.9	1,418.3	191.7	1,48
July r			47.2	419.1		152.9					1,462.5		1,52
Aug. r	82.2	62.4	46.4	422.5	431.6	152.3	78.3	637.4	803.8	407.5	1,450.6	195.1	1,50
Sept.r			47.0	433.0		151.8					1,483.8	-,,,,	1,54
Oct. r Nov. r	40.5	0/ 0	47.0	434.9		150.7		//= 0			1,479.3		1,54
Dec. r	49.5	94.2	47.1 46.1	421.0 419.9	371.4	148.0 142.5	77.4	661.0	838.5	391.6	1,445.0	197.3	1,51
60 - Jan.			46.0	418.8		140.3					1,390.9		1,45
Feb.	36.9	73.4	46.7	418.8	2%.5	141.3	74.7	634.7	851.1	392.2	1,392.9	204.4	1,46
Mar. Apr.			46.7	421.2		138.7					1,394.2		1,46
May	59.1	יי ריי	44.6	423.2	25/ 3	145.1	PIPE IN				1,417.6		1,48
June	2701	71.7	45.2 46.8	429.7 434.3	356.1	147.9	77.7	656.5	882.0	415.1	1,462.6	209.8	1,53
July			.,	4,74,00		150.7					1,506.0		1,57
Aug.													
Sept. Oct.													
Nov.													
Dec.													
61 - Jan. Feb.													
Mar.													

For footnote (1) to (4) see page 12. $\,$ x Includes Newfoundland since 1949. $\,$ r Includes minor revisions.

TABLE 2. Wages and Salaries by Industry, and Supplementary Labour Income, Canada, Adjusted for Seasonal Variation
(\$ millions)

					WAGE	(\$ millions) ES AND SAL	ARIES						1
Year and Month	Agri- culture, Fishing and Trapping ²	Forestry ²	Mining	Manufac- turing	Construc-	Trans- portation, Storage, and Communi-	Public Utilities ²	Trade2	Finance and Service ²	Govern- ment Non- Military ²	Total Wages and Salaries	Supple- mentary Labour Income ²	Total Labour Income
	Trapping					cation ³					Garages		
1947 - Total 1948 - Total	143 148	240 244	188 230	2,132 2,462	372 468	741 868	82 107	847	1,002	439	6,186	213	6,399
x1949 - Total	150	190	262	2,584	508	922	129	990 1,120	1,136 1,262	508 581	7,161	253 292	7,414
1950 - Total	163	261	285	2,766	550	952	140	1,215	1,353	620	8,305	324	8,629
1951 - Total	179	383	343	3,270	637	1,120	159	1,393	1,522	719	9,725	379	10,104
1952 - Total 1953 - Total	191 190	313 297	396 393	3,637 3,954	779 887	1,226	179 194	1,540	1,697	829	10,787	431	11,218
1954 - Total	179	310	402	3,903	869	1,320 1,317	204	1,665 1,764	1,860 2,020	897 990	11,657	468 494	12,125
1955 - Total	180	329	432	4,148	915	1,396	204	1,870	2,159	1,052	12,685	538	13,223
1956 - Total 1957 - Total	194 193	371	498	4,586	1,210	1,560	239	2,069	2,389	1,157	14,273	617	14,890
1958 - Total	200	336 271	535 526	4,805 4,745	1,316 1,336	1,658 1,664	263 285	2,263 2,356	2,680 2,928	1,274 1,406	15,323	673	15,996
1959 - Total	220	288	552	5,018	1,463	1,756	302	2,527	2,266	1,555	16,947	717 770	16,434
1957 - Jan.	48.0	02.1	43.8	402.9	00/ 1	136.4					1,255.7		1,310.0
Feb Mar.	48.0	93.1	44.0 44.0	400.8 402.6	334.1	137.5 136.2	63.2	551.8	646.8	301.0	1,262.0	164.0	1,316.6
Apr.			44.0	400.9		137.5					1,268.5		1,323.6
May	46.8	88.88	44.4	400.7	330.2	137.2	65.1	564.0	666.2	313.6	1,276.0	167.2	1,331.7
June			45.0	402.0		139.1					1,281.3		1,337.5
July Aug.	49.4	84.7	45.1 45.1	403.5 402.6	326.5	139.2 140.8	66.5	571.3	680.3	220.2	1,286.2	170.0	1,342.6
Sept.		0,,,	45.1	400.6	320,3	138.6	00.5	2/1.0	0.00	330.3	1,299.3	170.2	1,356.1
Oct.			44.6	399.6		139.0					1,282.3		1,339.5
Nov. Dec.	48.7	69.0	44.9 45.1	396.5 392.7	324.9	139.0 137.3	68.2	576.1	687.1	329.0	1,282.3	172.1	1,339.7 1,334.6
1050 7			15.0	200		100.0							
1958 - Jan. Feb.	47.6	67.4	45.3 45.4	392.2 394.2	322.5	136.8 138.5	69.9	500 6	700.0	220.0	1,281.1	175.0	1,339.1
Mar.	47.0	0714	45.5	394.2	322,3	138.2	07.7	580.6	702.9	339.8	1,288.1	175.0	1,346.5
Apr.			45.1	395.1		138.8					1,300.4		1,359.4
May	49.6	66.7	44.5	398.1	334.8	139.6	71.3	584.6	719,0	346.4	1,307.0	177.8	1,366.3
June July			43.9 43.5	396.6 396.5		137.6 137.5					1,304.3		1,363.8
Aug.	51.9	62.5	43.8	393.5	338.5	137.4	71.6	590.7	738.9	353.5	1,307.3	180.4	1,367.1 1,369.3
Sept.			43.4	394.4		137.6		*			1,318.7		1,379.2
Oct. Nov.	51.4	74.0	41.7 41.9	392.8 397.2	339.8	139.1	70.0	600 5	767.0	266.0	1,323.0	10/ 0	1,383.9
Dec.	31.4	74.0	42.3	400.0	339,0	140.0 142.5	72.3	600.5	767.0	366.8	1,337.0 1,349.3	184.0	1,398.4
1959 - Jan. r			45.1	410.4		153.6					1,384.4		1,446.8
Feb. r	52.5	72.4	45.1	410.3	356.9	143.5	73.6	616.5	791.6	381.7	1,380.7	188.0	1,440.8
Mar. r			45.7	410.8		144.9					1,389.6		1,452.6
Apr. r May r	55.7	75.5	46.8 45.6	413.0 416.2	262 1	144.6	7/. 0	607.0	010.0	200 5	1,398.8	701 0	1,462.3
June r	33.7	75.5	45.8	419.6	363.1	145.2 145.9	74.8	627.0	812.0	388.5	1,404.5	191.2	1,468.2
July r			46.8	414.6		145.9					1,406.9		1,471.1
Aug. r	55.6	59.0	45.7	417.6	367.5	145.5	76.1	639.2	827.9	387.0	1,412.1	193.7	1,476.6
Sept.r Oct. r	*		46.3 46.2	423.4 429.4		146.8 147.4					1,425.9		1,490.9
Nov. r	55.7	81.1	46.6	421.1	375.6	146.9	77.6	644.8	834.3	397.7	1,434.4	197.0	1,505.8
Dec. r			46.3	431.2		145.8					1,453.1		1,519.1
1960 - Jan.	***		46.3	428.2	- /	147.5					1,453.6		1,522.3
Feb.	59.6	84.4	46.7	428.0	361.6	148.1	77.2	648.1	846.2	410.6	1,452.0	206.8	1,521.0
Apr.			47.7 46.4	427.4 427.7		146.7 149.6					1,448.7		1,517.8
May	59.2	78.7	45.6	424.6	350.2	145.9	77.2	657.7	865.6	412.2	1,452.0	209.0	1,521.5
June			46.0	425.1	22.00	145.9	119~	0)101	00740	412.02	1,458.4	209.0	1,528.3
July Aug.													
Sept.													
Oct.													
Nov. Dec.													
1961 - Jan.													
Feb.													
Mar.													
										1			

For footnote (1) to (4) see page 12. x Includes Newfoundland since 1949 r - Includes minor revisions.

					(\$ milli	ons)						,	
Year and Month	Newfound- land ²	Prince Edward Island ²	Nova Scotia ²	New Brunswick ²	Total Atlantic Region	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba ²	Saskat- chewan ²	Alberta ²	Total Prairie Region	British Columbia	Canada4
1947 - Total 1948 - Total x1949 - Total	106	18 19 21 22	266 267 281 289	178 198 199 209	462 484 607 636	1,756 2,007 2,097 2,237	2,658 3,105 3,346 3,624	330 383 410 437	219 243 263 278	323 386 438 486	872 1,012 1,111 1,201	641 794 825 915	6,399 7,414 8,000 8,629
1950 - Total 1951 - Total	116 137	25	331	251	744	2,636	4,258	499	314	562	1,375	1,072	10,104
1952 - Total	151 170	28 29	367 385	260 273	806 857	2,906	4,720 5,075	551 600	350 410	648 754	1,549 1,764	1,214	12,125
1953 - Total 1954 - Total	177	31	391	280	879	3,214	5,204	604	439	782	1,825	1,302	12,452
1955 - Total	191	33	405	293	922	3,377 3,817	5,546 6,198	635 700	445 499	839 961	1,919 2,160	1,426	13,223
1956 - Total 1957 - Total	215 227	36 38	440 467	327 333	1,065	4,100	6,731	736	534	1,024	2,294	1,761	15,996
1958 - Total	230	40	478	340	1,088	4,210	6,936	763 832	566 608	1,088 1,192	2,417 2,632	1,742	16,434 17,717
1959 - Total	247	48	510	372	1,177	4,517	7,467	032	000	1,172			
1957 - Jan. Feb. Mar.	49.6	8.2	111.5	81.7	84.1 84.1 82.8	324.3 326.9 325.2	533.5 534.1 539.7	173.4	122.6	238.4	177.6 178.6 178.2	129.8 134.5 139.7	1,251.7 1,261.1 1,269.1
Apr.	56.3	9.5	116.6	81.4	82.4 88.4	328.0	546.2 561.4	184.0	134.7	255.0	179.8 191.9	144.7	1,284.9
May June	10.5	7.3	110.0	01.4	93.0	349.0	574.6				202.0	157.9	1,380.8
July	60.5	10 /	101 2	07 2	94.1 95.0	348.9 352.9	573.8 580.1	193.9	143.9	274.7	203.5	156.6 161.4	1,380.9
Aug. Sept.	63.5	10.4	121.3	87.3	93.4	357.8	578.4	193,9	173.7	2,44,	203.3	158.8	1,394.7
Oct.				00.7	91.3	356.0	575.5	184.9	133,2	255.7	196.8 192.0	150.7	1,374.1
Nov. Dec.	58.0	9.5	117.4	82.7	89.1 87.2	352.0 339.0	575.6 558.5	104.9	133.2	233.1	185.0	132.6	1,306.9
1958 - Jan. Feb. Mar.	51.8	8.3	113.4	80.4	84.0 85.0 84.9	331.1 332.4 332.7	548.4 550.1 554.6	178.8	126.9	245.8	183.3 183.7 184.5	128.7 134.1 136.5	1,278.7 1,288.6 1,296.5
Apr.					84.6	339.2	564.9	100.0	1/1 0	260 5	188.7	140.9	1,321.6
May June	56,6	10.1	118.9	82.2	90.0	351.6 357.5	581.3 593.7	190.8	141.8	268,5	201.9	147.7	1,407.1
July					94.8	358.7	589.5				211.5	147.5	1,405.4
Aug.	62.7	10.9	123.2	88.7	94.3 96.4	358.8	588.1 597.4	198.4	152.8	292.6	215.4	151.6	1,411.6
Sept. Oct.					94.7	364.4	588.1				211.9	155.1	1,417.7
Nov.	59.0	11.0	122.4	88.3	93.9 92.1	364.9 354.2	592.4 587.0	195.4	144.6	281.0	206.6	151.7	1,413.0
Dec.													
1959 - Jan. r Feb. r	54.5	9.9	119.5	89.0	92.3 89.7	354.1 352.7	590.6 590.7	195.0	139.2	278.0	203.4	143.0	1,386.0
Mar. r)4.5	7.7	117,5	03.0	90.9	353.4	595.2	175.0	237,2	2,000	204.9	151.0	1,398.5
Apr. r	60. /	10.1	107 /	00 /	92.0	362.8	604.8	206.9	152.0	298.3	207.7	156.3	1,427.2
May r June r	60.4	12.1	127.4	90.4	96.5	375.0	639.8	200.7	134.0	290.3	229.5	167.6	1,527.3
July r	100	10.0	101 7	07./	103.7	384.0	633.5	010 /	162 /	216 2	230.8	149.8	1,505.5
Aug. r Sept.r	69.0	13.8	131.7	97.4	103.8	387.0	635.7 650.1	218.4	163.4	316.2	234.4	160.7	1,549.6
Oct. r					102.9	395.6	645.1		100 0	200 (228.7	169.1	1,545.2
Nov. r Dec. r	63.3	12.5	131.0	95.4	100.8	391.8	629.6 627.8	211.3	153.7	299.6	221.3	163.5	1,510.8
							*				212.3	153.4	1,458.7
1960 - Jan. Feb.	56.5	10.9	128.5	94.7	96.9 97.5	373.2	619.2	203.2	143.9	290.3	212.8	156.9	1,461.1
Mar.	1000	100/	200 47	7-9-1	96.2	.373.3	617.8	~			212.3	159.2	1,462.6
Apr. May	64.3	12.7	136.0	95.8	95.5	380.5 390.6	627 . 2 639 . 7	214.9	156.5	308.1	215.9	163.9	1,486.6
June	04.5	12.01	130.0	77 •0	110.2	403.9	651.3	21407	1000	300 1	236.1	171.4	1,576.8
July													
Aug. Sept.													
Oct.													
Nov. Dec.													
1961 - Jan. Feb.													
Mar.													
	1										1	1	11

For footnote (1) to (4) see page 12. $\,$ x Includes Newfoundland since 1949. r - Includes minor revisions.

TABLE 4. Labour Income by Province or Region¹ Adjusted for Seasonal Variation (\$ millions)

	,					(\$ millions	,						
Year and Month	Newfound- land ²	Prince Edward Island ²	Nova Scotia²	New Brunswi ck²	Total Atlantic Region	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba ²	Saskat- chewan ²	Alberta2	Total Prairie Region	British Columbia	Canada4
1947 - Total 1948 - Total *1949 - Total 1950 - Total	106 116	18 19 21 22	266 267 281 289	178 198 199 209	462 484 607 636	1,756 2,007 2,097 2,237	2,658 3,105 3,346 3,624	330 383 410 437	219 243 263 278	323 386 438	872 1,012 1,111	641 794 825	6,399 7,414 8,000
1951 - Total	137	25	331	251	744	2,636	4,258	499	314	486 562	1,201 1,375	915	8,629
1952 - Total 1953 - Total	151 170	28 29	367 385	260 273	806 857	2,906 3,126	4,720 5,075	551 600	350 410	648 754	1,549	1,214	11,218
1954 - Total 1955 - Total	177 191	31 33	391 405	280 293	879 922	3,214	5,204	604	439	782	1,825	1,302	12,452
1956 - Total	215	36	440	327	1,018	3,377 3,817	5,546 6,198	635 700	445 499	839 961	1,919 2,160	1,426	13,223 14,890
1957 - Total 1958 - Total	227 230	38 40	467 478	333 340	1,065 1,088	4,100	6,731 6,936	736 763	534 566	1,024 1,088	2,294 2,417	1,761 1,742	15,996 16,434
1959 - Total	247	48	510	372	1,177	4,517	7,467	832	608	1,192	2,632	1,881	17,717
1957 - Jan. Feb. Mar.	55.7	9.1	115.0	83.7	87.8 87.9 87.8	335.8 338.8 340.2	549.0 549.6 553.0	181.9	132.7	254.0	188.0 190.2 190.4	143.5 145.5 147.5	1,310.0 1,316.6 1,323.6
Apr. May June	57.0	9.3	116.3	83.3	88.0 88.7 89.2	339.3 341.5 341.9	554.0 558.1 560.6	183.4	133.5	255.6	190.7 190.7	147.4 148.4	1,323.5
July Aug. Sept.	57.3	9.7	117.9	83.7	89.3 90.4	342.8 344.8	564.9 571.6	185.9	134.0	257.3	192.0 192.2 193.2	149.7 148.9 151.1	1,337.5 1,342.6 1,356.1
Oct.	4			_	88.9 89.0	344.2	565.0 567.7				191.8 191.4	148.6	1,341.1 1,339.5
Nov. Dec.	57.4	9.5	117.4	82.3	88.6 89.0	343.1 343.3	570.0 567.1	185.0	134.2	256.9	192.6 192.1	143.0 142.4	1,339.7 1,334.6
1958 - Jan. Feb. Mar. Apr.	58.0	9.4	117.0	82.5	87.9 89.0 90.0 90.2	343.4 344.8 347.7 350.4	564.5 567.7 569.4 573.5	187.7	137.3	262.1	194.4 195.7 197.0 198.8	142.8 145.3 143.5	1,339.1 1,346.5 1,350.4
May June July	57.2	9.8	118.7	84.0	90.1 89.4	351.9 350.5	577.7 579.1	189.9	140.1	268.6	199.9 199.9	143.1 143.4 140.8	1,359.4 1,366.3 1,363.8
Aug. Sept. Oct.	56.5	10.1	119.8	85.0	89.9 89.9 91.6 92.3	352.0 350.8 350.9 352.8	580.1 579.3 582.8 580.5	190.2	142.5	274.5	200.1 202.4 204.7	140.8 141.9 145.7	1,367.1 1,369.3 1,379.2
Nov. Dec.	58.4	10.9	122.2	88.2	93.4 94.0	356.4 357.9	586.5 594.4	195.4	146.3	282.7	206.6 207.7 210.1	149.7 151.8 153.6	1,383.9 1,398.4 1,411.0
1959 - Jan. r Feb. r Mar. r Apr. r	60.6	11.2	123.8	90.7	95.9 94.4 96.0 97.7	365.9 366.3 368.5 372.2	606.6 609.2 611.4 614.2	202.5	149.9	294.8	214.0 215.7 217.5	155.7 156.5 156.9	1,446.8 1,443.3 1,452.6
May r June r July r	61.1	11.9	127.1	92.5	96.9 98.0 98.9	373.6 376.8	618.5 623.2	205.6	150.5	297.7	217.6 217.7 218.5	157.7 158.2 159.9	1,462.3 1,468.2 1,480.0
Aug. r Sept.r Oct. r	62.7	12.8	128.3	93.9	99.5 99.3 100.2	377.2 379.5 382.5 383.8	625.6 628.4 633.9	210.9	152.8	297.9	219.9 220.2 221.5	145.0 145.0 152.0	1,471.1 1,476.6 1,490.9
Nov. r Dec. r	62.8	12.4	130.5	95.1	100.1	384.2 386.8	635.2 626.1 634.4	212.6	155.1	301.7	222.5 223.4 223.5	162.0 163.5 168.4	1,505.8 1,500.0 1,519.1
1960 - Jan. Feb. Mar.	62.6	12.3	133.3	96.2	100.4 102.7 101.3	385.5 387.5 388.8	635.1 636.0 634.3	210.8	154.7	307.4	223.0 224.8 225.1	166.9 167.4 165.5	1,522.3 1,521.0 1,517.8
Apr. May June	65.0	12.5	135 • 4	97.9	101.2 103.5 106.1	389.5 388.2 395.2	636.8 633.4 633.6	213.4	154.9	307.2	225.8 224.9 224.8	165.3 162.7 163.8	1,521.5 1,516.8 1,528.3
July Aug. Sept. Oct. Nov. Dec.						<i>373</i> • ~	0,5,00				224		1972007
1961 - Jan. Feb. Mar.													
				'								В	

For footnote (I) to (4) see page 12. x Includes Newfoundland since 1949. r - Includes minor revisions.

1947 - Total 1948 - Total 1949 - Total 1950 - Total 1951 - Total 1952 - Total 1953 - Total 1954 - Total	- 18 19 23	2 2	(7										li .
1949 - Total 1950 - Total 1951 - Total 1952 - Total 1953 - Total	18 19	2	47	40	89 100	680 773	1,058 1,235	71 81	20 21	43 51	134 153	171 200	2,132 2,462
1950 - Total 1951 - Total 1952 - Total 1953 - Total	19	2	53 54	45 45	119	808	1,298	86	22	54	162	197	2,584
1951 - Total 1952 - Total 1953 - Total	23	2	54	47	122	850	1,407	88	23	58	169	218	2,766
1953 - Total		2	64	54	143	1,003	1,664	100 112	26 30	69 82	195 224	265 283	3,270 3,637
	26 27	3	76 76	57 61	162 167	1,121	1,846 2,019	121	33	93	247	301	3,954
	31	3	72	57	163	1,210	1,963	1,16	34	97	247	320	3,903
1955 - Total	29	3	76	58	166	1,267	2,096	121 134	35 37	107 121	263 292	355 395	4,148
1956 - Total	31 32	3	84 91	62 61	180 187	1,396	2,323 2,434	138	41	133	312	401	4,805
1957 - Total 1958 - Total	29	3	84	62	178	1,464	2,381	140	43	135	318	403	4,745
1959 - Total	31	4	86	66	187	1,542	2,523	153	47	148	348	417	5,018
1957 - Jan.			01.0	15.0	15.0	120.1	200.8 198.9	33.6	9.3	32.1	24.8 25.0	31.0	391.7 392.4
Feb. Mar.	7.5	0.7	21.9	15.2	15.1 15.2	121.1	202.6	33,0	7.3	32.1	25.2	33.1	397.8
Apr.					15.4	120.5	203.0				25.2	33.5	397.8
May	8.6	0.8	22.7	15.6	15.9	121.5	203.8	34.5	10.2	33.6	26.2 26.9	34.5	402.0
June					16.4 16.6	123.5 122.8	206.7 205.1				27.0	35.7	407.2
July Aug.	8.8	0.8	23.6	15.9	16.2	124.4	203.1	35.3	10.8	34.6	27.0	36.7	407.5
Sept.					16.3	126.0	204.0				26.7 26.3	36.0 33.5	409.0
Oct. Nov.	7.6	0.7	22.3	14.6	15.5 15.2	125.2 123.9	205.1 204.7	34.2	10.5	32.8	26.1	30.2	400.1
Dec.					14.5	120.1	196.4				25.1	28.7	385.0
1958 - Jan.					14.1	120.2	192.9				24.9	28.7	380.8
Feb.	6.9	0.6	20.8	14.4	14.3	120.2	193.1	33.7	10.0	31.5	25.0 25.3	31.7	384.3
Mar. Apr.					14.3	121.2	195.5 197.3				25.3	32.6	391.2
May	7.4	0.9	21.3	15.5	15.1	123.2	201.3	34.9	10.9	33.1	26.4	34.0	400.1
June					15.7	123.4	202.7 199.4				27.2	34.7 35.6	403.7
July Aug.	7.4	1.0	21.4	16.5	15.6 15.3	123.4	195.8	36.0	11.4	35.0	27.6	36.5	398.6
Sept.		-,• -			15.4	123.6	201.7				27.4	35.4	403.5
Oct.	6.8	0.9	20.8	15.7	15.1 14.8	123.2	198.1	35.7	11.1	35.0	27.7	34.7	398.8
Nov. Dec.	0.6	0.9	20.0	7.5.1	14.3	118.7	201.0	034.	~~~		26.6	32.6	393.2
1959 - Jan. r					14.7	122.0	203.8				27.2	33.1	400.9
Feb. r	7.0	0.8	21.1	15.5	14.7	123.0	203.4	36.4	10.8	34.9	27.1	33.8	402.0
Mar. r					15.0 15.1	124.1	203.7				27.8	35.3	409.2
Apr. r May r	7.7	1.0	22.1	16.7	15.9	128.3	210.3	38.4	12.0	37.1	29.4	36.7	420.7
June r					16.5	130.2	215.1				30.2	37.1	429.2
July r	8.4	1.0	21.6	17.5	16.4	129.5	211.7	39.8	12.4	38.8	30.2	31.2	422.5
Aug. r Sept.r	0.4	1.0	21.0	17,5	15.9	134.1	218.0	37.0			30.3	34.7	433.0
Oct. r				16.6	16.0	133.6	217.7	20.6	10.1	27.0	30.2	37.3	434.9
Nov. r Dec. r	7.5	0.9	21.5	16.6	15.6	131.5	208.6 213.8	38.6	12.1	37.2	29.4	34.8	419.9
1960 - Jan.					15.3	129.8	210.6				27.8	35.2	418.8
Feb.	7.1	0.8	21.7	16.8	15.4	130.4	209.5	36.9	11.1	35.3	27.7	35.7	418.8
Mar.					15.7	131.9	210.0				28.1	35.9	423.2
Apr. May	8.2	1.1	23.5	18.4	17.1	133.6	213.3	38.0	12.3	36.8	29.0	36.6	429.
June		~~~			18.0	135.3	213.8				30.0	37.6	434.8
July													
Aug. Sept.													
Oct.													
Nov. Dec.					}								
1961 - Jan. Feb.													
Mar.													

For footnote (1) to (4) see page 12. $\,$ x Includes Newfoundland since 1949. $\,$ r - Includes minor revisions.

						(\$ 10011110113)							
Year and Month	New- foundland ²	Prince Edward Island ²	Nova Scotia ²	New Brunswick ²	Total Atlantic Region	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba ²	Saskat- chewan ²	Alberta ²	Total Prairie Region	British Columbia	Canada ⁴
1947 - Total	-	2	47	40	89	680	1,058	71	20	43	134	171	2,132
1948 - Total	-	2	53	45	100	773	1,235	81	21	51	153	200	2,462
x1949 - Total	18	2	54	45	119	808	1,298	86	22	54	162	197	2,584
1950 - Total	19	2	54	47	122	850	1,407	88	23	58	169	218	2,766
1951 - Total 1952 - Total	23 26	2	64 76	54 57	143 162	1,003	1,664	100 112	26 30	69 82	195 224	265 283	3,270
1953 - Total	27	3	76	61	167	1,220	2,019	121	33	93	247	301	3,637 3,954
1954 - Total	31	3	72	57	163	1,210	1,963	116	34	97	247	320	3,903
1955 - Total	29	3	76	58	166	1,267	2,096	121	35	107	263	355	4,148
1956 - Total .	31	3	84	62	180	1,396	2,323	134	37	121	292	395	4,586
1957 - Total 1958 - Total	32 29	3	91	61	187 178	1,471	2,434 2,381	138 140	41 43	133 135	312 318	401	4,805
1959 - Total	31	4	86	66	187	1,542	2,523	153	43	148	348	403	4,745 5,018
1957 - Jan.	8.1	0.0	20 6	15 7	15.7	122.1	205.7	34.4	0.0	22.2	25.7	33.6	402.9
Feb. Mar.	0.1	0.8	22.6	15.7	15.7 15.8	122.6	202.4	34,4	9.9	33.3	25.9 26.0	34.0	400.8
Apr.					15.8	122.1	202.6				25.9	34.4	400.9
May	8.3	0.8	22.6	15.5	15.7	122.1	202.3	34.5	10.1	33.5	26.1	34.5	400.7
June				İ	15.7	122.6	203.2				26.1	34.4	402.0
July				15.0	15.8	122.9	204.4	0/ 5	10 /	00.5	26.1	34.2	403.5
Aug.	8.2	0.7	23.0	15.2	15.7 . 15.6	122.6	203.7	34.5	10.4	33.5	26.2 26.1	34.3	402.6 400.6
Sept. Oct.					15.3	122.7	201.7				25.8	32.6	399.6
Nov.	7.8	0.7	22.3	14.9	15.3	122.6	202.5	34.2	10.4	32.9	25.9	30.2	396.5
Dec.					15.1	122.4	199.4				25.8	30.0	392.7
1958 - Jan.					14.9	122.4	197.7				25.9	31.1	392.2
Feb.	7.5	0.8	21.4	15.0	14.9	122.1	197.5	34.5	10.6	32.7	25.9	33.6	394.2
Mar.				-	14.9	122.6	196.9				26.0	33.6	394.2
Apr.			01.0	15.0	14.8	123.2	197.5	0/ 0	10.0		26.1	33.5	395.1
May June	7.2	0.8	21.3	15.3	14.9 14.9	123.6	199.5 198.9	34.8	10.8	33.1	26.3 26.3	33.8	398.1 396.6
July					14.8	122.8	198.4				26.5	33.9	396.5
Aug.	6.9	0.9	20.8	15.7	14.7	121.5	196.3	35.3	10.9	33.8	26.7	34.1	393.5
Sept.					14.8	120.5	198.5				26.8	33.8	394.4
Oct.			80.0	16.0	15.0	120.7	196.1	0.5.3	11 0	25.0	27.2	33.8	392.8
Nov. Dec.	6.9	0.9	20.9	16.0	15.0 14.7	120.9	200.1	35.7	11.0	35.0	27.3 27.2	33.9	397.2 400.0
					,	120.0	203 8 4				27.02	33.7	400.0
1959 - Jan. r	1				15.4	124.2	206.9				28.1	35.7	410.4
Feb. r Mar. r	7.4	0.9	21.5	16.2	15.2 15.4	124.7 125.2	207.0	37.1	11.4	36.1	28.0 28.5	35.4 35.6	410.3 410.8
Apr. r					15.5	126.2	206.7				28.8	35.8	413.0
May r	7.5	0.9	21.7	16.5	15.6	127.5	208.2	38.1	11.8	37.0	29.0	35.8	416.2
June r					15.5	128.6	210.6				29.1	35.7	419.6
July r	7.0	0.0	01 1	16.6	15.5	128.8	211.3	20.0	11.0	27.6	29.2	29.7	414.6
Aug. r Sept.r	7.9	0.9	21.1	16.6	15.5 15.5	130.1	212.6 214.1	38.8	11.9	37.6	29.4 29.7	29.8	417.6 423.4
Oct. r					15.9	131.8	214.1				29.7	36.4	423.4
Nov. r	8.0	1.0	21.8	16.9	15.9	131.5	208.0	39.2	12.2	37.3	29.4	36.3	4.21.1
Dec. r					15.9	132.4	216.0				29.6	37.2	431.2
1960 - Jan		+ 5			16.1	132.1	213.3				28.6	37.9	428.2
Feb.	7.5	1.0	22.2	17.6	16.2	132.3	213.3	37.5	11.7	36.6	28.8	37.4	428.0
Mar.													427.4
Apr.	8-0	1.1	23.1	18.1				37 7	12.1	26 7			427.7 424.6
	0.0	***	2,701	10.1	17.0			2101	12.01	<i>5</i> 0 • 7			425.1
											2700	2007	4~/**
Aug.													
Sept.													
				1									
1961 - Jan.													
Mar.													
				1		I						1 1	
1960 - Jan. Feb. Mar. Apr. May June July Aug. Sept. Oct. Nov. Dec.	7.5 8.0	1.0	22.2	17.6	16.1 16.2 16.0 16.6 16.7	132.1	213.3	37.5 37.7	11.7	36.6 36.7	28.6	37.9	42 42 42 42 42

For footnote (1) to (4) see page 12. x Includes Newfoundland since 1949.

r - Includes minor revisions.

PRESENTATION OF LABOUR INCOME STATISTICS

The reference paper <u>Labour Income 1926 - 58</u> contains a complete record of historical data on labour income to the end of 1958. All data available for later periods are published in the current issue of <u>Estimates of Labour Income</u>, (except for a few special tables which may be found in recent issues of <u>National Accounts</u>, <u>Income and Expenditure</u>).

The most recent monthly or quarterly figures are preliminary and subject to revision in the next issue. In addition, figures for the most recent years are subject to further minor revisions as new annual source materials become available. The next series of annual revisions will be completed in the spring of 1961.

The monthly and quarterly figures in this report are presented with one digit after the decimal point, i.e. to the nearest tenth of a million dollars. This is done in order to avoid sudden changes in estimates for small provinces or industries which would occur if the figures were rounded to the nearest million, and it should not be assumed that the estimates are accurate to the nearest tenth of a million.

CONCEPTS AND METHODS

Labour income is defined as the total of wages, salaries, and supplementary labour payments made to, or on behalf of, residents of Canada, excluding military pay and allowances. The wages and salaries component, which is specified to include living allowances, bonuses, commissions, and "tips", is measured prior to deductions of all kinds (income tax, employees' contributions to the Unemployment Insurance Fund and to welfare and pension funds, etc.). Both money payments and payments in kind are included in the total. The other component, supplementary labour income, comprises payments made by employers on behalf of their employees in order to provide them with future benefits, either definite or contingent. Specifically, these payments include employers' contributions to employee welfare and pension funds, to workmen's compensation and industrial vacation funds, and to the Unemployment Insurance Fund.

The annual estimates of labour income are based in most cases on survey data collected by D. B. S., published accounting records, or information otherwise obtained directly from business or government agencies. In a few cases information is not available for non-census years and projections from census "benchmarks" are made using the best available related indicators. Comprehensive notes on concepts and methods relating to the preparation of labour income estimates are contained in the reference paper Labour Income 1926-58. Information relating labour income estimates to the national accounts may be found in National Accounts, Income and Expenditure; 1926-1956.

The monthly and quarterly income estimates are obtained by applying indicators of short-run change to the estimated annual totals. About four-fifths of aggregate labour income is estimated on the basis of payroll indexes obtained from a monthly survey of establishments normally employing fifteen or more persons (see the D. B. S. monthly publication Employment and Payrolls). For industries not covered by this survey the estimates are based on indexes which are either derived from other sources of payroll information or specially constructed on the basis of related data. A constant number of working days is assumed for each month in order to avoid the effects of differences in numbers of holidays and week-ends.

FOOTNOTES

- (1) Monthly and quarterly figures may not add to annual totals because of rounding.
- (2) Quarterly figures are entered opposite the middle month of the quarter but represent quarterly totals.
- (3) Includes post office wages and salaries.
- (4) Includes Yukon, Northest Territories, and Canadian residents abroad. The differences between monthly Canada totals and the totals for the ten provinces should not be taken as reliable measures for this group.

CATALOGUE No.
72-005
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ESTIMATES OF LABOUR INCOME JULY 1960

The Honourable Conton Churchill, Minister of Trade and Commerce

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

Labour Division

TABLE OF CONTENTS

	Page
COMMENTS	3 4
CHARTS	
1. Total labour income	5 5
<u>TABLES</u>	
 Wages and salaries by industry, and supplementary labour income, Canada	7 8 9
EXPLANATORY NOTES AND FOOTNOTES	12

BASIC REFERENCE DOCUMENT NOW AVAILABLE

The publication <u>Labour Income 1926-58</u> (Catalogue number 72-502) is now available.

Contents include:

- Part 1 Definitions and Concepts. General notes explaining what the estimates of labour income measure.
- Part 11 Tables. A complete record of annual estimates of labour income from 1926, and of monthly (or quarterly) figures from 1947.

 Monthly and quarterly estimates are presented in both seasonally-adjusted and unadjusted form.
- Part 111 Sources and Methods. Detailed notes on the manner in which the estimates were prepared.

Copies of <u>Labour Income 1926-58</u> (Catalogue number 72-502) may be obtained from the Information Services Division, Dominion Bureau of Statistics or from the Queen's Printer, Ottawa. Price 75 cents.

Estimates of Labour Income

July, 1960

Canadian employees earned a total of \$1,565.3 million in the form of wages, salaries, and supplementary labour income during the month of July. This figure is lower by \$14.6 million or 0.9 p.c. than the June total, but \$59.8 million or 4.0 p.c. higher than the July, 1959 estimate.

Forestry had a sharp increase in July as compared with the July, 1959 estimate. A large part of this gain can be attributed to an industrial dispute which commenced in July of last year. The transportation, storage and communication industries were up by 0.5 p.c. while mining and construction were down by almost 2 p.c. and 3 p.c. respectively. The remaining industries had increases which varied from about 3 p.c. to 7 p.c. over this same 12 month period.

Seasonally adjusted, the total of labour income in July amounted to \$1,531.8 million. This is an increase of \$0.5 million from the June estimate. Government services, where employment in provincial government highway maintenance declined, was down by \$3.0 million in this period. However, the minor gains which were evident in most of the remaining industries accounted for the small rise in the mational total.

Percentage Change in Monthly and Quarterly Estimates

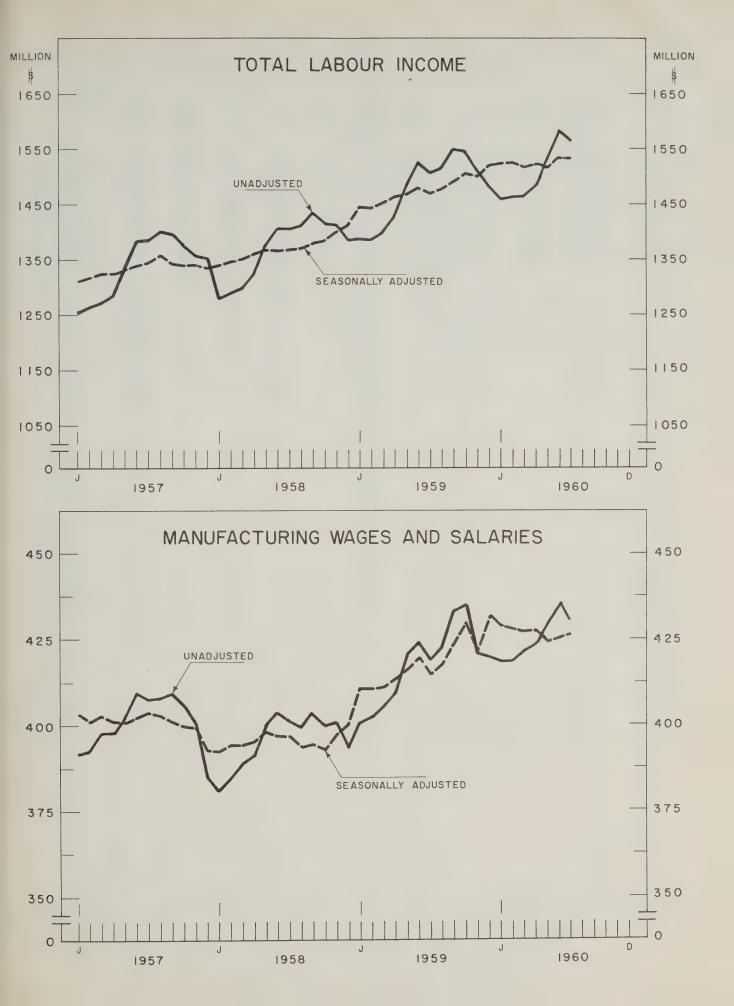
Unad justed

Monthly Data

Seasonally Adjusted

		diad.	ustea		=045012	TTA TO TOP OF	22
Labour Income - Regio	ns	June/60 to July/60	July/59 to July/60	Mar./60 to Apr./60	Apr./60 to May /60	May /60 to June/60	June/60 to July/60
Canada Atlantic Region Quebec Ontario Prairie Region	100	- 0.9 - 0.4 - 1.0 - 1.6 1.0	4.0 5.4 4.3 1.3 3.8	0.2 - 0.1 0.1 0.3 0.3	- 0.3 2.3 - 0.3 - 0.5 - 0.4	1.0 2.3 1.9 0.2 0.4	* - 1.2 - 0.7 - 0.2 1.1
British Columbia		- 1.1	13.7	- 0.1	- 1.6	1.2	0.4
Wages and Salaries -	Industries						
A Q C F E	anada tlantic Region uebec mtario rairie Region ritish Columbia rage, Communication	- 0.9 - 1.1 - 1.7 - 0.4 - 2.3 1.0 1.6 1.9	- 1.7 2.8 8.5 4.3 - 1.2 0.3 22.7 0.5	- 2.3 * 3.1 - 0.5 * 1.8 - 0.8 1.9	- 1.7 - 0.7 0.6 - 0.1 - 0.9 - 1.0 - 2.2 - 2.5	0.9 0.3 1.8 1.0 - 0.7 1.4 1.4	0.2 0.1 - 0.6 0.4 - 0.2 1.4 1.1 0.6
zzami poz oz ozony - vo							
		**		Quarterly Da		aller Addusta	. A
			justed	0.10/r0		ally Adjuste	
Labour Income - Provi	nces	to	2nd 4/59 to 2nd 4/60	2nd Q/59 to 3rd Q/59	3rd Q/59 to 4th Q/59	4th Q/59 to 1st Q/60	1st Q/60 to 2nd Q/60
Canada Newfoundland Prince Edward Islan Nova Scotia New Brunswick Atlantic Region Quebec Ontario Manitoba Saskatchewan Alberta Prairie Region British Columbia		4.9 14.0 16.5 5.0 1.3 5.9 5.0 3.5 5.9 9.0 6.3 6.8 7.3	3.6 6.6 5.0 5.9 6.1 4.7 2.7 4.0 3.2 3.4 3.6 3.4	0.6 2.6 7.6 0.9 1.5 1.7 1.5 1.2 2.6 1.5 0.1 1.2	1.9 0.1 - 3.1 1.7 1.3 1.0 1.4 0.4 0.8 1.5 1.3 1.2	0.8 - 0.3 - 0.8 2.1 1.2 1.2 0.6 0.5 - 0.8 - 0.3 1.9 0.5 1.2	0.2 4.0 1.6 0.7 1.8 1.8 1.0 * 1.4 0.3 0.1 0.5 - 1.4
Construction	Canada Newfoundland Prince Edward Island Nova Scotia New Brunswick Atlantic Region Quebec Ontario Manitoba Saskatchewan Alberta Prairie Region British Columbia orage, Communication	60.4 - 1.9 - 2.0 2.3 16.9 37.5 8.3 9.5 10.6 2.3 1.3 3.0 10.8 4.2 4.6 3.2 19.6 4.0 3.4 3.7 6.4	6.5 5.1 0.1 2.3 7.8 10.0 6.3 10.2 8.0 4.5 1.2 -1.0 2.5 -0.8 -0.5 0.9 -3.6 1.3 3.2 4.9 6.6 6.7	- 0.2 -21.9 0.4 0.5 5.3 * - 2.8 0.6 - 0.2 2.0 2.0 1.8 0.8 1.6 1.6 -13.7 1.2 0.6 1.7 1.9 2.0 -0.4	0.2 37.5 0.2 2.1 1.3 11.1 3.3 1.8 2.6 1.5 0.2 1.0 2.5 - 0.8 0.5 18.7 2.2 0.4 2.0 0.9 0.8 2.8	7.0 4.1 1.1 0.1 -6.2 * 1.8 4.1 1.3 0.5 * -4.3 -4.1 -1.9 -3.3 2.1 -3.7 0.5 0.5 0.5 1.4 3.2	- 0.5 - 6.4 - 1.9 - 0.4 6.7 10.0 4.0 2.8 4.1 - 1.0 0.8 3.4 0.3 0.9 - 3.2 - 3.5 - 0.2 * 1.5 2.3 0.9

^{*} Less than 0.1 percent.



					WAGE	(\$ millions S AND SAL							
Year and Month	Agri- culture, Fishing and Trapping ²	Forestry ²	Mining	Manufac- turing	Construc- tion ²	Trans- portation, Storage, and Communi- cation ³	Public Utilities ²	Trade ²	Finance and Service ²	Govern- ment Non- Military ²	Total Wages and Salaries	Supple- mentary Labour Income ²	Total Labour Income
1947 - Total 1948 - Total x1949 - Total	143 148 150	240 244 190	188 230 262	2,132 2,462 2,584	372 468 508	741 868 922	82 107 129	847 990 1,120	1,002 1,136 1,262	439 508 581	6,186 7,161 7,708	213 253 292	6,399 7,414 8,000
1950 - Total 1951 - Total 1952 - Total	163 179 191	261 383 313	285 343 396	2,766 3,270 3,637	550 637 779	952 1,120 1,226	140 159 179	1,215 1,393 1,540	1,353 1,522 1,697	620 719 829	8,305 9,725 10,787	324 379 431	8,629 10,104 11,218
1953 - Total 1954 - Total 1955 - Total 1956 - Total	190 179 180 194	297 310 329 371	393 402 432 498	3,954 3,903 4,148 4,586	887 869 915 1,210	1,320 1,317 1,396 1,560	194 204 204 239	1,665 1,764 1,870 2,069	1,860 2,020 2,159 2,389	897 990 1,052 1,157	11,657 11,958 12,685 14,273	468 494 538 617	12,125 12,452 13,223 14,890
1957 - Total 1958 - Total 1959 - Total	193 200 220	336 271 288	535 526 552	4,805 4,745 5,018	1,316 1,336 1,463	1,658 1,664 1,756	263 285 302	2,263 2,356 2,527	2,680 2,928 3,266	1,274 1,406 1,555	15,323 15,717 16,947	673 717 770	15,996 16,434 17,717
1957 - Jan. Feb. Mar.	30.2	82.0	43.4 43.9 42.9	391.7 392.4 397.8	274.8	129.7 130.7 128.2	61.2	537.4	647.2	286.7	1,198.2 1,207.2 1,214.8	161.7	1,251.7 1,261.1 1,269.1
Apr. May June	46.7	81.5	42.0 43.9 45.7	397.8 402.0 409.3	332.4	132.7 137.4 143.8	65.2	563.4	678.2	314.3	1,230.1 1,282.0 1,324.2	167.3	1,284.9 1,337.9 1,380.8
July Aug. Sept. Oct.	73.1	92.6	45.8 46.1 45.8 45.5	407.2 407.5 409.0 405.6	383.5	146.9 148.2 143.9 142.1	68.5	571.4	664.2	349.0	1,324.0 1,341.7 1,337.0 1,316.4	171.9	1,380.9 1,399.0 1,394.7 1,374.1
Nov. Dec.	43.0	79.5	45.5 44.7	400.1	325.1	140.4 133.7	68.1	591.0	690.8	323.9	1,297.8	172.4	1,355.4
1958 - Jan. Feb. Mar.	29.8	58.1	44.9 45.4 44.7 43.1	380.8 384.3 388.7 391.2	264.3	129.8 131.6 129.6 133.9	67.5	565.3	702.9	323.6	1,221.6 1,231.1 1,238.6 1,263.1	172.5	1,278.7 1,288.6 1,296.5 1,321.6
Apr. May June July	49.2	61.3	44.1 44.7 44.1	400.1 403.7 401.0	337.5	140.3 142.4 145.0	71.5	583.7	732.2	347.6	1,316.4 1,347.0 1,345.1	178.1	1,375.9 1,407.1 1,405.4
Aug. Sept. Oct.	76.9	68.4	44.7 43.9 42.5	398.6 403.5 398.8	396.2	145.1 142.9 142.3	73.7	590.5	721.3	373.9	1,350.9 1,373.7 1,356.3	182.2	1,411.6 1,434.9 1,417.7
Nov. Dec. 1959 - Jan. r	44.5	82.8	42.3 42.0 44.8	400.9 393.2 400.9	337.7	141.7 139.0	72.3	616.8	771.4	361.3	1,351.4 1,321.8	184.4	1,413.0 1,383.2 1,386.0
Feb. r Mar. r Apr. r	32.3	62.9	45.1 44.7 44.9	402.0 405.4 409.2	292.3	136.9 137.0 140.2	71.2	603.0	796.0	364.8	1,324.8 1,336.1 1,364.3	185.8	1,386.7 1,398.5 1,427.2
May r June r July r	55.6	68.5	45.1 46.5 47.2	420.7 429.2 419.1	367.8	147.0 150.7 152.9	75.3	626.0	827.5	390.9	1,418.3 1,462.5 1,441.0	191.7	1,482.3 1,527.3 1,505.5
Aug. r Sept.r Oct. r Nov. r	82.2	62.4 94.2	46.4 47.0 47.0 47.1	422.5 433.0 434.9 421.0	431.6 371.4	152,3 151.8 150.7 148.0	78.3	637.4	803.8 838.5	407.5 391.6	1,450.6 1,483.8 1,479.3 1,445.0	195.1	1,515.4 1,549.6 1,545.2 1,510.8
Dec. r 1960 - Jan.			46.1	419.9		142.5	// 6**	001.00		391.0	1,416.5	197.3	1,482.1
Feb. Mar. Apr.	36.9	73.4	46.7 46.7 44.6	418.8 421.2 423.2	296.5	141.3 138.7 145.1	74.7	634.7	851.1	392.2	1,392.9 1,394.2 1,417.6	204.4	1,461.1 1,462.6 1,486.6
May June July Aug. Sept. Oct. Nov. Dec.	59.2	72.0	45.2 46.8 46.4	429.7 435.5 430.9	354.7	147.9 150.8 153.7	77.7	656. 6	882.5	417.3	1,462.2 1,509.0 1,491.5	209.8	1,532.1 1,579.9 1,565.3
1961 - Jan. Feb. Mar.													

For footnote (1) to (4) see page 12. x Includes Newfoundland since 1949. r Includes minor revisions.

TABLE 2. Wages and Salaries by Industry, and Supplementary Labour Income, Canada, Adjusted for Seasonal Variation
(\$ millions)

					WAGE	S AND SAL	ARIES					T	
Year and Month	Agri- culture, Fishing and Trapping ²	Forestry ²	Mining	Manufac- turing	Construc- tion ²	Trans- portation, Storage, and Communi- cation ³	Public Utilities ²	Trade ²	Finance and Service ²	Govern- ment Non- Military ²	Total Wages and Salaries	Supple- mentary Labour Income ²	Total Labour Income
1947 - Total	143	240	188	2,132	372	741	82	847	1,002	439	6,186	213	6,399
1948 - Total x1949 - Total	148 150	244 190	230	2,462	468	868	107	990	1,136	508	7,161	253	7,414
1950 - Total	163	261	262 285	2,584 2,766	508 550	922 952	129 140	1,120 1,215	1,262	581	7,708	292	8,000
1951 - Total	179	383	343	3,270	637	1,120	159	1,393	1,353 1,522	620 719	8,305 9,725	324 379	8,629 10,104
1952 - Total	191	313	396	3,637	779	1,226	179	1,540	1,697	829	10,787	431	11,218
1953 - Total	190	297	393	3,954	887	1,320	194	1,665	1,860	897	11,657	468	12,125
1954 - Total	179	310	402	3,903	869	1,317	204	1,764	2,020	990	11,958	494	12,452
1955 - Total 1956 - Total	180 194	329 371	432 498	4,148	915	1,396	204	1,870	2,159	1,052	12,685	538	13,223
1957 - Total	193	336	535	4,586 4,805	1,210 1,316	1,560 1,658	239 263	2,069 2,263	2,389 2,680	1,157 1,274	14,273	617	14,890
1958 - Total	200	271	526	4,745	1,336	1,664	285	2,356	2,928	1,406	15,717	717	16,434
1959 - Total	220	288	552	5,018	1,463	1,756	302	2,527	2,266	1,555	16,947	770	17,717
1957 - Jan.	40.0	02.7	43.8	402.9	20/ 1	136.4					1,255.7		1,310.0
Feb. Mar.	48.0	93.1	44.0 44.0	400.8 402.6	334.1	137.5 136.2	63.2	551.8	646.8	301.0	1,262.0	164.0	1,316.6
Apr.			44.0	400.9		137.5					1,268.5		1,323.6
May	46.8	88.8	44.4	400.7	330.2	137.2	65.1	564.0	666.2	313.6	1,276.0	167.2	1,331.7
June			45.0	402.0		139.1					1,281.3		1,337.5
July	1		45.1	403.5		139.2					1,286.2		1,342.6
Aug.	49.4	84.7	45.1	402.6	326.5	140.8	66.5	571.3	680.3	330.3	1,299.3	170.2	1,356.1
Sept. Oct.			45.1 44.6	400.6 399.6		138.6 139.0					1,284.1		1,341.1
Nov.	48.7	69.0	44.9	396.5	324.9	139.0	68.2	576.1	687.1	329.0	1,282.3	172.1	1,339.5
Dec.			45.1	392.7		137.3	00,2	3,002	007,1	327.0	1,277.1	1/2.1	1,334.6
1958 - Jan.			45.3	392.2		136.8					1,281.1		1,339.1
Feb.	47.6	67.4	45.4	394.2	322.5	138.5	69.9	580.6	702.9	339.8	1,288.1	175.0	1,346.5
Mar. Apr.			45.5 45.1	394.2 395.1		138.2 138.8					1,291.8		1,350.4
May	49.6	66.7	44.5	398.1	334.8	139.6	71.3	584.6	719,0	346.4	1,307.0	177.8	1,366.3
June			43.9	396.6		137.6			, .		1,304.3		1,363.8
Ju1y			43.5	396.5		137.5					1,307.3		1,367.1
Aug.	51.9	62.5	43.8	393.5	338.5	137.4	71.6	590.7	738.9	353.5	1,309.2	180.4	1,369.3
Sept. Oct.			43.4 41.7	394.4 392.8		137.6 139.1					1,318.7		1,379.2
Nov.	51.4	74.0	41.9	397.2	339.8	140.0	72.3	600.5	767.0	366.8	1,337.0	184.0	1,398.4
Dec.			42.3	400.0		142.5					1,349.3		1,411.0
1959 - Jan. r			45.1	410.4		153.6					1,384.4		1,446.8
Feb. r	52.5	72.4	45.1	410.3	356.9	143.5	73.6	616.5	791.6	381.7	1,380.7	188.0	1,443.3
Mar. r			45.7 46.8	410.8 413.0		144.9					1,389.6		1,452.6
Apr. r May r	55.7	75.5	45.6	416.2	363.1	144.6 145.2	74.8	627.0	812.0	388.5	1,398.8	191.2	1,462.3
June r		,,,,	45.8	419.6	305,2	145.9	7.1,0	027,0	012.0	300.3	1,416.0	171.2	1,480.0
July r			46.8	414.6		145.9					1,406.9		1,471.1
Aug. r	55.6	59.0	45.7	417.6	367.5	145.5	76.1	639.2	827.9	387.0	1,412.1	193.7	1,476.6
Sept.r Oct. r			46.3 46.2	423.4 429.4		146.8					1,425.9		1,490.9
Nov. r	55.7	81.1	46.6	421.1	375.6	147.4 146.9	77.6	644.8	834.3	397.7	1,434.4	197.0	1,500.0
Dec. r			46.3	431.2	0,500	145.8	,,,,,		001,0		1,453.1		1,519.1
1960 - Jan.			46.3	428.2		147.5					1,453.6		1,522.3
Feb.	59.6	84.4	46.7	428.0	361.6	148.1	77.2	648.1	846.2	410.6	1,452.0	206.8	1,521.0
Mar. Apr.			47.7	427.4		146.7					1,448.7		1,517.8
May	59.3	79.0	46.4	427.7	348.9	149.6	777 2	657 77	066 A	171 1	1,452.0	000 3	1,521.5
June	27.2	1740	45.6 46.0	424.6 425.9	240 09	145.9 145.9	77.2	657.7	866.0	414.4	1,446.8	209.1	1,531.3
July			46.1	426.5		146.8					1,458.4		1,531.8
Aug.						-40 60					-9-4-7-0-024		T9 7 7 1 00
Sept.													
Oct. Nov.													
Dec.													
1961 - Jan.													
Feb.													
Mar.													

For footnote (1) to (4) see page 12. $\,$ x Includes Newfoundland since 1949 $\,$ r - Includes minor revisions.

(\$ millions)

Year and Month	Newfound- land ²	Prince Edward Island ²	Nova Scotia ²	New Brunswick ²	Total Atlantic Region	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba ²	Saskat- chewan ²	Alberta ²	Total Prairie Region	British Columbia	Canada4
1947 - Total	-	18	266 267	178 198	462 484	1,756	2,658 3,105	330 383	219 243	323 386	872 1,012	641	6,399 7,414
1948 - Total 1949 - Total	106	19 21	281	199	607	2,007	3,346	410	263	438	1,111	825	8,000
1950 - Total	116	22	289 331	209 251	636 744	2,237 2,636	3,624 4,258	437 499	278 314	486 562	1,201 1,375	915	8,629 10,104
1951 - Total 1952 - Total	137	25 28	367	260	806	2,906	4,720	551	350	648	1,549	1,214	11,218
1953 - Total	170	29	385	273	857	3,126	5,075	600 604	410 439	754 782	1,764 1,825	1,279	12,125 12,452
1954 - Total 1955 - Total	177	31 33	391 405	280 293	879 922	3,214	5,204 5,546	635	445	839	1,919	1,426	13,223
1956 - Total	215	36	440	327	1,018	3,817	6,198	700	499	961	2,160	1,649	14,890
1957 - Total 1958 - Total	227	38 40	467 478	333 340	1,065 1,088	4,100 4,210	6,731 6,936	736 763	534 566	1,024 1,088	2,294	1,761	15,996 16,434
1959 - Total	247	48	510	372	1,177	4,517	7,467	832	608	1,192	2,632	1,881	17,717
1957 - Jan.	40.6	0 1	111 5	01 7	84.1	324.3 326.9	533.5 534.1	173.4	122.6	238.4	177.6 178.6	129.8 134.5	1,251.7
Feb. Mar.	49.6	8.2	111.5	81.7	84.1 82.8	325.2	539.7	1/3.4	122.0	250.4	178.2	139.7	1,269.1
Apr.	56.0	0.5	116.6	01 /	82.4	328.0	546.2	10/. 0	12/. 7	255.0	179.8 191.9	144.7 152.0	1,284.9
May June	56.3	9.5	116.6	81.4	88.4 93.0	340.1 349.0	561.4 574.6	184.0	134.7	255.0	202.0	157.9	1,380.8
July				07.0	94.1	348.9	573.8	100.0	1/2 0	07/ 7	203.5	156.6	1,380.9
Aug. Sept.	63.5	10.4	121.3	87.3	95.0 93.4	352.9 357.8	580.1 578.4	193.9	143.9	274.7	205.7 203.3	161.4	1,399.0
Oct.					91.3	356.0	575.5				196.8	150.7	1,374.1
Nov. Dec.	58.0	9.5	117.4	82.7	89.1 87.2	352.0 339.0	575.6 558.5	184.9	133.2	255.7	192.0 185.0	142.7	1,355.4
1958 - Jan.					84.0	331.1	548.4				183.3	128.7	1,278.7
Feb.	51.8	8.3	113.4	80.4	85.0	332.4	550.1 554.6	178.8	126.9	245.8	183.7 184.5	134.1	1,288.6
Mar. Apr.					84.9 84.6	332.7 339.2	564.9				188.7	140.9	1,321.6
May	56.6	10.1	``118.9	82.2	90.0 -	351.6	581.3	190.8	141.8	268.5	201.9	147.7	1,375.9
June July					93.2 94.8	357.5 358.7	593.7 589.5				210.5	148.5	1,407.1
Aug.	62.7	10.9	123.2	88.7	94.3	358.8	588.1	198.4	152.8	292.6	215.4	151.6	1,411.6
Sept. Oct.					96.4 94.7	364.6 364.4	597.4 588.1				216.9 211.9	156.1	1,434.9
Nov. Dec.	59.0	11.0	122.4	88.3	93.9 92.1	364.9 354.2	592.4 587.0	195.4	144.6	281.0	206.6	151.7	1,413.0
1959 - Jan. r					92.3	354.1	590.6				203.4	143.0	1,386.0
Feb. r	54.5	9.9	119.5	89.0	89.7	352.7	590.7	195.0	139.2	278.0	203.4	146.6	1,386.7
Mar. r					90.9	353.4	595.2				204.9	151.0	1,398.5
Apr. r May r	60.4	12.1	127.4	90.4	92.0 96.5	362.8 375.0	604.8 623.8	206.9	152.0	298.3	207.7	156.3	1,427.2
June r					101.8	385.0	639.8				229.5	167.6	1,527.3
July r Aug. r	69.0	13.8	131.7	97.4	103.7 103.8	384.0 387.0	633.5 635.7	218.4	163.4	316.2	230.8 232.8	149.8 152.3	1,505.5
Sept.r					104.4	396.1	650.1	2201-1			234.4	160.7	1,549.6
Oct. r Nov. r	63.3	12.5	131.0	95.4	102.9 100.8	391.8	645.1 629.6	211.3	153.7	299.6	228.7	169.1	1,545.2
Dec. r	00.0	2047	131,0	73,4	98.5	379.7	627.8	211.5	1,53,1	277.0	214.6	157.6	1,482.1
1960 - Jan.		***		01.=	96.9	373.2	619.2	000	242.0	000	212.3	153.4	1,458.7
Feb. Mar.	56.5	10.9	128.5	94.7	97.5 96.2	373.2 373.3	616.9 617.8	203.2	143.9	290.3	212.8	156.9	1,461.1
Apr.					95.5	380.5	627.2				215.9	163.9	1,486.6
May June	64.4	12.7	134.9	95.9	102.7	390.6 404.4	639.7 652.6	215.2	156.9	308.5	227.5	167.8	1,532.1
July					109.3	400.4	641.9				237.2	172.2	1,579.9 1,565.3
Aug. Sept.												2,000	1,00000
Oct.													
Nov. Dec.													
1961 - Jan. Feb.													
Mar.													

For footnote (1) to (4) see page 12. $\,$ x Includes Newfoundland since 1949. r - Includes minor revisions.

TABLE 4. Labour Income by Province or Region¹ Adjusted for Seasonal Variation (\$ millions)

Year and Month	Newfound- land ²	Prince Edward Island ²	Nova Scotia ²	New Brunswi ck²	Total Atlantic Region	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba ²	Saskat- chewan ²	Alberta ²	Total Prairie Region	British Columbia	Canada4
1947 - Total 1948 - Total x1949 - Total 1950 - Total 1951 - Total 1952 - Total 1953 - Total 1954 - Total 1955 - Total 1956 - Total 1956 - Total 1956 - Total 1957 - Total	106 116 137 151 170 177 191 215 227 230	18 19 21 22 25 28 29 31 33 36 38 40	266 267 281 289 331 367 385 391 405 440 467 478	178 198 199 209 251 260 273 280 293 327 333 340	462 484 607 636 744 806 857 879 922 1,018 1,065	1,756 2,007 2,097 2,237 2,636 2,906 3,126 3,214 3,377 3,817 4,100 4,210	2,658 3,105 3,346 3,624 4,258 4,720 5,075 5,204 5,546 6,198 6,731 6,936	330 383 410 437 499 551 600 604 635 700 736 763	219 243 263 278 314 350 410 439 445 499 534 566	323 386 438 486 562 648 754 782 839 961 1,024	872 1,012 1,111 1,201 1,375 1,549 1,764 1,825 1,919 2,160 2,294 2,417	641 794 825 915 1,072 1,214 1,279 1,302 1,426 1,649 1,761	6,399 7,414 8,000 8,629 10,104 11,218 12,125 12,452 13,223 14,890 15,996 16,434
1959 - Total 1957 - Jan. Feb. Mar. Apr.	55.7	9.1	115.0	372 83.7	87.8 87.9 87.8 88.0	335.8 338.8 340.2 339.3	7,467 549.0 549.6 553.0 554.0	832 181.9	132.7	1,192 254.0	2,632 188.0 190.2 190.4 190.7	1,881 143.5 145.5 147.5 147.4	17,717 1,310.0 1,316.6 1,323.6 1,323.5
May June July	57.0	9.3	116.3	83.3	88.7 89.2 89.3	341.5 341.9 342.8	558.1 560.6 564.9	183.4	133.5	255.6	190.7 192.0 192.2	148.4 149.7 148.9	1,331.7 1,337.5 1,342.6
Aug. Sept. Oct.	57.3	9.7	117.9	83.7	90.4 88.9 89.0	344.8 344.2 344.4	571.6 565.0 567.7	185.9	134.0	257.3	193.2 191.8 191.4	151.1 148.6 145.4	1,356.1 1,341.1 1,339.5
Nov. Dec. 1958 - Jan.	57.4	9.5	117.4	82.3	88.6 89.0 87.9	343.1 343.3 343.4	570.0 567.1	185.0	134.2	256.9	192.6 192.1	143.0 142.4 142.8	1,339.7 1,334.6 1,339.1
Feb. Mar. Apr.	58.0	9.4	117.0	82.5	89.0 90.0 90.2	344.8 347.7 350.4	567.7 569.4 573.5	187.7	137.3	262.1	195.7 197.0 198.8	145.3 143.5 143.1	1,346.5 1,350.4 1,359.4
May June July	57.2	9.8	118.7	84.0	90.1 89.4 89.9	351.9 350.5 352.0	577.7 579.1 580.1	189.9	140.1	268.6	199.9 199.9 200.1	143.4 140.8 140.8	1,366.3 1,363.8 1,367.1
Aug. Sept. Oct. Nov.	56.5	10.1	119.8	85.0	89.9 91.6 92.3 93.4	350.8 350.9 352.8 356.4	579.3 582.8 580.5 586.5	190.2	142.5	274.5	202.4 204.7 206.6 207.7	141.9 145.7 149.7 151.8	1,369.3 1,379.2 1,383.9 1,398.4
Dec. 1959 - Jan. r		20,0			94.0 95.9	357.9 365.9	594.4 606.6				210.1	153.6 155.7	1,411.0
Feb. r Mar. r Apr. r	60.6	11.2	123.8	90.7	94.4 96.0 97.7 96.9	366.3 368.5 372.2 373.6	609.2 611.4 614.2 618.5	202.5	149.9	294.8	215.7 217.5 217.6 217.7	156.5 156.9 157.7 158.2	1,443.3 1,452.6 1,462.3 1,468.2
May r June r July r Aug. r	62.7	12.8	128.3	93.9	98.0 98.9 99.5	376.8 377.2 379.5	623.2 625.6 628.4	210.9	152.8	297.9	218.5 219.9 220.2	159.9 145.0 145.0	1,480.0 1,471.1 1,476.6
Sept.r Oct. r Nov. r	62.8	12.4	130.5	95.1	99.3 100.2 100.1	382.5 383.8 384.2	633.9 635.2 626.1 634.4	212.6	155.1	301.7	221.5 222.5 223.4	152.0 162.0 163.5 168.4	1,490.9 1,505.8 1,500.0 1,519.1
Dec. r 1960 - Jan. Feb.	62.6	12.3	133.3	96.2	100.5 100.4 102.7	386.8 385.5 387.5	635.1 636.0	210.8	154.7	307.4	223.5 223.0 224.8	166.9 167.4	1,522.3
Mar. Apr. May June	65.1	12.5	134.3	97.9	101.3 101.2 103.1	388.8 389.5 388.2	634.3 636.8 633.4	213.7	155.2	307.6	225.1 225.8 224.9	165.5 165.3 162.7 164.6	1,517.8 1,521.5 1,516.4 1.531.3
July Aug. Sept. Oct. Nov. Dec.					105.5 104.2	395.7 393.0	634.8 633.7				225.8 228.4	165.3	1,531.8
1961 - Jan. Feb. Mar.													
											1		1

For footnote (1) to (4) see page 12. x Includes Newfoundland since 1949. Includes minor revisions.

Year and Month	New- foundland ²	Prince Edward Island ²	Nova Scotia ²	New Brunswick ²	Total Atlantic Region	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba ²	Saskat- chewan ²	Alberta ²	Total Prairie Region	British Columbia	Canada ⁴
1947 - Total		2 2	47 53	40 45	89 100	680 773	1,058 1,235	71 81	20 21	43 51	134 153	171 200	2,132 2,462
1948 - Total :1949 - Total	18	2	54	45	119	808	1,298	86	22	54	162	197	2,584
1950 - Total	19	2	54	47	122	850	1,407	88	23	58	169	218	2,766
1951 - Total 1952 - Total	23 26	2 3	64 76	54 57	143 162	1,003	1,664 1,846	100 112	26 30	69 82	195 224	265 283	3,270 3,637
1953 - Total	27	3	76	61	167	1,220	2,019	121	33	93	247	301	3,954
1954 - Total	31	3	72	57	163 166	1,210	1,963 2,096	116 121	34 35	97 107	247 263	320 355	3,903 4,148
1955 - Total 1956 - Total	29	3	76 84	58 62	180	1,396	2,323	134	37	121	292	395	4,586
1957 - Total	.32	3	91	61	187	1,471	2,434	138	41	133	312	401	4,805
1958 - Total 1959 - Total	29 31	3 4	84 86	62 66	178 187	1,464	2,381 2,523	140 153	43 47	135 148	318 348	403	4,745 5,018
1957 - Jan.	7.5	0.7	01.0	. 15.0	15.0	120.1	200.8	33.6	9,3	32.1	24.8 25.0	31.0	391.7 392.4
Feb. Mar.	7.5	0.7	21.9	15.2	15.1 15.2	121.1	202.6	33,0	9,3	32.1	25.2	33.1	397.8
Apr.					15.4	120.5	203.0				25.2	33.5	397.8
May	8.6	0.8	22.7	15.6	15.9 16.4	121.5	203.8 206.7	34.5	10.2	33.6	26.2 26.9	34.5 35.6	402.0
June July					16.6	122.8	205.1				27.0	35.7	407.2
Aug.	8.8	0.8	23.6	15.9	16.2	124.4	203.1	35.3	10.8	34.6	27.0	36.7	407.5
Sept. Oct.					16.3 15.5	126.0 125.2	204.0 205.1				26.7 26.3	36.0 33.5	409.0
Nov. Dec.	7.6	0.7	22.3	14.6	15.2 14.5	123.9 120.1	204.7 196.4	34.2	10.5	32.8	26.1 25.1	30.2	400.1
1958 - Jan.				1	14.1	120.2	192.9				24.9	28.7	380.8
Feb.	6.9	0.6	20.8	14.4	14.3	120.2	193.1	33.7	10.0	31.5	25.0	31.7	384.3
Mar. Apr.					14.3	121.2	195.5 197.3				25.3 25.3	32.4	388.7 391.2
May	7.4	0.9	21.3	15.5	15.1	123.2	201.3	34.9	10.9	33.1	26.4	34.0	400.1
June July					15.7 15.6	123.4	202.7 199.4				27.2 27.4	34.7 35.6	403.7
Aug.	7.4	1.0	21.4	16.5	15.3	123.4	195.8	36.0	11.4	35.0	27.6	36.5	398.6
Sept.					15.4	123.6	201.7				27.4	35.4	403.5
Oct. Nov.	6.8	0.9	20.8	15.7	15.1 14.8	123.2	198.1 202.4	35.7	11.1	35.0	27.7 27.5	34.7	398.8 400.9
Dec.					14.3	118.7	201.0				26.6	32.6	393.2
1959 - Jan. r Feb. r	7.0	0.8	21.1	15.5	14.7 14.7	122.0	203.8	36.4	10.8	34.9	27.2 27.1	33.1 33.8	400.9
Mar. r	1	0.0	2200	13.3	15.0	124.1	203.7	30,4	10.0	34.7	27.8	34.7	405.4
Apr. r	7 7	1.0	00 1	16 7	15.1	125.2	205.6	20 /	10.0	22 1	27.9	35.3	409.2
May r June r	7.7	1.0	22.1	16.7	15.9 16.5	128.3	210.3 215.1	38.4	12.0	37.1	29.4 30.2	36.7 37.1	420.7 429.2
July r					16.4	129.5	211.7				30.2	31.2	419.1
Aug. r Sept.r	8.4	1.0	21.6	17.5	16.2 15.9	132.3	211.4 218.0	39.8	12.4	38.8	30.5	31.9	422.5
Oct. r					16.0	133.6	217.7				30.2	37.3	434.9
Nov. r Dec. r	7.5	0.9	21.5	16.6	15.6 14.9	131.5 128.0	208.6 213.8	38.6	12.1	37.2	29.4 28.3	35.9 34.8	421.0 419.9
1960 - Jan.		0.4	03.5	7/ 0	15.3	129.8	210.6	~ ^	22.4	0	27.8	35.2	418.8
Feb. Mar.	7.1	8.0	21.7	16.8	15.4 15.7	130.4	209.5	36.9	11.1	35.3	27.7 27.8	35.7 35.8	418.8
Apr.					16.1	131.8	211.2				28.1	35.9	423.2
May June	8.3	1.1	23.5	18.4	17.1 18.1	133.6	213.3	38.0	12.3	36.8	29.0	36.5	429.7
July					17.8	135.1	209.2				30.0 30.3	37.7 38.3	435.5
Aug.												2	
Sept. Oct.													
Nov.													
Dec.													
1961 - Jan. Feb.													
Mar.													

For footnote (1) to (4) see page 12. $\,$ x Includes Newfoundland since 1949. r - Includes minor revisions.

						(\$ millions)							
Year and Month	New- foundland ²	Prince Edward Island ²	Nova Scotia ²	New Brunswick ²	Total Atlantic Region	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba ²	Saskat- chewan ²	Alberta ²	Total Prairie Region	British Columbia	Canada ⁴
1947 - Total	-	2	47	40	89	680	1,058	71	20	43	134	171	2,132
1948 - Total	-	2	53	45	100	773	1,235	81	21	51	153	200	2,462
x1949 - Total	18	2	54	45	119	808	1,298	86	22	54	162 169	197 218	2,584 2,766
1950 - Total	19	2	54 64	47	122 143	850 1,003	1,407 1,664	88 100	23 26	58 69	195	265	3,270
1951 - Total 1952 - Total	23 26	2	76	54 57	162	1,121	1,846	112	30	82	224	283	3,637
1953 - Total	27	3	76	61	167	1,220	2,019	121	33	93	247	301	3,954
1954 - Total	31	3	72	57	163	1,210	1,963	116	34	97	247	320	3,903
1955 - Total	29	3 .	76	58	166	1,267	2,096	121 134	35 37	107 121	263 292	355 395	4,148 4,586
1956 - Total	31	3	84 91	62 61	180 187	1,396	2,323	138	41	133	312	401	4,805
1957 - Total 1958 - Total	29	3	84	62	178	1,464	2,381	140	43	135	318	403	4,745
1959 - Total	31	4	86	66	187	1,542	2,523	153	47	148	348	417	5,018
1957 - Jan. Feb.	8.1	0.8	22.6	15.7	15.7 15.7 15.8	122.1 122.6 123.1	205.7 202.4 203.2	34.4	9.9	33.3	25.7 25.9 26.0	33.6 34.0 34.3	402.9 400.8 402.6
Mar. Apr.					15.8	122.1	202.6				25.9	34.4	400.9
May	8.3	0.8	22.6	15.5	15.7	122.1	202.3	34.5	10.1	33.5	26.1	34.5	400.7
June					15.7	122.6	203.2				26.1	34.4	402.0
July	0.0	0.7	22.0	15.2	15.8 15.7	122.9	204.4	34.5	10.4	33.5	26.2	34.3	402.6
Aug.	8.2	0.7	23.0	15.2	15.6	123.0	201.7				26.1	34.2	400.6
Sept. Oct.					15.3	122.7	203.1				25.8	32.6	399.6
Nov.	7.8	0.7	22.3	14.9	15.3	122.6	202.5 199.4	34.2	10.4	32.9	25.9 25.8	30.2	396.5 392.7
Dec.					15.1	122.4	177.4						
1958 - Jan.					14.9	122.4	197.7	0/ 5	10.6	20.7	25.9 25.9	31.1	392.2 394.2
Feb.	7.5	0.8	21.4	15.0	14.9	122.1	197.5 196.9	34.5	10.6	32.7	26.0	33.6	394.2
Mar.					14.9 14.8	123.2	197.5				26.1	33.5	395.1
Apr. May	7.2	0.8	21.3	15.3	14.9	123.6	199.5	34.8	10.8	33.1	26.3	33.8	398.1
June					14.9	122.6	198.9				26.3	33.7	396.6 396.5
July			00.0	16.7	14.8	122.8	198.4 196.3	35.3	10.9	33.8	26.5	34.1	393.5
Aug.	6.9	0.9	20.8	15.7	14.7	121.5	198.5		10.7	33,0	26.8	33.8	394.4
Sept. Oct.					15.0	120.7	196.1				27.2	33.8	392.8
Nov.	6.9	0.9	20.9	16.0	15.0	120.9	200.1		11.0	35.0	27.3	33.9	397.2 400.0
Dec.					14.7	120.8	203.4				21.2		
1959 - Jan. r					15.4	124.2	206.9			06.1	28.1	35.7	410.4
Feb. r	7.4	0.9	21.5	16.2	15.2	124.7	207.0		11.4	36.1	28.0	35.4 35.6	410.3
Mar, r					15.4	125.2	206.0 206.7				28.8	35.8	413.0
Apr. r May r	7.5	0.9	21.7	16.5	15.6	127.5	208.2		11.8	37.0	29.0	35.8	416.2
June r	1.5	***			15.5	128.6	210.6				29.1	35.7	419.6
July r					15.5	128.8	211.3		11.9	37.6	29.2	29.7	414.6
Aug. r	7.9	0.9	21.1	16.6	15.5	130.1	212.6 214.1		77.03	57.0	29.7	33.1	423.4
Sept.r Oct. r					15.9	131.8	215.5				29.7	36.4	429.4
Nov. r	8.0	1.0	21.8	16.9	15.9	131.5	208.0		12.2	37.3	29.4	36.3	4.21.1
Dec. r					15.9	132.4	216.0)					1
1960 - Jan.					16.1	132.1	213.3		22.00	26 6	28.6	37.9	428.2
Feb.	7.5	1.0	22.2	17.6	16.2	132.3	213.3		11.7	36.6	28.4	36.9	427.4
Mar.					16.0	133.1	212.9				29.0	36.5	427.7
Apr. May	8.0	1.1	23.1	18.1	16.7	132.6	210.9	9 37.8	12.1	36.7	28.6	35.8	424.6
June					17.0	134.0	209 .:				29.0 29.4	36.3 36.7	425.9 426.5
July					16.9	134.5	209.0	O .			2/04	1	4.00
Aug.													
Sept. Oct.													
Nov.					}								
Dec.													
1961 - Jan.													
1901 - Jan. Feb.													
Mar.													
													100

For footnote (1) to (4) see page 12. x Includes Newfoundland since 1949.

r - Includes minor revisions.

PRESENTATION OF LABOUR INCOME STATISTICS

The reference paper <u>Labour Income 1926 - 58</u> contains a complete record of historical data on labour income to the end of 1958. All data available for later periods are published in the current issue of <u>Estimates of Labour Income</u>, (except for a few special tables which may be found in recent issues of <u>National Accounts</u>, <u>Income and Expenditure</u>).

The most recent monthly or quarterly figures are preliminary and subject to revision in the next issue. In addition, figures for the most recent years are subject to further minor revisions as new annual source materials become available. The next series of annual revisions will be completed in the spring of 1961.

The monthly and quarterly figures in this report are presented with one digit after the decimal point, i.e. to the nearest tenth of a million dollars. This is done in order to avoid sudden changes in estimates for small provinces or industries which would occur if the figures were rounded to the nearest million, and it should not be assumed that the estimates are accurate to the nearest tenth of a million.

CONCEPTS AND METHODS

Labour income is defined as the total of wages, salaries, and supplementary labour payments made to, or on behalf of, residents of Canada, excluding military pay and allowances. The wages and salaries component, which is specified to include living allowances, bonuses, commissions, and "tips", is measured prior to deductions of all kinds (income tax, employees' contributions to the Unemployment Insurance Fund and to welfare and pension funds, etc.). Both money payments and payments in kind are included in the total. The other component, supplementary labour income, comprises payments made by employers on behalf of their employees in order to provide them with future benefits, either definite or contingent. Specifically, these payments include employers' contributions to employee welfare and pension funds, to workmen's compensation and industrial vacation funds, and to the Unemployment Insurance Fund.

The annual estimates of labour income are based in most cases on survey data collected by D. B. S., published accounting records, or information otherwise obtained directly from business or government agencies. In a few cases information is not available for non-census years and projections from census "benchmarks" are made using the best available related indicators. Comprehensive notes on concepts and methods relating to the preparation of labour income estimates are contained in the reference paper Labour Income 1926-58. Information relating labour income estimates to the national accounts may be found in National Accounts. Income and Expenditure: 1926-1956.

The monthly and quarterly income estimates are obtained by applying indicators of short-run change to the estimated annual totals. About four-fifths of aggregate labour income is estimated on the basis of payroll indexes obtained from a monthly survey of establishments normally employing fifteen or more persons (see the D. B. S. monthly publication Employment and Payrolls). For industries not covered by this survey the estimates are based on indexes which are either derived from other sources of payroll information or specially constructed on the basis of related data. A constant number of working days is assumed for each month in order to avoid the effects of differences in numbers of holidays and week-ends.

FOOTNOTES

- (1) Monthly and quarterly figures may not add to annual totals because of rounding.
- (2) Quarterly figures are entered opposite the middle month of the quarter but represent quarterly totals.
- (3) Includes post office wages and salaries.
- (4) Includes Yukon, Northest Territories, and Canadian residents abroad. The differences between monthly Canada totals and the totals for the ten provinces should not be taken as reliable measures for this group.



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ESTIMATES OF LABOUR INCOME AUGUST 1960



The Honourable George Hees, Minister of Trade and Commerce

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

Labour Division

TABLE OF CONTENTS

	Page
COMMENTS	3 4
<u>CHARTS</u>	
1. Total labour income	5
TABLES	
 Wages and salaries by industry, and supplementary labour income, Canada	6 7 8 9 10
EXPLANATORY NOTES AND FOOTNOTES	12

BASIC REFERENCE DOCUMENT NOW AVAILABLE

The publication <u>Labour Income 1926-58</u> (Catalogue number 72-502) is now available.

Contents include:

- Part 1 <u>Definitions and Concepts</u>. General notes explaining what the estimates of labour income measure.
- Part 11 Tables. A complete record of annual estimates of labour income from 1926, and of monthly (or quarterly) figures from 1947.

 Monthly and quarterly estimates are presented in both seasonally-adjusted and unadjusted form.
- Part 111 Sources and Methods. Detailed notes on the manner in which the estimates were prepared.

Copies of <u>Labour Income 1926-58</u> (Catalogue number 72-502) may be obtained from the Information Services Division, Dominion Bureau of Statistics or from the Queen's Printer, Ottawa. Price 75 cents.

Estimates of Labour Income August, 1960

The total of wages, salaries, and supplementary labour income earned by Canadian employees during August amounted to \$1,572.6 million. This estimate is \$8.5 million or 0.5 p.c. higher than the July figure and \$57.2 million or 3.8 p.c. greater than the August, 1959 total. With the exception of construction, all industries shared in the gain between August, 1959 and August, 1960.

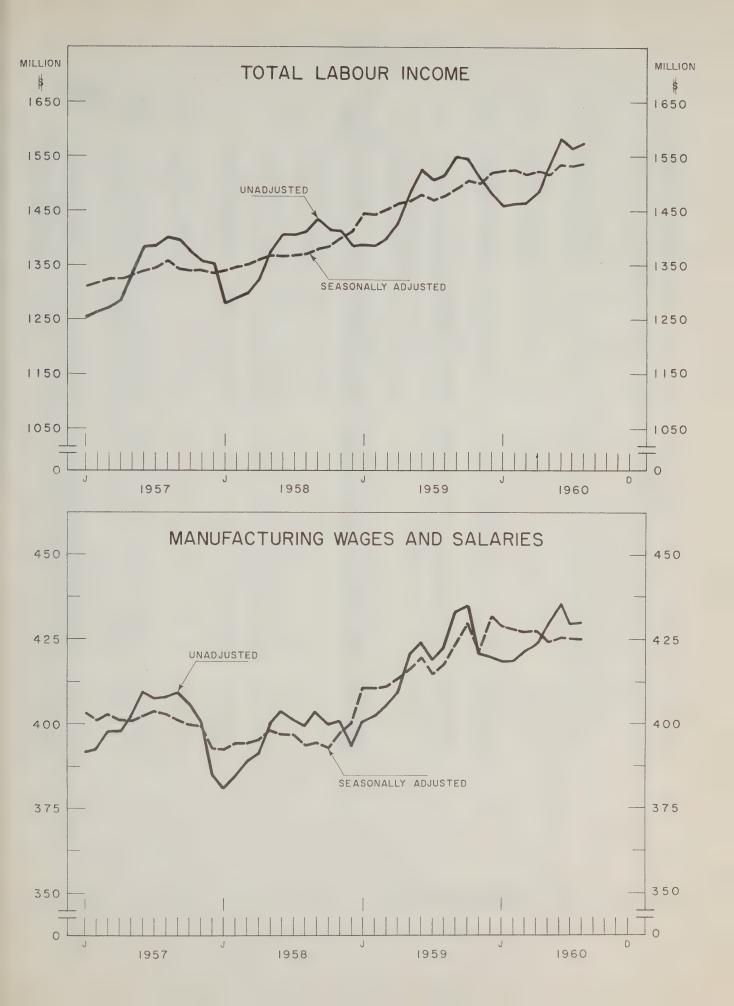
The seasonally adjusted total of labour income for the month of August was estimated at \$1,535.2 million, an increase of \$4.6 million or 0.3 p.c. from the July total. The total of manufacturing wages and salaries was virtually unchanged from the previous month. Mining and the transportation, storage and communication industries declined by about 0.5 p.c. Wages and salaries in construction and public utility operation were also lower in August. An increase of over 1.0 p.c. in the service industries (including government) together with some what smaller increases in trade and finance, insurance and real estate accounted for the national gain of 0.3 p.c.

Percentage Changes in Monthly and Quarterly Estimates

Monthly Data

	<u>Unadi</u>	usted		Seasor	ally Adjuste	₫.
Labour Income - Regions	July/60 to Aug./60	Aug./59 to Aug./60	Apr./60 to May /60	May /60 to June/60	June/60 to July/60	July/60 to Aug./60
Canada Atlantic Region Quebec Ontario Prairie Region British Columbia	0.5 - 0.5 0.9 1.0 0.1 - 1.0	3.8 4.6 4.6 1.8 3.0 10.5	- 0.3 2.3 - 0.3 - 0.5 - 0.4 - 1.6	1.0 2.3 1.9 0.2 0.4 1.2	* - 1.5 - 0.6 - 0.4 1.2 0.2	0.3 0.1 0.8 1.1 - 0.6 - 2.5
Wages and Salaries - Industries						
Mining Manufacturing: Canada Atlantic Region Quebec Ontario Prairie Region British Columbia Transportation, Storage, Communication	0.4 0.1 - 3.4 0.8 0.7 - 2.6 - 2.1 - 0.5	0.4 1.8 6.8 2.9 - 0.9 - 3.3 17.6 0.3	- 1.7 - 0.7 - 0.6 - 0.1 - 0.9 - 1.0 - 2.2 - 2.5	0.9 0.3 1.8 1.0 - 0.7 1.4 1.4	0.2 - 0.2 - 0.6 0.4 - 0.9 1.4 1.1	- 0.4 * - 0.6 - 0.4 1.4 - 3.4 - 4.1 - 0.5
			Quarterly Da	<u>ta</u>		
	<u>Unad</u> j	usted		Season	lly Adjusted	1
Labour Income - Provinces	1st Q/60 to 2nd 4/60	2nd 4/59 to 2nd 4/60	2nd 4/59 to 3rd 4/59	3rd 4/59 to 4th 4/59	4th Q/59 to 1st Q/60	1st Q/60 to 2nd Q/60
Canada Newfoundland Prince Edward Island Nova Scotia New Brunswick Atlantic Region Quebec Ontario Manitoba Saskatchewan Alberta Prairie Region British Columbia	4.9 14.0 16.5 5.0 1.3 5.9 5.0 3.5 5.9 9.0 6.3 6.8 7.3	3.6 6.6 5.0 5.9 6.1 4.7 2.7 4.0 3.2 3.4 3.6 5.3.4	0.6 2.6 7.6 0.9 1.5 1.7 1.5 1.2 2.6 1.5 0.1 1.2	1.9 0.1 - 3.1 1.7 1.3 1.0 1.4 0.4 0.8 1.5 1.3 1.2 11.7	0.8 - 0.3 - 0.8 2.1 1.2 0.6 0.5 - 0.8 - 0.3 1.9 0.5 1.2	0.2 4.0 1.6 0.7 1.8 1.0 * 1.4 0.3 0.1 0.5 - 1.4
Agriculture, Fishing and Trapping Forestry Mining Manufacturing: Canada	60.4 -1.9 -2.0 2.3 16.9 37.5 8.3 9.5 10.6 2.3 1.3 3.0 10.8 4.2 4.6 3.2 19.6 5.6 4.0 3.4 3.7 6.4	6.5 5.1 0.1 2.3 .7.8 10.0 6.3 10.2 8.0 4.5 1.2 -1.0 2.5 -0.8 -0.5 0.9 -3.6 1.3 3.2 4.9 6.6 6.7	- 0.2 -21.9 0.4 0.5 5.3 * - 2.8 0.6 - 0.2 2.0 2.0 1.8 0.8 1.6 1.6 -13.7 1.2 0.6 -1.7 1.9 2.0 -0.4	0.2 37.5 0.2 2.1 1.3 11.1 3.3 1.8 2.6 1.5 0.2 1.0 2.5 - 0.8 0.5 18.7 2.2 0.4 2.0 0.9 0.8 2.8	7.0 4.1 1.1 0.1 -6.2 * 1.8 4.1 1.3 0.5 * -4.3 -4.1 -1.9 -3.7 0.5 -0.5 0.5 1.4 3.2	- 0.5 - 6.4 - 1.9 - 0.4 6.7 10.0 4.0 2.8 4.1 0.4 - 1.0 0.8 3.4 0.9 - 3.2 - 3.5 - 0.2 * 1.5 2.3 0.9

^{*} Less than 0.1 percent.



					WAGES	AND SAL	ARIES						
Year and Month	Agri- culture, Fishing and Trapping ²	Forestry ²	Mining	Manufac- turing	Construc- tion ²	Trans- portation, Storage, and Communi- cation ³	Public Utilities ²	Trade ²	Finance and Service ²	Govern- ment Non- Military ²	Total Wages and Salaries	Supple- mentary Labour Income ²	Total Labou Incom
1947 - Total	143	240	188	2,132	372	741	82	847	1,002	439	6,186	213	6,39
1948 - Total	148	244	230	2,462	468	868	107	990	1,136	508	7,161	253	7,4
1949 - Total	150	190	262	2,584	508	922	129	1,120	1,262	581	7,708 8,305	292 324	8,00
1950 - Total	163	261	285	2,766	. 550 637	952 1,120	140 159	1,215 1,393	1,353 1,522	620 719	9,725	379	10,10
1951 - Total 1952 - Total	179 191	383 313	343 396	3,270 3,637	779	1,226	179	1,540	1,697	829	10,787	431	11,2
1953 - Total	190	297	393	3,954	887	1,320	194	1,665	1,860	897	11,657	468	12,1
1954 - Total	179	310	402	3,903	869	1,317	204	1,764	2,020	990	11,958	494	12,4
1955 - Total	180	329	432	4,148	915	1,396	204 239	1,870 2,069	2,159 2,389	1,052 1,157	12,685	538 617	13,2
1956 - Total 1957 - Total	194 193	371 336	498 535	4,586 4,805	1,210 1,316	1,560 1,658	263	2,263	2,680	1,274	15,323	673	15,9
1958 - Total	200	271	526	4,745	1,336	1,664	285	2,356	2,928	1,406	15,717	717	16,4
1959 - Total	220	288	552	5,018	1,463	1,756	302	2,527	3,266	1,555	16,947	770	17,7
1957 - Jan. Feb. Mar.	30.2	82.0	43.4 43.9 42.9	391.7 392.4 397.8	274.8	129.7 130.7 128.2	61.2	537.4	647.2	286.7	1,198.2 1,207.2 1,214.8	161.7	1,251 1,261 1,269 1,284
Apr.	46.7	81.5	42.0 43.9	397.8 402.0	332.4	132.7 137.4	65.2	563.4	678.2	314.3	1,230.1	167.3	1,337
May June	70.7	31.3	45.7	409.3	20217	143.8					1,324.2		1,380
July			45.8	407.2		146.9					1,324.0		1,380
Aug.	73.1	92.6	46.1	407.5	383.5	148.2	68.5	571.4	664.2	349.0	1,341.7	171.9	1,399
Sept. Oct.			45.8 45.5	409.0 405.6		143.9 142.1					1,316.4		1,374
Nov.	43.0	79.5	45.5	400.1	325.1	140.4	68.1	591.0	690.8	323.9	1,297.8	172.4	1,355
Dec.			44.7	385.0		133.7					1,249.8		1,306
958 - Jan.	20.0	FO 1	44.9	380.8	264.3	129.8 131.6	67.5	565.3	702.9	323.6	1,221.6	172.5	1,278
Feb. Mar.	29.8	58.1	45.4 44.7	384.3 388.7	204.3	129.6	07.5	202,3	702.5	323,0	1,238.6	1/2.5	1,296
Apr.			43.1	391.2		133.9					1,263.1		1,32
May	49.2	61.3	44.1	400.1	337.5	140.3	71.5	583.7	732.2	347.6	1,316.4	178.1	1,37
June			44.7	403.7		142.4					1,347.0		1,40
July Aug.	76.9	68.4	44.1 44.7	401.0 398.6	396.2	145.0 145.1	73.7	590.5	721.3	373.9	1,345.1	182.2	1,411
Sept.	1		43.9	403.5		142.9					1,373.7		1,434
Oct.			42.5	398.8		142.3					1,356.3		1,41
Nov. Dec.	44.5	82.8	42.3 42.0	400.9 393.2	337.7	141.7 139.0	72.3	616.8	771.4	361.3	1,351.4	184.4	1,413
1959 - Jan. r			44.8	400.9		146.1					1,324.5		1,386
Feb. r	32.3	62.9	45.1	402.0	292.3	136.9	71.2	603.0	796.0	364.8	1,324.8	185.8	1,386
Mar. r			44.7	405.4		137.0					1,336.1		1,398
Apr. r	55.6	68.5	44.9 45.1	409.2 420.7	367.8	140.2 #147.0	75.3	626.0	827.5	390.9	1,364.3	191.7	1,427
May r June r	33,0	00.5	46.5	429.2	307.0	150.7	13.3	02040	027.3	390.9	1,462.5	171.7	1,52
July r			47.2	419.1		152.9					1,441.0		1,50
Aug. r	82.2	62.4	46.4	422.5	431.6	152.3	78.3	637.4	803.8	407.5	1,450.6	195.1	1,51
Sept.r			47.0 47.0	433.0 434.9		151.8 150.7					1,483.8		1,549
Oct. r Nov. r	49.5	94.2	47.1	421.0	371.4	148.0	77.4	661.0	838.5	391.6	1,445.0	197.3	1,510
Dec. r			46.1	419.9		142.5					1,416.5		1,482
1960 - Jan. Feb.	36.9	73.4	46.0 46.7	418.8	296.5	140.3	74.7	634.7	851.1	392.2	1,390.9	204.4	1,458
Mar.		·	46.7	421.2	-	138.7	.,			277470	1,394.2		1,46
Apr.			44.6	423.2		145.1					1,417.6		1,48
May June	59.2	72.0	45.2	429.7	354.7	147.9	77.7	656.6	882.5	417.3	1,462.2	209.8	1,53
July			46.4	435.5 429.6		150.8					1,509.0		1,57
Aug. Sept. Oct. Nov. Dec.			46.6	430.0		153.6 152.8					1,493.3 1,501.5		1,56 1,57
1961 - Jan.													
Feb. Mar.													

For footnote (1) to (4) see page 12. $\,$ x Includes Newfoundland since 1949. r Includes minor revisions.

TABLE 2. Wages and Salaries by Industry, and Supplementary Labour Income, Canada¹, Adjusted for Seasonal Variation
(\$ millions)

					WAGE	S AND SAL							1
Year and Month	Agri- culture, Fishing and Trapping ²	Forestry ²	Mining	Manufac- turing	Construc- tion ²	Trans- portation, Storage, and Communi- cation ³	Public Utilities ²	Trade ²	Finance and Service ²	Govern- ment Non- Military ²	Total Wages and Salaries	Supple- mentary Labour Income ²	Total Labour Income
1947 - Total	143	240	188	2,132	372	741	82	847	1,002	439	6,186	213	6,399
1948 - Total x1949 - Total	148 150	244 190	230 262	2,462 2,584	468 508	868 922	107 129	990 1,120	1,136	508	7,161	253	7,414
1950 - Total	163	261	285	2,766	550	952	140	1,215	1,262 1,353	581 620	7,708	292 324	8,000 8,629
1951 - Total	179	383	343	3,270	637	1,120	159	1,393	1,522	719	9,725	379	10,104
1952 - Total	191	313	396	3,637	779	1,226	179	1,540	1,697	829	10,787	431	11,218
1953 - Total 1954 - Total	190 179	297 310	393 402	3,954 3,903	887 869	1,320	194 204	1,665	1,860	897	11,657	468	12,125
1955 - Total	180	329	432	4,148	915	1,317 1,396	204	1,764 1,870	2,020 2,159	990 1,052	11,958	494 538	12,452
1956 - Total	194	371	498	4,586	1,210	1,560	239	2,069	2,389	1,157	14,273	617	13,223
1957 - Total	193	336	535	4,805	1,316	1,658	263	2,263	2,680	1,274	15,323	673	15,996
1958 - Total 1959 - Total	200	271 288	526 55 2	4,745 5,018	1,336 1,463	1,664 1,756	285 302	2,356 2,527	2,928 2,266	1,406 1,555	15,717	717	16,434
1957 - Jan.			43.8	402.9		136.4		_,	-,	-,555		,,,	
Feb.	48.0	93.1	44.0	400.8	334.1	137.5	63.2	551.8	646.8	301.0	1,255.7	164.0	1,310.0 1,316.6
Mar.			44.0	402.6		136.2				-	1,268.5		1,323.6
Apr.	1.6 0	00.0	44.0	400.9	000	137.5					1,268.2		1,323.5
May June	46.8	88.8	44.4 45.0	400.7 402.0	330.2	137.2 139.1	65.1	564.0	666.2	313.6	1,276.0	167.2	1,331.7
July			45.1	403.5		139.1					1,281.3		1,337.5
Aug.	49.4	84.7	45.1	402.6	326.5	140.8	66.5	571.3	680.3	330.3	1,299.3	170.2	1,356.1
Sept.			45.1	400.6		138.6					1,284.1		1,341.1
Oct. Nov.	48.7	69.0	44.6 44.9	399.6 396.5	324.9	139.0 139.0	60 0	E76 1	607.1	200.0	1,282.3	170 1	1,339.5
Dec.	40.7	09.0	45.1	392.7	324.9	137.3	68.2	576.1	687.1	329.0	1,282.3	172.1	1,339.7
1958 - Jan.			45.3	392.2		136.8					1,281.1		1,339.1
Feb.	47.6	67.4	45.4	394.2	322.5	138.5	69.9	580.6	702.9	339.8	1,288.1	175.0	1,346.5
Mar.			45.5	394.2		138.2					1,291.8		1,350.4
Apr. May	49.6	66.7	45.1 44.5	395.1 398.1	334.8	138.8 139.6	71.3	584.6	719,0	346.4	1,300.4	177 0	1,359.4
June			43.9	396.6	334.0	137.6	12.5	504.0	719,0	240.4	1,304.3	177.8	1,366.3 1,363.8
July			43.5	396.5		137.5					1,307.3		1,367.1
Aug.	51.9	62.5	43.8	393.5	338.5	137.4	71.6	590.7	738.9	353.5	1,309.2	180.4	1,369.3
Sept. Oct.			43.4 41.7	394.4 392.8		137.6 139.1					1,318.7		1,379.2
Nov.	51.4	74.0	41.9	397.2	339.8	140.0	72.3	600.5	767.0	366.8	1,323.0	184.0	1,383.9
Dec.			42.3	400.0		142.5					1,349.3		1,411.0
1959 - Jan. r			45.1	410.4		153.6					1,384.4		1,446.8
Feb. r	52.5	72.4	45.1	410.3	356.9	143.5	73.6	616.5	791.6	381.7	1,380.7	188.0	1,443.3
Mar. r Apr. r			45.7 46.8	410.8 413.0		144.9 144.6					1,389.6		1,452.6
May r	55.7	75.5	45.6	416.2	363.1	145.2	74.8	627.0	812.0	388.5	1,398.8	191.2	1,462.3 1,468.2
June r			45.8	419.6		145.9	, , , ,	027,0	012,0	300,3	1,416.0		1,480.0
July r			46.8	414.6		145.9					1,406.9		1,471.1
Aug. r Sept.r	55.6	59.0	45.7 46.3	417.6 423.4	367.5	145.5	76.1	639.2	827.9	387.0	1,412.1	193.7	1,476.6
Oct. r	1		46.2	429.4		146.8 147.4					1,425.9		1,490.9 1,505.8
Nov. r	55.7	81.1	46.6	421.1	375.6	146.9	77.6	644.8	834.3	397.7	1,434.4	197.0	1,500.0
Dec. r			46.3	431.2		145.8					1,453.1		1,519.1
1960 - Jan.	50/	0.1.1	46.3	428.2	0/3/	147.5	222 0	/ · · · =			1,453.6		1,522.3
Feb. Mar.	59.6	84.4	46.7	428.0	361.6	148.1 146.7	77.2	648.1	846.2	410.6	1,452.0	206.8	1,521.0
Apr.			47.7 46.4	427.4 427.7		149.6					1,443.7		1,517.8
May	59.3	79.0	45.6	424.6	348.9	145.9	77.2	657.7	866.0	414.4	1,446.8	209.1	1,516.4
June			46.0	425.9		145.9					1,461.3	20/41	1,531.3
July Aug.			46.1	425.2		146.8					1,460.1		1,530.6
Sept.			45.9	425.0		146.1					1,464.5		1,535.2
Oct.													
Nov. Dec.													
1961 - Jan.													
Feb.													
Mar.													
	1											and the second	

For footnote (1) to (4) see page 12. $\,$ x Includes Newfoundland since 1949 r - Includes minor revisions.

(\$ millions)

Year and Month	Newfound- land ²	Prince Edward Island ²	Nova Scotia ²	New Brunswick ²	Total Atlantic Region	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba ²	Saskat- chewan ²	Alberta ²	Total Prairie Region	British Columbia	Canada 4
1947 - Total	-	18	266	178	462	1,756	2,658	330	219	323	872	641	6,399
1948 - Total	106	19	267 281	198 199	484 607	2,007	3,105 3,346	383 410	243 263	386 438	1,012	794 825	7,414
1949 - Total 1950 - Total	106 116	21 22	289	209	636	2,097	3,624	437	278	486	1,201	915	8,629
1951 - Total	137	2 5	331	251	744	2,636	4,258	499	314	562	1,375	1,072	10,104
1952 - Total	151	28	367	260	806	2,906	4,720	551	350	648	1,549	1,214	11,218
1953 - Total	170	29	385	273	857	3,126	5,075	600	410	754	1,764	1,279	12,125
1954 - Total	177	31	391	280	879	3,214	5,204	604	439	782	1,825	1,302	12,452
1955 - Total	191	33	405	293	922	3,377	5,546	635	445	839	1,919	1,426	13,223
1956 - Total 1957 - Total	215 227	36 38	440 467	327 333	1,018 1,065	3,817 4,100	6,198 6,731	700 736	499 534	961 1,024	2,160	1,649	14,890
1958 - Total	230	40	478	340	1,088	4,210	6,936	763	566	1,088	2,417	1,742	16,434
1959 - Total	247	48	510	372	1,177	4,517	7,467	832	608	1,192	2,632	1,881	17,717
1957 - Jan.					84.1	324.3	533.5				177.6	129.8	1,251.7
Feb.	49.6	8.2	111.5	81.7	84.1	326.9	534.1	173.4	122.6	238.4	178.6	134.5	1,261.1
Mar.					82.8	325.2	539.7				178.2	139.7	1,269.1
Apr.					82.4	328.0	546.2				179.8	144.7	1,284.9
May	56.3	9.5	116.6	81.4	88.4 93.0	340.1	561.4	184.0	134.7	255.0	191.9	152.0	1,337.9
June July					94.1	348.9	574.6 573.8				202.0	157.9 156.6	1,380.9
Aug.	63.5	10.4	121.3	87.3	95.0	352.9	580.1	193.9	143.9	274.7	205.7	161.4	1,399.0
Sept.					93.4	357.8	578.4				203.3	158.8	1,394.7
Oct.					91.3	356.0	575.5				196.8	150.7	1,374.1
Nov. Dec.	58.0	9.5	117.4	82.7	89.1 87.2	352.0 339.0	575.6 558.5	184.9	133.2	255.7	192.0 185.0	142.7	1,355.4
Dec.					07.2	337.0	330.3				105.0	134,0	1,500.5
1958 - Jan.					84.0	331.1	548.4				183.3	128.7	1,278.7
Feb.	51.8	8.3	113.4	80.4	85.0	332.4	550.1	178.8	126.9	245.8	183.7	134.1	1,288.6
Mar.					84.9 84.6	332.7	554.6 564.9				184.5	136.5	1,296.5
Apr. May	56.6	10.1	118.9	82.2	90.0	351.6	581.3	190.8	141.8	268.5	201.9	147.7	1,321.6
June					93.2	357.5	593.7			200,5	210.5	148.5	1,407.1
July	İ				94.8	358.7	589.5				211.5	147.5	1,405.4
Aug.	62.7	10.9	123.2	88.7	94.3	358.8	588.1	198.4	152.8	292.6	215.4	151.6	1,411.6
Sept.					96.4	364.6	597.4				216.9	156.1	1,434.9
Oct. Nov.	59.0	11.0	122.4	88.3	94.7 93.9	364.4 364.9	592.4	195.4	144.6	281.0	211.9	155.1	1,417.7
Dec.					92.1	354.2	587.0	2,24,	211,0	20140	202.5	144.0	1,383.2
1959 - Jan. r					92.3	354.1	590.6				203.4	143.0	1,386.0
Feb. r	54.5	9.9	119.5	89.0	89.7	352.7	590.7	195.0	139.2	278.0	203.4	146.6	1,386.7
Mar. r					90.9	353.4	595.2	-2200		2,000	204.9	151.0	1,398.5
Apr. r					92.0	362.8	604.8				207.7	156.3	1,427.2
May r	60.4	12.1	127.4	90.4	96.5	375.0	623.8	206.9	152.0	298.3	220.0	163.3	1,482.3
June r July r					101.8	385.0 384.0	639.8				229.5	167.6	1,527.3
Aug, r	69.0	13.8	131.7	97.4	103.7	387.0	633.5	218.4	163.4	316.2	230.8	149.8	1,505.5
Sept.r		15.0	232,7	27.07	104.4	396.1	650.1	210.4	103.4	210.2	234.4	160.7	1,549.6
Oct. r					102.9	395.6	645.1				228.7	169.1	1,545.2
Nov. r	63.3	12.5	131.0	95.4	100.8	391.8	629.6	211.3	153.7	299.6	221.3	163.5	1,510.8
Dec. r					98.5	379.7	627.8				214.6	157.6	1,482.1
1960 - Jan.					96.9	373.2	619.2				212.3	153.4	1,458.7
Feb.	56.5	10.9	128.5	94.7	97.5	373.2	616.9	203.2	143.9	290.3	212.8	156.9	1,461.1
Mar. Apr.					96.2	373.3	617.8				212.3	159.2	1,462.6
May	64.4	12.7	134.9	95.9	95.5 102.7	380.5 390.6	627.2	275 2	156 0	200 5	215.9	163.9	1,486.6
June	-	200 0 1	1)407	7707	109.7	404.4	652.6	215.2	156.9	308.5	227.5	167.8	1,532.1
July					109.1	401.0	640.7				239.5	170.0	1,579.9
Aug.					108.6	404.7	647.3				239.8	168.3	1,572.6
Sept. Oct.													-,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,
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For footnote (1) to (4) see page 12. $\,$ x Includes Newfoundland since 1949. r - Includes minor revisions.

TABLE 4. Labour Income by Province or Region¹ Adjusted for Seasonal Variation (\$ millions)

-	T					(1	1	T
Year and Month	Newfound- land ²	Prince Edward Island ²	Nova Scotia ²	New Brunswi ck²	Total Atlantic Region	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba ²	Saskat- chewan ²	Alberta ²	Total Prairie Region	British Columbia	Canada4
1947 - Total	_	18	266	178	462	1,756	2,658	330	219	323	872	641	6,399
1948 - Total	-	19	267	198	484	2,007	3,105	383	243	386	1,012	794	7,414
x1949 - Total	106	21	281	199	607	2,097	3,346	410	263	438	1,111	825	8,000
1950 - Total	116	22	289	209	636	2,237	3,624	437	278	486	1,201	915	8,629
1951 - Total 1952 - Total	137 151	25	331	251	744	2,636	4,258	499	314	562	1,375	1,072	10,104
1953 - Total	170	28 29	367 3 8 5	260 273	806 857	2,906 3,126	4,720 5,075	551 600	350 410	648	1,549	1,214	11,218
1954 - Total	177	31	391	280	879	3,214	5,204	604	439	754 782	1,764	1,279	12,125 12,452
1955 - Total	191	33	405	293	922	3,377	5,546	635	445	839	1,919	1,426	13,223
1956 - Total	215	36	440	327	1,018	3,817	6,198	700	499	961	2,160	1,649	14,890
1957 - Total	227	38	467	333	1,065	4,100	6,731	736	534	1,024	2,294	1,761	15,996
1958 - Total	230	40	478	340	1,088	4,210	6,936	763	566	1,088	2,417	1,742	16,434
1959 - Total	247	48	510	372	1,177	4,517	7,467	832	608	1,192	2,632	1,881	17,717
1957 - Jan.					87.8	335.8	549.0				188.0	143.5	1,310.0
Feb.	55.7	9.1	115.0	83.7	87.9	338.8	549.6	181.9	132.7	254.0	190.2	145.5	1,316.6
Mar.					87.8	340.2	553.0				190.4	147.5	1,323.6
Apr. May	57.0	9.3	116.3	83.3	88.0 88.7	339.3	554.0 558.1	183.4	122 5	255 6	190.7	147.4	1,323.5
June	37.0	7.5	110.5	05.5	89.2	341.9	560.6	103,4	133.5	255.6	190.7 192.0	148.4	1,331.7
July					89.3	342.8	564.9				192.2	148.9	1,342.6
Aug.	57.3	9.7	117.9	83.7	90.4	344.8	571.6	185.9	134.0	257.3	193.2	151.1	1,356.1
Sept.					88.9	344.2	565.0				191.8	148.6	1,341.1
Oct.					89.0	344.4	567.7				191.4	145.4	1,339.5
Nov. Dec.	57.4	9.5	117.4	82.3	88.6 89.0	343.1	570.0 567.1	185.0	134.2	256.9	192.6 192.1	143.0	1,339.7
						343.3	307.1				192.1	142.4	1,334.6
1958 - Jan.					87.9	343.4	564.5				194.4	142.8	1,339.1
Feb.	58.0	9.4	117.0	82.5	89.0	344.8	567.7	187.7	137.3	262.1	195.7	145.3	1,346.5
Mar. Apr.					90.0	347.7	569.4				197.0	143.5	1,350.4
May	57.2	9.8	118.7	84.0	90.2 90.1	350.4 351.9	573.5 577.7	189.9	140.1	268.6	198.8 199.9	143.1	1,359.4
June	3,,,,	,,,	110.7	04.0	89.4	350.5	579.1	109.9	140.1	200.0	199.9	140.8	1,363.8
July					89.9	352.0	580.1				200.1	140.8	1,367.1
Aug.	56.5	10.1	119.8	85.0	89.9	350.8	579.3	190.2	142.5	274.5	202.4	141.9	1,369.3
Sept.					91.6	350.9	582.8				204.7	145.7	1,379.2
Oct.	EQ /.	10.0	100 0	00 0	92.3	352.8	580.5	105 /	1// 0	000 7	206.6	149.7	1,383.9
Nov. Dec.	58.4	10.9	122.2	88.2	93.4 94.0	356.4 357.9	586.5 594.4	195.4	146.3	282.7	207.7	151.8	1,398.4
1050					05.0	265.0	(0)				03/ 0		
1959 - Jan. r Feb. r	60.6	11.2	123.8	90.7	95.9 94.4	365.9 366.3	606.6 609.2	202.5	149.9	294.8	214.0 215.7	155.7	1,446.8
Mar. r	00.0	11.2	125.0	,,,,	96.0	368.5	611.4	202.5	147.7	234.0	217.5	156.9	1,452.6
Apr. r					97.7	372.2	614.2				217.6	157.7	1,462.3
May r	61.1	11.9	127.1	92.5	96.9	373.6	618.5	205.6	150.5	297.7	217.7	158.2	1,468.2
June r	1				98.0	376.8	623.2				218.5	159.9	1,480.0
July r	60.7	10.0	100.0		98.9	377.2	625.6				219.9	145.0	1,471.1
Aug. r Sept.r	62.7	12.8	128.3	93.9	99.5 99.3	379.5 382.5	628.4 633.9	210.9	152.8	297.9	220.2	145.0	1,476.6
Oct. r					100.2	383.8	635.2				221.5 222.5	152.0 162.0	1,490.9
Nov. r	62.8	12.4	130.5	95.1	100.1	384.2	626.1	212.6	155.1	301.7	223.4	163.5	1,500.0
Dec. r					100.5	386.8	634.4				223.5	168.4	1,519.1
1960 - Jan.					100.4	385.5	635.1				223.0	166.9	1,522.3
Feb.	62.6	12.3	133.3	96.2	102.7	387.5	636.0	210.8	154.7	307.4	224.8	167.4	1,521.0
Mar.				, , ,	101.3	388.8	634.3		>	20104	225.1	165.5	1,517.8
Apr.					101.2	389.5	636.8				225.8	165.3	1,521.5
May	65.1	12.5	134.3	97.9	103.1	388.2	633.4	213.7	155.2	307.6	224.9	162.7	1,516.4
June July	}				105.5	395.7	634.8				225.8	164.6	1,531.3
Aug.					103.9	393.5	632.5				228.4	165.0	1,530.6
Sept.					104.0	396.8	639.6				227.0	160.9	1,535.2
Oct.				İ									
Nov.													
Dec.													
1961 - Jan.													
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For footnote (1) to (4) see page 12. $\,$ x Includes Newfoundland since 1949. $\,$ r - Includes minor revisions.

1947 - Total 1948 - Total 1949 - Total 1950 - Total 1951 - Total 1952 - Total 1953 - Total 1954 - Total 1955 - Total	- 18 19 23 26	2 2 2	47										
1949 - Total 1950 - Total 1951 - Total 1952 - Total 1953 - Total 1954 - Total	18 19 23			. 40	89	680	1,058	71 81	20 21	43 51	134 153	171 200	2,132
1950 - Total 1951 - Total 1952 - Total 1953 - Total 1954 - Total 1955 - Total	19 23		53 54	45 45	100 119	773 808	1,235 1,298	86	22	54	162	197	2,58
1952 - Total 1953 - Total 1954 - Total 1955 - Total		2	54	47	122	850	1,407	88	23	58	169	218	2,76
1953 - Total 1954 - Total 1955 - Total	26	2	64	54	143	1,003	1,664	100	26	69	195	265	3,27
1954 - Total 1955 - Total	27	3	76 76	57 61	162 167	1,121	1,846 2,019	112 121	30 33	82 93	224 247	283 301	3,63
1955 - Total	31	3	72	57	163	1,210	1,963	116	34	97	247	320	3,90
	29	3	76	58	166	1,267	2,096	121	35	107	263	355	4,14
1956 - Total	31 32	3 3	84 91	62 61	180 187	1,396	2,323	134 138	37 41	121 133	292 312	395 401	4,58
1957 - Total 1958 - Total	29	3	84	62	178	1,464	2,381	140	43	135	318	403	4,74
1959 - Total	31	4	86	66	187	1,542	2,523	153	47	148	348	417	5,01
1957 - Jan.					15.0	120.1	200.8				24.8	31.0	391.
Feb.	7.5	0.7	21.9	15.2	15.1	121.1	198.9	33.6	9.3	32.1	25.0	32.2	392.
Mar.					15.2 15.4	121.6	202.6				25.2 25.2	33.1	397. 397.
Apr. May	8.6	0.8	22.7	15.6	15.9	121.5	203.8	34.5	10.2	33.6	26.2	34.5	402.
June					16.4	123.5	206.7				26.9	35.6	409.
July	0.0	0.0	02.6	15.9	16.6 16.2	122.8	205.1	35.3	10.8	34.6	27.0 27.0	35.7 36.7	407. 407.
Aug. Sept.	8.8	8.0	23.6	13.3	16.3	126.0	204.0	27,3	10.0	34.0	26.7	36.0	407.
Oct.					15.5	125.2	205.1				26.3	33.5	405.
Nov. Dec.	7.6	0.7	22.3	14.6	15.2 14.5	123.9	204.7 196.4	34.2	10.5	32.8	26.1 25.1	30.2	400. 385.
					14.1	120.2	192.9				24.9	28.7	380.
1958 - Jan. Feb.	6.9	0.6	20.8	14.4	14.1	120.2	193.1	33.7	10.0	31.5	25.0	31.7	384.
Mar.					14.3	121.2	195.5				25.3	32.4	388.
Apr.	- ,	0.0	01.0	15.5	14.3	121.6	197.3	24.0	10.9	22.1	25.3 26.4	32.6	391. 400.
May June	7.4	0.9	21.3	15.5	15.1 15.7	123.2	201.3	34.9	10.9	33.1	27.2	34.5	403.
July					15.6	123.0	199.4				27.4	35.6	401.
Aug.	7.4	1.0	21.4	16.5	15.3	123.4	195.8	36.0	11.4	35.0	27.6	35.5	398.
Sept. Oct.					15.4 15.1	123.6 123.2	201.7 198.1				27.4 27.7	35.4	403. 398.
Nov.	6.8	0.9	20.8	15.7	14.8	122.2	202.4	35.7	11.1	35.0	27.5	33.9	400.
Dec.					14.3	118.7	201.0				26.6	32.6	393.
1959 - Jan. r Feb. r	7.0	0.8	21.1	15.5	14.7 14.7	122.0 123.0	203.8	36.4	10.8	34.9	27.2 27.1	33.1	400.
Mar. r	7.0	0.0	21.1	10.0	15.0	124.1	203.4	30.4	10.0	34.7	27.8	34.7	405.
Apr. r					15.1	125.2	205.6				27.9	35.3	409.
May r	7.7	1.0	22.1	16.7	15.9 16.5	128.3	210.3	38.4	12.0	37.1	29.4	36.7	420. 429.
June r July r					16.4	129.5	215.1 211.7				30.2	37.1	419.
Aug. r	8.4	1.0	21.6	17.5	16.2	132.3	211.4	39.8	12.4	38.8	30.5	31.9	422.
Sept.r					15.9	134.1	218.0				30.3	34.7	433.
Oct. r Nov. r	7.5	0.9	21.5	16.6	16.0 15.6	133.6	217.7 208.6	38.6	12.1	37.2	30.2	37.3	434.
Dec. r					14.9	128.0	213.8				28.3	34.8	419.
1960 - Jan.				7/ 4	15.3	129.8	210.6	-/ -			27.8	35.2	418.
Feb.	7.1	0.8	21.7	16.8	15.4 15.7	130.4	209.5	36.9	11.1	35 • 3	27.7	35.7 35.8	418.
Mar. Apr.					16.1	131.8	211.2				28.1	35.9	423.
May	8.3	1.1	23.5	18.4	17.1	133.6	213.3	38.0	12.3	36.8	29.0	36.5	429.
June					18.1 17.9	135.6	214.1				30.0	37.7	435.
July Aug.					17.3	136.2	209.4				30.3 29.5	38.3 37.5	429
Sept.											~, •,	1	
Oct.													
Nov. Dec.													
1961 - Jan. Feb.													
Mar.													

For footnote (1) to (4) see page 12. $\,$ x Includes Newfoundland since 1949. $\,$ r - Includes minor revisions.

	1			1		(\$ millions)					1		11
Year and Month	New- foundland ²	Prince Edward Island ²	Nova Scotia ²	New Brunswick ²	Total Atlantic Region	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba ²	Saskat- chewan²	Alberta ²	Total Prairie Region	British Columbia	Canada ⁴
1947 - Total 1948 - Total x1949 - Total	- 18	2 2 2	47 53 54	40 45 45	89 100 119	680 773 808	1,058 1,235 1,298	71 81 86	20 21 22	43 51 54	134 153 162	171 200 197	2,132 2,462 2,584
1950 - Total 1951 - Total	19 23	2 2	54 64	47 54	122 143	850 1,003	1,407 1,664	88 100	23 26	58 69	169	218	2,766
1952 - Total 1953 - Total	26 27	3	76 76	57	162	1,121	1,846	112	30	82	195 224	265 283	3,270 3,637
1954 - Total	31	3	72	61 57	167 163	1,220	2,019 1,963	121 116	33 34	93 97	247 247	301 320	3,954 3,903
1955 - Total 1956 - Total	29 31	3 3	76 84	58 62	166 180	1,267	2,096 2,323	121 134	35 37	107 121	263 292	355 395	4,148 4,586
1957 - Total 1958 - Total	32 29	3	91 84	61 62	187 178	1,471	2,434	138	41	133	312	401	4,805
1959 - Total	31	4	86	66	187	1,464	2,381 2,523	140 153	43 47	135 148	318 348	403 417	4,745 5,018
1957 - Jan. Feb. Mar.	8.1	0.8	22.6	15.7	15.7 15.7 15.8	122.1 122.6 123.1	205.7 202.4 203.2	34.4	9.9	33.3	25.7 25.9 26.0	33.6 34.0 34.3	402.9 400.8 402.6
Apr. May June	8.3	0.8	22.6	15.5	15.8 15.7 15.7	122.1 122.1 122.6	202.6 202.3 203.2	34.5	10.1	33.5	25.9 26.1 26.1	34.4 34.5 34.4	400.9 400.7 402.0
July Aug. Sept.	8.2	0.7	23.0	15.2	15.8 15.7 15.6	122.9 122.6 123.0	204.4 203.7 201.7	34.5	10.4	33.5	26.1 26.2 26.1	34.2 34.3 34.2	403.5 402.6 400.6
Oct. Nov. Dec.	7.8	0.7	22.3	14.9	15.3 15.3 15.1	122.7 122.6 122.4	203.1 202.5 199.4	34.2	10.4	32.9	25.8 25.9 25.8	32.6 30.2 30.0	399.6 396.5 392.7
1958 - Jan. Feb. Mar.	7.5	0.8	21.4	15.0	14.9 14.9 14.9	122.4 122.1 122.6	197.7 197.5 196.9	34.5	10.6	32.7	25.9 25.9 26.0	31.1 33.6 33.6	392.2 394.2 394.2
Apr. May June	7.2	0.8	21.3	15.3	14.8 14.9 14.9	123.2 123.6 122.6	197.5 199.5 198.9	34.8	10.8	33.1	26.1 26.3 26.3	33.5 33.8 33.7	395.1 398.1 396.6
July Aug. Sept.	6.9	0.9	20.8	15.7	14.8 14.7 14.8	122.8 121.5 120.5	198.4 196.3 198.5	35.3	10.9	33.8	26.5 26.7 26.8	33.9 34.1 33.8	396.5 393.5 394.4
Oct. Nov. Dec.	6.9	0.9	20.9	16.0	15.0 15.0 14.7	120.7 120.9 120.8	196.1 200.1 203.4	35.7	11.0	35.0	27.2 27.3 27.2	33.8 33.9 33.9	392.8 397.2 400.0
1959 - Jan. r Feb. r Mar. r	7.4	0.9	21.5	16.2	15.4 15.2	124.2 124.7	206.9	37.1	11.4	36.1	28.1 28.0	35.7 35.4	410.4 410.3
Apr. r May r June r	7.5	0.9	21.7	16.5	15.4 15.5 15.6	125.2 126.2 127.5	206.0 206.7 208.2	38.1	11.8	37.0	28.5 28.8 29.0	35.6 35.8 35.8	410.8 413.0 416.2
July r					15.5 15.5	128.6 128.8	210.6 211.3				29.1 29.2	35.7 29.7	419.6 414.6
Aug. r Sept.r Oct. r	7.9	0.9	21.1	16.6	15.5 15.5 15.9	130.1 131.0 131.8	212.6 214.1 215.5	38.8	11.9	37.6	29.4 29.7 29.7	29.8 33.1 36.4	417.6 423.4 429.4
Nov. r Dec. r	8.0	1.0	21.8	16.9	15.9	131.5	208.0	39.2	12.2	37.3	29.4	36.3 37.2	421.1 431.2
1960 - Jan. Feb. Mar.	7.5	1.0	22.2	17.6	16.1 16.2 16.0	132.1 132.3 133.1	213.3 213.3 213.0	37.5	11.7	36.6	28.6 28.8 28.4	37.9 37.4 36.9	428.2 428.0 427.4
Apr. May June	8.0	1.1	23.1	18.1	16.6 16.7 17.0	132.7 132.6 134.0	212.9 210.9 209.5	37.8	12.1	36.7	29.0 28.6 29.0	36.5 35.8	427.7 424.6 425.9
July Aug. Sept. Oct. Nov. Dec.					16.9 16.8	134.5 134.0	207.7				29.4 28.4	36.3 36.7 35.2	425.0 425.0
1961 - Jan. Feb. Mar.													
Feb.													

For footnote (1) to (4) see page 12. x Includes Newfoundland since 1949.

r - Includes minor revisions.

PRESENTATION OF LABOUR INCOME STATISTICS

The reference paper <u>Labour Income 1926 - 58</u> contains a complete record of historical data on labour income to the end of 1958. All data available for later periods are published in the current issue of <u>Estimates of Labour Income</u>, (except for a few special tables which may be found in recent issues of <u>National Accounts</u>, <u>Income and Expenditure</u>).

The most recent monthly or quarterly figures are preliminary and subject to revision in the next issue. In addition, figures for the most recent years are subject to further minor revisions as new annual source materials become available. The next series of annual revisions will be completed in the spring of 1961.

The monthly and quarterly figures in this report are presented with one digit after the decimal point, i.e. to the nearest tenth of a million dollars. This is done in order to avoid sudden changes in estimates for small provinces or industries which would occur if the figures were rounded to the nearest million, and it should not be assumed that the estimates are accurate to the nearest tenth of a million.

CONCEPTS AND METHODS

Labour income is defined as the total of wages, salaries, and supplementary labour payments made to, or on behalf of, residents of Canada, excluding military pay and allowances. The wages and salaries component, which is specified to include living allowances, bonuses, commissions, and "tips", is measured prior to deductions of all kinds (income tax, employees' contributions to the Unemployment Insurance Fund and to welfare and pension funds, etc.). Both money payments and payments in kind are included in the total. The other component, supplementary labour income, comprises payments made by employers on behalf of their employees in order to provide them with future benefits, either definite or contingent. Specifically, these payments include employers' contributions to employee welfare and pension funds, to workmen's compensation and industrial vacation funds, and to the Unemployment Insurance Fund.

The annual estimates of labour income are based in most cases on survey data collected by D. B. S., published accounting records, or information otherwise obtained directly from business or government agencies. In a few cases information is not available for non-census years and projections from census "benchmarks" are made using the best available related indicators. Comprehensive notes on concepts and methods relating to the preparation of labour income estimates are contained in the reference paper Labour Income 1926-58. Information relating labour income estimates to the national accounts may be found in National Accounts, Income and Expenditure: 1926-1956.

The monthly and quarterly income estimates are obtained by applying indicators of short-run change to the estimated annual totals. About four-fifths of aggregate labour income is estimated on the basis of payroll indexes obtained from a monthly survey of establishments normally employing fifteen or more persons (see the D. B. S. monthly publication Employment and Payrolls). For industries not covered by this survey the estimates are based on indexes which are either derived from other sources of payroll information or specially constructed on the basis of related data. A constant number of working days is assumed for each month in order to avoid the effects of differences in numbers of holidays and week-ends.

FOOTNOTES

- (1) Monthly and quarterly figures may not add to annual totals because of rounding.
- (2) Quarterly figures are entered opposite the middle month of the quarter but represent quarterly totals.
- (3) Includes post office wages and salaries.
- (4) Includes Yukon, Northest Territories, and Canadian residents abroad. The differences between monthly Canada totals and the totals for the ten provinces should not be taken as reliable measures for this group.



ESTIMATES OF LABOUR INCOME SEPTEMBER 1960



Published by Authority of
The Honourable George Hees, Minister of Trade and Commerce

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

Labour Division

TABLE OF CONTENTS

	Page
COMMENTS	3 4
<u>CHARTS</u>	
1. Total labour income	5
TABLES	
 Wages and salaries by industry, and supplementary labour income, Canada	6 7 8 9 10
EXPLANATORY NOTES AND FOOTNOTES	12

BASIC REFERENCE DOCUMENT NOW AVAILABLE

The publication <u>Labour Income 1926-58</u> (Catalogue number 72-502) is now available.

Contents include:

- Part 1 <u>Definitions and Concepts</u>. General notes explaining what the estimates of labour income measure.
- Part 11 Tables. A complete record of annual estimates of labour income from 1926, and of monthly (or quarterly) figures from 1947.

 Monthly and quarterly estimates are presented in both seasonally-adjusted and unadjusted form.
- Part 111 Sources and Methods. Detailed notes on the manner in which the estimates were prepared.

Copies of <u>Labour Income 1926-58</u> (Catalogue number 72-502) may be obtained from the Information Services Division, Dominion Bureau of Statistics or from the Queen's Printer, Ottawa. Price 75 cents.

Estimates of Labour Income September, 1960

An estimated total of \$1,602.8 million was received by Canadian employees in the form of wages, salaries, and supplementary labour income for the month of September. This is an increase of \$28.3 million or 1.8 p.c. from the August estimate and \$53.2 million or 3.4 p.c. greater than the September, 1959 total.

The seasonally adjusted total of labour income for September was estimated at \$1,541.9 million, an increase of \$5.1 million or 0.3 p.c. from the August total. Forestry and non-government service advanced by 2.1 p.c. and 1.7 p.c. respectively. Government service was up by 0.7 p.c. Minor changes of less than 0.5 p.c. took place in all other industries between August and September.

The total of wages, salaries, and supplementary labour income, seasonally adjusted, was estimated at \$4,608.9 million for the third quarter, 1960. This is an increase of \$39.7 million or 0.9 p.c. from the second quarter total.

Forestry wages and salaries had a gain of 6.2 p.c. when compared with the second quarter estimate. Non-government service was up by 2.6 p.c. followed by public utilities with an increase of 2.2 p.c. Construction wages and salaries advanced by 1.7 p.c. between the second and third quarters while trade, finance, insurance and real estate, and government service had gains of just over 1 p.c. Mining was relatively stable during this same interval.

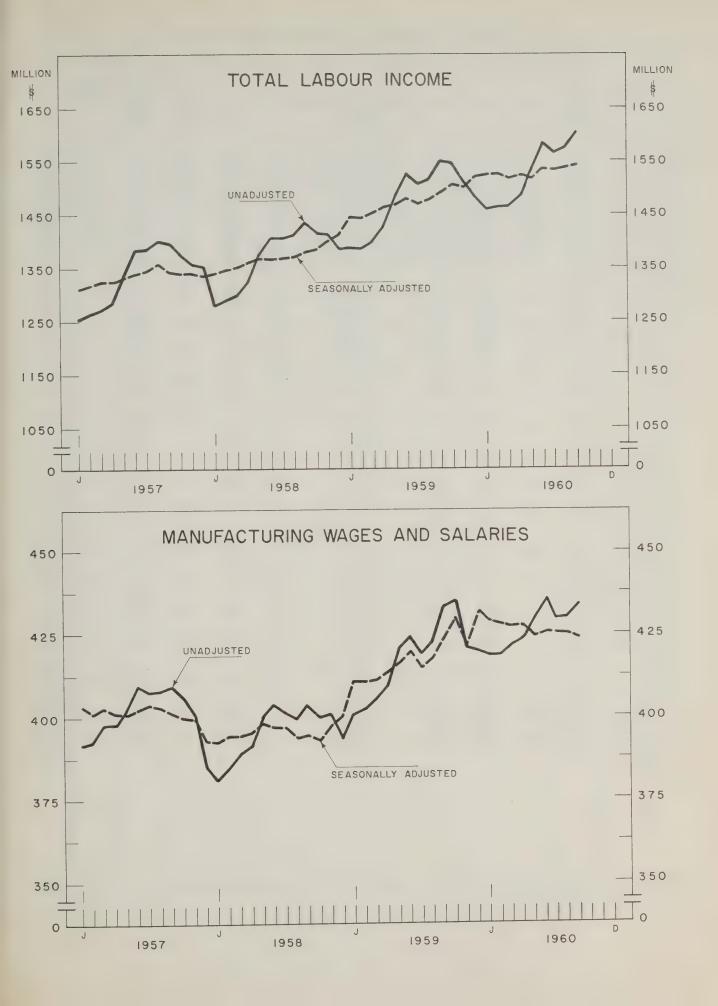
Slight decreases took place in two of the leading industrial components of labour income. Manufacturing wages and salaries was down by 0.3 p.c. and the transportation, storage and communication industries decreased by 0.4 p.c.

Percentage Changes in Monthly and Quarterly Estimates

Monthly Data

	<u>Unad j</u>	usted		Seasone	ally Adjusted	
	Aug./60 to Sept/60	Sept/59 to Sept/60	May /60 to June/60	June/60 to July/60	July/60 to Aug./60	Aug./60 to Sept/60
Labour Income - Regions	<u>3600/00</u>	<u> </u>				0.2
Canada Atlantic Region Quebec Ontario Prairie Region British Columbia	1.8 1.8 2.0 2.0 0.9 2.1	3.4 5.5 4.3 1.7 3.2 7.5	1.0 2.3 1.9 0.2 0.4 1.2	- 0.1 - 1.7 - 0.6 - 0.4 1.2 0.2	0.4 - 0.1 0.9 1.3 - 0.7 - 2.0	0.3 1.0 0.4 0.5 0.7 1.4
Wages and Salaries - Industries						
Mining Manufacturing: Canada Atlantic Region Quebec Ontario Prairie Region British Columbia Transportation, storage, communication	0.8 * 0.1 1.8	- 0.4 0.2 9.4 1.9 - 2.2 - 3.6 7.2	0.9 0.3 1.8 1.0 - 0.7 1.4 1.4 *	0.2 - 0.2 - 0.6 0.4 - 0.9 1.4 1.1 0.6	- 0.2 * - 0.6 - 0.3 1.4 - 3.1 - 4.1 - 0.4	0.2 - 0.4 1.2 - 0.5 - 0.8 0.4 1.1
	Unad	justed	7		ally Adjuste	<u>d</u>
			3rd Q/59	4th Q/59	1st Q/60	2nd Q/60
	2nd Q/60 to 3rd Q/60	to	to 4th 4/59	to lst Q/60	to 2nd 4/60	to 3rd 4/60
Labour Income - Provinces	214 4/00	714 4/50				
Canada Newfoundland Prince Edward Island Nova Scotia New Brunswick Atlantic Region Quebec Ontario Manitoba Saskatchewan Alberta Prairie Region British Columbia	3.1 13.4 8.7 2.0 6.9 6.2 3.7 1.6 4.9 6.5 6.4 5.9	3.7 5.8 4.5 5.2 4.8 4.4 1.6 3.4 2.3 3.8 3.3 10.6	1.9 0.1 - 3.1 1.7 1.3 1.0 1.4 0.4 0.8 1.5 1.3 1.2 11.7	0.8 - 0.3 - 0.8 2.1 1.2 1.2 0.6 0.5 - 0.8 - 0.3 1.9 0.5 1.2	0.2 4.0 1.6 0.7 1.8 1.8 1.0 * 1.4 0.3 0.1 0.5 -	0.9 1.8 2.4 - 0.2 0.9 0.7 1.3 0.6 2.1 0.6 0.6 1.1
Wages and Salaries - Industries						
Agriculture, Fishing and Trapping Forestry Mining Manufacturing: Canada Newfoundland Prince Edward Island Nova Scotia New Brunswick Atlantic Region vuebec Ontario Manitoba Saskatchewan Alberta Prairie Region British Columbia Construction Transportation, Storage, Communication Public Utilities Trade Finance and Service Government-non-military	42.2 22.3 0.4 4.8 18.2 - 1.3 6.0 2.7 1.8 - 1.2 1.1 4.1 2.4 2.1 2.6 17.7 3.2 4.4 1.1 - 2.6 5.6	2.4 41.7 - 0.6 1.5 3.6 30.0 7.4 11.4 8.7 3.1 - 1.6 - 3.5 3.2 - 2.8 - 2.3 15.5 - 3.2 0.2 3.6 4.1 7.0 8.1	0.2 37.5 0.2 2.1 1.3 11.1 3.3 1.8 2.6 1.5 0.2 1.0 2.5 - 0.8 0.5 18.7 2.2 0.4 2.0 0.9 0.9	7.0 4.1 1.1 0.1 -6.2 * 1.8 4.1 1.3 0.5 * - 4.3 - 4.1 - 1.9 - 3.3 2.1 - 3.7 0.5 - 0.5 0.5	- 0.5 - 6.4 - 1.9 - 0.4 6.7 10.0 4.0 2.8 4.1 0.4 - 1.0 0.8 3.4 0.3 0.9 - 3.5 - 0.2 * 1.5 2.3 0.9	- 4.6 6.2 0.1 - 0.3 1.2 * - 0.9 2.3 0.8 0.7 - 0.9 - 0.5 1.7 - 0.3 - 0.1 - 1.0 1.7 - 0.4 2.2 1.2 2.3 1.0

^{*}Less than 0.1 percent.



37						Trans-						Supple-	Tot
Year and Month	Agri- culture, Fishing and Trapping ²	Forestry ²	Mining	Manufac- turing	Construc- tion ²	portation, Storage, and Communi- cation ³	Public Utilities ²	Trade ²	Finance and Service(46)	Govern- ment Non- Military ²	Total Wages and Salaries	mentary Labour Income ²	Lab
947 - Total	143	240	188	2,132	372	741	82	847	1,002	439	6,186	213	6,3
48 - Total	148	244	230	2,462	468	868	107	990	1,136	508	7,161	253	7,
49 - Total	150	190	262	2,584	508	922	129	1,120 1,215	1,262 1,353	581 620	7,708	292 324	8,
50 ~ Total	163	261	285 343	2,766 3,270	550 637	952 1,120	140 159	1,393	1,522	719	9,725	379	10,
51 - Total 52 - Total	179 191	383 313	396	3,637	779	1,226	179	1,540	1,697	829	10,787	431	11,
53 - Total	190	297	393	3,954	887	1,320	194	1,665	1,860	897	11,657	468	12,
54 - Total	179	310	402	3,903	869	1,317	204	1,764	2,020	990	11,958	494	12,
55 - Total	180	329	432	4,148	915	1,396	204	1,870	2,159	1,052	12,685	538	13,
56 - Total	194	371	498	4,586	1,210	1,560 1,658	239 263	2,069	2,389 2,680	1,157 1,274	14,273	617 673	14,
57 - Total 58 - Total	193 200	336 271	535 5 26	4,805 4,745	1,316 1,336	1,664	285	2,263 2,356	2,928	1,406	15,717	717	16,
59 - Total	220	288	552	5,018	1,463	1,756	302	2,527	3,266	1,555	16,947	770	17,
57 - Jan.			43.4	391.7	27/ 0	129.7	61.0	E27 /	647.0	286.7	1,198.2	161.7	1,25
Feb.	30.2	82.0	43.9 42.9	392.4 397.8	274.8	130.7 128.2	61.2	537.4	647.2	200.7	1,207.2	101.7	1,26
Mar. Apr.			42.0	397.8		132.7					1,230.1		1,28
May	46.7	81.5	43.9	402.0	332.4	137.4	65.2	563.4	678.2	314.3	1,282.0	167.3	1,33
June			45.7	409.3		143.8					1,324.2		1,38
July			45.8	407.2	000 5	146.9	60.5	571 /	(() 0	240.0	1,324.0	171 0	1,38
Aug.	73.1	92.6	46.1 45.8	407.5 409.0	383.5	148.2 143.9	68.5	571.4	664.2	349.0	1,341.7	171.9	1,39
Sept. Oct.			45.5	405.6		142.1					1,316.4		1,37
Nov.	43.0	79.5	45.5	400.1	325.1	140.4	68.1	591.0	690.8	323.9	1,297.8	172.4	1,35
Dec.			44.7	385.0		133.7					1,249.8		1,30
58 - Jan. Feb.	29.8	58.1	44.9 45.4	380.8 384.3	264.3	129.8 131.6	67.5	565.3	702.9	323.6	1,221.6	172.5	1,28
Mar.	25.0	50.1	44.7	388.7	204,5	129.6	0,,5	303,3	,02.0	323,0	1,238.6	2,000	1,29
Apr.			43.1	391.2		133.9					1,263.1		1,33
May	49.2	61.3	44.1	400.1	337.5	140.3	71.5	583.7	732.2	347.6	1,316.4	178.1	1,37
June			44.7 44.1	403.7 401.0		142.4 145.0					1,347.0		1,40
July Aug.	76.9	68.4	44.7	398.6	396.2	145.1	73.7	590.5	721.3	373.9	1,350.9	182.2	1,41
Sept.	1		43.9	403.5	0,74,2	142.9	, , , ,				1,373.7		1,43
Oct.			42.5	398.8		142.3					1,356.3		1,41
Nov. Dec.	44.5	82.8	42.3 42.0	400.9 393.2	337.7	141.7 139.0	72.3	616.8	771.4	361.3	1,351.4	184.4	1,41
59 - Jan. r			44.8	400.9		146.1					1,324.5		1,38
Feb. r	32.3	62.9	45.1	402.0	292.3	136.9	71.2	603.0	796.0	364.8	1,324.8	185.8	1,38
Mar. r			44.7	405.4		137.0					1,336.1		1,39
Apr. r May r	55.6	68.5	44.9 45.1	409.2 420.7	367.8	140.2 147.0	75.3	626.0	827.5	390.9	1,364.3	191.7	1,42
June r	33.0	00.5	46.5	429.2	307.0	150.7	75.5	0,000	027.5	330.3	1,462.5	191.7	1,52
July r			47.2	419.1		152.9					1,441.0		1,50
Aug. r	82.2	62.4	46.4	422.5	431.6	152.3	78.3	637.4	803.8	407.5	1,450.6	195.1	1,51
Sept.r			47.0	433.0		151.8					1,483.8		1,54
Oct. r Nov. r	49.5	94.2	47.0 47.1	434.9 421.0	371.4	150.7 148.0	77.4	661.0	838.5	391.6	1,479.3	197.3	1,54
Dec. r			46.1	419.9		142.5					1,416.5		1,48
60 - Jan. Feb.	36.9	73.4	46.0 46.7	418.8	296.5	140.3	74.7	634.7	851.1	392.2	1,390.9	204.4	1,45
Mar.			46.7	421.2		138.7			->	21200	1,394.2	1204	1,4
Apr.			44.6	423.2		145.1					1,417.6		1,4
May	59.2	72.0	45.2	429.7	354.7	147.9	77.7	656.6	882.5	417.3	1,462.2	209.8	1,5
June July			46.8	435.5		150.8					1,509.0		1,5
Aug.	84.2	90 /	46.4 46.6	429.6	1777 6	153.6	43.3	(/ = =			1,493.0		1,5
Sept.	OR. o.Z.	88.4	46.8	430 • 3 433 • 8	417.6	152.9 151.6	81.1	663.7	859.9	440.7	1,503.3	213.9	1,5
Oct.			до • О	4,7,00		1)1.00				*	1,530.9		1,6
Nov. Dec.													
61 - Jan.													
Feb. Mar.													

For footnote (1) to (5) see page 12. $\,$ x Includes Newfoundland since 1949. $\,$ r Includes minor revisions.

TABLE 2. Wages and Salaries by Industry, and Supplementary Labour Income, Canada, Adjusted for Seasonal Variation
(\$ millions)

					WAGI	ES AND SAL							
Year and Month	Agri- culture, Fishing and Trapping ²	Forestry ²	Mining	Manufac- turing	Construc- tion ²	Trans- portation, Storage, and Communi- cation ³	Public Utilities ²	Trade ²	Finance and Service(46)	Govern- ment Non- Military ²	Total Wages and Salaries	Supple- mentary Labour Income ²	Total Labour Income
1947 - Total 1948 - Total	143 148	240	188	2,132	372	741	82	847	1,002	439	6,186	213	6,399
x1949 - Total	150	244 190	230 262	2,462	468	868	107	990	1,136	508	7,161	253	7,414
1950 - Total	163	261	285	2,584 2,766	508	922	129	1,120	1,262	581	7,708	292	8,000
1951 - Total	179	383	343	3,270	550 637	952 1,120	140	1,215	1,353	620	8,305	324	8,629
1952 - Total	191	313	396	3,637	779	1,226	159 179	1,393 1,540	1,522	719	9,725	379	10,104
1953 - Total	190	297	393	3,954	887	1,320	194	1,665	1,697 1,860	829 897	10,787	431	11,218
1954 - Total	179	310	402	3,903	869	1,317	204	1,764	2,020	990	11,657	468	12,125
1955 - Total 1956 - Total	180 194	329	432	4,148	915	1,396	204	1,870	2,159	1,052	12,685	538	12,452
1957 - Total	193	371 336	498 535	4,586	1,210	1,560	239	2,069	2,389	1,157	14,273	617	14,890
1958 - Total	200	271	526	4,805 4,745	1,316	1,658	263	2,263	2,680	1,274	15,323	673	15,996
1959 - Total	220	288	552	5,018	1,336 1,463	1,664 1,756	285 302	2,356 2,527	2,928 2,266	1,406 1,555	15,717 16,947	717 770	16,434 17,717
1957 - Jan.	100		43.8	402.9		136.4					1,255.7		
Feb. Mar.	48.0	93.1	44.0	400.8	334.1	137.5	63.2	551.8	646.8	301.0	1,262.0	164.0	1,310.0
Apr.			44.0 44.0	402.6		136.2					1,268.5		1,323.6
May	46.8	88.8	44.4	400.9 400.7	330.2	137.5	65.3	F(1 0			1,268.2		1,323.5
June		00,0	45.0	402.0	330.2	137.2 139.1	65.1	564.0	666.2	313.6	1,276.0	167.2	1,331.7
July			45.1	403.5		139.2					1,281.3		1,337.5
Aug.	49.4	84.7	45.1	402.6	326.5	140.8	66.5	571.3	680.3	330.3	1,286.2	170.2	1,342.6
Sept.	}		45.1	400.6		138.6				330,3	1,284.1	170.2	1,356.1
Oct. Nov.	48.7	69.0	44.6	399.6	0.01	139.0					1,282.3		1,339.5
Dec.	10.7	09.0	44.9 45.1	396.5 392.7	324.9	139.0 137.3	68.2	576.1	687.1	329.0	1,282.3	172.1	1,339.7
1958 - Jan.			45.3	392.2		136.8					1,281.1		
Feb.	47.6	67.4	45.4	394.2	322.5	138.5	69.9	580.6	702.9	339.8	1,288.1	175.0	1,339.1
Mar. Apr.			45.5	394.2		138.2					1,291.8	175.0	1,350.4
May	49.6	66.7	45.1 44.5	395.1	22/ 0	138.8					1,300.4		1,359.4
June	47.0	00.7	43.9	398.1 396.6	334.8	139.6 137.6	71.3	584.6	719,0	346.4	1,307.0	177.8	1,366.3
July			43.5	396.5		137.5					1,304.3		1,363.8
Aug.	51.9	62.5	43.8	393.5	338.5	137.4	71.6	590.7	738.9	353.5	1,307.3 1,309.2	100 /	1,367.1
Sept.			43.4	394.4		137.6		3,00,7	, 50, 5	333,3	1,318.7	180.4	1,369.3 1,379.2
Oct. Nov.	51.4	74.0	41.7	392.8	000 0	139.1					1,323.0		1,383.9
Dec.	32.4	74.0	41.9 42.3	397.2 400.0	339.8	140.0 142.5	72.3	600.5	767.0	366.8	1,337.0 1,349.3	184.0	1,398.4
1959 - Jan. r			45.1	410.4		153,6							
Feb. r	52.5	72.4	45.1	410.3	356.9	143.5	73.6	616.5	791.6	201 7	1,384.4	100.0	1,446.8
Mar. r			45.7	410.8		144.9	73.0	010.5	/91.0	381.7	1,380.7	188.0	1,443.3
Apr. r			46.8	413.0		144.6					1,398.8		1,452.6
May r June r	55.7	75.5	45.6	416.2	363.1	145.2	74.8	627.0	812.0	388.5	1,404.5	191.2	1,468.2
July r			45.8 46.8	419.6 414.6		145.9					1,416.0		1,480.0
Aug, r	55.6	59.0	45.7	417.6	367.5	145.9 145.5	76.1	620 0	007.0	207 0	1,406.9		1,471.1
Sept.r			46.3	423.4	307.5	146.8	/O.I	639.2	827.9		1,412.1	193.7	1,476.6
Oct. r			46.2	429.4		147.4					1,425.9	-	1,490.9 1,505.8
Nov. r Dec. r	55.7	81.1	46.6 46.3	421.1 431.2	375.6	146.9 145.8	77.6	644.8	834.3	397.7	1,434.4	197.0	1,500.0
1960 - Jan.	.•		46.3	428.2		147.5					1,453.1	-	1,519.1
Feb.	59.6	84.4	46.7	428.0	361.6	148.1	77.2	648.1	016 0	170 /	1,453.6		1,522.3
Mar.			47.7	427.4	,01.00	146.7	1106	040 • 1	846.2		1,452.0		1,521.0
Apr.			46.4	427.7		149.6					1,452.0		1,517.8
May June	59.3	79.0	45.6	424.6	348.9	145.9	77.2	657.7	866.0		1,446.8		1,516.4
July			46.0	425.9		145.9					1,461.3		1,531.3
Aug.	-/ /	40.0	46.1	425.2		146.8					1,459.3		
Sept.	56.6	83.9	46.0	425.3	355.0	146.2	78.9	665.7	885.8		1,466.0	212.3	1,530.3
Oct.			46.1	423.7		146.6				-	1,470.8		1,541.8
Nov. Dec.													
1961 - Jan.													
Feb. Mar.													
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For footnote (1) to (5)see page 12. % Includes Newfoundland since 1949 ${\bf r}$ - Includes minor revisions.

(\$ millions)

Year and Month	Newfound- land ²	Prince Edward Island ²	Nova Scotia ²	New Brunswick ²	Total Atlantic Region	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba ²	Saskat- chewan ²	Alberta ²	Total Prairie Region	British Columbia	Canada4
1947 - Total	_	18	266	178	462	1,756	2,658	330	219	323	872	641	6,399
1948 - Total	-	19	267	198	484	2,007	3,105	383	243	386 438	1,012 1,111	794 825	7,414
x1949 - Total	106	21	281	199 209	607 636	2,097	3,346 3,624	410 437	263 278	486	1,201	915	8,629
1950 - Total 1951 - Total	116	22 25	289 331	251	744	2,636	4,258	499	314	562	1,375	1,072	10,104
1952 - Total	151	28	367	260	806	2,906	4,720	551	350	648	1,549	1,214	11,218
1953 - Total	170	29	385	273	857	3,126	5,075	600 604	410 439	754 782	1,764 1,825	1,279	12,125
1954 - Total	177	31 33	391 405	280 293	879 922	3,214	5,204 5,546	635	445	839	1,919	1,426	13,223
1955 - Total 1956 - Total	215	36	440	327	1,018	3,817	6,198	700	499	961	2,160	1,649	14,890
1957 - Total	227	38	467	333	1,065	4,100	6,731	736	534 566	1,024 1,088	2,294 2,417	1,761	15,996 16,434
1958 - Total 1959 - Total	230 247	40 48	478 510	340 372	1,088 1,177	4,210 4,517	6,936 7,467	763 832	608	1,192	2,632	1,881	17,717
					84.1	324.3	533.5				177.6	129.8	1,251.7
1957 - Jan. Feb.	49.6	8.2	111.5	81.7	84.1	326.9	534.1	173.4	122.6	238.4	178.6	134.5	1,261.1
Mar.					82.8	325.2	539.7				178.2 179.8	139.7	1,269.1
Apr.	56.3	9.5	116.6	81.4	82.4 88.4	328.0 340.1	546.2 561.4	184.0	134.7	255.0	191.9	152.0	1,337.9
May June	30.3	7.7	110.0	01.4	93.0	349.0	574.6				202.0	157.9	1,380.8
July					94.1	348.9	573.8	100.0	1/2 0	07/ 7	203.5	156.6	1,380.9
Aug.	63.5	10.4	121.3	87.3	95.0 93.4	352.9 357.8	580.1 578.4	193.9	143.9	274.7	205.7	161.4	1,399.0
Sept. Oct.					91.3	356.0	575.5				196.8	150.7	1,374.1
Nov. Dec.	58.0	9.5	117.4	82.7	89.1 87.2	352.0 339.0	575.6 558.5	184.9	133.2	255.7	192.0 185.0	142.7	1,355.4 1,306.9
1958 - Jan.					84.0	331.1	548.4				183.3	128.7	1,278.7
Feb.	51.8	8.3	113.4	80.4	85.0	332.4	550.1	178.8	126.9	245.8	183.7	134.1	1,288.6
Mar.					84.9 84.6	332.7	554.6 564.9				184.5	136.5	1,296.5
Apr. May	56.6	10.1	118.9	82.2	90.0	351.6	581.3	190.8	141.8	268.5	201.9	147.7	1,375.9
June					93.2	357.5	593.7				210.5	148.5	1,407.1
July	(0.7	10.0	100.0	00 7	94.8	358.7 358.8	589.5 588.1	198.4	152.8	292.6	211.5	147.5	1,405.4
Aug. Sept.	62.7	10.9	123.2	88.7	94.3	364.6	597.4	170.4	172.0	272.0	216.9	156.1	1,434.9
Oct.					94.7	364.4	588.1				211.9	155.1	1,417.7
Nov. Dec.	59.0	11.0	122.4	88.3	93.9 92.1	364.9 354.2	592.4 587.0	195.4	144.6	281.0	206.6	151.7	1,413.0 1,383.2
1959 - Jan. r					92.3	354.1	590.6				203.4	143.0	1,386.0
Feb. r	54.5	9.9	119.5	89.0	89.7	352.7	590.7	195.0	139.2	278.0	203.9	146.6	1,386.7
Mar. r					90.9	353.4	595.2				204.9	151.0 156.3	1,398.5
Apr. r May r	60.4	12.1	127.4	90.4	92.0 96.5	362.8 375.0	604.8	206.9	152.0	298.3	220.0	163.3	1,482.3
June r	""		~~, .	,,,,	101.8	385.0	639.8				229.5	167.6	1,527.3
July r	60.0	10.0	101 7	07 /	103.7	384.0	633.5	010 /	162 /	316.2	230.8	149.8	1,505.5
Aug. r Sept.r	69.0	13.8	131.7	97.4	103.8	387.0 396.1	635.7 650.1	218.4	163.4	210.2	234.4	160.7	1,549.6
Oct. r					102.9	395.6	645.1				228.7	169.1	1,545.2
Nov. r Dec. r	63.3	12.5	131.0	95.4	100.8	391.8 379.7	629.6 627.8	211.3	153.7	299.6	221.3	163.5 157.6	1,510.8
1960 - Jan.					96.9	373.2	619.2				212.3	153.4	1,458.7
Feb.	56.5	10.9	128.5	94.7	97.5	373.2	616.9	203.2	143.9	290.3	212.8	156.9	1,461.1
Mar.	1				96.2	373.3	617.8				212.3	159.2	1,462,6
Apr. May	64.4	12.7	134.9	95.9	95.5	380.5 390.6	627 . 2 639 . 7	215.2	156.9	308.5	215.9	163.9	1,486.6
June	0404	1.61	1)407	73.7	109.7	404.4	652.6	21)02	1,007	J00 8)	237.2	172.2	1,579.9
July	73.0	13.8	137.6	102.5	108.7	401.0	649.7 643.5	225.8	167.1	328.1	239.5	170.0	1,563.8
Aug. Smpt.					110.1	413.0	661.3	22,700	TOLOT)20 o 1	239.7	169.1	1,574.5
Oct.											~4-00	TIKOI	1,002.00
Nov.													
Dec.													
1961 - Jan.													
Feb. Mar.													
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For footnote(1) to(5) see page 12. $\,$ x Includes Newfoundland since 1949. $\,$ r - Includes minor revisions.

TABLE 4. Labour Income by Province or Region¹ Adjusted for Seasonal Variation (\$ millions)

Year and Month	Newfound- land ²	Prince Edward Island ²	Nova Scotia ²	New Brunswi ck ²	Total Atlantic Region	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba ²	Saskat- chewan ²	Alberta ²	Total Prairie Region	British Columbia	Canad
947 - Total	-	18	266	178	462	1,756	2,658	330	219	323	872	641	6,3
948 - Total 949 - Total	106	19 21	267 281	198 199	484 607	2,007	3,105	383	243	386	1,012	794	7,4
950 - Total	116	22	289	209	636	2,097	3,346 3,624	410 437	263 278	438 486	1,111	825	8,0
951 - Total	137	25	331	251	744	2,636	4,258	499	314	562	1,201 1,375	915	8,6
952 - Total	151	28	367	260	806	2,906	4,720	551	350	648	1,549	1,214	11,2
953 - Total 954 - Total	170 177	29 31	385 391	273	857	3,126	5,075	600	410	754	1,764	1,279	12,1
955 - Total	191	33	405	280 293	879 922	3,214	5,204 5,546	604	439	782	1,825	1,302	12,4
956 - Total	215	36	440	327	1,018	3,817	6,198	635 700	445 499	839 961	1,919 2,160	1,426	13,2
957 - Total	227	38	467	333	1,065	4,100	6,731	736	534	1,024	2,294	1,761	14,8
958 - Total 959 - Total	230 247	40 48	478 510	340 372	1,088	4,210	6,936 7,467	763 832	566 608	1,088 1,192	2,417 2,632	1,742 1,881	16,4
957 - Jan.					87.8	335.8	549.0	002	000	1,272			17,7
Feb.	55.7	9.1	115.0	83.7	87.9	338.8	549.6	181.9	132.7	254.0	188.0 190.2	143.5	1,310
Mar.					87.8	340.2	553.0		20201	254.0	190.4	147.5	1,323
Apr.	57.0	0.0	116.0		88.0	339.3	554.0				190.7	147.4	1,323
May June	57.0	9.3	116.3	83.3	88.7 89.2	341.5	558.1	183.4	133.5	255.6	190.7	148.4	1,331
July					89.3	341.9 342.8	560.6 564.9				192.0 192.2	149.7	1,337
Aug,	57.3	9.7	117.9	83.7	90.4	344.8	571.6	185.9	134.0	257.3	193.2	148.9	1,342
Sept.					88.9	344.2	565.0				191.8	148.6	1,341
Oct. Nov.	57.4	9.5	117.4	82.3	89.0	344.4	567.7	100.0			191.4	145.4	1,339
Dec.	37.4	3.0	11/.4	02.3	88.6 89.0	343.1 343.3	570.0 567.1	185.0	134.2	256.9	192.6 192.1	143.0	1,339 1,334
958 - Jan.					87.9	343.4	564.5				194.4	142.8	1,339
Feb.	58.0	9.4	117.0	82.5	89.0	344.8	567.7	187.7	137.3	262.1	195.7	145.3	1,346
Mar.					90.0	347.7	569.4				197.0	143.5	1,350
Apr. May	57.2	9.8	118.7	84.0	90.2 90.1	350.4 351.9	573.5 577.7	100 0	1/0 1	060.6	198.8	143.1	1,359
June	1	,,,	110.7	04.0	89.4	350.5	579.1	189.9	140.1	268.6	199.9 199.9	143.4 140.8	1,366
July					89.9	352.0	580.1				200.1	140.8	1,367
Aug.	56.5	10.1	119.8	85.0	89.9	350.8	579.3	190.2	142.5	274.5	202.4	141.9	1,369
Sept. Oct.	1				91.6 92.3	350.9	582.8				204.7	145.7	1,379
Nov.	58.4	10.9	122.2	88.2	93.4	352.8 356.4	580.5 586.5	195.4	146.3	282.7	206.6	149.7 151.8	1,383 1,398
Dec.					94.0	357.9	594.4		_,,,,,	202.,	210.1	153.6	1,411
959 - Jan. r	60.6	11.0	100.0		95.9	365.9	606.6				214.0	155.7	1,446
Feb. r Mar. r	60.6	11.2	123.8	90.7	94.4 96.0	366.3 368.5	609.2 611.4	202.5	149.9	294.8	215.7	156.5	1,443
Apr. r					97.7	372.2	614.2				217.5 217.6	156.9 157.7	1,452
May r	61.1	11.9	127.1	92.5	96.9	373.6	618.5	205.6	150.5	297.7	217.7	158.2	1,468
June r					98.0	376.8	623.2				218.5	159.9	1,480
July r Aug. r	62.7	12.8	128.3	02.0	98.9	377.2	625.6	010 0	150.0		219.9	145.0	1,471
Sept.r	02.7	12,0	120,3	93.9	99.5	379.5 3 82. 5	628.4 633.9	210.9	152.8	297.9	220.2 221.5	145.0 152.0	1,476 1,490
Oct. r					100.2	383.8	635.2				222.5	162.0	1,505
Nov. r Dec. r	62.8	12.4	130.5	95,1	100.1	384.2 386.8	626.1 634.4	212.6	155.1	301.7	223.4 223.5	163.5 168.4	1,500
960 - Jan.					100.4	385.5	635.1				223.0	166.9	1,522
Feb.	62.6	12.3	133.3	96.2	102.7	387.5	636.0	210.8	154.7	307.4	224.8	167.4	1,521
Mar. Apr.					101.3	388.8	634.3				225.1	165.5	1,517.
May	65.1	12.5	134.3	97.9	101.2	389.5	636.8	213.7	755 0	207. (225.8	165.3	1,521.
June	-,,,,		-2402	//	105.5	388.2 395.7	633.4	24701	155.2	307.6	224.9	162.7 164.6	1,516
July					103.7	393.5	632.5				228.4	165.0	1,530
Aug. Sept.	66.3	12.3	134.0	98.8	103.6	397.0	640.8	218.1	156.2	309.4	226.9	161.7	1,536
Oct.					104.6	398.6	643.9				225.4	164.0	1,541
Nov.											ĺ		
Dec.											}		
061 - Jan.													
Feb.													
Mar.													

For footnote (1) to (5) see page 12. $\,$ x Includes Newfoundland since 1949. $\,$ r - Includes minor revisions.

Year and Month	New- foundland ²	Prince Edward Island ²	Nova Scotia ²	New Brunswick ²	Total Atlantic Region	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba ²	Saskat- chewan ²	Alberta ²	Total Prairie Region	British Columbia	Canada ⁴
1947 - Total	-	2	47	40	89	680	1,058	71	20	43	134	171	2,132
1948 - Total 1949 - Total	18	2 2	53 54	45 45	100 119	773 808	1,235 1,298	81 86	21 22	51 54	153 162	200 197	2,462
1950 - Total	19	2	54	47	122	850	1,407	88	23	58	169	218	2,584 2,766
1951 - Total	23	2	64	54	143	1,003	1,664	100	26	69	195	265	3,270
1952 - Total 1953 - Total	26 27	3	76 76	57 61	162 167	1,121	1,846 2,019	112 121	30 33	82 93	224 247	283	3,637
1954 - Total	31	3	72	57	163	1,210	1,963	116	34	97	247	301	3,954 3,903
1955 - Total	29	3	76	58	166	1,267	2,096	121	35	107	263	355	4,148
1956 - Total 1957 - Total	31	3	84 91	62 61	180 187	1,396	2,323 2,434	134 138	37 41	121 133	292 312	395 401	4,586
1958 - Total	29	3	84	62	178	1,464	2,381	140	43	135	318	401	4,805 4,745
1959 - Total	31	4	86	66	187	1,542	2,523	153	47	148	348	417	5,018
1957 - Jan. Feb.	7.5	0.7	21.9	15.2	15.0 15.1	120.1	200.8 198.9	22.6	0.0	20.1	24.8	31.0	391.7
Mar.	1.5	0.7	21.7	13,4	15.2	121.6	202.6	33.6	9.3	32.1	25.0 25.2	32.2 33.1	392.4 397.8
Apr.					15.4	120.5	203.0				25.2	33.5	397.8
May June	8.6	0.8	22.7	15.6	15.9	121.5	203.8	34.5	10.2	33.6	26.2	34.5	402.0
July					16.4 16.6	123.5	206.7 205.1				26.9 27.0	35.6 35.7	409.3 407.2
Aug.	8.8	0.8	23.6	15.9	16.2	124.4	203.1	35.3	10.8	34.6	27.0	36.7	407.5
Sept. Oct.					16.3 15.5	126.0	204.0				26.7	36.0	409.0
Nov.	7.6	0.7	22.3	14.6	15.2	125.2	205.1 204.7	34.2	10.5	32.8	26.3 26.1	33.5 30.2	405.6 400.1
Dec.					14.5	120.1	196.4				25.1	28.7	385.0
1958 - Jan.					14.1	120.2	192.9				24.9	28.7	380.8
Feb. Mar.	6.9	0.6	20.8	14.4	14.3 14.3	120.2	193.1 195.5	33.7	10.0	31.5	25.0	31.7	384.3
Apr.					14.3	121.6	197.3				25.3 25.3	32.4 32.6	388.7 391.2
May	7.4	0.9	21.3	15.5	15.1	123.2	201.3	34.9	10.9	33.1	26.4	34.0	400.1
June July					15.7 15.6	123.4 123.0	202.7 199.4				27.2 27.4	34.7 35.6	403.7
Aug.	7.4	1.0	21.4	16.5	15.3	123.4	195.8	36.0	11.4	35.0	27.6	36.5	401.0 398.6
Sept. Oct.					15.4 15.1	123.6	201.7				27.4	35.4	403.5
Nov.	6.8	0.9	20.8	15.7	14.8	123.2	198.1 202.4	35.7	11.1	35.0	27.7 27.5	34.7 33.9	398.8 400.9
Dec.					14.3	118.7	201.0				26.6	32.6	393.2
959 - Jan. r					14.7	122.0	203.8				27.2	33.1	400.9
Feb. r Mar. r	7.0	0.8	21.1	15.5	14.7 15.0	123.0 124.1	203.4	36.4	10.8	34.9	27.1	33.8	402.0
Apr. r					15.1	125.2	205.7				27.8 27.9	34.7 35.3	405.4
May r	7.7	1.0	22.1	16.7	15.9	128.3	210.3	38.4	12.0	37.1	29.4	36.7	420.7
June r July r					16.5 16.4	130.2 129.5	215.1 211.7				30.2	37.1	429.2
Aug. r	8.4	1.0	21.6	17.5	16.2	132.3	211.4	39.8	12.4	38.8	30.2 30.5	31.2	419.1 422.5
Sept.r Oct. r					15.9 16.0	134.1 133.6	218.0				30.3	34.7	433.0
Nov. r	7.5	0.9	21.5	16.6	15.6	131.5	217.7 208.6	38.6	12.1	37.2	30.2 29.4	37.3 35.9	434.9 421.0
Dec. r					14.9	128.0	213.8				28.3	34.8	419.9
1960 - Jan.	7.1	0.8	21.7	16.8	15.3	129.8	210.6	2/ 0	77.		27.8	35.2	418.8
Feb. Mar.	/ • 1	0.0	ZT.	70.00	15.4	130.4 131.9	209.5	36.9	11.1	35.3	27.7 27.8	35.7 35.8	418.8
Apr.					16.1	131.8	211.2				28.1	35.9	421.2 423.2
May June	8.3	1.1	23.5	18.4	17.1 18.1	133.6 135.6	213.3	38.0	12.3	36.8	29.0 30.0	36.5	429.7
July					17.9	135.1	208.0				30.3	37.7 38.3	435.5 429.6
Aug. Sept.	8.7	1.3	23.2	19.5	17.4	136.4 136.6	209.5	38.4	12.8	37.7	29.4	37.5	430.3
Oct.					2.1 624	1,5000	24)02				29.2	37.2	433.8
Nov.													
Dec.											-		
961 - Jan.													
Feb. Mar.													

For footnote (1) to (5) see page 12. $\,$ x Includes Newfoundland since 1949. $\,$ r - Includes minor revisions.

	1					(\$ millions)					_		
Year and Month	New- foundland ²	Prince Edward Island ²	Nova Scotia ²	New Brunswick ²	Total Atlantic Region	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba ²	Saskat- chewan ²	Alberta ²	Total Prairie Region	British Columbia	Canada ⁴
1947 - Total 1948 - Total	-	2 2	47 53	40 45	89 100	680 773	1,058 1,235	71 81	20 21	43 51	134 153	171 200	2,132 2,462
x1949 - Total 1950 - Total	18 19	2 2	54 54	45 47	119 122	808 850	1,298 1,407	86 88	22	54	162	197	2,584
1951 - Total	23	2	64	54	143	1,003	1,664	100	23 26	58 69	169 195	218 265	2,766 3,270
1952 - Total 1953 - Total	26 27	3	76 76	57 61	162 167	1,121	1,846	112	30	82	224	283	3,637
1954 - Total	31	3	72	57	163	1,220	2,019 1,963	121 116	33 34	93 97	247 247	301	3,954
1955 - Total 1956 - Total	29 31	3	76 84	58	166	1,267	2,096	121	35	107	263	355	4,148
1957 - Total	32	3	91	62	180 187	1,396	2,323	134 138	37 41	121 133	292 312	395 401	4,586
1958 - Total 1959 - Total	29	3 4	84 86	62	178 187	1,464	2,381 2,523	140 153	43 47	135 148	318	403	4,805 4,745
1957 - Jan.		·			15.7	122.1	205.7	1,7,5	47	148	348	417	5,018
Feb.	8.1	0.8	22.6	15.7	15.7	122.6	202.4	34.4	9.9	33.3	25.7 25.9	33.6	402.9
Mar. Apr.					15.8	123.1	203.2				26.0	34.3	402.6
May	8.3	0.8	22.6	15.5	15.8 15.7	122.1	202.6	34.5	10.1	33.5	25.9 26.1	34.4	400.9
June					15.7	122.6	203.2	5,,5	10.1	55.5	26.1	34.4	400.7
July Aug.	8.2	0.7	23.0	15.2	15.8 15.7	122.9	204.4	34.5	10 /	22.5	26.1	34.2	403.5
Sept.		•••	20.0	13.2	15.6	123.0	201.7	34,3	10.4	33.5	26.2 26.1	34.3	402.6
Oct. Nov.	7.8	0.7	22.3	14.9	15.3	122.7	203.1	21.			25.8	32.6	399.6
Dec.	/.0	0.7	22.5	14.9	15.3 15.1	122.6 122.4	202.5 199.4	34.2	10.4	32.9	25.9 25.8	30.2	396.5 392.7
1958 - Jan.					14.9	122.4	197.7				25.9	31.1	392,2
Feb. Mar.	7.5	0.8	21.4	15.0	14.9	122.1	197.5	.34.5	10.6	32.7	25.9	33.6	394.2
Apr.					14.9 14.8	122.6 123.2	196.9 197.5				26.0	33.6	394.2
May	7.2	0.8	21.3	15.3	14.9	123.6	199.5	34.8	10.8	33.1	26.1 26.3	33.5	395.1 398.1
June July					14.9 14.8	122.6	198.9 198.4				26.3	33.7	396.6
Aug.	6.9	0.9	20.8	15.7	14.7	121.5	196.4	35.3	10.9	33.8	26.5 26.7	33.9 34.1	396.5 393.5
Sept. Oct.					14.8	120.5	198.5				26.8	33.8	394.4
Nov.	6.9	0.9	20.9	16.0	15.0 15.0	120.7	196.1 200.1	35.7	11.0	35.0	27.2 27.3	33.8	392.8 397.2
Dec.				ĺ	14.7	120.8	203.4			33.0	27.2	33.9	400.0
1959 - Jan. r	7 /				15.4	124.2	206.9				28.1	35.7	410.4
Feb. r Mar. r	7.4	0.9	21.5	16.2	15.2 15.4	124.7 125.2	207.0 206.0	37.1	11.4	36.1	28.0	35.4	410.3
Apr. r					15.5	126.2	206.7				28.5	35.6 35.8	410.8 413.0
May r June r	7.5	0.9	21.7	16.5	15.6	127.5	208.2	38.1	11.8	37.0	29.0	35.8	416.2
July r					15.5 15.5	128.6 128.8	210.6 211.3				29.1 29.2	35.7 29.7	419.6 414.6
Aug. r	7.9	0.9	21.1	16.6	15.5	130.1	212.6	38.8	11.9	37.6	29.4	29.8	417.6
Sept.r Oct. r					15.5 15.9	131.0	214.1 215.5				29.7	33.1	423.4
Nov. r	8.0	1.0	21.8	16.9	15.9	131.5	208.0	39.2	12.2	37.3	29.7 29.4	36.4 36.3	429.4 421.1
Dec. r					15.9	132.4	216.0				29.6	37.2	431.2
1960 - Jan.	7 5	7.0	22.0	777 4	16.1	132.1	213.3	257 5	22 ~		28.6	37.9	428.2
Feb. Mar.	7.5	1.0	22.2	17.6	16.2 16.0	132.3	213.3	37.5	11.7	36.6	28.4	37.4 36.9	428.0 427.4
Apr.	0.0				16.6	132.7	212.9				29.0	36.5	427.7
May June	8.0	1.1	23.1	18.1	16.7 17.0	132.6 134.0	210.9	37.8	12.1	36.7	28.6	35.8	424.6
July					16.9	134.5	207.7				29.0 29.4	36.3 36.7	425.9 425.2
Aug.	8.1	1.1	22.9	18.6	16.8	134.1	210.7	37.6	12.3	36.6	28.5	35.2	425.3
Sept. Oct.					17.0	133.4	209.1				28.6	35.6	423.7
Nov.													
Dec.													
1961 - Jan. Feb.													
Mar.													

For footnote (1) to (5) see page 12. x Includes Newfoundland since 1949.

r - Includes minor revisions.

PRESENTATION OF LABOUR INCOME STATISTICS

The reference paper <u>Labour Income 1926 - 58</u> contains a complete record of historical data on labour income to the end of 1958. All data available for later periods are published in the current issue of <u>Estimates of Labour Income</u>, (except for a few special tables which may be found in recent issues of <u>National Accounts</u>, <u>Income and Expenditure</u>).

The most recent monthly or quarterly figures are preliminary and subject to revision in the next issue. In addition, figures for the most recent years are subject to further minor revisions as new annual source materials become available. The next series of annual revisions will be completed in the spring of 1961.

The monthly and quarterly figures in this report are presented with one digit after the decimal point, i.e. to the nearest tenth of a million dollars. This is done in order to avoid sudden changes in estimates for small provinces or industries which would occur if the figures were rounded to the nearest million, and it should not be assumed that the estimates are accurate to the nearest tenth of a million.

CONCEPTS AND METHODS

Labour income is defined as the total of wages, salaries, and supplementary labour payments made to, or on behalf of, residents of Canada, excluding military pay and allowances. The wages and salaries component, which is specified to include living allowances, bonuses, commissions, and "tips", is measured prior to deductions of all kinds (income tax, employees' contributions to the Unemployment Insurance Fund and to welfare and pension funds, etc.). Both money payments and payments in kind are included in the total. The other component, supplementary labour income, comprises payments made by employers on behalf of their employees in order to provide them with future benefits, either definite or contingent. Specifically, these payments include employers' contributions to employee welfare and pension funds, to workmen's compensation and industrial vacation funds, and to the Unemployment Insurance Fund.

The annual estimates of labour income are based in most cases on survey data collected by D. B. S., published accounting records, or information otherwise obtained directly from business or government agencies. In a few cases information is not available for non-census years and projections from census "benchmarks" are made using the best available related indicators. Comprehensive notes on concepts and methods relating to the preparation of labour income estimates are contained in the reference paper Labour Income 1926-58. Information relating labour income estimates to the national accounts may be found in National Accounts. Income and Expenditure: 1926-1956.

The monthly and quarterly income estimates are obtained by applying indicators of short-run change to the estimated annual totals. About four-fifths of aggregate labour income is estimated on the basis of payroll indexes obtained from a monthly survey of establishments normally employing fifteen or more persons (see the D. B. S. monthly publication Employment and Payrolls). For industries not covered by this survey the estimates are based on indexes which are either derived from other sources of payroll information or specially constructed on the basis of related data. A constant number of working days is assumed for each month in order to avoid the effects of differences in numbers of holidays and week-ends.

FOOTNOTES

- (1) Monthly and quarterly figures may not add to annual totals because of rounding.
- (2) Quarterly figures are entered opposite the middle month of the quarter but represent quarterly totals.
- (3) Includes post office wages and salaries.
- (4) Includes Yukon, Northest Territories, and Canadian residents abroad. The differences between monthly Canada totals and the totals for the ten provinces should not be taken as reliable measures for this group.
- (5) Includes Finance, Insurance, Real Estate and Non-Government Service.

72-005

MONTHLY



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ESTIMATES OF LABOUR INCOME OCTOBER 1960



Published by Authority of
The Honourable George Hees, Minister of Trade and Commerce

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

Labour Division

TABLE OF CONTENTS

	Page
COMMENTS	3 4
CHARTS 1. Total labour income	5
TABLES	
 Wages and salaries by industry, and supplementary labour income, Canada Wages and salaries by industry, and supplementary labour income, Canada, adjusted for seasonal variation Labour income by province or region Labour income by province or region, adjusted for seasonal variation Wages and salaries in manufacturing by province or region 	6 7 8 9
6. Wages and salaries in manufacturing by province or region adjusted for seasonal variation	11
EXPLANATORY NOTES AND FOOTNOTES	12

BASIC REFERENCE DOCUMENT NOW AVAILABLE

The publication <u>Labour Income 1926-58</u> (Catalogue number 72-502) is now available.

Contents include:

- Part 1 <u>Definitions and Concepts</u>. General notes explaining what the estimates of labour income measure.
- Part 11 Tables. A complete record of annual estimates of labour income from 1926, and of monthly (or quarterly) figures from 1947.

 Monthly and quarterly estimates are presented in both seasonally-adjusted and unadjusted form.
- Part 111 Sources and Methods. Detailed notes on the manner in which the estimates were prepared.

Copies of <u>Labour Income 1926-58</u> (Catalogue number 72-502) may be obtained from the Information Services Division, Dominion Bureau of Statistics or from the Queen's Printer, Ottawa. Price 75 cents.

Estimates of Labour Income October, 1960

Canadian employees earned an estimated total of \$1,583.9 million in the form of gross wages, salaries, and supplementary labour income during the month of October. This figure was \$20.0 million or 1.2 p.c. lower than the September total and \$38.7 million or 2.5 p.c. higher than the October, 1959 estimate.

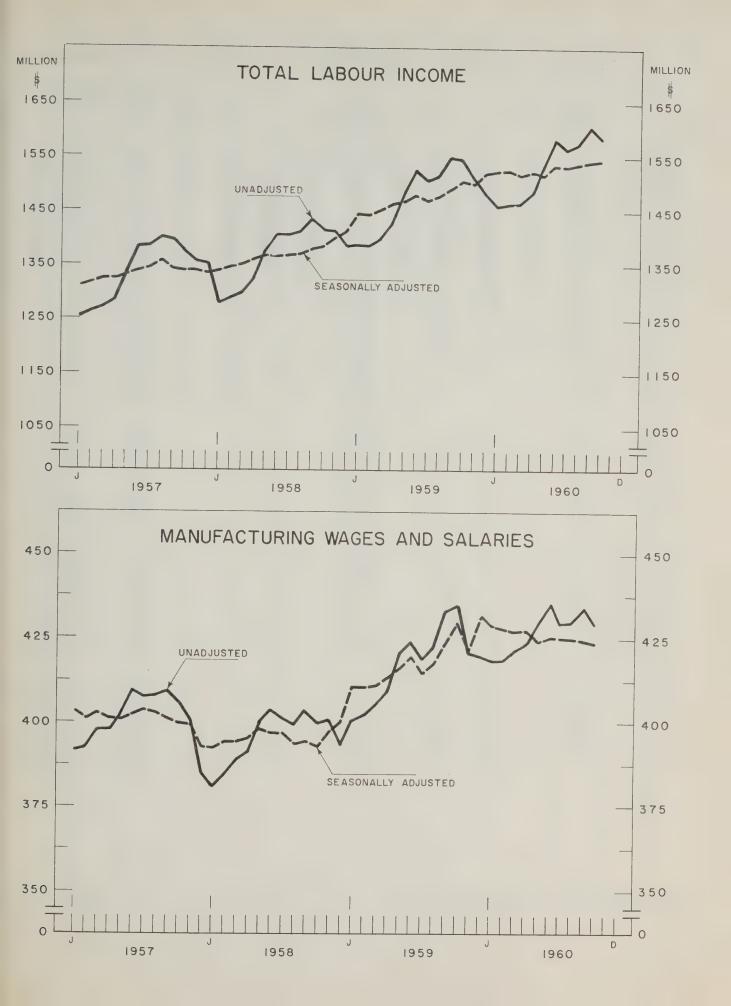
at \$1,543.6 million for the month of October, up slightly from the revised September estimate of \$1,542.8 million. Agriculture, forestry and mining declined by about 2.8 p.c. and wages and salaries in trade were down by 0.2 p.c. from September to October. Manufacturing and the transportation, storage and communication industries were unchanged over this same period. Construction, public utilities and the service industries (including government) advanced by 0.7 p.c. from the September total.

Percentage Changes in Monthly and Quarterly Estimates

Monthly Data

		Unad	justed		Season	ally Adjusted	1
		Sept./60	Oct./59	June/60	July/60	Aug./60	Sept./60
Labour Income - Reg	tions	0ct. /60	0ct./60	to July/60	to Aug./60	to Sept/60	0ct. /60
Canada		- 1.2	2.5	0.1	0.4	0.4	*
Atlantic Region		- 2.1	4.8	- 1.7	- 0.1	1.1	0.1
Quebec		- 1.1	3.2	- 0.6	0.9	0.4	- 0.6
Ontario		- 0.9	1.7	- 0.4	1.3	0.6	0.1
Prairie Region British Columbia		- 2.0 - 1.7	3.7 0.5	1.2 0.2	- 0.7 - 2.0	0.8 1.5	0.8 - 0.9
Wages and Salaries	- Industries						
Mining		- 2.4	- 2.5	0.2	- 0.2	0.3	- 2.7
Manufacturing:	Canada	- 1.1	- 1.2	- 0.2	*	- 0.3	- 0.3
	Atlantic Region	- 2.6	6.5	- 0.6	- 0.6	1.3	- 1.4
	Quebec	- 1.2	1.1	0.4	- 0.3	- 0.4	- 0.5
	Ontario	- 0.8	- 2.7	- 0.9	1.4	- 0.7	0.1
	Prairie Region	0.2	- 2.8	1.4	- 3.1	0.9	- 0.1
	British Columbia	- 2.8	- 2.8	1.1	- 4.1	1.5	- 1.2
Transportation, s	torage, communication	- 1.1	- 0.5	0.6	- 0.4	0.3	*
				Quarterly Data			
		Unad	justed		Season	ally Adjusted	1
		2nd Q/60 to	3rd Q/59 to	3rd Q/59 to	4th Q/59 to	lst Q/60 to	2nd Q/60 to
Labour Income - Pro	vinces	3rd Q/60		4th Q/59	lst Q/60	2nd Q/60	3rd Q/60
Canada		3.1	3.8	1.9	0.8	0.2	0.9
Newfoundland		13.4	5.9	0.1	- 0.3	4.0	2.0
Prince Edward Isl	land	8.5	0.3	- 3.1	- 0.8	1.6	2.0
Nova Scotia		2.1	4.5	1.7	2.1	0.7	0.3
New Brunswick		6.9	5.3	1.3	1.2	1.8	0.9
Atlantic Region	1	6.2	4.9	1.0	1.2	1.8	0.7
Quebec		3.7	4.4	1.4	0.6	1.0	1.3
Ontario Manitoba		1.6	1.7	0.4	0.5	*	0.7
Saskatchewan		4.9 6.5	3.4 2.2	0.8 1.5	- 0.8 - 0.3	1.4	2.1
Alberta		6.5	3.9	1.3	1.9	0.3 0.1	0.6 0.7
Prairie Region		6.0	3.3	1.2	0.5	0.5	1.1
British Columbia		1.6	10.6	11.7	1.2	- 1.4	- 0.4
Wagne and Calamian	T						
Mages and Safaties	- Industries						
Agriculture, Fish		42.2	2.4	0.2	7.0	- 0.5	- 4.4
Agriculture, Fish Forestry		22.9	41.8	0.2 37.5	7.0 4.1	- 0.5 - 6.4	- 4.4 6.3
Agriculture, Fish Forestry Mining	ning and Trapping	22.9 2.6	41.8	37.5 0.2	4.1 1.1	- 6.4 - 1.9	6•3 0•3
Agriculture, Fish Forestry	ning and Trapping	22.9 2.6 0.5	41.8 - 0.4 1.5	37.5 0.2 2.1	4.1 1.1 0.1	- 6.4 - 1.9 - 0.4	6.3 0.3 - 0.3
Agriculture, Fish Forestry Mining	ning and Trapping Canada Newfoundland	22.9 2.6 0.5 5.2	41.8 - 0.4 1.5 3.1	37.5 0.2 2.1 1.3	4.1 1.1 0.1 -6.2	- 6.4 - 1.9 - 0.4 6.7	6.3 0.3 - 0.3 1.6
Agriculture, Fish Forestry Mining	ning and Trapping Canada Newfoundland Prince Edward Island	22.9 2.6 0.5 5.2 11.4	41.8 - 0.4 1.5 3.1 20.2	37.5 0.2 2.1 1.3 11.1	4.1 1.1 0.1 -6.2	- 6.4 - 1.9 - 0.4 6.7 10.0	6.3 0.3 - 0.3 1.6 4.6
Agriculture, Fish Forestry Mining	Canada Newfoundland Prince Edward Island Nova Scotia	22.9 2.6 0.5 5.2 11.4 - 1.1	41.8 - 0.4 1.5 3.1 20.2 7.6	37.5 0.2 2.1 1.3 11.1 3.3	4.1 1.1 0.1 -6.2 *	- 6.4 - 1.9 - 0.4 6.7 10.0 4.0	6.3 0.3 - 0.3 1.6 4.6 - 0.9
Agriculture, Fish Forestry Mining	Canada Newfoundland Prince Edward Island Nova Scotia New Brunswick	22.9 2.6 0.5 5.2 11.4 - 1.1 6.4	41.8 - 0.4 1.5 3.1 20.2 7.6 12.0	37.5 0.2 2.1 1.3 11.1 3.3 1.8	4.1 1.1 0.1 -6.2 * 1.8 4.1	- 6.4 - 1.9 - 0.4 6.7 10.0 4.0 2.8	6.3 0.3 - 0.3 1.6 4.6 - 0.9 2.7
Agriculture, Fish Forestry Mining	Canada Newfoundland Prince Edward Island Nova Scotia New Brunswick Atlantic Region	22.9 2.6 0.5 5.2 11.4 - 1.1 6.4 2.9	41.8 - 0.4 1.5 3.1 20.2 7.6 12.0 8.7	37.5 0.2 2.1 1.3 11.1 3.3 1.8 2.6	4.1 1.1 0.1 -6.2 * 1.8 4.1 1.3	- 6.4 - 1.9 - 0.4 6.7 10.0 4.0 2.8 4.1	6.3 0.3 - 0.3 1.6 4.6 - 0.9 2.7 0.9
Agriculture, Fish Forestry Mining	Canada Newfoundland Prince Edward Island Nova Scotia New Brunswick	22.9 2.6 0.5 5.2 11.4 - 1.1 6.4	41.8 - 0.4 1.5 3.1 20.2 7.6 12.0 8.7 3.1	37.5 0.2 2.1 1.3 11.1 3.3 1.8 2.6 1.5	4.1 1.1 0.1 -6.2 * 1.8 4.1	- 6.4 - 1.9 - 0.4 6.7 10.0 4.0 2.8 4.1	6.3 0.3 - 0.3 1.6 4.6 - 0.9 2.7 0.9 0.7
Agriculture, Fish Forestry Mining	Canada Newfoundland Prince Edward Island Nova Scotia New Brunswick Atlantic Region Quebec	22.9 2.6 0.5 5.2 11.4 - 1.1 6.4 2.9 1.8	41.8 - 0.4 1.5 3.1 20.2 7.6 12.0 8.7	37.5 0.2 2.1 1.3 11.1 3.3 1.8 2.6	4.1 1.1 0.1 - 6.2 * 1.8 4.1 1.3 0.5 *	- 6.4 - 1.9 - 0.4 6.7 10.0 4.0 2.8 4.1 0.4 - 1.0	6.3 0.3 - 0.3 1.6 4.6 - 0.9 2.7 0.9 0.7 - 0.9
Agriculture, Fish Forestry Mining	Canada Newfoundland Prince Edward Island Nova Scotia New Brunswick Atlantic Region Quebec Ontario	22.9 2.6 0.5 5.2 11.4 - 1.1 6.4 2.9 1.8 - 1.2	41.8 - 0.4 1.5 3.1 20.2 7.6 12.0 8.7 3.1 - 1.6	37.5 0.2 2.1 1.3 11.1 3.3 1.8 2.6 1.5	4.1 1.1 0.1 - 6.2 * 1.8 4.1 1.3 0.5	- 6.4 - 1.9 - 0.4 6.7 10.0 4.0 2.8 4.1	6.3 0.3 - 0.3 1.6 4.6 - 0.9 2.7 0.9 - 0.7 - 0.9 - 0.3
Agriculture, Fish Forestry Mining	Canada Newfoundland Prince Edward Island Nova Scotia New Brunswick Atlantic Region Quebec Ontario Manitoba	22.9 2.6 0.5 5.2 11.4 - 1.1 6.4 2.9 1.8 - 1.2 1.2	41.8 - 0.4 1.5 3.1 20.2 7.6 12.0 8.7 3.1 - 1.6 - 3.1	37.5 0.2 2.1 1.3 11.1 3.3 1.8 2.6 1.5 0.2 1.0	4.1 1.1 0.1 - 6.2 * 1.8 4.1 1.3 0.5 *	- 6.4 - 1.9 - 0.4 6.7 10.0 4.0 2.8 4.1 0.4 - 1.0 0.8	6.3 0.3 - 0.3 1.6 4.6 - 0.9 2.7 0.9 0.7 - 0.9
Agriculture, Fish Forestry Mining	Canada Newfoundland Prince Edward Island Nova Scotia New Brunswick Atlantic Region Quebec Ontario Manitoba Saskatchewan Alberta Prairie Region	22.9 2.6 0.5 5.2 11.4 - 1.1 6.4 2.9 1.8 - 1.2 1.2 3.3 2.8 2.2	41.8 - 0.4 1.5 3.1 20.2 7.6 12.0 8.7 3.1 - 1.6 - 3.1 - 2.4 - 2.5 - 2.1	37.5 0.2 2.1 1.3 11.1 3.3 1.8 2.6 1.5 0.2 1.0 2.5	4.1 1.1 0.1 - 6.2 * 1.8 4.1 1.3 0.5 *	- 6.4 - 1.9 - 0.4 6.7 10.0 4.0 2.8 4.1 0.4 - 1.0 0.8 3.4	6.3 0.3 - 0.3 1.6 4.6 - 0.9 2.7 0.9 0.7 - 0.9 - 0.9 - 0.9
Agriculture, Fish Forestry Mining Manufacturing:	Canada Newfoundland Prince Edward Island Nova Scotia New Brunswick Atlantic Region Quebec Ontario Manitoba Saskatchewan Alberta	22.9 2.6 0.5 5.2 11.4 - 1.1 6.4 2.9 1.8 - 1.2 1.2 3.3 2.8 2.2 2.7	41.8 - 0.4 1.5 3.1 20.2 7.6 12.0 8.7 3.1 - 1.6 - 3.1 2.4 - 2.5 - 2.1 15.7	37.5 0.2 2.1 1.3 11.1 3.3 1.8 2.6 1.5 0.2 1.0 2.5 - 0.8 0.5 18.7	4.1 1.1 0.1 - 6.2 * 1.8 4.1 1.3 0.5 * - 4.3 - 4.1 - 1.9 - 3.3 2.1	- 6.4 - 1.9 - 0.4 6.7 10.0 4.0 2.8 4.1 0.4 - 1.0 0.8 3.4	6.3 0.3 - 0.3 1.6 4.6 - 0.9 2.7 0.9 0.7 - 0.9 - 0.3 0.7 - 0.1
Agriculture, Fish Forestry Mining Manufacturing:	Canada Newfoundland Prince Edward Island Nova Scotia New Brunswick Atlantic Region Quebec Ontario Manitoba Saskatchewan Alberta Prairie Region British Columbia	22.9 2.6 0.5 5.2 11.4 - 1.1 6.4 2.9 1.8 - 1.2 1.2 1.2 3.3 2.8 2.7 17.7	41.8 - 0.4 1.5 3.1 20.2 7.6 12.0 8.7 3.1 - 1.6 - 3.1 2.4 - 2.5 - 2.1 15.7 - 3.3	37.5 0.2 2.1 1.3 11.1 3.3 1.8 2.6 1.5 0.2 1.0 2.5 - 0.8 0.5 18.7 2.2	4.1 1.1 0.1 - 6.2 * 1.8 4.1 1.3 0.5 * - 4.3 - 4.1 - 1.9 - 3.3 2.1 - 3.7	- 6.4 - 1.9 - 0.4 6.7 10.0 4.0 2.8 4.1 - 1.0 0.8 3.4 0.3 0.9 - 3.2 - 3.5	6.3 0.3 - 0.3 1.6 4.6 - 0.9 2.7 0.9 0.7 - 0.9 - 0.3 0.7 - 0.1 - 0.1
Agriculture, Fish Forestry Mining Manufacturing: Construction Transportation, s	Canada Newfoundland Prince Edward Island Nova Scotia New Brunswick Atlantic Region Quebec Ontario Manitoba Saskatchewan Alberta Prairie Region	22.9 2.6 0.5 5.2 11.4 - 1.1 6.4 2.9 1.8 - 1.2 1.2 3.3 2.8 2.2 2.7 17.7 3.2	41.8 - 0.4 1.5 3.1 20.2 7.6 12.0 8.7 3.1 - 1.6 - 3.1 2.4 - 2.5 - 2.1 15.7 - 3.3 0.2	37.5 0.2 2.1 1.3 11.1 3.3 1.8 2.6 1.5 0.2 1.0 2.5 - 0.8 0.5 18.7 2.2	4.1 1.1 0.1 -6.2 * 1.8 4.1 1.3 0.5 * -4.3 -4.1 -1.9 -3.3 2.1 -3.7 0.5	- 6.4 - 1.9 - 0.4 6.7 10.0 4.0 2.8 4.1 0.4 - 1.0 0.8 3.4 0.3 0.9 - 3.2 - 3.5 - 0.2	6.3 0.3 1.6 4.6 - 0.9 2.7 0.9 - 0.9 - 0.3 0.7 - 0.1 - 0.1 - 1.0 1.7 - 0.4
Agriculture, Fish Forestry Mining Manufacturing: Construction Transportation, Public Utilities	Canada Newfoundland Prince Edward Island Nova Scotia New Brunswick Atlantic Region Quebec Ontario Manitoba Saskatchewan Alberta Prairie Region British Columbia	22.9 2.6 0.5 5.2 11.4 - 1.1 6.4 2.9 1.8 - 1.2 1.2 3.3 2.8 2.2 2.7 17.7 3.2 4.3	41.8 - 0.4 1.5 3.1 20.2 7.6 12.0 8.7 3.1 - 1.6 - 3.1 2.4 - 2.5 - 2.1 15.7 - 3.3 0.2 3.6	37.5 0.2 2.1 1.3 11.1 3.3 1.8 2.6 1.5 0.2 1.0 2.5 - 0.8 0.5 18.7 2.2 0.4 2.0	4.1 1.1 0.1 -6.2 * 1.8 4.1 1.3 0.5 * -4.3 -4.1 -1.9 -3.3 2.1 -3.7 0.5 -0.5	- 6.4 - 1.9 - 0.4 6.7 10.0 4.0 2.8 4.1 0.4 - 1.0 0.8 3.4 0.3 0.9 - 3.2 - 3.5 - 0.2	6.3 0.3 -0.3 1.6 4.6 -0.9 2.7 0.9 0.7 -0.9 -0.3 -0.1 -0.1 -1.0 1.7 -0.4 2.2
Forestry Mining Manufacturing: Construction Transportation, s	Canada Newfoundland Prince Edward Island Nova Scotia New Brunswick Atlantic Region Quebec Ontario Manitoba Saskatchewan Alberta Prairie Region British Columbia	22.9 2.6 0.5 5.2 11.4 - 1.1 6.4 2.9 1.8 - 1.2 1.2 3.3 2.8 2.2 2.7 17.7 3.2	41.8 - 0.4 1.5 3.1 20.2 7.6 12.0 8.7 3.1 - 1.6 - 3.1 2.4 - 2.5 - 2.1 15.7 - 3.3 0.2	37.5 0.2 2.1 1.3 11.1 3.3 1.8 2.6 1.5 0.2 1.0 2.5 - 0.8 0.5 18.7 2.2	4.1 1.1 0.1 -6.2 * 1.8 4.1 1.3 0.5 * -4.3 -4.1 -1.9 -3.3 2.1 -3.7 0.5	- 6.4 - 1.9 - 0.4 6.7 10.0 4.0 2.8 4.1 0.4 - 1.0 0.8 3.4 0.3 0.9 - 3.2 - 3.5 - 0.2	6.3 0.3 - 0.3 1.6 4.6 - 0.9 2.7 0.9 - 0.9 - 0.3 0.7 - 0.1 - 1.0 1.7 - 0.4

^{*}Less than 0.1 percent.



						S AND SAL						Supple-	
Year and Month	Agri- culture, Fishing and Trapping ²	Forestry ²	Mining	Manufac- turing	Construc- tion ²	Trans- portation, Storage, and Communi- cation ³	Public Utilities ²	Trade ²	Finance and Service	Govern- ment Non- Military ²	Total Wages and Salaries	mentary Labour Income ²	Tot: Labo Inco
947 - Total	143	240	188	2,132	372	741	82	847	1,002	439	6,186	213	6,3
948 - Total	148	244	230	2,462	468	868	107	990	1,136	508	7,161	253	7,4
949 - Total	150	190	262	2,584	508	922	129	1,120	1,262	581	7,708	292	8,0
950 - Total	163	261	285	2,766	550	952	140	1,215	1,353	620	8,305	324	8,6
951 - Total	179	383 313	343 396	3,270	637 779	1,120 1,226	159 179	1,393 1,540	1,522 1,697	719 829	9,725	379 431	10,1
952 - Total 953 - Total	190	297	393	3,637 3,954	887	1,320	194	1,665	1,860	897	11,657	468	12,
954 - Total	179	310	402	3,903	869	1,317	204	1,764	2,020	990	11,958	494	12,
955 - Total	180	329	432	4,148	915	1,396	204	1,870	2,159	1,052	12,685	538	13,
956 - Total	194	371	498	4,586	1,210	1,560	239	2,069	2,389	1,157	14,273	617	14,
957 - Total	193	336	535	4,805	1,316	1,658	263	2,263	2,680	1,274	15,323	673	15,9
958 - Total 959 - Total	200	271 288	526 552	4,745 5,018	1,336 1,463	1,664 1,756	285 302	2,356 2,527	2,928 3,266	1,406 1,555	15,717	717 770	16,
		200			-,			-,	,	-,			
957 - Jan. Feb.	30.2	82.0	43.4 43.9	391.7 392.4	274.8	129.7 130.7	61.2	537.4	647.2	286.7	1,198.2	161.7	1,25
Mar.			42.9	397.8		128.2					1,214.8		1,26
Apr.			42.0	397.8		132.7			(70.0	01/ 0	1,230.1	167.0	1,28
May	46.7	81.5	43.9	402.0	332.4	137.4	65.2	563.4	678.2	314.3	1,282.0	167.3	1,33
June			45.7 45.8	409.3 407.2		143.8 146.9					1,324.2		1,38
July Aug.	73.1	92.6	46.1	407.5	383.5	148.2	68.5	571.4	664.2	349.0	1,341.7	171.9	1,39
Sept.	73.2	72.0	45.8	409.0	303.3	143.9	00,5	3/14	001,2	317.0	1,337.0	21207	1,39
Oct.			45.5	405.6		142.1					1,316.4		1,37
Nov. Dec.	43.0	79.5	45.5 44.7	400.1 385.0	325.1	140.4 133.7	68.1	591.0	690.8	323.9	1,297.8	172.4	1,35
	3												
958 - Jan. Feb.	29.8	58.1	44.9 45.4	380.8 384.3	264.3	129.8 131.6	67.5	565.3	702.9	323.6	1,221.6	172.5	1,27
Mar.			. 44.7	388.7		129.6					1,238.6		1,29
Apr.			43.1	391.2		133.9					1,263.1		1,32
May	49.2	61.3	44.1	400.1	337.5	140.3	71.5	583.7	732.2	347.6	1,316.4	178.	1,37
June			44.7	403.7		142.4					1,347.0		1,40
July	76.0	60 /	44.1	401.0	206.0	145.0	72 7	E00 E	701 2	272 0	1,345.1	100 0	1,40
Aug. Sept.	76.9	68.4	44.7 43.9	398.6 403.5	396.2	145.1 142.9	73.7	590.5	721.3	373.9	1,350.9	182.2	1,41
Oct.	1		42.5	398.8		142.3					1,356.3		1,41
Nov.	44.5	82.8	42.3	400.9	337.7	141.7	72.3	616.8	771.4	361.3	1,351.4	184.4	1,41
Dec.			42.0	393.2		139.0					1,321.8		1,38
959 - Jan. r			44.8	400.9		146.1		(00.0			1,324.5		1,38
Feb. r	32.3	62.9	45.1	402.0	292.3	136.9	71.2	603.0	796.0	364.8	1,324.8	185.8	1,38
Mar. r Apr. r			44.7 44.9	405.4 409.2		137.0 140.2					1,336.1		1,39
May r	55.6	68.5	45.1	420.7	367.8	147.0	75.3	626.0	827.5	390.9	1,418.3	191.7	1,48
June r			46.5	429.2		150.7			02.,0		1,462.5	->-,	1,52
July r			47.2	419.1		152.9					1,441.0		1,50
Aug. r	82.2	62.4	46.4	422.5	431.6	152.3	78.3	637.4	803.8	407.5	1,450.6	195.1	1,51
Sept.r			47.0	433.0		151.8					1,483.8		1,54
Oct. r Nov. r	49.5	94.2	47.0 47.1	434.9 421.0	371.4	150.7 148.0	77 /	661.0	838.5	391.6	1,479.3	197.3	1,54
Dec. r	47.5	74 ₆ Z	46.1	419.9	3/1,4	142.5	77.4	00190	030.3	291.0	1,445.0	197,3	1,48
960 - Jan.			46.0	418.8		140.3					1,390.9		1,45
Feb.	36.9	73.4	46.7	418.8	296.5	141.3	74.7	634.7	851.1	392.2	1,392.9	204.4	1,46
Mar.			46.7	421.2		138.7					1,394.2		1,46
Apr. May	* 0 0	main a	44.6	423.2		145.1					1,417.6		1,48
June	59.2	72.0	45.2	429.7	354.7	147.9	77.7	656.6	882.5	417.3	1,462.2	209.8	1,5
July			46.4	435.5 429.6		150.8					1,509.0		1,5
Aug.	84.2	88.5	46.7	430.3	417.5	153.6 152.9	07.1	662 2	0/0 0	110.0	1,493.0		1,56
Sept.	0400	004)	47.0	434.3	41100	151.6	81.1	663.3	860.3	440.9	1,503.3	213.9	1,5
Oct.			45.9	429.6		150.0					1,531.9		1,60
Nov.			,,,,,	4.77		20000					ل• کاروک		1,58
Dec.													
961 - Jan.													
Feb. Mar.													
													1

For footnote (1) to (5) see page 12. $\,$ x Includes Newfoundland since 1949. $\,$ x Includes minor revisions.

TABLE 2. Wages and Salaries by Industry, and Supplementary Labour Income, Canado, Adjusted for Seasonal Variation (\$ millions)

	1					(\$ millions)							
					WAGE	S AND SAL	ARIES				1		
Year and Month	Agri- culture, Fishing and Trapping ²	Forestry ²	Mining	Manufac- turing	Construc- tion ²	Trans- portation, Storage, and Communi- cation ³	Public Utilities ²	Trade ²	Finance and Service(96)	Govern- ment Non- Military ²	Total Wages and Salaries	Supple- mentary Labour Income ²	Total Labour Income
1947 - Total	143	240	188	2,132	372	741	82	847	1,002	439	6,186	213	6,399
1948 - Total x1949 - Total	148 150	244 190	230 262	2,462 2,584	468 508	868 922	107 129	990 1,120	1,136 1,262	508 581	7,161	253 292	7,414
1950 - Total	163	261	285	2,766	550	952	140	1,215	1,353	620	8,305	324	8,629
1951 - Total	179	383	343	3,270	637	1,120	159	1,393	1,522	719	9,725	379	10,104
1952 - Total	191	313	396	3,637	779	1,226	179	1,540	1,697	829	10,787	431	11,218
1953 - Total 1954 - Total	190 179	297 310	393 402	3,954 3,903	887 869	1,320 1,317	194 204	1,665 1,764	1,860 2,020	897 990	11,657	468 494	12,125
1955 - Total	180	329	432	4,148	915	1,396	204	1,870	2,159	1,052	12,685	538	13,223
1956 - Total	194	371	498	4,586	1,210	1,560	239	2,069	2,389	1,157	14,273	617	14,890
1957 - Total 1958 - Total	193 200	336 271	535 526	4,805 4,745	1,316 1,336	1,658 1,664	263 285	2,263 2,356	2,680 2,928	1,274	15,323 15,717	673 717	15,996 16,434
1959 - Total	220	288	552	5,018	1,463	1,756	302	2,527	2,266	1,555	16,947	770	17,717
1957 - Jan.			43.8	402.9		136.4					1,255.7		1,310.0
Feb.	48.0	93.1	44.0	400.8	334.1	137.5	63.2	551.8	646.8	301.0	1,262.0	164.0	1,316.6
Mar. Apr.			44.0 44.0	402.6 400.9		136.2 137.5					1,268.5		1,323.6
May	46.8	88.8	44.4	400.7	330.2	137.2	65.1	564.0	666.2	313.6	1,276.0	167.2	1,331.7
June			45.0	402.0		139.1					1,281.3		1,337.5
July	49.4	84.7	45.1 45.1	403.5 402.6	326.5	139.2 140.8	66.5	571.3	680.3	330.3	1,286.2	170.2	1,342.6
Aug. Sept.	47.4	04.7	45.1	400.6	320.3	138.6	00.5	3/1.3	000.5	550.5	1,284.1	170.2	1,341.1
Oct.			44.6	399.6		139.0					1,282.3		1,339.5
Nov. Dec.	48.7	69.0	44.9 45.1	396.5 392.7	324.9	139.0 137.3	68.2	576.1	687.1	329.0	1,282.3	172.1	1,339.7
1958 - Jan. Feb.	47.6	67.4	45.3 45.4	392.2 394.2	322.5	136.8 138.5	69.9	580.6	702.9	339.8	1,281.1	175.0	1,339.1
Mar.	47.0	07.4	45.5	394.2	322.3	138.2	07.7	300.0	102.9	339.0	1,291.8	1/3.0	1,350.4
Apr.			45.1	395.1		138.8					1,300.4		1,359.4
May	49.6	66.7	44.5	398.1	334.8	139.6	71.3	584.6	719,0	346.4	1,307.0	177.8	1,366.3
June July			43.9 43.5	396.6 396.5		137.6 137.5					1,304.3		1,367.1
Aug.	51.9	62.5	43.8	393.5	338.5	137.4	71.6	590.7	738.9	353.5	1,309.2	180.4	1,369.3
Sept.			43.4	394.4		137.6 139.1					1,318.7		1,379.2
Oct. Nov.	51.4	74.0	41.7 41.9	392.8 397.2	339.8	140.0	72.3	600.5	767.0	366.8	1,337.0	184.0	1,398.4
Dec.			42.3	400.0		142.5					1,349.3		1,411.0
1959 - Jan. r			45.1	410.4		153.6					1,384.4		1,446.8
Feb. r	52.5	72.4	45.1	410.3	356.9	143.5	73.6	616.5	791.6	381.7	1,380.7	188.0	1,443.3
Mar. r			45.7	410.8		144.9					1,389.6		1,452.6
Apr. r May r	55.7	75.5	46.8 45.6	413.0 416.2	363.1	144.6 145.2	74.8	627.0	812.0	388.5	1,404.5	191.2	1,468.2
June r			45.8	419.6		145.9					1,416.0		1,480.0
July r	55.6	FO 0	46.8	414.6	267 5	145.9	76 1	620 7	827.9	387.0	1,406.9	193.7	1,471.1
Aug. r Sept.r	55.6	59.0	45.7 46.3	417.6 423.4	367.5	145.5 146.8	76.1	639.2	02/.9	307.0	1,412.1	193.7	1,490.9
Oct. r			46.2	429.4		147.4					1,440.4		1,505.8
Nov. r Dec. r	55.7	81.1	46.6 46.3	421.1 431.2	375.6	146.9 145.8	77.6	644.8	834.3	397.7	1,434.4	197.0	1,500.0
1960 - Jan. Feb.	59.6	011	46.3 46.7	428.2 428.0	361.6	147.5	77.2	648.1	846.2	410.6	1,453.6	206.8	1,522.3
Mar.	29.00	84.4	47.7	427.4)O100	146.7	1100	040 04	Otto ex	41000	1,448.7	2000	1,517.8
Apr.			46.4	427.7		1496					1,452.0		1,521.5
May June	59.3	79.0	45.6	424.6	348.9	145.9	77.2	657.7	866.0	414.4	1,446.8	209.1	1,516.4
July			46.0 46.1	425.9 425.2		145.9 146.8					1,461.3		1,531.3
Aug.	56.7	84.0	46.0	425.3	354.9	146.2	78.9	665.2	886.2	418.9	1,466.1	212.3	1,536.8
Sept.	1 3001	0.41	46.3	424.3		146.6					1,471.7		1,542.8
Oct. Nov.			45.0	424.0		146.6					1,472.2		1,543.6
Dec.													
1961 - Jan.													
Feb. Mar.													
· ACL L ·													

For footnote (1) to (5)see page 12. x Includes Newfoundland since 1949 ${\bf r}$ - Includes minor revisions.

1947 - Total		British Columbia	Total Prairie Region	Alberta2	Saskat- chewan ²	Manitoba ²	Ontario	Quebec	Total Atlantic Region	New Brunswick ²	Nova Scotia ²	Prince Edward Island ²	Newfound- land ²	Year and Month
1948 - Total -														
949 - Total 106 21 281 199 607 2/097 3/346 410 263 438 1/111 8 90 - Fotal 117 22 289 209 636 2,237 3/624 437 278 486 1,201 5 9 9 1 1 1 1 1 2 2 8 367 209 636 2,237 3/624 437 278 486 1,201 5 9 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1		641 794												
930 - Total 116	- 11	825												
952 - Total 151		915						2,237						
993 - Total		1,072												
1955 - Total 177		1,214												
1955 - Total 1 91		1,279												
956 - Total		1,426												
158 - Total 230		1,649												
1595 - Total 247		1,761												
Peb. Peb.		1,742												
Feb. Mar. Apr. May June June Feb. May. Ag. Sept. Oct. Nov. Dec. 11.0 11.1 11.9 82.2 99.0 11.0 122.4 88.3 93.9 132.4 550.1 178.8 126.9 245.8 184.5 136.6 131.7 178.6 121.5 136.6 131.7 178.6 134.7 255.0 121.5 136.6 131.7 178.6 132.8 132.6 132.		129.8		.,.,.					·					
Apr. May June June June June June June June Apr. Nov. PS. 11. 11. 11. 11. 11. 11. 11. 11. 11. 1	5 1,2	134.5	178.6	238.4	122.6	173.4	534.1	326.9	84.1	81.7	111.5	8.2	49.6	Feb,
May July Aug. Sept. Oct. Nov. Peb. Hay June July Aug. Sept. Oct. Oct. Nov. Peb. The Sept. Oct. Nov. Day June July Aug. Sept. Oct. Nov. Day June July Aug. Sept. Oct. Nov. Day June July Aug. Sept. Oct. Nov. Day June July Aug. Sept. Oct. Nov. Day June July Aug. Sept. Oct. Nov. Day June July Aug. Sept. Oct. Nov. Day June July Aug. Sept. Oct. Nov. Day June July Aug. Sept. Oct. Nov. Day June July Aug. Sept. Oct. Nov. Day June July Aug. Sept. Oct. Nov. Day June July Aug. Sept. Oct. Nov. Day June July Aug. Sept. Oct. Nov. Day June July Aug. Sept. Oct. Nov. Day June July Aug. Sept. Oct. Nov. Day June July Aug. Sept. Oct. Nov. Day June July Aug. Sept. Apr. May June June July Aug. Sept. Cot. Nov. Day June July Aug. Sept. Apr. May June July Aug. Sept. Apr. May June June July Aug. Sept. Apr. May June June July Aug. Sept. Apr. May June July Aug. Sept. Cot. Nov. Day June July Aug. Sept. Apr. May June July Aug. Sept. Apr. May June July Aug. Sept. Apr. May Aug. Sept. Apr. May Aug. Sept. Apr. May Aug. Sept. Apr. May Aug. Sept. Apr. May Aug. Sept. Apr. May Aug. Sept. Apr. May Aug. Sept. Aug. Sept. Apr. May Aug. Sept. Aug. Sept. Aug. Sept. Aug. Apr. May Aug. Sept. Aug. Apr. May Aug. Sept. Aug. Aug. Sept. Aug. Apr. May June July Aug. Sept. Aug. Aug. Aug. Sept. Aug. Aug. Aug. Sept. Aug. Aug. Aug. Aug. Sept. Aug. Aug. Aug. Aug. Aug. Aug. Aug. Aug		139.7												
June July Aug. 63.5 10.4 121.3 87.3 95.0 95.0 95.0 117.4 82.7 88.1 193.9 143.9 274.7 205.7 161. Nov. Bet. 62.7 10.9 123.2 88.7 94.3 93.9 332.4 550.1 178.8 126.9 245.8 183.7 134. Sept. Oct. May June July Aug. 56.6 10.1 118.9 82.2 96.2 357.5 933.7 192.0 144.6 281.0 206.6 151. Sept. Oct. May June July Aug. 56.7 10.9 123.2 88.7 94.3 93.9 356.0 597.5 597.5 192.0 144.6 281.0 206.6 151. Nov. Bet. 7 11.0 122.4 88.3 93.9 1354.4 595.2 156.9 92.3 354.4 595.2 156.9 139.2 278.0 203.9 146.6 151. Sept. Feb. Ray r Bet. r May r June June Feb. Ray r Sept. r Oct. r Roy r Roy r Sept. r Oct. r Roy r Roy r Sept. r Oct. r Roy r Roy r Sept. r Oct. r Roy r		152.0		255.0	134.7	184.0				81.4	116.6	9.5	56.3	
Aug. Sept. Oct. Oct. Oct. Sept. Cot. Sept. C		157.9		233,0	20.0	20.00								
Sept. Oct. Nov. Dec. 93.4 357.8 578.4 203.3 158 158.0 158.0 9.5 117.4 82.7 89.1 355.0 575.5 184.9 133.2 255.7 192.0 149 149 148 150.0 139 148 148.5 139 149 148.5 139 149 148.5 139 149 148.5 139 149 148.5 139 149 148.5 139 149 148.5 139 149 148.5 139 149 148.5 139 149 148.5 139 149 148.5 139 149 148.5 139 149 148.5 139 149 148.5 149	6 1,3	156.6												
Oct. Nov. Dec. 58.0 9.5 117.4 82.7 84.0 87.2 339.0 558.5 184.9 133.2 255.7 196.8 150.0 147.4 82.7 87.2 339.0 558.5 184.9 133.2 255.7 196.8 150.0 147.4 185.0 132.0 148.5 132.0 148.6 148.7 138.3 128.0 148.7 148.7 148.7 148.7 148.8 126.9 245.8 183.3 128.0 1		161.4		274.7	143.9	193.9				87.3	121.3	10.4	63.5	
Nov. Dec. Nov. Dec. Dec. Sec. Sec. Sec. Sec. Nov. Dec. Sec.	158.8													
Sect. Sect	7 1,3	142.7	192.0	255.7	133.2	184.9	575.6	352.0	89.1	82.7	117.4	9.5	58.0	Nov.
Feb. Mar. Apr. Feb. r St. 5 9.9 119.5 89.0 92.1 354.2 587.0 139.2 278.0 203.9 146.8 17.1 127.4 90.4 96.5 375.0 66.7 101.8 385.0 69.8 101.8 387.0 60.4 12.1 127.4 90.4 96.5 375.0 62.8 60.4 12.1 127.4 90.4 96.5 375.0 623.8 206.9 152.0 298.3 220.0 163.7 384.0 633.5 286t.7 100.4 386.0 699.8 101.8 385.0 699.8 101.8 385.0 699.0 13.8 131.7 97.4 103.8 387.0 633.5 211.3 153.7 299.6 221.3 163.7 108	6 1,3	132.6	185.0				558.5	339.0						
Mar. Apr. May June July Aug. Feb. r S4.5 9.9 119.5 89.0 89.7 352.7 554.6 89.7 352.7 559.7 352.7 559.7 352.7 559.7 352.7 559.7 352.7 559.7 352.7 559.7 352.7 559.7 352.7 559.7 352.7 559.7 350.7 352.7 559.7		128.7		0/5 0	106.0	170 0				80 /s	113 /	8 3	51.8	
Apr. May June July Agr. r Apr. r Sept. r July r Aug. r Sept		134.1		245.8	120.9	1/0.0				80.4	113.4	0.5	1 31.0	
May June July Aug. 62.7 10.9 123.2 88.7 94.8 358.7 593.7 294.8 141.8 268.5 201.9 147. 210.5 148. 268.5 201.9 147. 210.5 148. 210.5 1		140.9												
July Aug. 62.7 10.9 123.2 88.7 94.8 358.7 589.5 198.4 152.8 292.6 211.5 147 Sept. Oct. 94.7 364.4 588.1 198.4 152.8 292.6 211.4 156 Nov. 59.0 11.0 122.4 88.3 93.9 364.9 592.4 195.4 144.6 281.0 206.6 151 202.5 144 Sept. Oct. 94.7 364.4 588.1 Dec. 92.3 354.1 590.6 Feb. r Sar. r		147.7		268.5	141.8	190.8				82.2	118.9	10.1	56.6	
Aug. Sept. Oct. Nov. Page 123.2 88.7 94.3 358.8 588.1 198.4 152.8 292.6 213.4 151 Sept. Oct. Nov. Page 14.0 152.4 88.3 93.9 364.6 597.4 144.6 281.0 206.6 151 Page 15.0 202.5 144 Page 15.5 202.5 144 Page 15.		148.5												
Sept. Oct. Nov. 59.0 11.0 122.4 88.3 93.9 94.7 364.4 588.1 93.9 92.1 354.2 587.0 211.9 155 Dec. 59.0 11.0 122.4 88.3 93.9 92.1 354.2 587.0 202.5 144 59 - Jan. r Feb. r 54.5 9.9 119.5 89.0 89.7 352.7 590.7 195.0 139.2 278.0 203.9 146 Mar. r 90.9 353.4 595.2 Apr. r 92.0 362.8 604.8		147.5		292 6	152 8	198 4				88.7	123.2	10.9	62.7	
Oct. Nov. Dec. 59.0 11.0 122.4 88.3 93.9 364.4 588.1 93.9 364.9 592.4 195.4 144.6 281.0 206.6 151 202.5 144 59 - Jan. r Feb. r Apr. r Apr. Apr. Apr. Apr. Apr. Apr. Apr. Ap		156.1		272.0	172.0	170.4				00.7	-20.2			
Dec. 92.1 354.2 587.0 202.5 144 59 - Jan. r Feb. r Feb. r Apr. r Apr. r Aug. r Sept. r Oct. r Nov. r Apr. Aug. Sept. Oct. r Apr. Aug. Sept. Oct. r Apr. Aug. r Apr. Aug. r Apr. Aug. r Apr. Aug. r Apr. Aug. r Apr. Aug. r Apr. Aug. r Apr. Aug. r Apr. Aug. r Apr. Aug. r Aug. r Apr. Aug. r Apr. Aug. r Apr. Aug. r Aug. r Aug. r Apr. Aug. r Apr. Aug. r Aug. r Apr. Aug. r Apr. Aug. r Aug. r Apr. Aug. r Apr. Aug. r Aug. r Aug. r Apr. Aug. r Apr. Aug. r Apr. Aug. Sept. Oct. r Oct. r Aug. r Aug. r Aug. r Apr. Aug. Sept. Oct. r Aug. r Aug. Sept. Oct. r Oct. r Aug. r Aug. r Aug. Sept. Oct. r Oct. r Aug. r Aug. Sept. Oct. r Oct. r Oct. r Aug. r Apr. Aug. Sept. Oct. r Oct. r Oct. r Oct. r Oct. r Oct. r Aug. r Aug. Sept. Oct. r		155.1	211.9										50.0	
Feb. r Mar. r Apr. r Apr. r May r June Peb. r Peb. Mar. Peb. Mar. Apr. r Apr. r May June July Aug. Sept. Qot. Qot. Qot. Qot. Qot. Qot. Qot. Qo		151.7 144.0		281.0	144.6	195.4				88.3	122.4	11.0	39.0	
Mar. r Apr. r May r May r June r July r Aug. r Sept. r Dec. r Feb. Mar. Apr. r Apr. r May Apr. r May Apr. r May dag. Apr. r May June July Aug. Sept. r Oct. Nov. r Oct. r Nov. r Oct. r Nov. r Oct. r Nov. r Oct. r May June May Sept. r Oct. R May June R May Apr. r May Aug. r Sept. r Oct. r Nov. r Oct. r May June May Sept. r Oct. r May June May June July Aug. Sept. r Oct. r Nov. r Oct. r Nov. r Oct. r May June July Aug. Sept. r Oct. r Nov. r Oct. r Nov. r Oct. r Nov. r Oct. r May June July Aug. Sept. r Oct. Nov. r Oct. r Nov. r Oct. r Nov. r Oct. r Nov. r Oct. r May June July Aug. Sept. r Oct. Nov. Nov. N Oct. Nov. N Oct. Nov. N Oct. Nov. N Oct. Nov. N Oct. Nov. N Oct. Nov. N Oct. Nov. N Oct. Nov. N Oct. Nov. N Oct. Nov. N Oct. Nov. N Oct. Nov. N Oct. Nov. N Oct. Nov. N Oct. Nov. N Oct. Nov. N Oct. N Oct. Nov. N Oct. Nov. N Oct. Nov. N Oct. Nov. N Oct. Nov. N Oct. Nov. N Oct. N Oct. Nov. N Oct. N Oct. Nov. N Oct. Nov. N Oct. N	0 1,3	143.0	203.4				590.6	354.1						
Apr. r May r June r July r Aug. r Sept. r Nov. r Dec. r May May May May May May May May May May		146.6		278.0	139.2	195.0				89.0	119.5	9.9	54.5	
May r June r July r Aug. r Sept. r Oct. r Peb. Mar. Apr. Apr. Apr. Aug. r Apr. June g July Aug. Sept. Quaranter and part of the part of th		151.0												
June r July r Aug. r Sept.r Oct. r Nov. r Dec. r May Apr. May June June June June June June June June		156.3 163.3		298 3	152.0	206.9				90.4	127.4	12.1	60.4	
July r Aug. r Sept.r Oct. r Nov. r Dec. r 60 - Jan. Feb. Mar. Apr. May June July Aug. Sept. doc. to Ct. Rov. Dec. r Nov. r Sept. Rept.	167.6		2,000											
Sept.r Oct. r Nov. r Dec. r 63.3 12.5 131.0 95.4 102.9 395.6 645.1 102.9 395.6 645.1 228.7 169 221.3 163 214.6 157 60 - Jan. Feb. Mar. Apr. May June July Aug. Sept. Oct. Nov. r Sept. Oct. Nov. r Nov. r Dec. r Nov. r Dec. r 63.3 12.5 131.0 95.4 102.9 395.6 645.1 102.9 661.9 102.9 661.9 102.9 661.9 102.9 661.9 102.9 661.9 102.9 661.9 102.9 661.9 102.9 408.3 656.1 102.9 661.9 102.9 66	8 1,5	149.8								07 (101 7	12 0	60.0	
Oct. r Nov. r Dec. r 60 - Jan. Feb. Mar. Apr. May June July Aug. Sept. Oct. Oct. Nov.		152.3		316.2	163.4	218.4				97.4	131./	13.8	05.0	
Nov. r Dec. r		160.7 169.1							102.9					Oct. r
60 - Jan. Feb. Mar. Apr. May June July Aug. Sept. Oct. Nov.	5 1,5	163.5 157.6	221.3	299.6	153.7	211.3				95.4	131.0	12.5	63.3	
Mar. Mar. Mar. Apr. May June July Aug. Sept. Oct. Nov. May Mar. Sept. Nov. May Mar. Mar. Mar. Mar. Mar. Mar. Mar. May June July Aug. Sept. Oct. Nov. May Mar. Mar. Mar. Mar. Mar. Mar. Mar. Mar.		153.4	212.3					373.2						
Apr. May June July Aug. Sept. Oct. Nov. Apr. 44.4 12.7 134.9 95.9 95.5 102.7 108.7 108.7 108.7 108.7 108.6 102.5 102.7 108.7 1	9 1,46	156.9	212.8	290.3	143.9	203.2				94.7	128.5	10.9	56.5	
May June July Aug. Sept. Oct. Nov. 13.8 137.6 102.5 107.9 102.7 108.7 10	2 1,46	159.2		-										
July Aug. 73.1 13.8 137.6 102.5 108.7 401.0 640.7 25.8 167.1 328.4 239.5 170.		167.8		308.5	156.9	215.2	639.7	390.6	102.7	95.9	134.9	12.7	64.4	May
Aug. 13.8 137.6 102.5 108.1 405.0 648.5 225.8 167.1 328.4 239.7 169	2 1,57	172.2	237.2					401.0	108.7		3000	30.0	72 7	
Sept. 0ct. Nov. 110.2 412.9 661.9 242.1 172. 237.2 169		170.0 169.1		328.4	167.1	225.8	643.5	405.0	108.1	102.5	137.6	13.8	13.1	
Nov. 237.2 169		172.8												
		169.9	237.2				000°T	400.0	20107					
61 - Jan.														
Feb.														

For footnote (1) to(5) see page 12. $\,$ x Includes Newfoundland since 1949. r - Includes minor revisions.

Year and Month	Newfound- land ²	Prince Edward Island ²	Nova Scotia ²	New Brunswi ck²	Total Atlantic Region	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba ²	Saskat- chewan ²	Alberta ²	Total Prairie Region	British Columbia	Canada4
1947 - Total 1948 - Total	-	18 19	266 267	178 198 199	462 484 607	1,756 2,007 2,097	2,658 3,105 3,346	330 383 410	219 243 263	323 386 438	872 1,012 1,111	641 794 825	6,399 7,414 8,000
x1949 - Total 1950 - Total	106	21 22	281 289	209	636 744	2,237	3,624 4,258	437 499	278 314	486 562	1,201	915	8,629 10,104
1951 - Total 1952 - Total	137 151	25 28	331 367	251 260	806	2,906	4,720	551	350	648	1,549	1,214	11,218
1953 - Total 1954 - Total	170 177	29 31	385 391	273 280	857 879	3,126 3,214	5,075 5,204	600 604	410 439	754 782	1,764 1,825	1,279	12,452
1955 - Total 1956 - Total	191 215	33 36	405 440	293 327	922 1,018	3,377	5,546 6,198	635 700	445 499	839 961	1,919 2,160	1,426	13,223 14,890
1957 - Total	227	38 40	467 478	333 340	1,065 1,088	4,100	6,731 6,936	736 763	534 566	1,024 1,088	2,294 2,417	1,761	15,996 16,434
1958 - Total 1959 - Total	247	48	510	372	1,177	4,517	7,467	832	608	1,192	2,632	1,881	17,717
1957 - Jan. Feb. Mar.	55.7	9.1	115.0	83.7	87.8 87.9 87.8	335.8 338.8 340.2	549.0 549.6 553.0	181.9	132.7	254.0	188.0 190.2 190.4	143.5 145.5 147.5	1,310.0 1,316.6 1,323.6
Apr. May June	57.0	9.3	116.3	83.3	88.0 88.7 89.2	339.3 341.5 341.9	554.0 558.1 560.6	183.4	133.5	255.6	190.7 190.7 192.0	147.4 148.4 149.7	1,323.5 1,331.7 1,337.5
July Aug.	57.3	9.7	117.9	83.7	89.3 90.4 88.9	342.8 344.8 344.2	564.9 571.6 565.0	185.9	134.0	257.3	192.2 193.2 191.8	148.9 151.1 148.6	1,342.6 1,356.1 1,341.1
Sept. Oct.	57 /	0.5	117 /	82.3	89.0 88.6	344.4	567.7 570.0	185.0	134.2	256.9	191.4 192.6	145.4 143.0	1,339.5
Nov. Dec.	57.4	9.5	117.4	62.3	89.0	343.3	567.1	103.0	13.02	23043	192.1	142.4	1,334.6
1958 - Jan. Feb. Mar.	58.0	9.4	117.0	82.5	87.9 89.0 90.0 90.2	343.4 344.8 347.7 350.4	564.5 567.7 569.4 573.5	187.7	137.3	262.1	194.4 195.7 197.0 198.8	142.8 145.3 143.5 143.1	1,339.1 1,346.5 1,350.4 1,359.4
Apr. May June	57.2	9.8	118.7	84.0	90.1 89.4	351.9 350.5	577.7 579.1	189.9	140.1	268.6	199.9 199.9 200.1	143.4 140.8 140.8	1,366.3 1,363.8 1,367.1
July Aug. Sept.	56.5	10.1	119.8	85.0	89.9 89.9 91.6 92.3	352.0 350.8 350.9 352.8	580.1 579.3 582.8 580.5	190.2	142.5	274.5	202.4 204.7 206.6	141.9 145.7 149.7	1,369.3 1,379.2 1,383.9
Oct. Nov. Dec.	58.4	10.9	122.2	88.2	93.4	356.4 357.9	586.5 594.4	195.4	146.3	282.7	207.7	151.8 153.6	1,398.4
1959 - Jan. r Feb. r Mar. r Apr. r	60.6	11.2	123.8	90.7	95.9 94.4 96.0 97.7	365.9 366.3 368.5 372.2	606.6 609.2 611.4 614.2	202.5	149.9	294.8	214.0 215.7 217.5 217.6	155.7 156.5 156.9 157.7	1,446.8 1,443.3 1,452.6 1,462.3
May r June r	61.1	11.9	127.1	92.5	96.9 98.0 98.9	373.6 376.8 377.2	618.5 623.2 625.6	205.6	150.5	297.7	217.7 218.5 219.9	158.2 159.9 145.0	1,468.2 1,480.0 1,471.1
July r Aug. r Sept.r	62.7	12.8	128.3	93.9	99.5 99.3	379.5 382.5	628.4 633.9 635.2	210.9	152.8	297.9	220.2 221.5 222.5	145.0 152.0 162.0	1,476.6 1,490.9 1,505.8
Oct. r Nov. r Dec. r	62.8	12.4	130.5	95.1	100.2 100.1 100.5	383.8 384.2 386.8	626.1	212.6	155.1	301.7	223.4	163.5 168.4	1,500.0
1960 - Jan. Feb. Mar.	62.6	12.3	133.3	96.2	100.4 102.7 101.3	385.5 387.5 388.8	635.1 636.0 634.3	210.8	154.7	307.4	223.0 224.8 225.1 225.8	166.9 167.4 165.5 165.3	1,522.3 1,521.0 1,517.8 1,521.5
Apr. May June	65.1	12.5	134.3	97.9	101.2 103.1 105.5	389.5 388.2 395.7	636.8 633.4 634.8		155.2	307.6	224.9 225.8	162.7 164.6	1,516.4
July Aug. Sept.	66.4	12.8	134.0	98.8	103.7 103.6 104.7		632.5 640.8 644.5	218.1	156.2	309.7	228.4 226.9 228.7	165.0 161.7 164.1	1,530.3 1,536.8 1,542.8
Oct. Nov. Dec.					104.9		645.1				230.5	162.6	1,543.6
1961 - Jan. Feb. Mar.													
	1					1					1		II

For footnote (1) to (5) see page 12. $\,$ % Includes Newfoundland since 1949. r - Includes minor revisions.

Year and Month	New- foundland ²	Prince Edward Island ²	Nova Scotia ²	New Brunswick ²	Total Atlantic Region	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba ²	Saskat- chewan ²	Alberta ²	Total Prairie Region	British Columbia	Canada ⁴
1947 - Total 1948 - Total x1949 - Total 1950 - Total	18	2 2 2 2	47 53 54 54	40 45 45 47	89 100 119 122	680 773 808 850	1,058 1,235 1,298	71 81 86	20 21 22	43 51 54	134 153 162	171 200 197	2,132 2,462 2,584
1951 - Total 1952 - Total	23 26	2	64	54	143	1,003	1,407 1,664	88 100	23 26	58 69	169 195	218 265	2,766 3,270
1953 - Total	27	3	76 76	57 61	162 167	1,121	1,846 2,019	112 121	30 33	82 93	224 247	283 301	3,637
1954 - Total 1955 - Total	31	3	72 76	57 58	163 166	1,210	1,963	116	34	97	247	320	3,954 3,903
1956 - Total	31	3	84	62	180	1,267	2,096 2,323	121 134	35 37	107 121	263 292	355 395	4,148 4,586
1957 - Total 1958 - Total	32 29	3	91 8 4	61 62	187 178	1,471	2,434 2,381	138 140	41 43	133 135	312	401	4,805
1959 - Total	- 31	4	86	66	187	1,542	2,523	153	47	148	318 348	403 417	4,745 5,018
1957 - Jan. Feb. Mar.	7.5	0.7	21.9	15.2	15.0 15.1 15.2	120.1 121.1 121.6	200.8 198.9 202.6	33.6	9.3	32.1	24.8 25.0 25.2	31.0 32.2 33.1	391.7 392.4 397.8
Apr. May June	8.6	0.8	22.7	15.6	15.4 15.9 16.4	120.5 121.5 123.5	203.0 203.8 206.7	34.5	10.2	33,6	25.2 26.2 26.9	33.5 34.5	397.8 402.0
July Aug. Sept.	8.8	0.8	23.6	15.9	16.6 16.2 16.3	122.8 124.4 126.0	205.1 203.1 204.0	35.3	10.8	34.6	27.0 27.0	35.6 35.7 36.7	409.3 407.2 407.5
Oct. Nov. Dec.	7.6	0.7	22.3	14.6	15.5 15.2 14.5	125.2 123.9 120.1	205.1 204.7 196.4	34.2	10.5	32.8	26.7 26.3 26.1	36.0 33.5 30.2	409.0 405.6 400.1
1958 - Jan.											25.1	28.7	385.0
Feb. Mar.	6.9	0.6	20.8	14.4	14.1 14.3 14.3	120.2 120.2 121.2	192.9 193.1 195.5	33.7	10.0	31,5	24.9 25.0 25.3	28.7 31.7 32.4	380.8 384.3 388.7
Apr. May June	7.4	0.9	21.3	15.5	14.3 15.1 15.7	121.6 123.2 123.4	197.3 201.3 202.7	34.9	10.9	33,1	25.3 26.4 27.2	32.6 34.0 34.7	391.2 400.1 403.7
July Aug. Sept.	7.4	1.0	21.4	16.5	15.6 15.3 15.4	123.0 123.4 123.6	199.4 195.8 201.7	36.0	11.4	35.0	27.4 27.6 27.4	35.6 36.5 35.4	401.0 398.6
Oct. Nov. Dec.	6.8	0.9	20.8	15.7	15.1 14.8 14.3	123.2 122.2 118.7	198.1 202.4 201.0	35.7	11.1	35.0	27.7 27.5	34.7	403.5 398.8 400.9
1959 - Jan. r					14.7	122.0	203.8				26.6	32.6	393.2
Feb. r Mar. r Apr. r	7.0	0.8	21.1	15.5	14.7 15.0 15.1	123.0 124.1 125.2	203.4	36.4	10.8	34.9	27.2 27.1 27.8	33.1 33.8 34.7	400.9 402.0 405.4
May r June r July r	7.7	1.0	22.1	16.7	15.9 16.5 16.4	128.3 130.2	205.6 210.3 215.1	38.4	12.0	37.1	27.9 29.4 30.2	35.3 36.7 37.1	409.2 420.7 429.2
Aug. r Sept.r Oct. r	8.4	1.0	21.6	17.5	16.2 15.9	129.5 132.3 134.1	211.7 211.4 218.0	39.8	12.4	38.8	30.2 30.5 30.3	31.2 31.9 34.7	419.1 422.5 433.0
Nov. r Dec. r	7.5	0.9	21.5	16.6	16.0 15.6 14.9	133.6 131.5 128.0	217.7 208.6 213.8	38.6	12.1	37.2	30.2 29.4 28.3	37.3 35.9 34.8	434.9 421.0 419.9
960 - Jan. Feb. Mar.	7.1	0.8	21.7	16.3	15.3 15.4 15.7	129.8 130.4 131.9	210.6 209.5 210.0	36.9	11.1	35•3	27.8 27.7 27.8	35.2 35.7	418.8 418.8
Apr. May June	8.3	1.1	23.5	18.4	16.1 17.1 18.1	131.8 133.6 135.6	211.2 213.3 214.1	38.0	12.3	36.8	28.1	35 · 8 35 · 9 36 · 5	421.2 423.2 429.7
July Aug. Sept.	8.7	1.3	23.2	19.6	17.9 17.4 17.5	135.1 136.4 136.8	208.0	38.5	12.7	37.8	30.0 30.2 29.5	37.7 38.3 37.5	435.5 429.6 430.3
Oct. Nov. Dec.					17.0	135.1	213.4				29.4	37.3	434.3 429.6
961 - Jan. Feb. Mar.													

For footnote (1) to (5) see page 12. $\,$ x Includes Newfoundland since 1949. $\,$ r - Includes minor revisions.

TABLE 6. Wages and Salaries in Manufacturing by Province or Region ¹ Adjusted for Seasonal Variation (\$ millions)

	+					(\$ millions)							
Year and Month	New- foundland ²	Prince Edward Island ²	Nova Scotia ²	New Brunswick ²	Total Atlantic Region	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba ²	Saskat- chewan ²	Alberta ²	Total Prairie Region	British Columbia	Canada ⁴
1947 - Total 1948 - Total x1949 - Total 1950 - Total 1951 - Total	- 18 19 23	2 2 2 2 2 2	47 53 54 54 64	40 45 45 47 54	89 100 119 122 143	680 773 808 850 1,003	1,058 1,235 1,298 1,407 1,664	71 81 86 88 100	20 21 22 23 26	43 51 54 58 69	134 153 162 169 195	171 200 197 218 265	2,132 2,462 2,584 2,766 3,270
1952 - Total 1953 - Total 1954 - Total 1955 - Total	26 27 31 29	3 3 3 3	76 76 72 76	57 61 57 58	162 167 163 166	1,121 1,220 1,210 1,267	1,846 2,019 1,963 2,096	112 121 116 121	30 33 34 35	82 93 97 107	224 247 247 263	283 301 320 355	3,637 3,954 3,903 4,148
1956 - Total 1957 - Total 1958 - Total 1959 - Total	31 32 29 31	3 3 3 4	84 91 84 86	62 61 62 66	180 187 178 187	1,396 1,471 1,464 1,542	2,323 2,434 2,381 2,523	134 138 140 153	37 41 43 47	121 133 135 148	292 312 318 348	395 401 403 417	4,586 4,805 4,745 5,018
1957 - Jan. Feb. Mar.	8.1	0.8	22.6	15.7	15.7 15.7 15.8 15.8	122.1 122.6 123.1 122.1	205.7 202.4 203.2 202.6	34.4	9.9	33.3	25.7 25.9 26.0 25.9	33.6 34.0 34.3	402.9 400.8 402.6
Apr. May June July	8.3	0.8	22.6	15.5	15.7 15.7 15.8	122.1 122.1 122.6 122.9	202.3 203.2 204.4	34.5	10.1	33.5	26.1 26.1 26.1	34.4 34.5 34.4 34.2	400.9 400.7 402.0 403.5
Aug. Sept. Oct.	8.2	0.7	23.0	15.2	15.7 15.6 15.3	122.6 123.0 122.7 122.6	203.7 201.7 203.1	34.5	10.4	33.5	26.2 26.1 25.8	34.3 34.2 32.6 30.2	402.6 400.6 399.6
Nov. Dec. 1958 - Jan.	7.8	0.7	22.3	14.9	15.3 15.1 14.9	122.4	202.5 199.4 197.7	34.2	10.4	32,9	25.9 25.8 25.9	30.0	396.5 392.7 392.2
Feb. Mar. Apr.	7.5	0.8	21.4	15.0	14.9 14.9 14.8 14.9	122.1 122.6 123.2 123.6	197.5 196.9 197.5 199.5	34.5	10.6	32.7	25.9 26.0 26.1	33.6 33.6 33.5 33.8	394.2 394.2 395.1 398.1
May June July Aug.	7.2	0.8	21.3	15.7	14.9 14.8 14.7	122.6 122.8 121.5	198.9 198.4 196.3	34.8 35.3	10.9	33.8	26.3 26.3 26.5 26.7	33.7 33.9 34.1	396.6 396.5 393.5
Sept. Oct. Nov.	6.9	0.9	20.9	16.0	14.8 15.0 15.0 14.7	120.5 120.7 120.9 120.8	198.5 196.1 200.1 203.4	35.7	11.0	35.0	26.8 27.2 27.3 27.2	33.8 33.8 33.9 33.9	394.4 392.8 397.2 400.0
Dec. 1959 - Jan. r Feb. r	7.4	0.9	21.5	16.2	15.4 15.2	124.2 124.7	206.9 207.0	37.1	11.4	36.1	28.1 28.0	35.7 35.4	410.4 410.3
Mar. r Apr. r May r June r	7.5	0.9	21.7	16.5	15.4 15.5 15.6 15.5	125.2 126.2 127.5 128.6	206.0 206.7 208.2 210.6	38.1	11.8	37.0	28.5 28.8 29.0 29.1	35.6 35.8 35.8 35.7	410.8 413.0 416.2 419.6
July r Aug. r Sept.r	7.9	0.9	21.1	16.6	15.5 15.5 15.5	128.8 130.1 131.0	211.3 212.6 214.1	38.8	11.9	37.6	29.2 29.4 29.7	29.7 29.8 33.1	414.6 417.6 423.4
Oct. r Nov. r Dec. r	8.0	1.0	21.8	16.9	15.9 15.9 15.9	131.8 131.5 132.4	215.5 208.0 216.0	39.2	12.2	37.3	29.7 29.4 29.6	36.4 36.3 37.2	429.4 421.1 431.2
1960 - Jan. Feb. Mar.	7.5	1.0	22.2	17.5	16.1 16.2 16.0 16.6	132.1 132.3 133.1 132.7	213.3 213.3 213.0 212.9	37.5	11.7	36.6	28.6 28.8 28.4 29.0	37.9 37.4 36.9 36.5	428.2 428.0 427.4 427.7
Apr. May June July	8.0	1.1	23.1	18.1	16.7 17.0 16.9	132.6 134.0 134.5	210.9 209.5 207.7	37.8	12.1	36.7	28.6 29.0 29.4	35.8 36.3 36.7	424.6 425.9 425.2 425.3
Aug. Sept. Oct. Nov. Dec.	8.2	1.1	22.9	18.6	16.8 17.0 16.8	134.1 133.6 133.0	210.7 209.2 209.4		12.2	36.7	28.5 28.7 28.7	35•2 35•7 35•3	425 • 3 424 • 3 424 • 0
1961 - Jan. Feb. Mar.													

For footmote (1) to (5) see page 12. x Includes Newfoundland since 1949.

r - Includes minor revisions.

PRESENTATION OF LABOUR INCOME STATISTICS

The reference paper <u>Labour Income 1926 - 58</u> contains a complete record of historical data on labour income to the end of 1958. All data available for later periods are published in the current issue of <u>Estimates of Labour Income</u>, (except for a few special tables which may be found in recent issues of <u>National Accounts</u>, <u>Income and Expenditure</u>).

The most recent monthly or quarterly figures are preliminary and subject to revision in the next issue. In addition, figures for the most recent years are subject to further minor revisions as new annual source materials become available. The next series of annual revisions will be completed in the spring of 1961.

The monthly and quarterly figures in this report are presented with one digit after the decimal point, i.e. to the nearest tenth of a million dollars. This is done in order to avoid sudden changes in estimates for small provinces or industries which would occur if the figures were rounded to the nearest million, and it should not be assumed that the estimates are accurate to the nearest tenth of a million.

CONCEPTS AND METHODS

Labour income is defined as the total of wages, salaries, and supplementary labour payments made to, or on behalf of, residents of Canada, excluding military pay and allowances. The wages and salaries component, which is specified to include living allowances, bonuses, commissions, and "tips", is measured prior to deductions of all kinds (income tax, employees' contributions to the Unemployment Insurance Fund and to welfare and pension funds, etc.). Both money payments and payments in kind are included in the total. The other component, supplementary labour income, comprises payments made by employers on behalf of their employees in order to provide them with future benefits, either definite or contingent. Specifically, these payments include employers' contributions to employee welfare and pension funds, to workmen's compensation and industrial vacation funds, and to the Unemployment Insurance Fund.

The annual estimates of labour income are based in most cases on survey data collected by D. B. S., published accounting records, or information otherwise obtained directly from business or government agencies. In a few cases information is not available for non-census years and projections from census "benchmarks" are made using the best available related indicators. Comprehensive notes on concepts and methods relating to the preparation of labour income estimates are contained in the reference paper <u>Labour Income 1926-58</u>. Information relating labour income estimates to the national accounts may be found in <u>National Accounts</u>, <u>Income and Expenditure</u>: 1926-1956.

The monthly and quarterly income estimates are obtained by applying indicators of short-run change to the estimated annual totals. About four-fifths of aggregate labour income is estimated on the basis of payroll indexes obtained from a monthly survey of establishments normally employing fifteen or more persons (see the D. B. S. monthly publication Employment and Payrolls). For industries not covered by this survey the estimates are based on indexes which are either derived from other sources of payroll information or specially constructed on the basis of related data. A constant number of working days is assumed for each month in order to avoid the effects of differences in numbers of holidays and week-ends.

FOOTNOTES

- (1) Monthly and quarterly figures may not add to annual totals because of rounding.
- (2) Quarterly figures are entered opposite the middle month of the quarter but represent quarterly totals.
- (3) Includes post office wages and salaries.
- (4) Includes Yukon, Northest Territories, and Canadian residents abroad. The differences between monthly Canada totals and the totals for the ten provinces should not be taken as reliable measures for this group.
- (5) Includes Finance, Insurance, Real Estate and Non-Government Service.

72-005



ESTIMATES OF LABOUR INCOME NOVEMBER 1960



Published by Authority of
The Honourable George Hees, Minister of Trade and Commerce

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

Labour Division

TABLE OF CONTENTS

	Pag
COMMENTS	3
<u>CHARTS</u>	
 Total labour income Manufacturing wages and salaries 	5 5
TABLES	
 Wages and salaries by industry, and supplementary labour income, Canada Wages and salaries by industry, and supplementary labour income, Canada, adjusted for seasonal variation Labour income by province or region Labour income by province or region, adjusted for seasonal variation Wages and salaries in manufacturing by province or region adjusted for seasonal variation Wages and salaries in manufacturing by province or region adjusted for seasonal variation 	6 7 8 9 10
EXPLANATORY NOTES AND FOOTNOTES	12

BASIC REFERENCE DOCUMENT NOW AVAILABLE

The publication <u>Labour Income 1926-58</u> (Catalogue number 72-502) is now available.

Contents include:

- Part 1 <u>Definitions and Concepts</u>. General notes explaining what the estimates of labour income measure.
- Part 11 Tables. A complete record of annual estimates of labour income from 1926, and of monthly (or quarterly) figures from 1947.

 Monthly and quarterly estimates are presented in both seasonally-adjusted and unadjusted form.
- Part 111 Sources and Methods. Detailed notes on the manner in which the estimates were prepared.

Copies of <u>Labour Income 1926-58</u> (Catalogue number 72-502) may be obtained from the Information Services Division, Dominion Bureau of Statistics or from the Queen's Printer, Ottawa. Price 75 cents.

Estimates of Labour Income

November, 1960

The total of wages, salaries, and supplementary labour income received by paid workers in Canada was estimated at \$1,555.7 million for the month of November. This estimate was down by \$26.8 million or 1.7 p.c. from the revised October figure with seasonal influences the main factor in the decrease. The November, 1960 estimate was \$44.9 million or 3.0 p.c. greater than the November, 1959 total. The November total of labour income, adjusted for seasonal variation, was estimated at \$1,544.7 million, an increase of \$2.4 million or 0.2 p.c. from the October total. Agriculture and forestry wages and salaries decreased by about 1.5 p.c. and 7.0 p.c. respectively from October to November. Trade, finance, insurance and real estate were up by 0.6 p.c. and government service increased by almost 2.0 p.c. Minor changes of 0.2 p.c. or less were evident in other industries.

Percentage Changes in Monthly and Quarterly Estimates

Unad justed

Oct./60 Nov./59

Monthly Data

Aug./60

July/60

Seasonally Adjusted

Sept/60

Oct./60

Labour Income - Regions	Nov./60 1	to Nov./60	Aug./60	to Sept/60	0ct./60	to Nov./60
Canada Atlantic Region Quebec Ontario Prairie Region British Columbia	- 1.7 - 1.9 - 0.5 - 1.2 - 3.8 - 3.4	3.0 5.3 3.7 2.9 3.1 0.2	0.4 - 0.1 0.9 1.3 - 0.7 - 2.0	0.4 1.1 0.4 0.6 0.8	* 0.5 - 0.6 0.1 0.8 - 1.5	0.2 0.1 0.6 - 0.1 - 0.1
Wages and Salaries - Industries						
Mining Manufacturing: Canada Atlantic Region Quebec Ontario Prairie Region British Columbia Transportation, storage, communication	4 1.1 4 2.3 4 0.9 4 0.6 4 2.4 4 3.0	3.6 1.0 7.7 2.0 0.9 2.4 2.2	- 0.2 * - 0.6 - 0.3 1.4 - 3.1 - 4.1 - 0.4	0.3 - 0.3 1.3 - 0.4 - 0.7 0.9 1.5	- 2.8 * - 0.4 0.1 0.3 - 1.4 - 0.3	- 0.2 0.2 * 0.7 0.1 - 0.7 0.6 - 0.2
		Qu	arterly Data			
	<u>Unad jus</u>	ted		Seasons	ally Adjusted	l
	2nd Q/60 3	rd Q/59 to	3rd Q/59	4th Q/59 to	1st Q/60	2nd Q/60
Labour Income - Provinces	3rd Q/60 3		4th Q/59	1st Q/60	2nd Q/60	to 3rd Q/60
Canada Newfoundland Prince Edward Island Nova Scotia New Brunswick Atlantic Region Quebec Ontario Manitoba Saskatchewan Alberta Prairie Region British Columbia	8.5 2.1 6.9 6.2 3.7 1.6 4.9 6.5 6.5	3.8 5.9 0.3 4.5 5.3 4.9 4.4 1.7 3.4 2.2 3.9 3.3	1.9 0.1 - 3.1 1.7 1.3 1.0 1.4 0.4 0.8 1.5 1.3 1.2	0.8 - 0.3 - 0.8 2.1 1.2 1.2 0.6 0.5 - 0.3 1.9 0.5 1.2	0.2 4.0 1.6 0.7 1.8 1.8 1.0 * 1.4 0.3 0.1 0.5 - 1.4	0.9 2.0 2.0 - 0.3 0.9 0.7 1.3 0.7 2.1 0.6 0.7 1.1
Wages and Salaries - Industries						
Agriculture, Fishing and Trapping Forestry Mining Manufacturing: Canada Newfoundland Prince Edward Island Nova Scotia New Brunswick Atlantic Region Quebec Ontario Manitoba Saskatchewan Alberta Prairie Region British Columbia Construction Transportation, storage, communication Public Utilities Trade Finance and Service Government—non—military	22.9 2.6 0.5 5.2 11.4 2.1 1.1 6.4 1.2 1.2 1.2 2.3 3.3 2.8 2.2 2.7 17.7 3.2 4.3 1.0 - 2.5	2.4 1.8 0.4 1.5 3.1 0.2 7.6 2.0 8.7 3.1 1.6 3.1 2.4 2.5 2.1 5.7 3.3 0.2 3.6 4.1 7.0 3.2	0.2 37.5 0.2 2.1 1.3 11.1 3.3 1.8 2.6 1.5 0.2 1.0 2.5 - 0.8 0.5 18.7 2.2 0.4 2.0 0.9 0.8 2.8	7.0 4.1 1.1 0.1 -6.2 * 1.8 4.1 1.3 0.5 * -4.3 -4.1 -1.9 -3.3 2.1 -3.7 0.5 0.5 1.4 3.2	- 0.5 - 0.4 - 1.9 - 0.4 - 6.7 10.0 4.0 2.8 4.1 0.4 - 1.0 0.8 3.4 0.9 - 3.5 - 0.2 * 1.5 2.3 0.9	- 4.4 6.3 0.3 - 0.3 1.6 4.6 - 0.9 2.7 0.9 - 0.9 - 0.9 - 0.7 - 0.9 - 0.1 - 1.0 1.7 - 0.4 2.2 1.1 2.3 1.1

^{*}Less than 0.1 percent.



TABLE 1. Wages and Salaries by Industry, and Supplementary Labour Income, Canada¹ (\$ millions)

Year . and Month	Agri- culture, Fishing					Trans-						Supple-	- T
	and Trapping ²	Forestry ²	Mining	Manufac- turing	Construc- tion ²	portation, Storage, and Communi- cation ³	Public Utilities ²	Trade ²	Finance and Service(96)	Govern- ment Non- Military ²	Total Wages and Salaries	mentary Labour Income ²	To: Lab Inco
947 - Total	143	240	188	2,132	372	741	82	847	1,002	439	6,186	213	6,
.948 - Total	148	244	230	2,462	. 468	868	107	990	1,136	508	7,161	253	7,
949 - Total	150	190	262	2,584	508	922	129	1,120	1,262	581	7,708	292	8,
950 - Total	163	261	285	2,766	550	952	140	1,215	1,353	620	8,305	324	8,
951 - Total	179	383	343	3,270	637	1,120	159	1,393	1,522	719	9,725	379	10,
52 - Total	191	313	396	3,637	779	1,226	179	1,540	1,697	829	10,787	431	11,
053 - Total	190	297	393	3,954	887	1,320	194	1,665	1,860	897	11,657	468	12,
54 - Total 55 - Total	179 180	310	402	3,903	. 869	1,317	204	1,764	2,020	990	11,958	494	12,
56 - Total	194	329 371	432	4,148	915	1,396	204	1,870	2,159	1,052	12,685	538	13,
57 - Total	193	336	498 535	4,586	1,210	1,560	239	2,069	2,389	1,157	14,273	617	14,
058 - Total	200	271	526	4,805	1,316	1,658	263	2,263	2,680	1,274	15,323	673	15,
59 - Total	220	288	552	4,745 5,018	1,336 1,463	1,664 1,756	285 302	2,356 2,527	2,928 3,266	1,406 1,555	15,717	717	16, 17,
57 - Jan.			43.4	391.7				_,,	-,	_,,,,,		,,,,	
Feb.	30.2	82.0	43.9	392.4	274.8	129.7 130.7	61.2	537.4	647.2	286.7	1,198.2	161.7	1,25
Mar.			42.9	397.8		128.2					1,214.8		1,26
Apr.			42.0	397.8		132.7					1,230.1		1,28
May	46.7	81.5	43.9	402.0	332.4	137.4	65.2	563.4	678.2	314.3	1,282.0	167.3	1,33
June	-		45.7	409.3		143.8					1,324.2		1,38
July			45.8	407.2		146.9					1,324.0		1,38
Aug.	73.1	92.6	46.1	407.5	383.5	148.2	68.5	571.4	664.2	349.0	1,341.7	171.9	1,39
Sept.			45.8	409.0		143.9					1,337.0		1,39
Oct. Nov.	43.0	70 5	45.5	405.6	0.05 1	142.1					1,316.4		1,37
Dec.	45.0	79.5	45.5 44.7	400.1 385.0	325.1	140.4 133.7	68.1	591.0	690.8	323.9	1,297.8	172.4	1,35
58 - Jan.			44.9	380.8		129.8							
Feb.	29.8	58.1	45.4	384.3	264.3	131.6	67.5	565.3	702.9	323.6	1,221.6	170 5	1,27
Mar.			44.7	388.7	204.5	129.6	07.5	505.5	704.9	323.0	1,231.1	172.5	1,28
Apr.			43.1	391.2		133.9					1,238.6		1,29
May	49.2	61.3	44.1	400.1	337.5	140.3	71.5	583.7	732.2	347,6	1,263.1	170 1	1,32
June	1		44.7	403.7		142.4	, _ , 5	505.7	,52.2	347.0	1,347.0	178.1	1,37
July			44.1	401.0		145.0					1,345.1		1,40
Aug.	76.9	68.4	44.7	398.6	396.2	145.1	73.7	590.5	721.3	373.9	1,350.9	182.2	1,41
Sept.			43.9	403.5		142.9					1,373.7	102.2	1,43
Oct.			42.5	398,8		142.3					1,356.3		1,41
Nov. Dec.	44.5	82.8	42.3 42.0	400.9	337.7	141.7 139.0	72.3	616,8	771.4	361.3	1,351.4	184.4	1,41
											1,321.8		1,38
59 - Jan. r	20.2	60.0	44.8	400.9		146.1					1,324.5		1,38
Feb. r Mar. r	32.3	62.9	45.1	402.0	292.3	136.9	71.2	603.0	796.0	364.8	1,324.8	185.8	1,38
Apr. r	}		44.7	405.4		137.0					1,336.1		1,39
May r	55.6	68.5	44.9 45.1	409.2 420.7	267 0	140.2	75.0	606 0			1,364.3		1,42
June r	33.0	00.5	46.5	429.2	367.8	147.0 150.7	75.3	626.0	827.5	390.9	1,418.3	191.7	1,48
July r	1		47.2	419.1		152.9					1,462.5		1,52
Aug. r	82.2	62.4	46.4	422.5	431.6	152.3	78.3	637.4	803.8	407.5	1,441.0	105 1	1,50
Sept.r			47.0	433.0	,,,,,	151.8	70.5	0)104	003.0	407.3	1,450.6	195.1	1,51
Oct. r			47.0	434.9		150.7					1,483.8		1,549
Nov. r Dec. r	49.5	94.2	47.1	421.0	371.4	148.0	77.4	661.0	838.5	391.6	1,445.0	197.3	1,54
			46.1	419.9		142.5					1,416.5		1,48
0 - Jan. Feb.	36.9	73.4	46.0 46.7	418.8 418.8	296.5	140.3	74.7	634.7	052 2	200 0	1,390.9		1,458
Mar.			46.7	421.2	~,~,,	138.7	1461	03407	851.1	392.2	1,392.9	204.4	1,46
Apr.			44.6	423.2		145.1		*			1,394.2		1,46
May	59.2	72.0		429.7	354.7	147.9	77.7	656.6	440 "		1,417.6		1,48
June			45.2	435.5	276401	150.8	1101	0,000	882.5	417.3	1,462.2	209.8	1,53
July			46.4	429.6		153.6					1,509.0		1,57
Aug.	84.2	88.5	46.7	430.3	417.5	152.9	81.1	663.3	860.3	1100	1,493.0	070	1,56
Sept.			47.0	434.3	.,	151.6	OTOT	رورس	000.3	440.9	1,503.3	213.9	1,57
Oct.			45.8	429.9		149.6					1,531.9		1,60
Nov. Dec.			45.4	425.3		147.0					1,510.6		1,58
1 - Jan.													
Feb. Mar.													

For footnote (1) to (5) see page 12. $\,$ x Includes Newfoundland since 1949. r Includes minor revisions.

TABLE 2. Wages and Salaries by Industry, and Supplementary Labour Income, Canada, Adjusted for Seasonal Variation
(\$ millions)

					WAGE						T		į
Year and Month	Agri- culture, Fishing and Trapping ²	Forestry ²	Mining	Manufac- turing	Construc- tion ²	Trans- portation, Storage, and Communi- cation ³	Public Utilities ²	Trade ²	Finance and Service(46)	Govern- ment Non- Military ²	Total Wages and Salaries	Supple- mentary Labour Income ²	To La Inc
47 - Total	143	240	188	2,132	372	741	82	847	1,002	439	6,186	213	6,
48 - Total	148	244	230	2,462	468	868	107	990	1,136	508	7,161	253	7,
949 - Total 950 - Total	150 163	190	262	2,584	508	922	129	1,120	1,262	581	7,708	292	8,
51 - Total	179	261 383	285 343	2,766 3,270	550 637	952 1,120	140	1,215	1,353	620	8,305	324	8,
52 - Total	191	313	396	3,637	779	1,226	159 179	1,393 1,540	1,522 1,697	719 829	9,725	379	10,
53 - Total	190	297	393	3,954	887	1,320	194	1,665	1,860	829	10,787	431 468	11,
54 - Total	179	310	402	3,903	869	1,317	204	1,764	2,020	990	11,958	494	12
55 - Total	180	329	432	4,148	915	1,396	204	1,870	2,159	1,052	12,685	538	13
56 - Total	194	371	498	4,586	1,210	1,560	239	2,069	2,389	1,157	14,273	617	14
57 - Total 58 - Total	193	336	535	4,805	1,316	1,658	263	2,263	2,680	1,274	15,323	673	15,
59 - Total	200	271 288	526 552	4,745 5,018	1,336 1,463	1,664 1,756	285 302	2,356 2,527	2,928 2,266	1,406 1,555	15,717	717 770	16,
57 - Jan.			43.8	402.9		136.4		,					
Feb.	48.0	93.1	44.0	400.8	334.1	137.5	63.2	551.8	646.8	301.0	1,255.7	164.0	1,31
Mar.			44.0	402.6		136.2					1,268.5		1,3
Apr.	16.0		44.0	400.9		137.5					1,268.2		1,3
May	46.8	88.8	44.4	400.7	330.2	137.2	65.1	564.0	666.2	313.6	1,276.0	167.2	1,3
June July			45.0 45.1	402.0 403.5		139.1 139.2					1,281.3		1,3
Aug.	49.4	84.7	45.1	402.6	326.5	140.8	66.5	571.3	680.3	330.3	1,286.2	170 0	1,34
Sept.			45.1	400.6	320,3	138.6	00.5	371.3	000.5	550.5	1,299.3	170.2	1,35
Oct.			44.6	399.6		139.0					1,282.3		1,33
Nov. Dec.	48.7	69.0	44.9 45.1	396.5 392.7	324.9	139.0 137.3	68.2	576.1	687.1	329.0	1,282.3	172.1	1,33
											1,277.1		1,33
58 - Jan. Feb.	47.6	67.4	45.3 45.4	392.2 394.2	322.5	136.8 138.5	69.9	E00 (700 0	220 0	1,281.1	130 0	1,3
Mar.	47.0	07.4	45.5	394.2	322.3	138.2	09.9	580.6	702.9	339.8	1,288.1	175.0	1,3
Apr.			45.1	395.1		138.8					1,291.8		1,3
May	49.6	66.7	44.5	398.1	334.8	139.6	71.3	584.6	719,0	346.4	1,307.0	177.8	1,36
June			43.9	396.6		137.6					1,304.3		1,36
July			43.5	396.5		137.5					1,307.3		1,36
Aug. Sept.	51.9	62.5	43.8	393.5	338.5	137.4	71.6	590.7	738.9	353.5	1,309.2	180.4	1,36
Oct.			43.4 41.7	394.4 392.8		137.6 139.1					1,318.7		1,37
Nov.	51.4	74.0	41.9	397.2	339.8	140.0	72.3	600.5	767.0	366.8	1,323.0	184.0	1,38
Dec.			42.3	400.0		142.5					1,349.3	207,00	1,41
59 - Jan. r			45.1	410.4		153.6					1,384.4		1,44
Feb. r	52.5	72.4	45.1	410.3	356.9	143.5	73.6	616.5	791.6	381.7	1,380.7	188.0	1,44
Mar. r			45.7	410.8		144.9					1,389.6		1,45
Apr. r May r	55.7	75.5	46.8 45.6	413.0 416.2	262 1	144.6	7/. 0	607.0	010.0	200 5	1,398.8	101 0	1,46
June r	33.7	13.3	45.8	419.6	363.1	145.2 145.9	74.8	627.0	812.0	388.5	1,404.5	191.2	1,46
July r			46.8	414.6		145.9					1,406.9		1,48
Aug. r	55.6	59.0	45.7	417.6	367.5	145.5	76.1	639.2	827.9	387.0	1,412.1	193.7	1,47
Sept.r			46.3	423.4		146.8					1,425.9		1,49
Oct. r			46.2	429.4		147.4					1,440.4		1,50
Nov. r Dec. r	55.7	81.1	46.6 46.3	421.1 431.2	375.6	146.9 145.8	77.6	644.8	834.3	397.7	1,434.4	197.0	1,50
60 - Jan.			46.3	428.2		147.5							
Feb.	59.6	84.4	46.7	428.0	361.6	148.1	77.2	648.1	846.2	410.6	1,453.6	206.8	1,52
Mar.	1	C.4 8.4	47.7	427.4	,	146.7	1146	OTO eT	040 .	ATO O	1,448.7	200 00	1,51
Apr.			46.4	427.7		149.6					1,452.0		1,52
May	59.3	79.0	45.6	424.6	348.9	145.9	77.2	657.7	866.0	414.4	1,446.8	209.1	1,51
June			46.0	425.9		145.9					1,461.3	10 0 7 4 m	1,53
July Aug.			46.1	425.2		146.8					1,459.8		
Sept.	56.7	84.0	46.0	425.3	354.9	146.2	78.9	665.2	886.2	418.9	1,466.1	212.3	1,53
Oct.			46.3	424.3		146.6					1,471.7		1,54
Nov.			45.0 44.9	424.4 425.3		146.2 145.9					1,470.9		1,52
Dec.			440/	42,762		344) 6)					1941702		1,54
ol - Jan.													
Feb. Mar.													

For footnote (1) to (5)see page 12. x Includes Newfoundland since 1949 r - Includes minor revisions.

					(\$ mill	ons)							ì
Year and Month	Newfound- land?	Prince Edward Island?	Nova Scotia ²	New Brunswick ²	Total Atlantic Region	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba ²	Saşkat- chewan ²	Alberta ²	Total Prairie Region	British Columbia	Canada 4
1947 - Total 1948 - Total x1949 - Total	106	18 19 21	266 267 281	178 198 199	462 484 607	1,756 2,007 2,097	2,658 3,105 3,346	330 383 410	219 243 263	323 386 438	872 1,012 1,111	641 794 825	6,399 7,414 8,000
1950 - Total 1951 - Total	116 137	22 25	289 331	209 251	636 744	2,237	3,624 4,258	437 499	278 314	486 562	1,201	915	8,629
1952 - Total 1953 - Total	151 170	28 29	367 385	260 273	806 857	2,906 3,126	4,720 5,075	551 600	350 410	648 754	1,549	1,214	11,218
1954 - Total 1955 - Total	177 191	31 33	391 405	280 293	879 922	3,214	5,204	604 635	439 445	782 839	1,825 1,919	1,302 1,426	12,452
1956 - Total 1957 - Total	215 227	36	440 467	327 333	1,018	3,817	6,198	700 736	499 534	961	2,160	1,649	14,890
1958 - Total 1959 - Total	230 247	40 48	478 510	340 372	1,088	4,210 4,517	6,936	763 832	566 608	1,024 1,088 1,192	2,294 2,417 2,632	1,761 1,742 1,881	15,996 16,434 17,717
1957 - Jan. Feb. Mar.	49.6	8.2	111.5	81.7	84.1 84.1 82.8	324.3 326.9 325.2	533,5 534,1 539,7	173.4	122.6	238.4	177.6 178.6 178.2	129.8 134.5 139.7	1,251.7 1,261.1 1,269.1
Apr. May June	56.3	9.5	116.6	81.4	82.4 88.4 93.0	328.0 340.1 349.0	546.2 561.4 574.6	184.0	134.7	255.0	179.8 191.9	144.7 152.0	1,284.9
July Aug. Sept.	63.5	10.4	121.3	87.3	94.1 95.0 93.4	348.9 352.9 357.8	573.8 580.1 578.4	193,9	143.9	274.7	202.0 203.5 205.7 203.3	157.9 156.6 161.4	1,380,8 1,380.9 1,399.0
Oct. Nov. Dec.	58.0	9.5	117,4	82.7	91.3 89.1	356.0 352.0	575.5 575.6	184.9	133.2	255.7	196.8 192.0	158.8 150.7 142.7	1,394.7 1,374.1 1,355.4
1958 - Jan.					87.2	339.0	558.5				185.0	132.6	1,306.9
Feb. Mar.	51.8	8,3	113.4	80.4	84.Q 85.Q 84.9	331.1 332.4 332.7	548.4 550.1 554.6	178.8	126.9	245.8	183.3 183.7 184.5	128.7 134.1 136.5	1,278.7 1,288.6 1,296.5
Apr. May June	56.6	10.1	118.9	82.2	84.6 90.0 93.2	339.2 351.6 357.5	564.9 581.3 593.7	190.8	141.8	268.5	188.7 201.9 210.5	140.9 147.7 148.5	1,321.6 1,375.9 1,407.1
July Aug. Sept.	62.7	10.9	123.2	88.7	94.8 94.3 96.4	358.7 358.8 364.6	589.5 588.1 597.4	198,4	152.8	292.6	211.5 215.4 216.9	147.5 151.6 156.1	1,405.4 1,411.6 1,434.9
Oct. Nov. Dec.	59.0	11.0	122.4	88.3	94.7 93.9 92.1	364.4 364.9 354.2	588.1 592.4 587.0	195.4	144.6	281.0	211.9 206.6 202.5	155.1 151.7 144.0	1,417.7 1,413.0 1,383.2
1959 - Jan. r Feb. r	54.5	9.9	119.5	89.0	92.3 89.7	354.1 352.7	590.6 590.7	195.0	139.2	278.0	203.4	143.0 146.6	1,386.0 1,386.7
Mar. r Apr. r May r	60.4	12.1	127.4	90.4	90.9 92.0 96.5	353.4 362.8 375.0	595.2 604.8 623.8	206.9	152.0	298.3	204.9 207.7 220.0	151,Q 156,3 163.3	1,398.5 1,427.2 1,482.3
June r July r					101.8 103.7	385.0 384.0	639.8 633.5	, # ,		2,0,3	229.5	167.6 149.8	1,527.3
Aug. r Sept.r Oct. r	69.0	13.8	131.7	97.4	103.8 104.4 102.9	387.0 396.1 395.6	635.7 650.1 645.1	218.4	163,4	316.2	232.8 234.4 228.7	152.3 160.7 169.1	1,515.4 1,549.6 1,545.2
Nov. r Dec. r	63.3	12.5	131.0	95.4	100.8	391.8 379.7	629.6 627.8	211.3	153.7	299.6	221.3	163.5 157.6	1,510.8
1960 - Jan. Feb. Mar.	56.5	10,9	1,28.5	94.7	96.9 97.5 96.2	373.2 373.2 373.3	619.2 616.9 617.8	203,2	143.9	290•3	212.3 212.8 212.3	153.4 156.9 159.2	1,458.7 1,461.1 1,462.6
Apr. May June	64.4	12.7	134.9	95.9	95.5 102.7 109.7	380.5 390.6 404.4	627.2 639.7 652.6	215,2	156.9	308.5	215.9 227.5 237.2	163.9 167.8 172.2	1,486.6
July Aug. Sept.	73.1	13.8	137.6	102.5	108.7 108.1 110.2	404.4 401.0 405.0 412.9	640.7 643.5 661.9	225.8	167.1	328.4	239.5	170.0 169.1	1,579.9 1,563.8 1,574.4
Oct. Nov. Dec.					108.2	408.4	655.9 648.1				242.1 237.2 228.2	172.8 16 6. 9 163.1	1,603.9 1,582.5 1,555.7
1961 - Jan. Feb. Mar.													

For footnote (1) to (5) see page 12. $\,$ x Includes Newfoundland since 1949. r - Includes minor revisions.

Year and Month	Newfound- land ²	Prince Edward Island ²	Nova Scotia²	New Brunswi ck²	Total Atlantic Region	Québec	Öntario	Manitoba ²	Saskat- chewan ²	Álberta²	Total Prairie Region	British Columbia	Canada4
1947 - Total	-	18	266	178	462	1,756	2,658	330	219	323	872	641	6,399
1948 - Total 1949 - Total	106	19 21	267 281	. 198 199	484 607	2,007	3,105	3 83	243	386	1,012	794	7,414
1950 - Total	116	22	289	209	636	2,097	3,346 3,624	410 437	263 278	438 486	1,111	825 915	8,000
1951 - Total	137	25	331	251	744	2,636	4,258	499	314	562	1,375	1,072	10,104
1952 - Total 1953 - Total	151 170	28 29	367	260	806	2,906	4,720	. 551	350	648	1,549	1,214	11,218
1954 - Total	177	31	385 391	273 280	857 879	3,126	5,075 5,204	600 604	410 439	754 782	1,764	1,279	12,125
1955 - Total	191	33	405	293	922	3,377	5,546	635	445	839	1,919	1,302 1,426	12,452
1956 - Total	215	36	440	327	1,018	3,817	6,198	700	499	961	2,160	1,649	14,890
1957 - Total 1958 - Total	227	· 38	467 478	333 340	1,065	4,100	6,731	736	534	1,024	2,294	1,761	15,996
1959 - Total	247	48	510	372	1,177	4,517	7,467	763 832	566 608	1,088 1, 1 92	2,417 2,632	1,742	16,434
1957 - Jan.					87.8	335.8	549.0				188.0	143.5	1,310.0
Feb.	55.7	9.1	115.0	83.7	87.9	338.8	549.6	181.9	132.7	254.0	190.2	145.5	1,316.6
Mar. Apr.					87.8 88.0	340.2	553.0 554.0				190.4	147.5	1,323.6
May	57.0	9.3	116.3	83.3	88.7	341.5	558.1	183.4	133.5	255.6	190.7 190.7	147.4	1,323.5
June					89.2	341.9	560.6				192.0	149.7	1,337.5
July Aug.	57.3	9.7	117.9	83.7	89.3	342.8 344.8	564.9 571.6	185.9	12/ 0	057.0	192.2	148.9	1,342.6
Sept.	37.53	7.1	111.0	05.7	88.9	344.2	565.0	100.9	134.0	257.3	193.2 191.8	151.1	1,356.1
Oct.	/	4 -			89.0	344.4	567.7				191.4	145.4	1,339.5
Nov. Dec.	57.4	9.5	117.4	82.3	88.6 89.0	343.1 343.3	570.0 567.1	185.0	134.2	256.9	192.6 192.1	143.0	1,339.7
1958 - Jan.					87.9	343.4	564.5				194.4	142.8	
Feb.	58.0	9.4	117.0	82.5	89.0	344.8	567.7	187.7	137.3	262.1	194.4	145.3	1,339.1 1,346.5
Mar.					90.0	347.7	569.4				197.0	143.5	1,350.4
Apr. May	57.2	9,8	118.7	84.0	90.2	350.4 351.9	573.5 577.7	189.9	140.1	260 6	198.8	143.1	1,359.4
June	37.02	,,0	110.7	04.0	89:4	350.5	579.1	109.9	140.1	268.6	199.9 199.9	143.4	1,366.3
July	- i -	46 4		44.4	89.9	352.0	580.1				200.1	140.8	1,367.1
Aug. Sept.	56.5	10.1	119.8	85.0	89.9 91.6	350.8 350.9	579.3 582.8	190.2	142.5	274.5	202.4	141.9	1,369.3
Oct.					92.3	352.8	580.5				204.7	145.7	1,379.2
Nov. Dec.	58.4	10.9	122.2	88.2	93.4 94.0	356.4 357.9	586.5 594.4	195.4	146.3	282.7	207.7	151.8 153.6	1,398.4
1959 - Jan. r					95.9	365.9	606.6				214.0	155.7	
Feb. r	60.6	11.2	123.8	90.7	94.4	366.3	609.2	202.5	149.9	294.8	215.7	156.5	1,446.8
Mar. r					96.0	368.5	611.4				217.5	156.9	1,452.6
Apr. r May r	61.1	11.9	127.1	92.5	97.7 96.9	372.2 373.6	614.2	205.6	150.5	007.7	217.6	157.7	1,462.3
June r	01.1	2247	* Z / 0 I	72.3	98.0	376.8	623.2	200.0	130.3	297.7	217.7 218.5	158.2 159.9	1,468.2
July r				3 35	98.9	377.2	625.6				219.9	145.0	1,471.1
Aug. r Sept.r	62.7	12.8	128.3	93.9	99.5 99.3	379.5 382.5	628.4	210.9	152.8	297.9	220.2	145.0	1,476.6
Oct. r	12.2				100.2	383.8	635.2				221.5 222.5	152.0 162.0	1,490.9
Nov. r Dec. r	62.8	12.4	130.5	95.1	100.1	384.2 386.8	626.1 634.4	212.6	155,1	301.7	223.4 223.5	163.5 168.4	1,500.0
1960 - Jan.	1. (2.	30.0	700.0	21.0	100.4	385.5	635.1				223.0	166.9	1,522.3
Féb. Mar.	62.6	12.3	133.3	96.2	102.7	387.5	636.0	210.8	154.7	307.4	224.8	167.4	1,521.0
Apr.					101.2	388.8 389.5	634.3 6 3 6.8				225.1 225.8	165.5 165.3	1,517.8
May	65.1	12.5	134.3	97.9	103.1	388.2	633.4	213.7	155.2	307.6	224.9	162.7	1,516.4
June July	,				105.5	395.7	634.8				225.8	164.6	1,531.3
Aug.	66.4	12.8	134.0	98.8	103.7	393.5 397.0	632.5	218.1	156.2	200.7	228.4	165.0	1,530.3
Sept.				,,,,,,	104.7	398.6	64425	×1041	170 02	309.7	226.9	161.7	1,536.8
Oct. Nov.					105.2	396.2	644.9				230.5	161.6	1.542.3
Dec.				1	105.3	398 • 4	644.3				230.3	163.3	1,544.7
1961 - Jan. Feb.													
Mar.													

For footnote (1) to (5) see page 12. $\,$ x Includes Newfoundland since 1949. r - Includes minor revisions.

and Month	New- foundland ²	Prince Edward Island ²	Nova Scotia ²	New Brunswick ²	Total Atlantic Region	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba ²	Saskat- chewan ²	Alberta ²	Total Prairie Region	British Columbia	Canada ⁴
1947 - Total 1948 - Total 1949 - Total	- 18	2 2 2 2	47 53 54	40 45	89 100	680 773	1,058 1,235	71 81	20 21	43 51	134 153	171 200	2,13 2,46
1950 - Total	19	2	54	45 47	119 122	808 850	1,298 1,407	86 8 8	22 23	54 58	162 169	197 218	2,58 2,76
1951 - Total 1952 - Total	23 26	2	64 76	54 57	143 162	1,003	1,664 1,846	100 112	26 30	69 8 2	195 224	265 283	3,27
1953 - Total	27	3	76	61	167	1,220	2,019	121	33	93	247	301	3,95
1954 - Total 1955 - Total	29	3	72 76	57 58	163 166	1,210	1,963 2,096	116 121	34 35	97 107	247 263	320 355	3,90 4,14
1956 - Total 1957 - Total	31 32	3	84 91	6 2 61	180 187	1,396	2,323 2,434	134 138	37 41	121	292	395	4,58
1958 - Total 1959 - Total	29	3	84 86	62	178 187	1,464	2,381	140	43	133 135	312 318	401	4,80
1957 - Jan.	31	4	00	00	15.0	1,542	2,523	153	47	148	348	417	5,01
Feb.	7.5	0.7	21.9	15.2	15.1	121.1	198.9	33.6	9.3	32.1	24.8 25.0	31.0	391. 392.
Mar. Apr.					15.2 15.4	121.6 120.5	202.6 203.0				25.2 25.2	33.1	397.8 397.8
May June	8.6	0.8	22.7	15.6	15.9 16.4	121.5 123.5	203.8	34.5	10.2	33.6	26.2	34.5	402.0
July					16.6	122.8	205.1				26.9 27.0	35.6 35.7	409. 407.
Aug. Sept.	8.8	0.8	23.6	15.9	16.2 16.3	124.4	203.1	35.3	10.8	34.6	27.0 26.7	36.7 36.0	407.
Oct. Nov.	7.6	0.7	22.3	14.6	15.5	125.2	205.1	0/ 0	10 "		26.3	33.5	405.0
Dec.	7.0	0.7	22.3	14.0	15.2 14.5	123.9 120.1	204.7 196.4	34.2	10.5	32.8	26.1 25.1	30.2	400.1 385.0
1958 - Jan. Feb.	6.9	0.6	20.0	1/. /	14.1	120.2	192.9		10.0		24.9	28.7	380.8
Mar.	0.9	0.0	20.8	14.4	14.3 14.3	120.2 121.2	193.1 195.5	33.7	10.0	31.5	25.0 25.3	31.7	384.3 388.7
Apr. May	7.4	0.9	21.3	15.5	14.3 15.1	121.6 123.2	197.3 201.3	34.9	10.9	33.1	25.3 26.4	32.6 34.0	391.2 400.1
June					15.7	123.4	202.7	34.7	10.7	33.1	27.2	34.7	403.7
July Aug.	7.4	1.0	21.4	16.5	15.6 15.3	123.0 123.4	199.4 195.8	36.0	11.4	35.0	27.4 27.6	35.6 36.5	401.0 398.6
Sept. Oct.					15.4 15.1	123.6 123.2	201.7 198.1				27.4 27.7	35.4 34.7	403.5
Nov. Dec.	6.8	0.9	20.8	15.7	14.8	122.2	202.4	35.7	11.1	35.0	27.5 26.6	33.9	400.9
959 - Jan. r					14.7	122.0	203.8				27.2	33.1	400.9
Feb. r Mar. r	7.0	0.8	21.1	15.5	14.7	123.0	203.4	36.4	10.8	34.9	27.1	33.8	402.0
Apr. r					15.0 15.1	124.1 125.2	203.7 205.6				27.8 27.9	34.7 35.3	405.4
May r June r	7.7	1.0	22.1	16.7	15.9 16.5	128.3 130.2	210.3 215.1	38.4	12.0	37.1	29.4 30.2	36.7 37.1	420.7 429.2
July r	8.4	1.0	01.6	17.5	16.4	129.5	211.7				30.2	31.2	419.1
Aug. r Sept.r	0.4	1.0	21.6	17.5	16.2 15.9	132.3 134.1	211.4 218.0	39.8	12.4	38.8	30.5 30.3	31.9 34.7	422.5
Oct. r Nov. r	7.5	0.9	21.5	16.6	16.0 15.6	133.6 131.5	217.7 208.6	38.6	12.1	37.2	30.2	37.3 35.9	434.9 421.0
Dec. r					14.9	128.0	213.8			37.2	28.3	34.8	419.9
960 - Jan. Feb.	7.1	0.8	21.7	16.8	15.3	129.8 130.4	210 _. 6 209 _. 5	36.9	11.1	35.3	27.8 27.7	35.2 35.7	418.8
Mar.					15.7	131.9	210.0	<i>J</i> . • <i>y</i>	7747	20.0	27.8	35.8	421.2
Apr. May	8.3	1.1	23.5	18.4	16.1 17.1	131.8 133.6	211.2 213.3	38.0	12.3	36.8	28.1 29.0	35.9 36.5	423.2
June July					18.1 17.9	135.6 135.1	214.1				30.0 30.2	37.7 38.3	435.5
Aug. Sept.	8.7	1.3	23.2	19.6	17.4 17.5	136.4 136.8	209.5	38.5	12.7	37.8	29.5	37.5	430.3
Oct.					17.2	135.3	211.7			•	29.4	37.3 36.2	434.3
Nov. Dec.					16.8	134.1	210.5				28.7	35.1	425.3
961 - Jan.													
Feb. Mar.													

For footnote (1) to (5) see page 12. $\,$ x Includes Newfoundland since 1949. r - Includes minor revisions.

TABLE 6. Wages and Salaries in Manufacturing by Province or Region ¹ Adjusted for Seasonal Variation (\$ millions)

	T			1		(\$ millions)					1		
Year and Month	New- foundland ²	Prince Edward Island ²	Nova Scotia ²	New Brunswick ²	Total Atlantic Region	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba ²	Saskat- chewan ²	Alberta ²	Total Prairie Region	British Columbia	Canada ⁴
1947 - Total	-	2	47	40	89	680	1,058	71	20	43	134	171	2,132
1948 - Total	-	2	53	45	100	773	1,235	81	21	51	153	200	2,462
x1949 - Total	18	2	54	45	119	808	1,298	86	22	54	162	197	2,584
1950 - Total	19	2	54 64	47	122	850	1,407	88	23 26	58	169	218	2,766
1951 - Total 1952 - Total	23 26	2 3	76	. 54	143 162	1,003	1,664	100 112	30	69 82	195 224	265 283	3,270 3,637
1953 - Total	27	3	76	61	167	1,220	2,019	121	33	93	247	301	3,954
1954 - Total	31	3	72	57	163	1,210	1,963	116	34	97	247	320	3,903
1955 - Total	29	3	76	58	166	1,267	2,096	121	35	107	263	355	4,148
1956 - Total 1957 - Total	31 32	3	84 91	62	180 187	1,396	2,323	134 138	37 41	121 133	292 312	395 401	4,586 4,805
1958 - Total	29	3	84	62	178	1,464	2,381	140	43	135	318	403	4,745
1959 - Total	31	4	86	66	187	1,542	2,523	153	47	148	348	417	5,018
1957 - Jan.					15.7	122.1	205.7				25.7	33.6	402.9
Feb.	8.1	0.8	22.6	15.7	15.7	122.6	202.4	34.4	9.9	33.3	25.9	34.0	400.8
Mar.					15.8	123.1	203.2				26.0	34.3	402.6
Apr.			00 (15.5	15.8	122.1	202.6	2/. 5	10 1	22.5	25.9	34.4	400.9
May June	8.3	0.8	22.6	15.5	15.7 15.7	122.1	202.3	34.5	10.1	33.5	26.1 26.1	34.5	400.7
July					15.8	122.9	204.4				26.1	34.2	403.5
Aug.	8.2	0.7	23.0	15.2	15.7	122.6	203.7	34.5	10.4	33.5	26.2	34.3	402.6
Sept.					15.6	123.0	201.7				26.1	34.2	400.6
Oct. Nov.	7.8	0.7	22.3	14.9	15.3 15.3	122.7	203.1	34.2	10.4	32.9	25.8	32.6	399.6 396.5
Dec.	7.0	0.7	22.0		15.1	122.4	199.4	0.12	200	0 2.47	25.8	30.0	392.7
1958 - Jan.					14.9	122.4	197.7				25.9	31.1	392.2
Feb.	7.5	0.8	21.4	15.0	14.9	122.4	197.5	34.5	10.6	32.7	25.9	33.6	394.2
Mar.					14.9	122.6	196.9				26.0	33.6	394.2
Apr.					14.8	123.2	197.5				26.1	33.5	395.1
May	7.2	0.8	21.3	15.3	14.9 14.9	123.6	199.5 198.9	34.8	10.8	33.1	26.3 26.3	33.8	398.1 396.6
June July					14.8	122.8	198.4				26.5	33.9	396.5
Aug.	6.9	0.9	20.8	15.7	14.7	121.5	196.3	35.3	10.9	33.8	26.7	34.1	393.5
Sept.					14.8	120.5	198.5				26.8	33.8	394.4
Oct.	6.0	0.0	20.0	16.0	15.0 15.0	120.7	196.1	35.7	11.0	35.0	27.2	33.8	392.8 397.2
Nov. Dec.	6.9	0.9	20.9	16.0	14.7	120.9	203.4	33.1	11.0	33.0	27.2	33.9	400.0
					15 /	10/ 0	206.0				00 1	35.7	410.4
1959 - Jan. r Feb. r	7.4	0.9	21.5	16.2	15.4 15.2	124.2	206.9	37.1	11.4	36.1	28.1	35.4	410.3
Mar. r	1				15.4	125.2	206.0				28.5	35.6	410.8
Apr. r					15.5	126.2	206.7				28.8	35.8	413.0
May r	7.5	0.9	21.7	16.5	15.6 15.5	127.5	208.2	38.1	11.8	37.0	29.0	35.8 35.7	416.2
June r July r					15.5	128.8	211.3				29.2	29.7	414.6
Aug. r	7.9	0.9	21.1	16.6	15.5	130.1	212.6	38.8	11.9	37.6	29.4	29.8	417.6
Sept.r					15.5	131.0	214.1				29.7	33.1	423.4
Oct. r Nov. r	8.0	1.0	21.8	16.9	15.9 15.9	131.8	215.5	39.2	12.2	37.3	29.7	36.4	429.4 421.1
Dec. r	0.0	2.0	22.0	20.5	15.9	132.4	216.0	0,12			29.6	37.2	431.2
1060 -					16.1	132.1	213.3				28.6	37.9	428.2
1960 - Jan. Feb.	7.5	1.0	22.2	17.6	16.2	132.3	213.3	37.5	11.7	36.6	28.8	37.4	428.0
Mar.					16.0	133.1	213.0				28.4	36.9	427.4
Apr.	20	1 1	00.7	70.7	16.6	132.7	212.9	off d	30.3	0/ 57	29.0	36.5	427.7
May June	8.0	1.1	23.1	18.1	16.7 17.0	132.6	210.9 209.5		12.1	36.7	28.6	35.8	424.6 425.9
July					16.9	134.5	207.7				29.0 29.4	36.3 36.7	425.2
Aug.	8.2	1.1	22.9	18.6	16.8	134-1	210.7		12.2	36.7	28.5	35.2	
Sept.					17.0 17.0	133.6	209.2				28.7 28.8	35.7 35.2	424.3 424.4
Oct. Nov.					17.0	134.0	209.6				28.6	35.4	425.3
Dec.													
1961 - Jan.													
Feb.													
Mar.													
	1										1	1	B

For footmote (1) to (5) see page 12. x Includes Newfoundland since 1949.

r - Includes minor revisions.

PRESENTATION OF LABOUR INCOME STATISTICS

The reference paper <u>Labour Income 1926 - 58</u> contains a complete record of historical data on labour income to the end of 1958. All data available for later periods are published in the current issue of <u>Estimates of Labour Income</u>, (except for a few special tables which may be found in recent issues of <u>National Accounts</u>, <u>Income and Expenditure</u>).

The most recent monthly or quarterly figures are preliminary and subject to revision in the next issue. In addition, figures for the most recent years are subject to further minor revisions as new annual source materials become available. The next series of annual revisions will be completed in the spring of 1961.

The monthly and quarterly figures in this report are presented with one digit after the decimal point, i.e. to the nearest tenth of a million dollars. This is done in order to avoid sudden changes in estimates for small provinces or industries which would occur if the figures were rounded to the nearest million, and it should not be assumed that the estimates are accurate to the nearest tenth of a million.

CONCEPTS AND METHODS

Labour income is defined as the total of wages, salaries, and supplementary labour payments made to, or on behalf of, residents of Canada, excluding military pay and allowances. The wages and salaries component, which is specified to include living allowances, bonuses, commissions, and "tips", is measured prior to deductions of all kinds (income tax, employees' contributions to the Unemployment Insurance Fund and to welfare and pension funds, etc.). Both money payments and payments in kind are included in the total. The other component, supplementary labour income, comprises payments made by employers on behalf of their employees in order to provide them with future benefits, either definite or contingent. Specifically, these payments include employers' contributions to employee welfare and pension funds, to workmen's compensation and industrial vacation funds, and to the Unemployment Insurance Fund.

The annual estimates of labour income are based in most cases on survey data collected by D. B. S., published accounting records, or information otherwise obtained directly from business or government agencies. In a few cases information is not available for non-census years and projections from census "benchmarks" are made using the best available related indicators. Comprehensive notes on concepts and methods relating to the preparation of labour income estimates are contained in the reference paper <u>Labour Income 1926-58</u>. Information relating labour income estimates to the national accounts may be found in <u>National Accounts</u>, Income and Expenditure: 1926-1956.

The monthly and quarterly income estimates are obtained by applying indicators of short-run change to the estimated annual totals. About four-fifths of aggregate labour income is estimated on the basis of payroll indexes obtained from a monthly survey of establishments normally employing fifteen or more persons (see the D. B. S. monthly publication Employment and Payrolls). For industries not covered by this survey the estimates are based on indexes which are either derived from other sources of payroll information or specially constructed on the basis of related data. A constant number of working days is assumed for each month in order to avoid the effects of differences in numbers of holidays and week-ends.

FOOTNOTES

- (1) Monthly and quarterly figures may not add to annual totals because of rounding.
- (2) Quarterly figures are entered opposite the middle month of the quarter but represent quarterly totals.
- (3) Includes post office wages and salaries.
- (4) Includes Yukon, Northest Territories, and Canadian residents abroad. The differences between monthly Canada totals and the totals for the ten provinces should not be taken as reliable measures for this group.
- (5) Includes Finance, Insurance, Real Estate and Non-Government Service.

72-005

MONTHLY

Canada. Statistics, Bureau of



ESTIMATES OF LABOUR INCOME DECEMBER 1960

Published by Authority of
The Honourable George Hees, Minister of Trade and Commerce

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

Labour Division

TABLE OF CONTENTS

	Page
COMMENTS	3 4
CHARTS	
1. Total labour income	5 5
TABLES	
 Wages and salaries by industry, and supplementary labour income, Canada Wages and salaries by industry, and supplementary labour income, Canada, adjusted for seasonal variation Labour income by province or region Labour income by province or region, adjusted for seasonal variation Wages and salaries in manufacturing by province or region adjusted for seasonal variation Wages and salaries in manufacturing by province or region adjusted for seasonal variation 	6 7 8 9 10
EXPLANATORY NOTES AND FOOTNOTES	12

Further information on labour income is contained in the basic reference document <u>Labour Income 1926-58</u> (Catalogue number 72-502)

Contents include:

- Part 1 <u>Definitions and Concepts</u>. General notes explaining what the estimates of labour income measure.
- Part 11- Tables. A complete record of annual estimates of labour income from 1926, and of monthly (or quarterly) figures from 1947.

 Monthly and quarterly estimates are presented in both seasonally-adjusted and unadjusted form.
- Part Ill Sources and Methods. Detailed notes on the manner in which the estimates were prepared.

Copies of <u>Labour Income 1926-58</u> (Catalogue number 72-502) may be obtained from the Information Services Division, Dominion Bureau of Statistics or from the Queen's Printer, Ottawa. Price 75 cents.

Estimates of Labour Income

December, 1960

This report contains revised annual data for the years 1957 to 1959, together with the first estimated annual total for 1960. Figures for 1956 and earlier years may be found in the reference document <u>Labour Income</u> 1926-58.

The total of wages, salaries, and supplementary labour income for December was estimated at \$1,529.4 million. This represents a decline of \$44.3 million or 2.8 p.c. from the November figure, but is \$46.1 million or 3.1 p.c. higher than the December, 1959 total.

Seasonally adjusted, the total of labour income for December was estimated at \$1,562.0 million, an increase of \$0.3 million from the November figure. The gains recorded for agriculture (3.5 p.c.); transportation, storage and communication (1.1 p.c.) and trade (0.8 p.c.) were partially offset by decreases in forestry (2.6 p.c.); government service (1.3 p.c.) and construction (0.9 p.c.).

As complete data for 1960 are now available, comparisons of 1959 and 1960 annual totals can be made. Total labour income in 1960 was up by 4.2 p.c. in this comparison, while total wages and salaries advanced by 3.9 p.c.

Provincially, percentage increases in annual totals of labour income from 1959 to 1960 were greatest in the Atlantic Region, where the gains recorded amounted to 7.2 p.c. for Newfoundland and about 6 p.c. for Prince Edward Island, Nova Scotia and New Brunswick. The gain for British Columbia was also greater than the Canada average, amounting to 5.3 p.c. In part, this increase reflected declines in labour income occurring during the summer of 1959 when industrial disputes led to reductions in the numbers of workers drawing pay. In Quebec and Ontario, labour income advanced by 4.7 p.c. and 3.5 p.c. respectively. The 1960 labour income total for the Prairie Region was 3.9 p.c. higher than the figure for 1959, with increases amounting to 4.5 p.c. in Alberta, 3.6 p.c. in Saskatchewan and 3.3 p.c. in Manitoba.

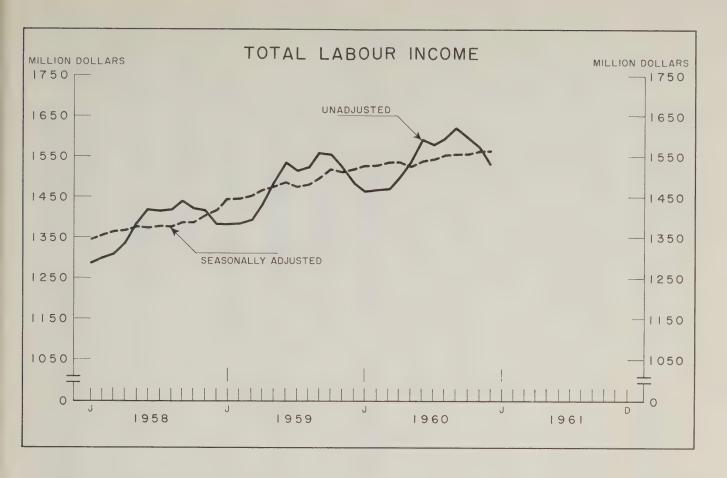
Supplementary labour income data are not presented in this publication on an industry basis, but the figures do include estimates of wages and salaries by industry division. The industry showing the largest wage and salary gain between 1959 and 1960 was forestry, where an increase of 13 p.c. was recorded. However, about two-thirds of the difference between the 1959 and 1960 totals for this industry is attributable to the industrial disputes occurring in British Columbia which have been referred to above. Wages and salaries in the service industry (government and non-government) increased by 3.8 p.c. over the year. Gains were also made in finance, insurance and real estate (5.4 p.c.); trade (4.5 p.c.); public utility operation (3.4 p.c.); agriculture (2.6 p.c.); manufacturing (1.9 p.c.) and transportation, storage and communication (0.3 p.c.). The mining wage bill was lower in 1960, as compared with the 1959 total, by 0.2 p.c. Construction wages and salaries was down slightly, but the change was less than 0.1 p.c.

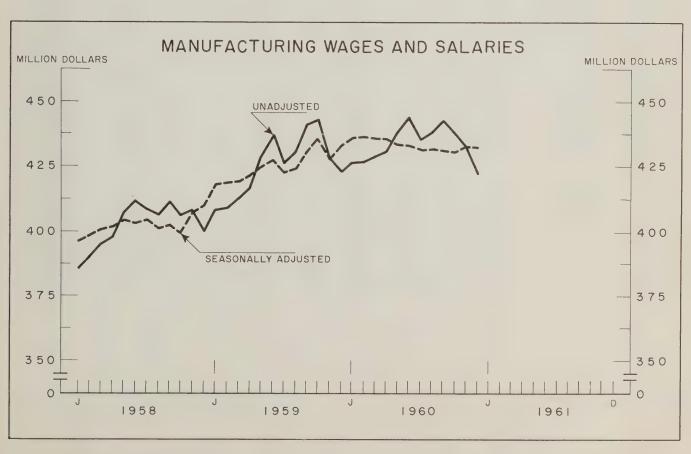
Percentage Changes in Monthly and Quarterly Estimates

Monthly Data

	<u>Unad justed</u>	Seasonally Adjusted
Labour Income - Regions	Nov./60 Dec./59 to to Dec./60 Dec./60	Aug./60 Sept/60 Oct./60 Nov./60 to to to to Sept/60 Oct./60 Nov./60 Dec./60
Canada Atlantic Region Quebec Ontario Prairie Region British Columbia	- 2.8 3.1 - 3.9 4.7 - 2.9 4.2 - 1.9 3.2 - 3.4 2.5 - 4.9 - 0.3	0.3
Wages and Salaries - Industries		
Mining Manufacturing: Canada Atlantic Region Quebec Ontario Prairie Region British Columbia Transportation, storage, communication	- 2.3 - 3.7 - 2.2 - 0.2 - 4.2 6.3 - 2.3 2.1 - 1.6 - 1.0 - 3.3 - 2.7 - 3.3 - 3.6 - 2.6 0.6	- 0.7
		Quarterly Data
	<u>Unad justed</u>	Seasonally Adjusted
Labour Income - Provinces	3rd Q/60 4th Q/59 to to 4th J/60 4th Q/60	4th 2/59 let 2/60 2nd 2/60 3rd 2/60 to to to to let 2/60 2nd 2/60 3rd 2/60 4th 2/60
Canada Newfoundland Prince Edward Island Nova Scotia New Brunswick Atlantic Region Quebec Ontario Manitoba Saskatchewan Alberta Prairie Region British Columbia	- 1.9 3.1 - 5.4 10.4 - 8.7 4.5 - 2.2 3.5 - 2.6 5.5 - 3.3 5.6 - 1.0 3.5 - 0.4 3.1 - 2.9 3.2 - 4.9 3.3 - 5.5 3.1 - 4.5 3.2 - 4.7 **	0.9
Agriculture, Fishing and Trapping Forestry Eining Hanufacturing: Canada Newfoundland Prince Edward Island Nova Scotia New Brunswick Atlantic Region Quebec Ontario Manitoba Caskatchewan Alberta Prairic Region British Columbia Construction Transportation, storage, communication Public Utilities Trade Finance and Service Government—non-military	- 38.2	2.5

^{*} Less than 0.1 percent.





Year and Month 947 - Total 948 - Total 949 - Total 950 - Total	Agri- culture, Fishing and Trapping ²	Forestry ²	Mining			Trans-						Supple-	To
948 - Total 949 - Total 950 - Total				Manufac- turing	Construc- tion ²	portation, Storage, and Communi- cation ³	Public Utilities ²	Trade ²	Finance ⁵ and Service ²	Govern- ment Non- Military ²	Total Wa'ges and Salaries	mentary Labour Income ²	Lal
949 - Total 950 - Total		240	188	2,132	372	741	82	847	1,002	439	6,186	213	6,
950 - Total	148	244	230	2,462	468	868	107	990	1,136	508	7,161	253	7,
	150 163	190 261	262	2,584	508	922	129	1,120	1,262	581	7,708	292	8,
	179	383	285 343	2,766	550	952	140	1,215	1,353	620	8,305	324	8,
52 - Total	191	313	396	3,270 3,637	637 779	1,120	159	1,393	1,522	719	9,725	379	10
53 - Total	190	297	393	3,954	887	1,226	179	1,540	1,697	829	10,787	431	11
54 - Total	179	310	402	3,903	869	1,320 1,317	194 204	1,665	1,860	897	11,657	468	12
55 - Total	180	329	432	4,148	915	1,396	204	1,764 1,870	2,020	990	11,958	494	12
56 - Total	194	371	498	4,586	. 1,210	1,560	239	2,069	2,159 2,389	1,052 1,157	12,685	538	13
57 - Total ^r	192	336	535	4,838	1,311	1,661	277	2,265	2,650	1,270	14,273 15,335	617	14
58 - Total ^r	202	270	527	4,828	1,329	1,677	298	2,359	2,887	1,408	15,785	739	16,
59 - Total ^r	204	288	552	5,103	1,472	1,773	316	2,528	3,169	1,536	16,942	819	17,
60 - Total ^r	20.7	326	551	5,200	1,472	1,779	327	2,641	3,451	1,644	17,598	916	18,
57 - Jan. Feb.	30.1	82.0	43.4 43.7	393.0 393.9	273.5	123.6 131.1	62 /	507 7	(10.1		1,192.9		1,24
Mar.	30.1	02.0	42.6	399.6	2/3.5	128.6	63.4	537.7	640.4	287.2	1,206.5	163.1	1,26
Apr.			41.7	399.8		133.2					1,214.4		1,26
May	46.3	81.5	43.7	404.3	329.6	138.0	68.7	563.9	668.6	312.9	1,229.5	169.4	1,28
June			45.5	411.8		144.6		30317	000.0	312.7	1,323.7	109.4	1,33
July			45.7	410.0		147.7					1,324.9		1,38
Aug.	72.4	92.6	46.1	410.5	382.3	149.1	72.6	572.1	656.3	347.4	1,343.4	174.7	1,40
Sept.			45.9	412.3		145.0					1,339.7		1,39
Oct. Nov.	42.8	79 .5	45.8 45.9	409.1 404.0	325.5	143.3	71.0	F01 0			1,320.2		1,37
Dec.	42.0	17.5	45.2	389.6	323.3	141.8 135.2	71.9	591.8	684.7	322.9	1,302.8	175.9	1,36
58 - Jan.			45.3	385.5		131.2					1,228.9		1,28
Feb.	30.0	57.9	45.6	389.8	265.2	132.8	70.9	566.3	698.4	329.5	1,241.0	176.9	1,30
Mar.	-		44.7	394.8		130.8					1,248.8		1,30
Apr.	/0.7	61.1	43.1	397.8		134.9					1,272.2		1,33
May June	49.7	61.1	44.0	407.4	340.5	141.2	74.6	584.6	726.0	348.8	1,325.2	182.9	1,38
July			44.6	411.5		143.3					1,355.7		1,41
Aug.	77.7	68.2	44.6	408.8 406.5	395.5	145.9 146.0	76 0	EO1 /	710 5	270.0	1,352.3		1,41
Sept.	1	00.2	43.8	411.4	393.3	143.9	76.9	591.4	710.5		1,355.8	187.7	1,41
Oct.			42.4	406.4		143.3					1,376.9 1,358.0		1,44
Nov. Dec.	44.2	82.7	42.4 42.3	408.3 400.2	328.1	142.9 140.6	75.6	617.3	752.0		1,350.9	191.4	1,42
9 - Jan.											1,319.8		1,38
Feb.	30.8	62.9	44.8 45.1	408.1	071 /	147.2	7/ 5	600 1	360.1		1,318.1		1,38
Mar.	30.0	02.9	44.7	409.2 412.6	271.4	138.2	74.5	603.4	769.1		1,319.8	194.4	1,38
Apr.			44.9	416.5		138.3					1,327.1		1,392
May	51.0	68.5	45.2	428.2	373.5	148.5	78.7	626.0	798.7		1,361.2 1,418.9		1,42
June			46.5	436.9		152.2	, -, ,	02010	,,,,,,		1,463.9		1,480 1,532
July			47.2	426.6		154.4					1,444.4		1,512
Aug.	76.2	62.4	46.4	430.1	449.0	153.9	81.8	637.4	778.5		1,452.8		1,52
Sept.			47.0	440.8		153.4					1,489.3		1,559
Oct. Nov.	45.8	94.4	47.1	442.7	270 1	152.2	01.0				1,486.5		1,556
Dec.	45.0	74.4	47.1 46.0	428.5 423.2	378.1	149.5 143.9	81.0	661.1	822.9		1,449.6 1,410.5		1,522 1,483
0 - Jan.			46.1	426.2		141.8					1,389.5		1,462
Feb.	33.3	73.5	46.7	426.3	291.8	142.8	78.1	635.1	837.0	383.0	1,391.7		1,465
Mar.			46.7	428.7		140.0				1:	1.395.9		1,469
Apr.	50.0	72.0	44.5	430.7	262 /	146.1					1,419.6		1,494
May June	52.2	72.0	45.1 46.7	437.3	363.4	149.3	81.2	657.0	869.7		1,461.8		1,537
July			46.3	435.3		152.4 155.0					1,513.4		1,590
Aug.	75.2	88.5	46.7	437.9	446.7	154.4	84.7	663.5	848.6	434.1	L,502.0		1,578
Sept.			46.9	442.0		153.2		505.5	340.0	134.1	1,514.7		1,5 9 2 1,620
Oct.			45.7	437.5		151.2				li	1,542.3		1,599
Nov.	46.5	91.6	45.4	432.3	369.9	148.5	82.6	685.4	895.9		,495.1		1,573
Dec.			44.3	422.6		144.7					,451.1		1,529
													-,

For footnote (1) to (5) see page 12. x Includes Newfoundland since 1949. r Includes minor revisions.

TABLE 2. Wages and Salaries by Industry, and Supplementary Labour Income, Canada; Adjusted for Seasonal Variation (\$ millions)

Year and Month 1947 - Total 1948 - Total 1949 - Total 1951 - Total 1951 - Total	Agriculture, Fishing and Trapping ² 143 148 150 163	Forestry ²	Mining	Manufac-	Construc-	Trans- portation,			77' 5	Govern-	Total	Supple- mentary Labour	Tot: Labo
1948 - Total 1949 - Total 1950 - Total 1951 - Total	148 150	212		turing	tion ²	Storage, and Communi- cation ³	Public Utilities ²	Trade ²	Finance ⁵ and Service ²	ment Non- Military ²	Wages and Salaries	Income ²	Incom
1949 - Total 1950 - Total 1951 - Total	150	240	188	2,132	372	741	82	847	1,002	439	6,186	213	6,
1950 - Total 1951 - Total		244	230	2,462	468	868	107	990	1,136	508	7,161	253	7,
1951 - Total		190 2 6 1	262 285	2,584	508	922	129	1,120	1,262	581	7,708	292	8,
	179	383	343	2,766 3,270	550 637	952 1,120	140 159	1,215 1,393	1,353 1,522	620 719	8,305	324	8,
	191	313	396	3,637	779	1,226	179	1,540	1,697	829	9,725	379 431	10,
953 - Total	190	297	393	3,954	887	1,320	194	1,665	1,860	897	11,657	468	12,
954 - Total	179	310	402	3,903	869	1,317	204	1,764	2,020	990	11,958	494	12,
955 - Total	180	329	432	4,148	915	1,396	204	1,870	2.159	1,052	12,685	538	13
956 - Total	194	371	498	4,586	1,210	1,560	239	2,069	2,389	1,157	14,273	617	14,
957 - Total ^r 958 - Total ^r	192 202	336 270	535	4,838	1,311	1,661	277	2,265	2,650	1,270	15,335	683	16,
959 - Total ^r	204	288	527 552	4,828 5,103	1,329 1,472	1,677 1,773	298 316	2,359	2,887	1,408	15,785	739	16,
960 - Total ^r	207	326	551	5,200	1,472	1,779	327	2,528 2,641	3,169 3,451	1,536 1,644	16,942 17,598	819 916	17, 18,
957 - Jan.			43.7	403.5		130.1					1,248.4		1,30
Feb.	47.7	92.2	43.8	401.7	335.8	137.2	65.5	551.4	639.3	299.2	1,259.0	164.9	1,31
Mar. Apr.			43.7 43.7	403.9 402.6		136.1					1,267.4		1,32
May	46.3	90.6	44.3	402.5	327.3	137.7 137.8	68.6	564.4	657.1	312.0	1,266.5	169.2	1,32
June		,,,,	45.0	404.2	227.3	140.0	00.0	204.4	037.1	312.0	1,281.8	107.2	1,33
July			45.1	406.3		140.5					1,288.4		1,34
Aug.	49.1	85.7	45.4	405.2	322.6	142.4	70.6	572.2	672.7	330.6	1,302.0	173.5	1,36
Sept.			45.1	404.2		140.0					1,287.3		1,34
Oct. Nov.	48.5	67.0	44.9 45.2	402.8 401.9	325.1	140.4	71.9	577.5	681.0	220 6	1,283.9	175 5	1,34
Dec.	40.5	67.0	45.5	399.0	323.1	138.6	71.9	3//.3	081.0	328.6	1,288.8	175.5	1,34
958 - Jan.			45.7	395.7		138.0					1,286.2		1,34
Feb.	48.0	66.5	45.6	398.6	330.3	138.9	73.3	580.2	696.7	341.7	1,295.1	178.7	1,35
Mar.			45.5	400.2		138.5					1,302.1		1,36
Apr. May	49.9	68.6	45.0 44.6	401.6 404.6	337.5	139.2 140.3	74.5	585.1	712 0	247.0	1,307.8	100 5	1,36
June	43.3	00.0	44.0	403.1	337.3	138.8	74.3	303.1	713.0	347.0	1,316.5	182.5	1,37
July			43.5	404.7		139.0					1,316.4		1,37
Aug.	52.8	63.4	44.0	401.2	332.5	139.3	74.7	591.5	729.3	353.2	1,315.5	186.7	1,37
Sept.			43.0	402.3		138.9					1,321.4		1,38
Oct.	50.0	71.	41.6	399.8	000 1	140.2	/				1,321.4		1,38
Nov. Dec.	50.8	71.4	41.7 42.5	407.1 409.7	329.1	141.5 144.1	75.4	602.8	747.9	366.4	1,339.2	191.0	1,40
959 - Jan.			45.2	417.9		154.7					1,378.8		1,44
Feb.	49.1	72.2	45.2	418.7	344.3	144.4	77.1	617.7	766.7	377.3	1,378.3	195.9	1,44
Mar.			45.3	419.1		146.4					1,384.2		1,45
Apr.			46.7	421.3		145.6					1,399.3		1,46
May	50.8	76.4	46.0 46.0	424.9 427.5	371.3	147.2 147.5	78.6	626.7	783.7	384.5	1,408.9	201.3	1,47
June July			46.7	422.7		147.4					1,416.5		1,48
Aug.	51.6	57.9	45.9	424.3	377.1	147.1	79.6	637.7	800.8	384.6	1,411.9	206.4	1,48
Sept.			46.1	430.2		148.1					1,427.6		1,49
Oct.			46.2	435.3		148.7					1,444.5		1,51
Nov. Dec.	52.3	81.9	46.4 46.3	428.2 433.2	379.3	148.3 147.9	80.7	645.9	818.0	389.9	1,438.2	215.6	1,51
960 - Jan.			46.6	435.9		148.8					1,453.7		1,52
Feb.	53.6	83.9	46.8	436.0	371.4	149.2	80.8	650.1	834.2	395.5	1,453.4	221.6	1,52
Mar.			47.0	435.8		148.1					1,456.6		1,53
Apr.	F1 0	80 /	46.3	435.7	250.0	149.7	01.0	657.0	050 1	401 0	1,456.8	200	1,53
May June	51.9	80.4	46.1 46.3	433.8 433.3	359.9	147.8 147.8	81.2	657.8	853.1	401.2	1,451.9	226.4	1,52 1,53
July			45.8	433.3		147.8					1,466.6		1,53
Aug.	49.8	82.1	46.2	431.9	371.8	147.9	82.4	663.8	874.4	417.1	1,473.7	232.4	1,55
Sept.			45.8	431.0		147.8					1,477.2		1,55
Oct.			45.0	430.5		147.6					1,477.7	0.71	1,55
Nov.	52.0	79.2	44.7	432.3	368.7	147.5 149.1	82.1	669.4	889.6	430.5	1,483.4	234.9	1,56
Dec.			44.6	432.1		147.1					1,483.8		1,50

For footnote (1) to (5) see page 12, x Includes Newfoundland since 1949. Includes minor revisions.

Year and Month	Newfound- land ²	Prince Edward Island ²	Nova Scotia ²	New Brunswick ²	Atlantic Region	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba ²	Saskat- chewan ²	Alberta ²	Total Prairie Region	British Columbia	Canad
947 - Total 948 - Total		18	266	178	462	1,756	2,658	330	219	323	872	641	6,3
949 - Total	106	19 21	267 281	198 199	484	2,007	3,105	383	243	386	1,012	794	7,4
950 - Total	116	22	289	209	636	2,097	3,346 3,624	410 437	263 278	438	1,111	825	8,0
951 - Total	137	25	331	251	744	2,636	4,258	499	314	486 562	1,201	915 1,072	8,6
952 - Total 953 - Total	151 170	28 29	367	260	806	2,906	4,720	551	350	648	1,549	1,214	11,2
954 - Total	177	31	385 391	273 280	857 8 79	3,126	5,075 5,204	600	410	754	1,764	1,279	12,
955 - Total	191	33	405	293	922	3,377	5,546	604 6 3 5	439 445	782 839	1,825	1,302	12,4
56 - Total	215	36	440	327	1,018	3,817	6,198	700	499	961	2,160	1,649	14,
957 - Total ^r 958 - Total ^r	226 224	38 38	4 6 5 4 7 5	332 340	1,061	4,103	6,741	738	534	1,029	2,301	1,765	16,0
59 - Totalr	244	44	510	371	1,169	4,235	6,982 7,482	771 837	568 611	1,088 1,193	2,427	1,755	16,5
60 - Totalr	261	47	540	394	1,242	4,735	7,741	865	633	1,246	2,641 2,744	1,897	17,7
57 - Jan.					83.2	322.2	532.4				176.4	129.2	1,246
Feb. Mar.	49.4	8.1	110.9	81.3	83.8	326.3	534.1	173.1	121.3	239.1	178.6	134.5	1,260
Apr.					82.7 82.3	325.0 328.2	539.7				178.5	139.9	1,269
May	56.3	9.7	116.0	81.3	88.2	340.2	546.2 561.2	184.3	133.7	255.8	179.9 191.9	145.0 152.2	1,285
June					92.8	349.3	574.7		20017	433.0	202.0	158.2	1,337 1,381
July Aug.	63.2	10.6	120.7	87.3	93.9 94.8	349.4	574.6	10/ /	*10.0		203.6	157.1	1,382
Sept.		20.0	440.7	07.3	93.1	353.5 358.5	581.1 579.8	194.4	142.8	275.8	205.9	161.9	1,401
Oct.					90.8	356.7	577.3				198.7	159.2 151.1	1,398
Nov. Dec.	57.0	9.5	117.0	82.5	88.6 86.6	353.0 340.7	578.1 561.7	186.3	136.3	258.5	194.4	143.4	1,361
58 - Jan.							301.7				188.0	133.6	1,314
Feb.	51.1	8.2	113.2	80.8	83.8	333.4 334.7	552.5 554.6	180.5	107 1	0/0 1	184.4	129.6	1,287
Mar.					84.7	335.4	559.9	100.5	127.1	248.1	185.2 186.1	137.1 138.3	1,300 1,308
Apr.	55.5	0 =			84.3	341.9	570.2				190.0		1,332
M ay J une	55.5	9.7	118.5	82.6	89.4 92.6	354.2	586.9	193.1	142.5	269.1	203.0	149.0	1,386
July			**		93.7	360.1 361.0	5 99.3 5 94. 4				211.7 212.3		1,417
Aug.	60.6	10.2	122.3	88.5	93.0	360.8	591.9	200.7	153.5	291.1	215.8		1,414
Sept. Oct.					94.9	366.4	600.5				217.2	156.8	1,440
Nov.	57.1	10.1	120.8	87.5	93.0 92.0	366.0 366.0	590.5 593.9	197.1	145.2	279.5	212.1		1,421.
Dec.					90.5	355.1	587.5	177.1	173.2	2/9.5	206.8 202.9		1,414.
9 - Jan.					90.0	352.2	589.9				203.1	143.3	1,382.
Feb.	53.2	9.0	116.9	87.9	88.0	353.6	589.1	196.4	138.2	275.5	203.3		1,384.
Mar. Apr.					89.0	353.2	591.7				203.7	150.8	1,392.
May	59.5	11.0	127.6	90.0	90.6 95.9	363.5 375.9	604.5 625.6	208.7	151.8	297.2	207.6		1,427.
June					101.6	385.0	642.1		252.0	271.2	230.0		1,486. 1,532.
July Aug.	68.3	12.4	133.3	000	103.7	384.9	636.1				231.7	151.7	1,512
Sept.	00.5	12.4	133.3	98.0	103.5	387.2 396.6	638.9 654.2	219.4	165.0	316.6	233.2		1,521.
Oct.					103.0	396.9	650.0				236.1 231.0		1,559. 1,556.
Nov. Dec.	62.6	11.4	132.0	95.7	100.6 98.1	393.5 379.2	634.3	212.5	155.7	304.1	223.7	166.2	1,522.
0 - Jan.	_						625.5				217.6	158.8	1,483.
Feb.	55.6	9.9	127.9	94.3	96.0 96.5	374.7 374.7	620.3 618.1	204.0	144.9	201 5	213.2		1,462.
Mar.					95.2	375.4	620.7	204.0	144.9	291.5	213.8		1,465. 1,469.
Apr. May	63.3	11.9	126.0	05.5	95.1	381.6	631.1				216.5	165.7	1,494.
June	03.3	11.7	136.0	95.5	102.2	391.1 403.3	644.4 660.0	215.2	157.9	309.8	228.3	167.0	1,537.4 1,5 9 0.2
July					109.2	403.2	647.8				238.1 241.1	174.7 172.9	1,590. 1,578.
Aug. Sept.	73.1	13.0	139.7	103.6	109.0	406.1	658.4	226.0	169.2	331.6	241.6	172.3	1,592.
Oct.					111.2	413.5 40 9 .1	671.3 665.4				244.1	175.9	1,620.
Nov.	69.1	11.9	136.6 /1	101.0	106.8	407.0	658.0	219.4	160.8	313.6	239.7		1,5 99 .8
Dec.					102.7	395.0	645.6				223.1		L,529.4

For footnote (1) to (5) see page 12, $\,$ x Includes Newfoundland since 1949, $^{\rm r}$ Includes minor revisions.

TABLE 4. Labour Income by Province or Region 1 Adjusted for Seasonal Variation (\$ millions)

Year and Month	Newfound- land ²	Prince Edward Island ²	Nova Scotia ²	New Brunswi ck²	Total Atlantic Region	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba ²	Saskat- chewan ²	Alberta ²	Total Prairie Region	British Columbia	Canada
1947 - Total 1948 - Total	-	18 19	266 267	178 198	462 484	1,756	2,658 3,105	330 383	219 243	323 386	872 1,012	641 794	6,39 7,41
1949 - Total	106	21	281	199	607	2,097	3,346	410	263	438	1,111	825	8,00
1950 - Total	116	22	289	209	636	2,237	3,624	437	278	486	1,201	915	8,62
.951 - Total	137	25	331	251	744	2,636	4,258	499	314	562	1,375	1,072	10,10
952 - Total 953 - Total	151 170	28 2 9	367 385	260 273	806 857	2,906 3,126	4,720 5,075	551 600	350 410	648 754	1,549 1,764	1,214	11,21
1954 - Total	177	31	391	280	879	3,214	5,204	604	439	782	1,825	1,302	12,45
.955 - Total	191	33	405	293	922	3,377	5,546	635	445	839	1,919	1,426	13,2
1956 - Total	215	36	440	327	1,018	3,817	6,198	700	499	961	2,160	1,649	14,8
1957 - Total ^r 1958 - Total ^r	226	38 38	465 475	332 340	1,061 1,077	4,103 4,235	6,741 6,982	738 771	534 568	1,029 1,088	2,301 2,427	1,765	16,0
1959 - Total ^r	244	44	510	371	1,169	4,522	7,482	837	611	1,193	2,641	1,897	17,7
1960 - Total ^r	261	47	540	394	1,242	4,735	7,741	865	633	1,246	2,744	1,998	18,51
1957 - Jan.					87.2	334.1	548.2	101 1	101 9	0.57.0	187.0	142.3	1,302.
Feb.	55.6	9.3	114.5	83.3	87.8 87.7	338.0 339.5	549.9 553.4	181.1	131.7	254.0	189.7 190.1	144.8	"1,313. [1,323.
Mar. Apr.					87.8	338.7	554.2				189.8	147.4	1,322
May	56.9	9.5	115.7	83.2	88.6	341.0	558.2	183.7	133.4	256.3	191.1	148.9	1,332
June					88.9	342.3	561.1				192.5	150.6	1,338
July Aug.	57.0	9.8	117.3	83.8	89.1 90.3	343.3 345.6	566.6 574.2	186.8	133.2	259.2	193.1 194.1	150.3	1,345
Sept.] 37.0	7.0	11/.5	03.0	88.5	345.3	565.4	20010	20012		192.0	150.0	1,345
Oct.					88.4	345.3	565.8			252	192.8	145.7	1,342
Nov. Dec.	56.4	9.4	117.0	82.1	88.1 88.4	344.5	574.2 569.6	186.6	135.8	259.6	194.5 194.7	143.1	1,347
					87.9	346.3	569.4				195.7	142.4	1,345.
1958 - Jan. Feb.	57.2	9.3	117.4	82.8	88.9	347.1	572.9	188.8	138.0	263.2	196.3	147.0	1,354.
Mar.					89.9	349.9	575.9				198.0	144.6	1,362.
Apr.		0 5	110 1	0/ 5	89.9	351.6	579.3	102.2	1/1 0	269.2	199.8 201.7	143.8	1,368. 1,377.
Ma y June	56.1	9.5	118.1	84.5	89.7 88.6	353.8 352.4	582.9 584.0	192.2	141.9	209.2	201.7	145.1	1,373
July					88.9	354.2	586.0				201.8	143.3	1,378.
Aug.	54.5	9.4	118.7	85.0	88.7	353.1	584.3	192.9	143.2	274.5	204.0	144.8	1,377.
Sept.					90.0 90.4	353.1 354.7	583.2 577.6				204.8 205.9	147.8	1,384.
Oct. Nov.	56.5	10.0	120.5	87.2	91.4	358.0	590.6	197.5	145.1	280.9	207.5	151.3	1,402.
Dec.					92.4	360.9	596.1				210.1	152.4	1,415.
1959 - Jan.					94.6	366.1	607.8	205 /	1/0 0	201 /	215.5	156.5	1,443.
Feb.	59.5	10.4	121.8	90.2	92.7 94.6	367.0 368.3	609.6 610.6	205.4	149.8	291.4	214.9 216.2	156.4	1,443.
Mar. Apr.					96.6	373.0	615.1				217.8	158.6	1,465.
May	60.3	10.8	127.0	92.0	96.3	375.3	621.2	207.8	151.3	297.2	218.8	160.1	1,476.
June					97.2	376.6	624.9 628.2				219.7	161.1	1,484
July Aug.	61.7	11.4	129.5	94.0	98.4 98.9	377.8 379.2	629.5	210.9	154.1	299.4	221.1	147.8	1,480
Sept.	01.7	2201	22710		99.3	382.2	633.4				222.8	154.5	1,497
Oct.				0.5.0	100.0	385.0	635.4	212 0	155 6	205 /	224.0	165.2	1,514
Nov. Dec.	62.1	11.3	131.5	95.3	100.0 100.2	385.4 385.9	631.0 635.2	212.8	155.6	305.4	225.2	167.2	1,518
1960 - Jan.					100.9	389.3	639.0				226.0	167.5	1,527
Feb.	62.3	11.5	133.4	96.7	101.6	388.9	639.6	213.4	156.8	308.0	225.8	167.8	1,527.
Mar.					101.4	391.2	641.1				226.4 226.8	167.4	1,531
Apr.		11 6	125 6	07 7	101.6 102.7	391.0 390.9	642.0 640.2	214.4	157.3	309.9	227.0	162.9	1,527
May June	64.2	11.6	135.6	97.7	104.8	394.3	641.8	214.4	157.5	307.7	227.8	166.6	1,539.
July					103.7	395.7	641.0				229.4	167.5	1,543.
Aug.	66.1	11.8	135.6	99.5	104.2	397.6	647.6	217.3	157.9	314.2	229.6	166.1	1,551
Sept.					105.1 105.7	398.2 397.1	648.7 650.3				231.8	165.8	1,556
Oct. Nov.	68.5	11.8	135.7	100.5	106.0	398.5	654.5	219.6	160.7	314.4	232.1	166.2	1,561.
Dec.					104.8	401.8	6 55. 3				230.8	166.1	1,562.

For footnote (1) to (5) see page 12. $\,$ x Includes Newfoundland since 1949. $\,$ Includes minor revisions.

	1					(\$ millions	s) —————						
Year and Month	New- foundland ²	Prince Edward Island ²	Nova Scotia ²	New Brunswick ²	Total Atlantic Region	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba ²	Saskat- chewan ²	Alberta ²	Total Prairie Region	British Columbia	Canada ⁴
1947 - Total	_	2	47	40	89	680	1,058	71	20	43	134	171	0 120
1948 - Total x1949 - Total	18	2 2	. 53	45	100	773	1,235	81	21	51	153	200	2,132 2,462
1950 - Total	19	2	54 54	45 47	119	808 850	1,298	86	22	54	162	197	2,584
1951 - Total	23	2	64	54	143	1,003	1,407 1,664	88 100	23 26	58 69	169 195	218	2,766
1952 - Total 1953 - Total	26	3	76	57	162	1,121	1,846	112	30	82	224	265 283	3,270 3,637
1954 - Total	27	3	76 72	61 57	167 163	1,220	2,019	121	33	93	247	301	3,954
1955 - Total	29	3	76	58	166	1,210	1,963 2,096	116 121	34 35	97 107	247 263	320 355	3,903
1956 - Total 1957 - Total ^r	31	3	84	62	180	1,396	2,323	134	37	121	292	395	4,148 4,586
1958 - Total ^r	30	3	91 86	61 61	188 180	1,475	2,447 2,437	141 143	41	138	320	407	4,838
1959 - Total ^r 1960 - Total ^r	32 33	3 4	88 92	66	189	1,553	2,577	157	44 47	141 156	328 360	408 423	4,828 5,103
1957 - Jan.	33.	~	32	73	202	1,613	2,586	154	49	154	357	441	5,200
Feb.	7.6	0.7	21.9	15.1	15.0 15.1	120.3	201.3 199.4	34.1	9.4	32.9	25.1 25.5	31.2 32.6	393.0 393.9
Mar. Apr.					15.2	121.9	203.1			77.7	25.8	33.5	399.6
May	8.8	0.9	22.7	15.6	15.5 16.0	120.8	203.6 204.4	35.4	10.3	34.8	25.8	34.0	399.8
June					16.5	123.9	207.4	33.4	10.5	34.0	26.9 27.8	35.1 36.2	404.3
July Aug.	8.9	0.8	23.5	15.9	16.6	123.2	206.0				27.7	36.4	410.0
Sept.		010	20 s J	13.9	16.2 16.3	124.9 12 6. 5	204.1 205.2	36.2	10.9	36.1	27.9 27.6	37.4	410.5
Oct. Nov.	7.8	0.8	22.6	1/ 6	15.6	125.6	206.6			İ	27.2	36.7 34.1	412.3 409.1
Dec.	7.0	0.0	22.4	14.5	15.3 14.6	124.4 120.5	206.6 199.2	35.1	10.6	34.4	26.9 26.0	30.8 29.2	404.0 389.6
1958 - Jan.					14.2	120.7	195.6						
Feb.	7.1	0.7	21.0	14.3	14.4	120.7	196.5	34.4	10.1	33.1	25.7 25.8	29.1 32.2	385.5 389.8
Mar. Apr.					14.5 14.4	121.9	199.4				26.1	32.9	394.8
May	7.7	0.8	21.7	15.3	15.2	122.4 124.0	201.7	35.6	11.0	34.8	26.1	33.1	397.8
June July			1		15.9	124.3	208.0		44.0	34.0	28.0	35.2	407.4 411.5
Aug.	7.7	0.9	21.8	16.3	15.8 15.4	123.9 124.4	204.7 201.1	26.0	11 /	000	28.3	36.0	408.8
Sept.					15.5	124.6	207.2	36.9	11.4	36.8	28.5	36.9 35.8	406.5 411.4
Oct. Nov.	7.1	0.9	21.2	15.5	15.3	124.1	203.2				28.6	35.1	406.4
Dec.		0.5	22.2	15.5	15.0 14.4	123.1 119.5	207.4 205.7	36.4	11.2	36.8	28.3 27.5	34.4	408.3 400.2
1959 - Jan.					14.8	122.9	208.6				28.1		
Feb. Mar.	7.3	0.7	21.4	15.3	14.8	123.9	208.1	37.3	10.9	36.7	28.0	33.6 34.3	408.1 409.2
Apr.					15.1	125.0 126.1	208.4				28.8	35.2	412.6
May	8.0	0.9	22.4	16.6	16.0	129.3	210.4 215.3	39.3	12.0	39.0	28.9	35.8 37.2	416.5 428.2
June July					16.7	131.2	220.1			37.0	31.1	37.7	436.9
Aug.	8.8	1.0	21.9	17.3	16.6	130.4 133.3	216.7 216.4	40.7	10 5	40.0	31.2	31.6	426.6
Sept.					16.0	135.1	223.1	40.7	12.5	40.8	31.5	32.4 35.2	430.1 440.8
Oct. Nov.	7.8	0.9	22.0	16.4	16.1	134.6 132.4	222.8	00.6			31.2	37.8	442.7
Dec.				10.4	15.2	128.9	213.5 214.1	39.6	12.1	39.1	30.3	36.4 35.7	428.5 423.2
1960 - Jan.					15.5	130.8	215.5				28.7	35.7	426.2
Feb. Mar.	7.4	0.8	22.0	16.7	15.6	131.4	214.4	37.8	11.1	37.1	28.6	36.2	426.3
Apr.					15.8	132.9 132.8	215.0 216.2				28.7	36.2	428.7
May	8.6	1.1	23.7	18.3	17.3	134.6	218.3	39.0	12.4	38.7	29.1 30.0	36.4 37.1	430.7 437.3
June July					18.2	136.6	219.1			3011	31.0	38.2	443.3
Aug.	9.0	1.2	23.6	19.4	18.0	136.1 137.4	210.9 214.4	39.4	12.8	20.0	31.2	38.9	435.3
Sept.					17.6	137.8	218.4	33.4	12.0	39.8	30.5	38.0 37.8	437.9 442.0
Oct. Nov.	8.3	1.0	22.9	18.1	17.4	136.3	216.7	20.0	10.		30.4	36.7	437.5
Dec.				20.1	16.1	134.8 131.6	215.4 211.9	38.0	12.1	38.5	29.7	35.6 34.4	432.3 422.6

For footnote (1) to (5) see page 12, x Includes Newfoundland since 1949, Includes minor revisions.

TABLE 6. Wages and Salaries in Manufacturing by Province or Region 1 Adjusted for Seasonal Variation (\$ millions)

						1							
Year and Month	New- foundland ²	Prince Edward Island ²	Nova Scotia ²	New Brunswick ²	Total Atlantic Region	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba ²	Saskat- chewan ²	Alberta ²	Total Prairie Region	British Columbia	Canada ⁴
1947 - Total	-	2	47	40	89	680	1,058	71	20	43	134	171	2,132
1948 - Total 1949 - Total	18	2 2	53 54	45 45	100 119	773 808	1,235 1,298	81 86	21 22	51 54	153 162	200 197	2,462 2,584
1950 - Total	19	2	54	47	122	850	1,407	88	23	58	169	218	2,766
1951 - Total	23	2	64	54	143	1,003	1,664 1,846	100 112	26 30	69 82	195 224	265 283	3,270 3,637
1952 - Total 1953 - Total	26	3 3	76 76	57 61	162 167	1,121	2,019	121	33	93	247	301	3,954
1954 - Total	31	3	72	57	163	1,210	1,963	116	34	97	247	320	3,903
1955 - Total	29	3	76 84	58 62	166 180	1,267	2,096 2,323	121 134	35 37	107 121	263 292	355 395	4,148 4,586
1956 - Total 1957 - Total ^r	33	3	91	61	188	1,475	2,447	141	41	138	320	407	4,838
1958 - Total ^T	30	3	86 88	61 66	180 189	1,474	2,437 2,577	143 157	44 47	141 156	328 360	408 423	4,828 5,103
1959 - Total ^r 1960 - Total ^r	32	4	92	73	202	1,613	2,586	154	49	154	357	441	5,200
1957 - Jan.					15.7	122.4	205.6	2/ 0	10.0	2/- 1	26.1	33.6 34.2	403.5 401.7
Feb. Mar.	8.1	0.8	22.4	15.8	15.7 15.7	122.8	202.6	34.9	10.0	34.1	26.4	34.6	403.9
Apr.					15.9	122.1	203.2				26.6	34.7	402.6
May	8.5	0.8	22.5	15.5	15.7 15.7	122.1	202.9	35.3	10.2	34.8	26.8	34.9 35.0	402.5
June July					15.8	123.0	205.5				26.9	35.0	406.3
Aug.	8.4	0.8	23.0	15.1	15.6 15.9	122.6 123.4	204.7	35.4	10.5	34.9	27.0	35.2 35.0	405.2 404.2
Sept. Oct.					15.5	123.4	204.0				26.6	33.3	402.8
Nov. Dec.	8.0	0.8	22.7	14.8	15.4 15.4	123.5 123.6	205.4	35.1	10.7	34.4	26.8	30.8	401.9 399.0
					14.9	123.0	199.5				26.9	31.3	395.7
1958 - Jan. Feb.	7.6	0.8	21.5	14.9	15.0	122.5	200.4	35.4	10.8	34.4	26.8	33.8	398.6
Mar.					14.9	123.2	201.3				26.9	33.8	400.2
Apr. May	7.5	0.8	21.3	15.1	14.9	123.9	204.5	35.5	10.8	34.8	27.1	34.1	404.6
June					15.0	122.9	203.9				27.1	34.1	403.1
July Aug.	7.2	0.8	21.4	15.6	14.9	122.1	201.7	35.9	11.0	35.5	27.5	34.9	401.2
Sept.					15.1 15.1	121.5	203.6				27.6	34.4	402.3
Oct. Nov.	7.3	0.9	21.4	15.9	15.2	122.7	206.4	36.5	11.2	36.7	28.2	34.6	407.1
Dec.					15.2	122.9	208.6				28.3	34.7	409.7
1959 - Jan.	7.0	0.0	21 0	16.0	15.6 15.4	125.4	211.7 212.4	38.5	11.6	38.3	29.5	35.6	417.9
Feb. Mar.	7.8	0.9	21.9	16.0	15.6	126.3	211.3	30.5	11.0	30.3	29.7	36.1	419.1
Apr.				16.0	15.6	127.5	211.9	39.2	11.8	39.0	29.8	36.4	421.3
May June	7.8	0.9	21.9	16.3	15.7	128.9	213.4 215.7	37.2	11.0	39.0	30.1	36.4	427.5
July					15.7	129.7	217.1	20.6	12.0	39.3	30.0	30.2	422.7
Aug.	8.1	0.9	21.7	16.5	15.8	130.8	216.5	39.6	12.0	37.3	30.5	33.8	430.2
Sept. Oct.					16.0	132.5	219.2			20.1	30.4	37.1	435.3
Nov. Dec.	8.1	0.9	22.2	16.8	16.0	132.3	212.7 217.2	39.6	12.1	39.1	30.2	36.9	428.2
1960 - Jan.					16.3	133.5	218.3				30.2	37.6	435.9
Feb.	8.0	0.9	22.5	17.5	16.3	133.6	218.6	39.1	11.9	38.8	29.9	37.5 37.2	436.0
Mar.					16.3	134.3	218.2 217.8				30.0	37.0	435.7
Apr. May	8.3	1.1	23.3	17.9	16.8	134.2	216.3	38.8	12.2	38.6	29.7	36.7	433.8
June					17.1	134.7	214.6				29.9	37.0 37.2	433.3
July Aug.	8.4	1.1	23.4	18.5	17.0	134.7	214.2	38.3	12.3	38.4	29.5	36.4	431.9
Sept.					17.3	134.5	213.2				29.5	36.4	431.0
Oct. Nov.	8.6	1.0	23.2	18.6	17.1	134.8	214.5	38.0	12.0	38.4	29.5	36.3	432.3
Dec.					17.0	135.1	214.9				29.4	35.7	432.1
											·		
	1										1	1	

For footnote (1) to (5) see page 12. $\,$ x Includes Newfoundland since 1949. $\,$ Includes minor revisions.

PRESENTATION OF LABOUR INCOME STATISTICS

The current issue of <u>Estimates of Labour Income</u> includes all data on the subject available for 1957 and later years, except for a few special tables which may be found in recent issues of <u>National Accounts</u>. Income and <u>Expenditure</u>. The reference paper <u>Labour Income 1926-58</u> contains a record of official data on labour income to the end of 1956. Data for 1957 and 1958 published in the reference paper are unrevised figures and should be disregarded.

The most recent monthly or quarterly figures are preliminary and subject to revision in the next issue. In addition, all figures for recent years are subject to further minor revisions as new annual source materials become available. The next series of annual revisions will be completed in the spring of 1962.

The monthly and quarterly figures in this report are presented with one digit after the decimal point, i.e. to the nearest tenth of a million dollars. This is done in order to avoid sudden changes in estimates for small provinces or industries which would occur if the figures were rounded to the nearest million, and it should not be assumed that the estimates are accurate to the nearest tenth of a million.

CONCEPTS AND METHODS

labour income is defined as the total of wages, salaries, and supplementary labour payments made to, or on behalf of, residents of Canada, excluding military pay and allowances. The wages and salaries component, which is specified to include living allowances, bonuses, commissions, and "tips", is measured prior to deductions of all kinds (income tax, employees' contributions to the Unemployment Insurance Fund and to welfare and pension funds, etc.). Both money payments and payments in kind are included in the total. The other component, supplementary labour income, comprises payments made by employers on behalf of their employees in order to provide them with future benefits, either definite or contingent. Specifically, these payments include employers' contributions to employee welfare and pension funds, to workmen's compensation and industrial vacation funds, and to the Unemployment Insurance Fund.

The annual estimates of labour income are based in most cases on survey data collected by D. B. S., published accounting records, or information otherwise obtained directly from business or government agencies. In a few cases information is not available for non-census years and projections from census "benchmarks" are made using the best available related indicators. Comprehensive notes on concepts and methods relating to the preparation of labour income estimates are contained in the reference paper Labour Income 1926-58. Information relating labour income estimates to the national accounts may be found in National Accounts. Income and Expenditure: 1926-56.

The monthly and quarterly income estimates are obtained by applying indicators of short-run change to the estimated annual totals. About four-fifths of aggregate labour income is estimated on the basis of payroll indexes obtained from a monthly survey of establishments normally employing fifteen or more persons (see the D. B. S. monthly publication Employment and Payrolls). For industries not covered by this survey the estimates are based on indexes which are either derived from other sources of payroll information or specially constructed on the basis of related data. A constant number of working days is assumed for each month in order to avoid the effects of differences in numbers of holidays and week-ends.

FOOTNOTES

- (1) Monthly and quarterly figures may not add to annual totals because of rounding.
- (2) Quarterly figures are entered opposite the middle month of the quarter but represent quarterly totals.
- (3) Includes post office wages and salaries.
- (4) Includes Yukon, Northwest Territories, and Canadian residents abroad. The differences between monthly Canada totals and the totals for the ten provinces should not be taken as reliable measures for this group.
- (5) Includes Finance, Insurance, Real Estate.







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